

a)  $f(x,y) = 2e^{xy}$       const  $2x^2 + y^2 = 32$

$$L(x,y) = 2e^{xy} + \lambda(2x^2 + y^2 - 32)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x} L(x,y) = 2e^{xy} \cdot y + 4x\lambda$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial y} L(x,y) = 2e^{xy} \cdot x + 2y\lambda$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \lambda} L(x,y) = 2x^2 + y^2 - 32$$

$$\begin{cases} 2e^{xy} \cdot y + 4x\lambda = 0 \Rightarrow 2e^{xy} = -\frac{4x\lambda}{y} \\ 2e^{xy} \cdot x + 2y\lambda = 0 \\ 2x^2 + y^2 - 32 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$-\frac{4x\lambda}{y} \cdot x + 2y\lambda = 0 \Rightarrow -4x^2\lambda + 2y^2\lambda = 0 \quad | :2$$

$$\begin{cases} -2x^2\lambda + y^2\lambda = 0 \Rightarrow y^2 = 2x^2 \\ 2x^2 + y^2 - 32 = 0 \Rightarrow y^2 = 32 - 2x^2 \end{cases}$$

$$4x^2 = 32$$

$$x^2 = 8$$

$$x = \pm \sqrt{8}$$

$$y^2 = 2 \cdot 8$$

$$y^2 = 16$$

$$y = \pm 4$$

$$\lambda = \frac{2e^{\sqrt{8} \cdot 4}}{\sqrt{8}}$$

$$L(\sqrt{8}, 4) = L(-\sqrt{8}, 4)$$

מקסימום

$$L(\sqrt{8}, 4) = L(-\sqrt{8}, -4)$$

מינימום

$$b) f(x, y) = x^2 + y^2 \quad \text{const: } y - \cos x = 0$$

$$L(x, y) = x^2 + y^2 + \lambda(y - \cos x)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x} L(x, y) = 2x + \lambda \sin x = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial y} L(x, y) = 2y + \lambda = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \lambda} L(x, y) = y - \cos x = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x + \lambda \sin x = 0 \\ 2y + \lambda = 0 \\ y - \cos x = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \lambda = -2y \Rightarrow \lambda = -2 \cos x$$

$$2x - 2 \cos x \sin x = 0$$

$$x = \cos x \cdot \sin x$$

$$x = \frac{1}{2} \sin 2x$$

$$2x = \sin 2x$$

$$\boxed{x = 0}$$

$$y = \cos 0$$

$$\boxed{y = 1}$$

$$\lambda = -2 \cos x$$

$$\boxed{\lambda = -2}$$

$$y = \cos \frac{\pi}{2} = 0 \Leftrightarrow x = \frac{\pi}{2} \text{ ist möglich}$$

$$\lambda = -2 \cdot \cos \frac{\pi}{2} = 0 > -2$$

$$\boxed{L(0, 1) \quad \text{MINIMUM} \quad | \rightarrow \delta}$$



2 סעיף

$$a) k_1(x_1, x_2) = \varphi_1(x_1) \cdot \varphi_1(x_2) \quad , \quad k_2(x_1, x_2) = \varphi_2(x_1) \cdot \varphi_2(x_2)$$

נניח

$$k(x_1, x_2) = k_1(x_1, x_2) + k_2(x_1, x_2) = (\varphi_1(x_1) \cdot \varphi_1(x_2)) + (\varphi_2(x_1) \cdot \varphi_2(x_2))$$

נניח

$$= (\varphi_1(x_1), \varphi_2(x_1)) \cdot (\varphi_1(x_2), \varphi_2(x_2)) = \varphi_{12}(x_1) \cdot \varphi_{12}(x_2)$$

כל  $k(x_1, x_2)$  היא קרנל

(b) נתון את וקטור המסקלות במרחב  $W_1 \subset \mathbb{R}^m$ .  
נניח את בעל המכונה  $f: \mathbb{R}^m \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ .

$$w \cdot \varphi(x_1) + b > 1 \quad , \quad w \cdot \varphi(x_2) + b < -1$$

נסתכל  $W_2 = (w_1, 0)$

$$\begin{aligned} w_2(\varphi_1(x_1), \varphi_2(x_1)) + b &= (w_1, 0) \cdot (\varphi_1(x_1), \varphi_2(x_1)) + b \\ &= w_1(\varphi_1(x_1)) + b > 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$w_2(\varphi_1(x_2), \varphi_2(x_2) + b) = (w_1, 0) \cdot (\varphi_1(x_2), \varphi_2(x_2)) + b = w_1(\varphi_1(x_2)) + b$$

$$k(x, y) = (\alpha x \cdot y + \beta)^d = (\alpha x_1 y_1 + \dots + \alpha x_n y_n + \beta)^d \quad \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x \partial y} \quad (c)$$

מספר המונחים בדרגה  $d$  הוא מספר המונחים  
 $k_1 + k_2 + \dots + k_{n+1} = d$  ; מספר הפתרונות הטכניים

$$\frac{\binom{(n+1)+d-1}{d}}{\binom{n+d+1}{d}} = \binom{n+d}{d}$$

כאשר  $k(x, y)$  הוא פולינום בדרגה  $d$

$$\begin{aligned} d) (\alpha_1 x \cdot y + \beta_1)^d + (\alpha_2 x \cdot y + \beta_2)^d &= \sum_{n=0}^d \binom{d}{n} (\alpha_1 x \cdot y)^n \beta_1^{d-n} + \sum_{n=0}^d \binom{d}{n} (\alpha_2 x \cdot y)^n \beta_2^{d-n} \\ &= \sum_{n=0}^d \binom{d}{n} [(\alpha_1^n \beta_1^{d-n}) (x \cdot y)^n + (\alpha_2^n \beta_2^{d-n}) (x \cdot y)^n] = \sum_{n=0}^d \binom{d}{n} (x \cdot y)^n (\alpha_1^n \beta_1^{d-n} + \alpha_2^n \beta_2^{d-n}) \\ &= \varphi(x) \cdot \varphi(y) \end{aligned}$$

$$\varphi(x) = \begin{cases} (1, 0, \dots, 0) & x=1 \\ (1, 1, 0, \dots, 0) & x=2 \\ \vdots & \vdots \\ (1, \dots, 1) & x=n \end{cases}$$

$$\varphi(x) \cdot \varphi(y) = \min(x, y) \quad \text{כאשר } \varphi \text{ הוא פונקציה}$$



3.78kp

$$a) \varphi(x) = (x_1^3, x_2^3, \sqrt{3}x_1^2x_2, \sqrt{3}x_1x_2^2, 3x_1^2, 3x_2^2, 3\sqrt{2}x_1x_2, 3\sqrt{3}x_1, 3\sqrt{3}x_2, 3)$$

$$k(x, y) = \varphi(x) \cdot \varphi(y) = x_1^3y_1^3 + x_2^3y_2^3 + 3x_1^2x_2y_1^2y_2 + 3x_1x_2^2y_1y_2^2 + 9x_1^2y_1^2 + 9x_2^2y_2^2 + 18x_1x_2y_1y_2 + 27x_1y_1 + 27x_2y_2 + 27 =$$

$$(x_1y_1 + x_2y_2)^3 + 9(x_1y_1 + x_2y_2)^2 + 27(x_1y_1 + x_2y_2) + 27$$

$$(xy)^3 + 9(xy)^2 + 27(xy) + 27$$

$$b) \varphi(x) = (\sqrt{5}x_1^2, \sqrt{5}x_2^2, \sqrt{10}x_1x_2, \sqrt{8}x_1, \sqrt{8}x_2, \sqrt{5})$$

$$k(x, y) = 5x_1^2y_1^2 + 5x_2^2y_2^2 + 10x_1x_2y_1y_2 + 8x_1y_1 + 8x_2y_2 + 5$$

$$= 8(x_1y_1 + x_2y_2) + 5(x_1y_1 + x_2y_2)^2 + 5$$

$$= 5(xy)^2 + 8(xy) + 5$$