

Primjeri paralelizacije nad tehnikama obrade slika

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Uvod

- Matematička definicija slike
- Obrada slike ima široku primjenu u mnogim oblastima, uključujući filmsku industriju, medicinsko snimanje, industrijsku proizvodnju, vremensku prognozu itd
- Paralelna obrada slike predstavlja alternativni način za rješavanje problema obrade slika koji zahtevaju dugo vrijeme obrade





Osobine paralelnog programiranja

- Brojčanost (engl. granularity) - definisano je kao broj osnovnih jedinica operacije
- Sinhronizacija - sprečava preplitanje procesa
- Kašnjenje - vrijeme koje je potrebno zahtjevu od slanja do stizanja rezultata
- Skalabilnost - mogućnost algoritma da održi efikasnost uz proporcijalno povećavanje procesorske moći i veličine zadatka
- Brzina i efikasnost - metrika da se ocjeni kvalitet paralelne implementacije
- Overhead - dodatno neophodno vrijeme za računanje

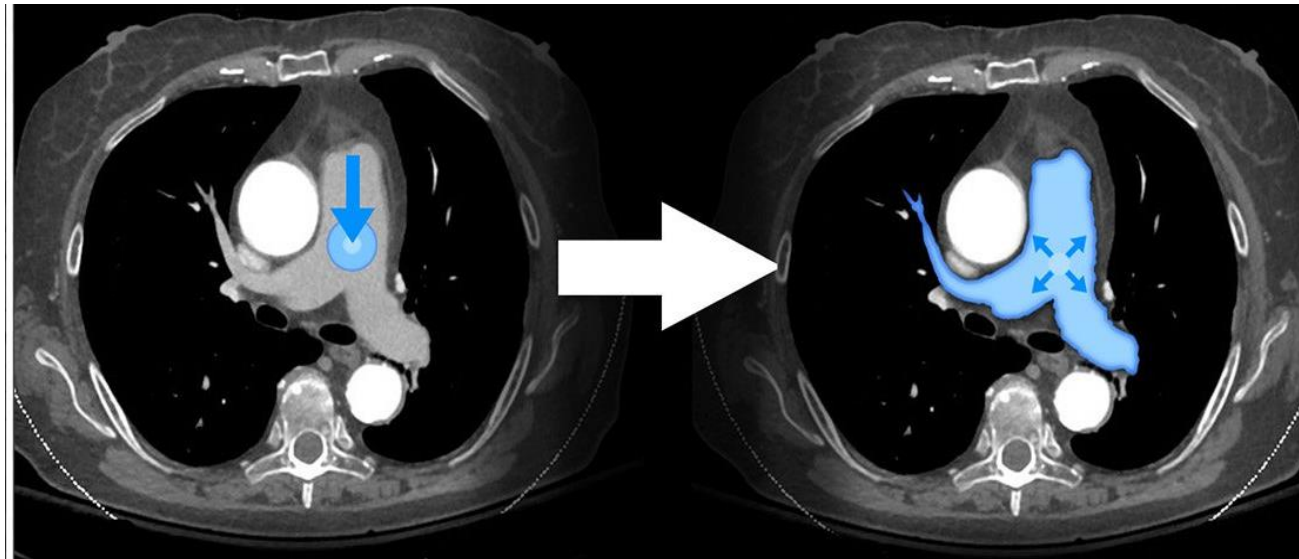


Tipovi paralelizacije

- Nezavisna ili prirodna paralelizacija
- Pipeline paralelizacija
- Inter- query and intra-query parallelism
- Task parallelism

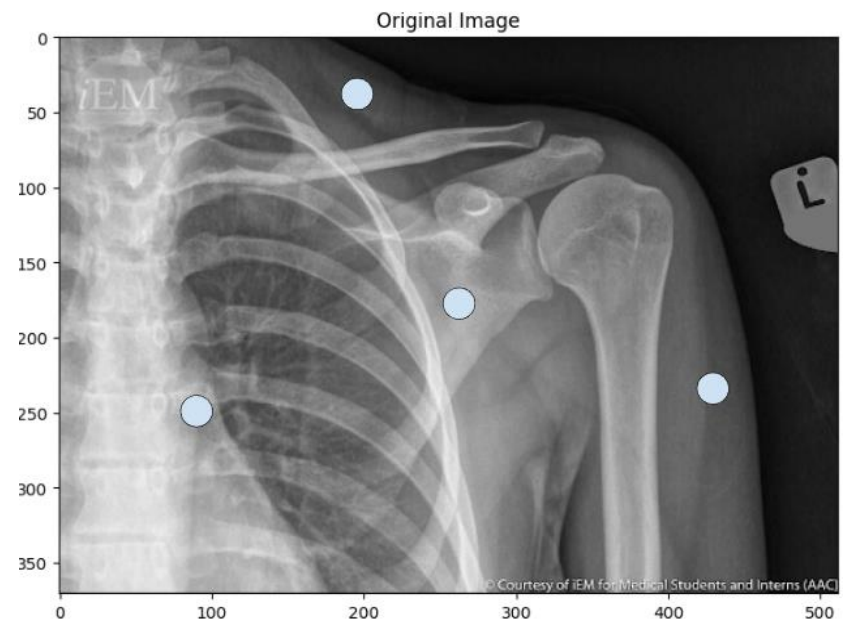
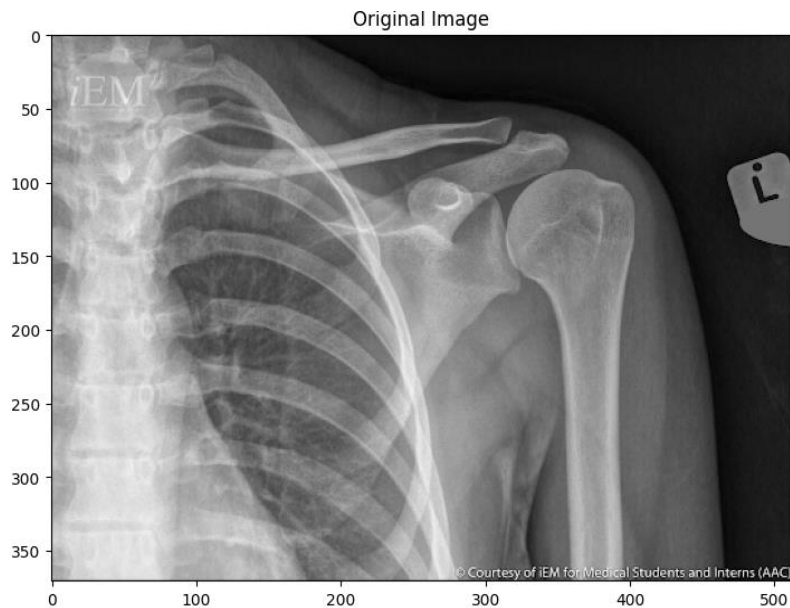
Regional Growing Segmentation

- Regional Growing Segmentation je tehnika segmentacije koja grupiše susjedne piksele na osnovu određenog kriterijuma sličnosti
- Primjena u medicini



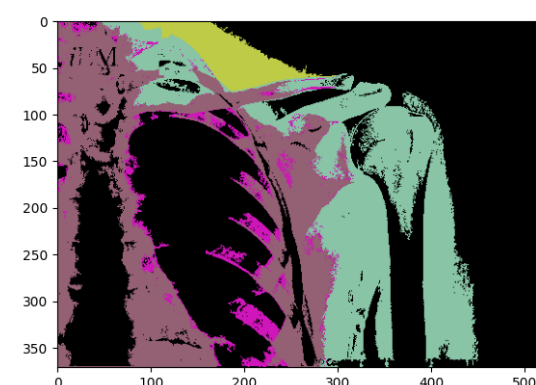
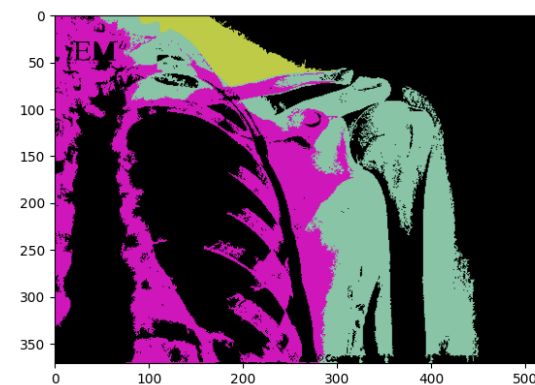
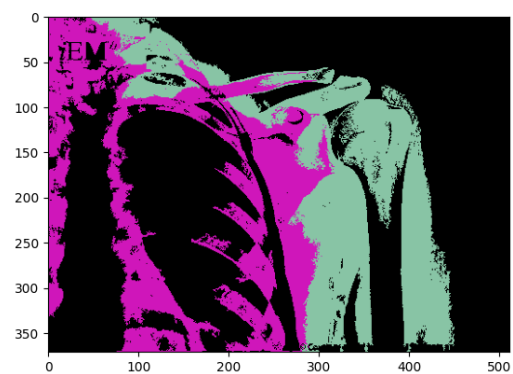
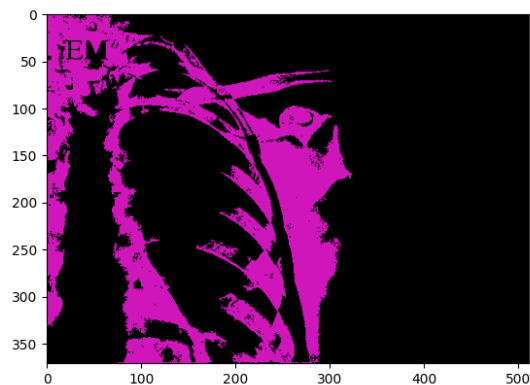
Regional Growing Segmentation

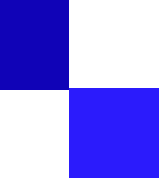
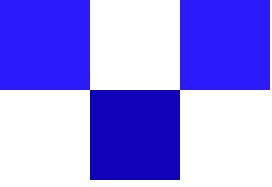
- Serilizacijoni pristup



Regional Growing Segmentation

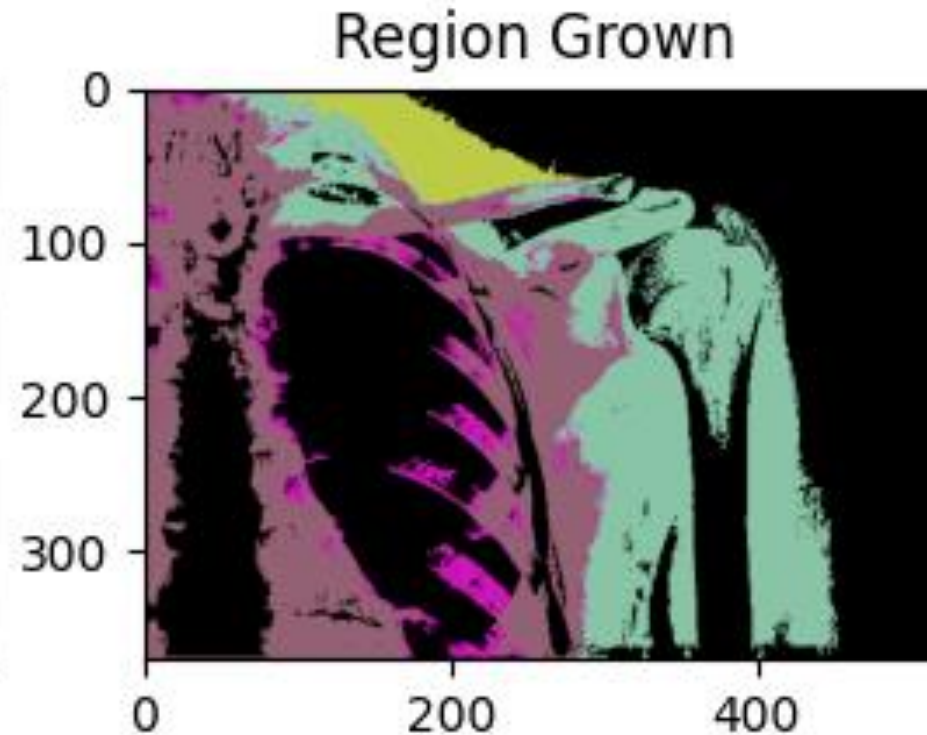
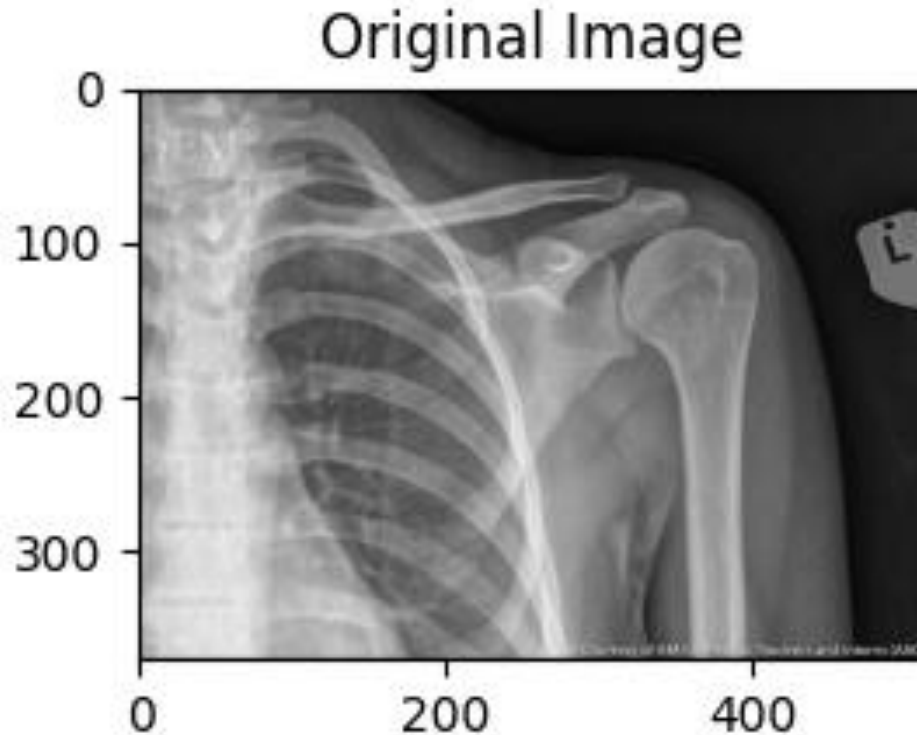
- Serilizazioni pristup

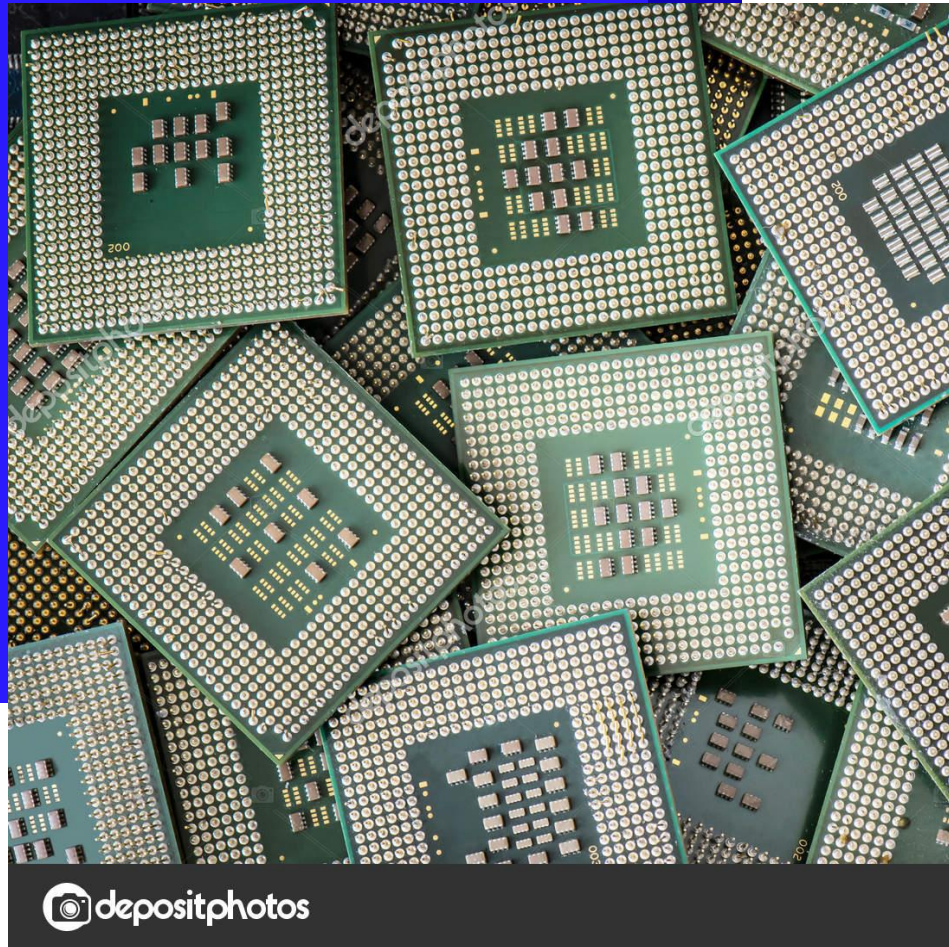




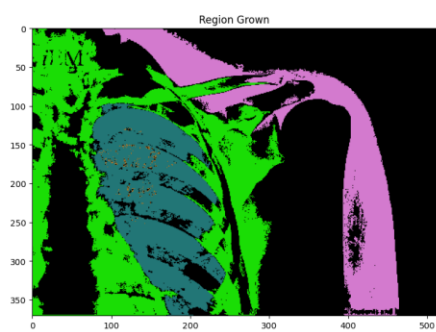
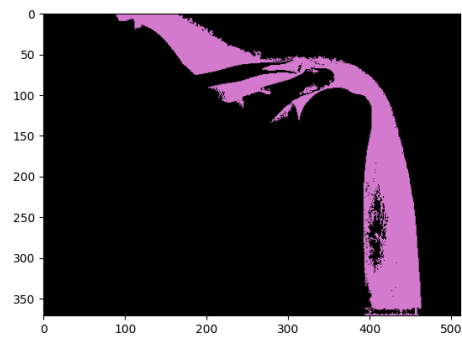
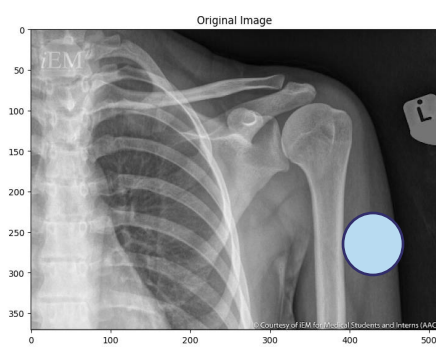
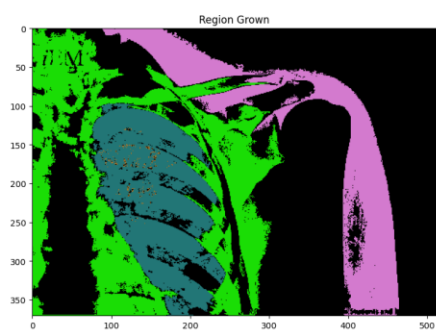
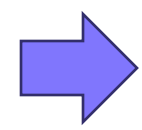
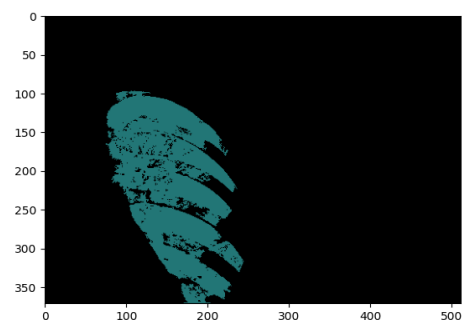
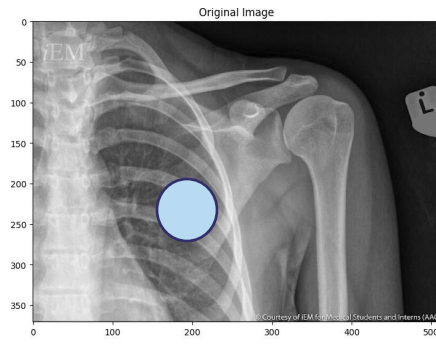
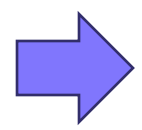
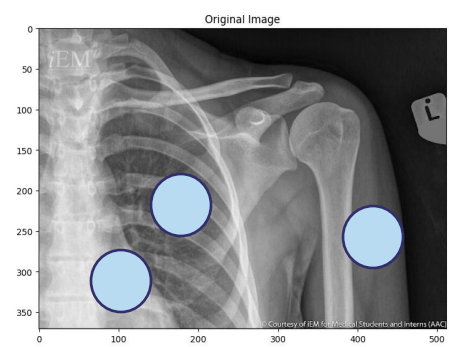
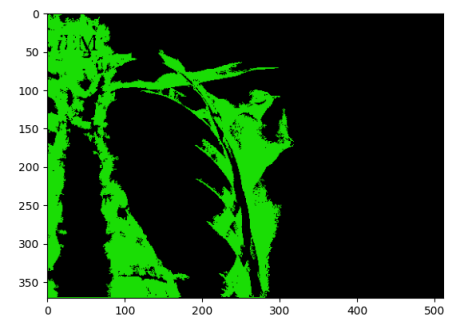
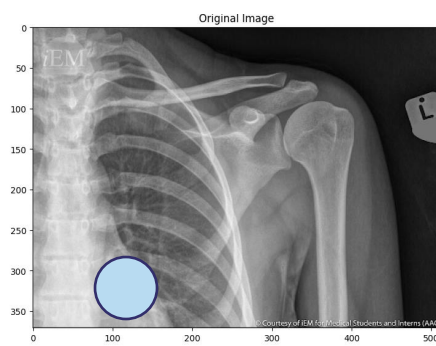
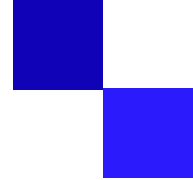
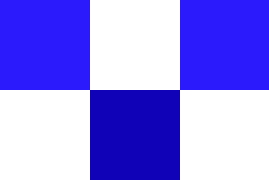
Regional Growing Segmentation

- Serilizazioni pristup





Paralelizzazioni pristup

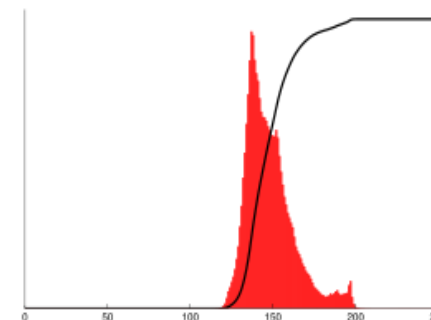


Histogram ekvalizacije

- Histogram slike predstavlja ukupan broj pojavljivanja određene boje (inteziteta sive skale) na slici
- Primjena u ocjeni kvaliteta slike
- Histogram ekvalizacija transformiše histogram slike tako da bude uniformisaniji



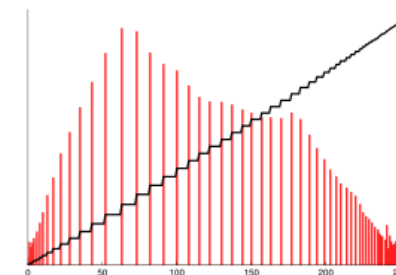
Originalna slika



Histogram originalne slike



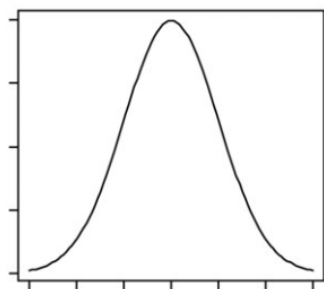
Ekvalizovana slika



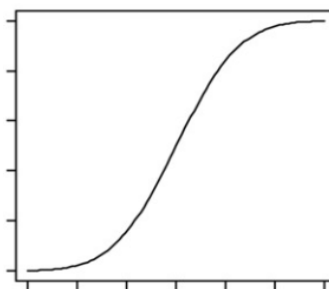
Histogram ekvalizovane slike

Histogram ekvalizacije

- Kulmulativni histogram predstavlja sumu pojavljivanja piksela čije su vrijednosti boje manje ili jednake od nezavisne promjenjive



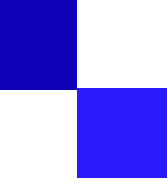
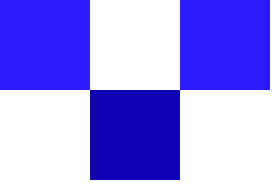
Histogram



Kulmulativni histogram

- Formula ekvalizacije

$$T(r_k) = (L - 1) \cdot \sum_{i=0}^k \frac{h_i}{n}, \quad k = 0, 1, \dots, L - 1$$



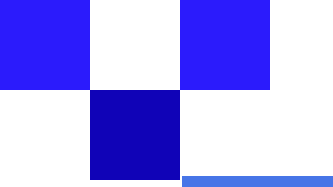
Histogram ekvalizacije

- Serilizacija



- Paralelizacija





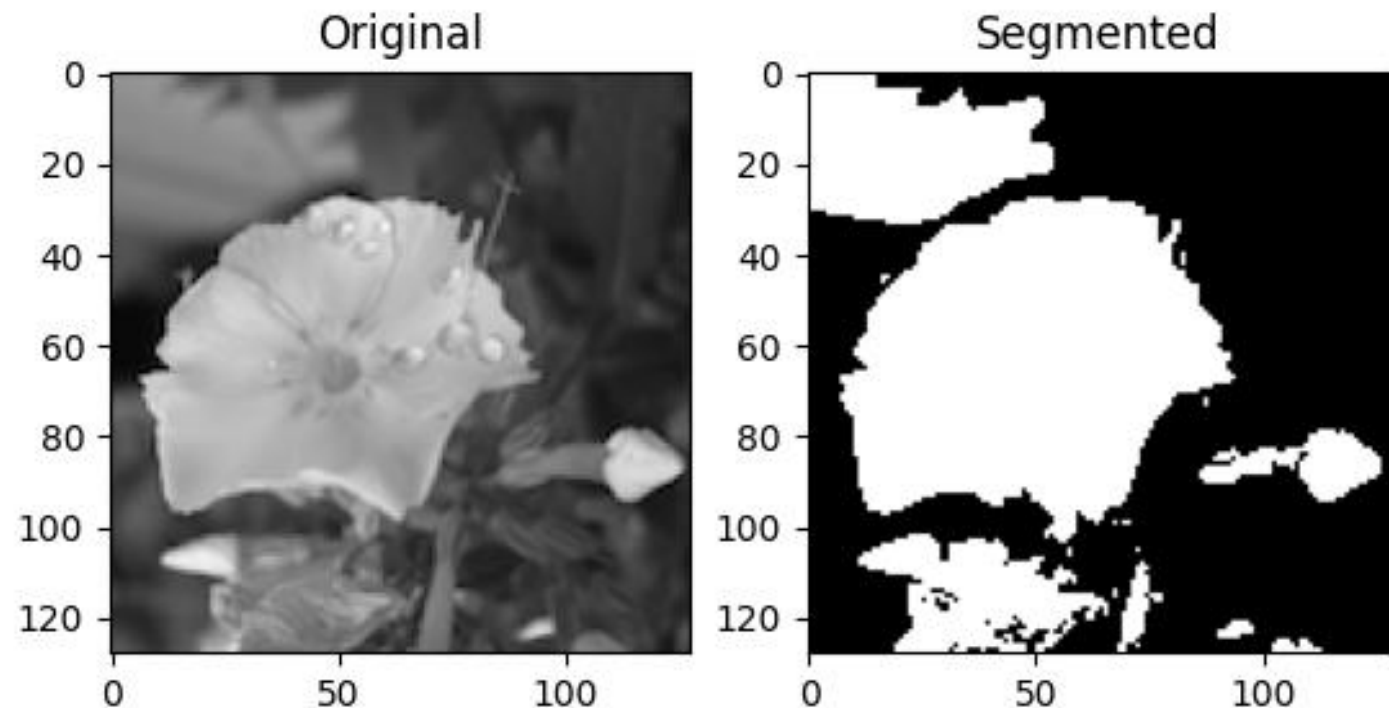
Paralelna segmentacija slike pomoću globalnog određivanja praga



Iterativni algoritam

```
def global_thresholding(image, threshold=127, max_iter=100, tol=0.5):  
    """global thresholding iterativnim metodom"""  
    prev_threshold = threshold  
  
    for i in range(max_iter):  
        below = image[image < prev_threshold]  
        above = image[image >= prev_threshold]  
  
        if len(below) == 0 or len(above) == 0:  
            break  
  
        mean1 = np.mean(below)  
        mean2 = np.mean(above)  
  
        new_threshold = (mean1 + mean2) / 2  
  
        if abs(new_threshold - prev_threshold) < tol:  
            break  
  
        prev_threshold = new_threshold  
  
    segmented = np.where(image >= prev_threshold, 255, 0).astype(np.uint8)  
    return segmented, prev_threshold
```

Rezultat primjene iterativnog algoritma



Koraci za paralelizaciju ovog algoritma su sljedeći:

- U klijentskom procesoru, slika se transformiše u oblik kvadratnog stabla
- Šalje se flag od klijentskog ka random procesoru i aktiviraju se 4 radna procesora
- Svi dijelovi slike se šalju na različite kernel ili radne procesore
- Biraju se preliminarni pragovi T0-T3 zasebno za svaki od 4 procesora
- Procjenjuju se srednje vrijednosti μ za svaki piksel ispod i iznad praga
- Računa se novi prag po formuli $T = (\mu_1 + \mu_2) / 2$ za svaki procesor
- Ponavljaju se koraci 5) i 6) sve dok prestane da dolazi do promjene u pragovima kod procesora
- Klijentskom procesoru se šalje segmentisani region
- Deaktiviraju se radni procesori
- Rekonstruiše se segmentisana slika

Segmenti
nad kojima
je
primjenjen
tresholding



The background features two large, decorative, curved lines. One line starts from the top right and curves downwards towards the center. The other line starts from the bottom left and curves upwards towards the center. Both lines have a gradient of colors, transitioning from a light purple to a soft pink.

Hvala na pažnj!