

wawiwa

# NODEJS Practice Booklet

# Chapter 2 - First Program

# do it yourself 1

Export a Name Module. It has 2 functions:

1. A function that receives 2 numbers **num1** and **num2** and returns  $\text{num1} * \text{num2}$
2. A function that receives **3 numbers** , **num1**, **num2**, **num3** and return the average of them.

Create a program and use it.



# Chapter 3 - First Server

## Do it yourself 1

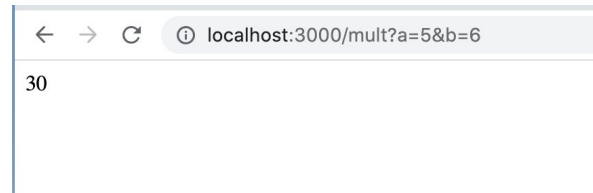
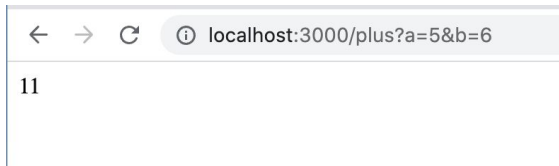
Create a server that responds to 127.0.0.1:3000 with your city name and your country name.

## Do it yourself 2

Build a server on port 3000 that responds to the user in the following way:

1. For the url `"/city` - return `"Paris"`
2. For the url `"/country` return `"Romania"`
3. For every other request responds with `"I don't know how to respond to that"`

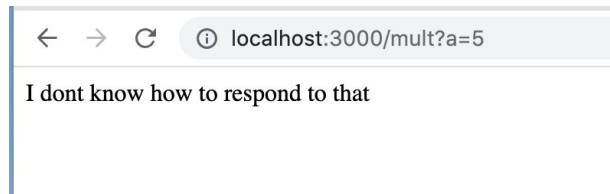
## Do it yourself 3



Build a server on port 3000 that responds to the user in the following way:

The server will receive two parameters a and b and

1. For the url `/plus?a=5&b=6` - return sum of parameters
2. For the url `/mult?a=5&b=6` - return multiplied parameter
3. For every other request responds with “I don’t know how to respond to that”



# Chapter 4 - FS Module



# Do it yourself 1

Create a program in node that **writes synchronously** to a file named test.txt with your city and country name

## Do it yourself 2

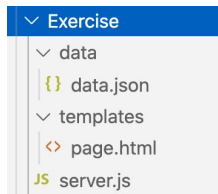
Create a program in node that **writes asynchronously** to a file named test.txt with your city and country .

## Do it yourself 3

Write a program that **reads synchronous** from a file named test.txt and prints the text to the console

# Chapter 6 - Build a Server Without Express

Add this file to data folder



# Do it yourself 1

## 1. Create a folder with 2 directories

- a. data that contain data.json

```
[  
  {  
    "product": "Heart",  
    "Description": "Pink Heart",  
    "price": "50",  
    "image": "❤️"  
  }  
]
```

- b. templates - contain page.html - next slides content of page.html

## 1. Add to the folder file named server.js

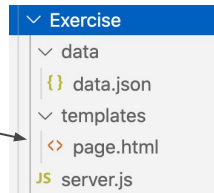


Add this file to templates folder

# page.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
  <head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8" />
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device
    <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content=
    <title>Products</title>
    <style>
      *
      {
        margin: 0;
        padding: 0;
        box-sizing: inherit;
      }

      html {
        box-sizing: border-box;
      }
    </style>
  </head>
```



```
body {
  background:hsl(110, 100%, 64%);
}
.container{
  padding:20px;
}
.cards{width:100%; height:100%;
  padding: 5px;
}
.card{
  border: 5px solid royalblue;
  width: 25%;
  border-radius: 10px;
  padding: 5px;
  font-size: 20px;
  margin:10px 10px;
  float: left;
}
</style>
</head>
```

# page.html continue

You can use any sign. (It is not mandatory to use the% sign)

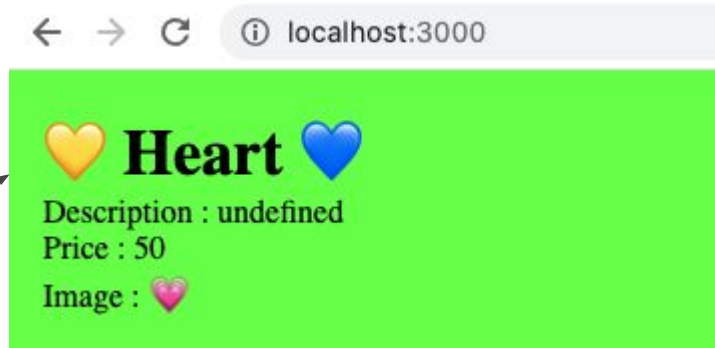
```
<body>
  <div class="container">
    <h1>💛 {%PRODUCT%} 💙</h1>
    <div>
      <p>Description : {%DESCRIPTION%} </p>
      <p>Price : {%PRICE%} </p>
      <p>Image : {%IMAGE%} </p>
    </div>
  </div>
</body>
</html>
```



💛 {%PRODUCT%} 💙  
Description : {%DESCRIPTION%}  
Price : {%PRICE%}  
Image : {%IMAGE%}

## Exercise continue

Create a server that listens to port 3000 and responds with the relevant data.json.



response

# Chapter 9 - Build a Server Using Express

# Do it yourself 1 - Build A Server Using Express

Create a server that responds to the following requests:

Request	Response	Method
<i>localhost:3000/api/name</i>	Your full name	get
<i>localhost:3000/students/number</i>	Random Number between 0 to 100	get
<i>localhost:3000/courses/n1ton2</i>	Random Number between 1000 to 2000	Post



## do it yourself 2 - data/player.json

```
[
  {
    "id":0,
    "firstname":"Andre",
    "lastname":"Iguodala",
    "age":37,
    "Team":"Warriors"
  },
  {
    "id":1,
    "firstname":"Carmelo",
    "lastname":"Anthony",
    "age":37,
    "Team":"Lakers"
  }
]
```

## Do it yourself 2 - Build A Server Using Express

Create an express server that responds for the following requests:

Request	Response	Method	Comment
<code>/api/v1/players</code>	All players	get	Get all players from players.json
<code>/api/v1/players</code>	The created player	Post	Create new Player
<code>/api/v1/players/:id</code>	Player by id	Get	Get player by id
<code>/api/v1/players/:id</code>	Update player	Patch	Update player by id
<code>/api/v1/players/:id</code>	delete player	Delete	Delete player by id

## Do it yourself 3- refactor exercise 2

Create an express server that responds to the following requests:

Request	Response	Method	Comment
<code>/api/v1/players</code>	All players	get	Get all players from players.json
<code>/api/v1/players</code>	The created player	Post	Create new Player
<code>/api/v1/players/:id</code>	Player by id	Get	Get player by id
<code>/api/v1/players/:id</code>	Update player	Patch	Update player by id
<code>/api/v1/players/:id</code>	delete player	Delete	Delete player by id

# Chapter 10 - middleware

# Do it yourself 1- Add middleware

Add middleware with console.log()

Request	Response	Method	Comment
<code>/api/v1/players</code>	All players	get	Get all players from players.json
<code>/api/v1/players</code>	The created player	Post	Create new Player
<code>/api/v1/players/:id</code>	Player by id	Get	Get player by id
<code>/api/v1/players/:id</code>	Update player	Patch	Update player by id
<code>/api/v1/players/:id</code>	delete player	Delete	Delete player by id



# Chapter 11 - refactor to route.js and controller.js

## Refactor exercise 3 chapter 3 - to router.js and controller.js

Request	Response	Method	Comment
<code>/api/v1/players</code>	All players	get	Get all players from players.json
<code>/api/v1/players</code>	The created player	Post	Create new Player
<code>/api/v1/players/:id</code>	Player by id	Get	Get player by id
<code>/api/v1/players/:id</code>	Update player	Patch	Update player by id
<code>/api/v1/players/:id</code>	delete player	Delete	Delete player by id

# Chapter 12 - mongoDb

# Do it yourself 1

**The sequence available in the next slides (till the end of the chapter) will only work if we perform all the steps described in the previous slides - connection to DB, try, Catch etc**

1. Open an account in mongodb
2. After registering, make sure you have a user in the account's user list who has access to the account
3. Make sure your ip is in the ip list if not then add it
4. Create a js file named b1.js
5. Click connect and then connect your application and select nodejs version 4 Copy the code and paste it in b1.js Run the file by node b1

## Do it yourself 2

Create a product object with the following attributes in the b1.js file:

```
let product = {  
  "title": "ball" ,  
  "description": "Big blue ball" ,  
  "tags": [ "circle", "toy", "kids" ],  
  "age": 12,  
  "price": 20  
}
```

Add the correct commands to put this product into mongodb using the insert command

Run the b1 file and make sure a product logs in

# Do it yourself 3

Create 3 additional objects that describe different products in the b1.js file

Add the correct commands to insert into mongodb using the insert command  
Run the b1 file and make sure a product logs in

# Do it yourself 4

Open a file named `b4.js` and write a suitable code that will print to the console all the records in `mongodb`

Help with the command:

```
find().toArray();
```

# Do it yourself 5

Open a file named `b5.js` and write a suitable code that will print to the console all the records that are in `mongodb` that cost 20.

Help with the command:

```
find().toArray();
```



# Do it yourself 6

Open a file named `b6.js` and write a suitable code that will print to the console all the records that are in `mongodb` that cost more than 20.

Help with the command:

```
find().toArray();
```

# Do it yourself 7

Open a file named `b7.js` and write a suitable code that will print to the console all the records that are in `mongodb` that cost less than 20.

Help with the command:

```
find().toArray();
```

# Do it yourself 8

Open a file named `b8.js` and write a suitable code that will print to the console all the records that are in `mongodb` that cost between 20 and 40.

Help with the command:

```
find().toArray();
```

## Do it yourself 9

Open a file called `b9.js` and write a suitable code that will print to the console all the records that are in `mongodb` that are priced larger than 20 and are also suitable for ages 12

Help with the command:

```
find().toArray();
```

# Do it yourself 10

Open a file named `b10.js` and write a suitable code that will print to the console all the records, limit the number of records to 2.

Help with the command:

```
find().toArray();
```

# Do it yourself 11

Open a file named b11.js and write an appropriate code that will update the record that cost 20 to 30 Help with updateOne:

# Chapter 13 - Mongoose

# Do it yourself 1

1. Create a folder that contains an app.js file
2. Add to the folder a model named PersonModel.js that contains the following fields: **first name, family, city, country, salary**
3. Add a new function that insert person to db
4. Run the application and insert 3 persons to db
5. Check in mongodb that the entries have been entered



## Do it yourself 2

1. Add a new function to `app.js` to retrieve the data from the db
2. Rerun the application and navigate to `localhost:3000/api/v1/products`

## Do it yourself 3

1. Add a new function to `app.js` to retrieve the person by `_id` from the db
2. Rerun the application and navigate to `localhost:3000/api/v1/products/_____` (select an id)

## Do it yourself 4

1. Add a new function to app.js to update the person by \_id
2. Rerun the application and navigate to localhost:3000/api/v1/products/\_\_\_\_\_ (select an id and run from postman patch request and update the salary to 10000 for id selected)

## Do it yourself 5

1. Add a new function to app.js to delete person by \_id
2. Rerun the application and navigate to localhost:3000/api/v1/products/\_\_\_\_\_ (select an id and run from postman delete request and delete the selected person)

## Do it yourself 6

1. Update the function from exercise 2 and to filter data from db.
2. Rerun the application and navigate to `localhost:3000/api/v1/persons/` and retrieve all person with salary 1000
3. Rerun the application and navigate to `localhost:3000/api/v1/persons/` and retrieve all person with salary firstname Mike

## Do it yourself 7

1. Update the function from exercise 6 and to advance filter data from db.
2. Rerun the application and navigate to `localhost:3000/api/v1/persons/` and retrieve all persons with salary above 1000
3. Rerun the application and navigate to `localhost:3000/api/v1/persons/` and add parameters to the query that retrieve all persons with salary below 1000
4. Rerun the application and navigate to `localhost:3000/api/v1/persons/` and add parameters to the query that retrieve all persons with salary between 1000 to 2000

## Do it yourself 8

1. Update the function from exercise 6 and to add the option to sort.
2. Rerun the application and navigate to `localhost:3000/api/v1/persons/` and retrieve all persons sorting according to salary

## Do it yourself 9

1. Add a function that displays statistics about people. The function will return the average salary, the minimum salary and the maximum salary
2. Rerun the application and navigate to `localhost:3000/api/v1/get/statistic/` and retrieve the average, max salary and max salary