

Algorithm Proof

The algorithm implemented ended up with an $O((N-W)+M^2)$ time complexity. First, the inputs are taken through `getline()` and stored in variables `key` and `hint`. The indices in the key are then found using a while loop with time complexity $O(N-W)$, if statements, and the `substr()` function and are stored in int array `icode[]`. Next, `rcode[]` is initialized and `icode[]` is copied into it in reverse order in $O(M)$ time complexity. Next, a nested for loop searches in $O(M^2)$ time for each element of `icode[]` in `rcode[]` and `rcode[]` elements in `icode[]` and stores them in strings `ficode` and `frcode` respectively. Once, `icode[]` and `rcode[]` have been compared and `ficode` and `frcode` have been filled, the longer string between `ficode` and `frcode` is then printed as the output. Thus, the final time complexity is $O((N-W)+M+M^2)$ which equals $O((N-W) + M^2)$ time complexity.