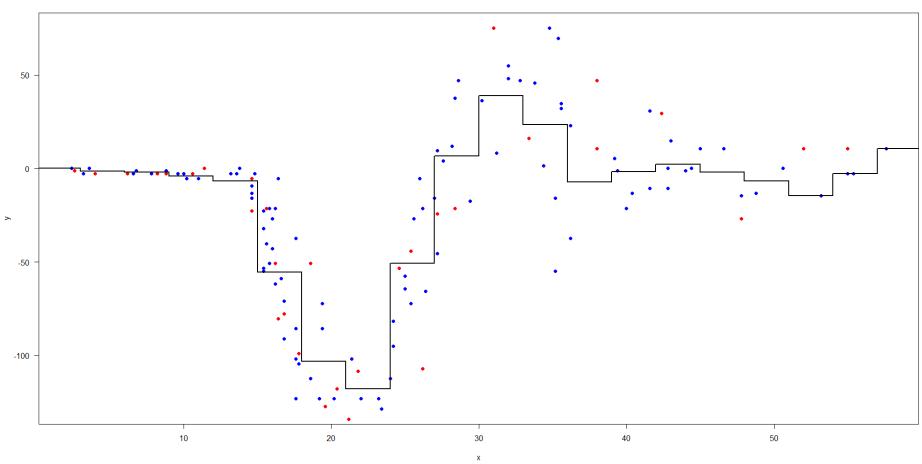
## **Introduction to Machine Learning HW4**

- 1- I first read the csv file and separated the first 100 data points into x\_train and y\_train, and remaining 33 to x\_test and y\_test, as instructed.
- 2- I defined given bin width and origin variables. I also checked max(x\_train,x\_test) = 57.6 and defined the maximum value as 60 for convenience. Then I calculated left and right borders for regressogram.
- 3- In regressogram, I checked for every data point whether it is in the same bin with any value introduced in previous section (left and right borders). I multiplied this vector with y\_train values and then divided to sum of the vector, which returned the regressogram. Then I plotted the data and calculated the RMSE.
- 4- In Running Mean and Kernel Smoother, I used very similar approaches which differ only on the bin definitions. Running Mean uses absolute ½ times of the bin width and is linear while Kernel Smoother uses Gaussian kernel. Again, I plotted and calculated RMSEs for each method.
- 5- Lastly, I printed the results obtained in RMSE calculations.

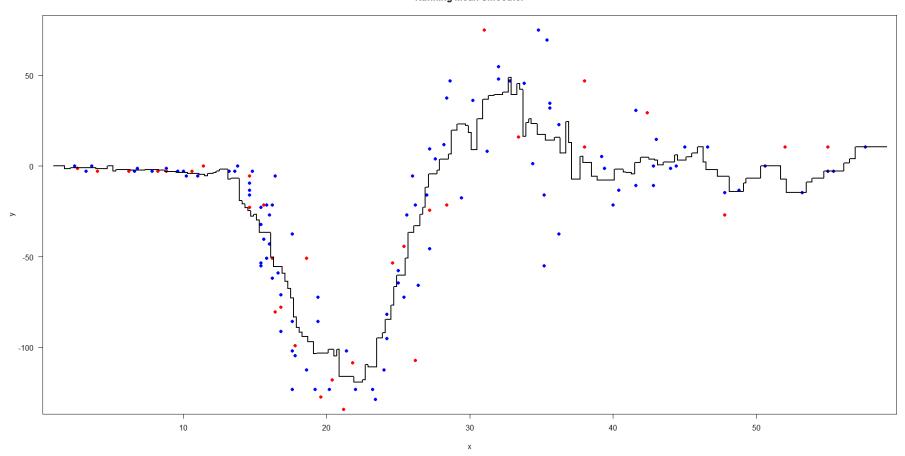
I shared the results next page in case the .r file does not work properly.





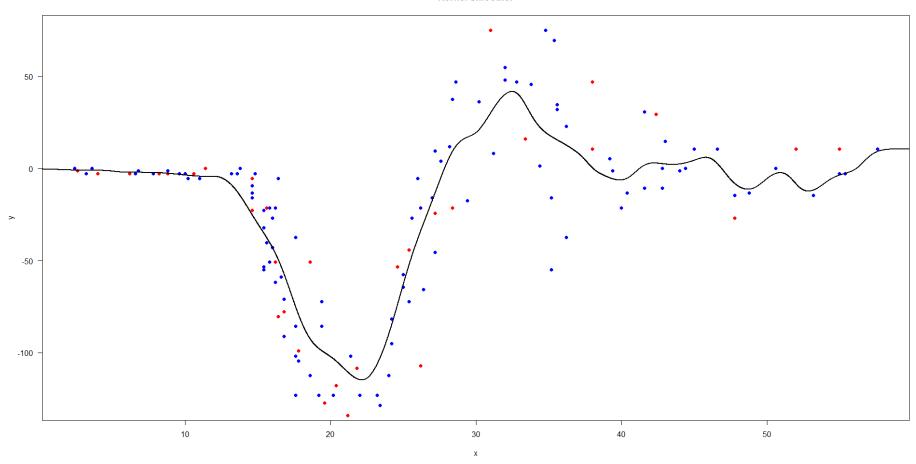
Regressogram  $\Rightarrow$  RMSE is 24.726 when h is 3

## Running Mean Smoother



Running Mean => RMSE is 23.84032 when h is 3

## Kernel Smoother



Kernel Smoother => RMSE is 24.17056 when h is 1