

# VOLKSWAGEN

AKTIENGESELLSCHAFT

**CONFIDENTIAL**  
**VERTRAULICH**

## Management of SecOC Freshness Values for safer on-board communication

**Technical development, specifications:**

<b>First edition</b>	19.12.2016
----------------------	------------

<b>Change status</b>	26.04.2022
----------------------	------------

<b>Specification version</b>	2.2
------------------------------	-----

## Table of contents

1	General .....	4
1.1	Purpose .....	4
1.2	Abbreviations .....	4
1.3	Definitions .....	4
2	The SOK Freshness Manager .....	5
2.1	General requirements .....	5
2.2	Statemachine .....	5
2.2.1	Constants .....	5
2.2.1.1	SOK_freshness_value_config_array .....	8
2.2.1.2	[SOK time server] SOK_time_client_config_array .....	10
2.2.2	Runtime status .....	10
2.2.2.1	[SOK participant] SOK_freshness_value_status_array .....	11
2.3	Signal inputs .....	13
2.3.1	SokFm_CrReceiveChallenge<SOK_freshness_name> .....	13
2.4	Signal outputs .....	14
2.5	Service functions .....	14
2.5.1	SokFm_MainFunction() .....	14
2.5.2	SokFm_Deinit() .....	15
2.5.3	SokFm_TriggerCrRequest*() .....	16
2.5.4	SokFm_SecOC_VerificationStatusCallout() .....	16
2.5.5	SokFm_Init() .....	18
2.6	Callback functions .....	18
2.6.1	SecOC_GetTxFreshness() .....	18
2.6.2	SecOC_SPduTxConfirmation() .....	19
2.6.3	SecOC_GetRxFreshnessAuthData() .....	19
2.7	Internal interfaces .....	20
2.7.1	[SOK time server] VW_SOK_FM_initTime() .....	20
2.7.2	VW_SOK_FM_incClockCount() .....	21
2.7.3	[SOK participant] VW_SOK_FM_incTimeTimeout() .....	21
2.7.4	[SOK participant] VW_SOK_FM_receiveUnauthenticatedTime() .....	22
2.7.5	[SOK participant] VW_SOK_FM_requestAuthenticatedTime() .....	22
2.7.6	[SOK participant] VW_SOK_FM_receiveAuthenticatedTime() .....	22
2.7.7	[SOK participant] VW_SOK_FM_getTxTime() .....	23
2.7.8	[SOK participant] VW_SOK_FM_getRxTime() .....	24
2.7.9	VW_SOK_FM_getTxChallenge() .....	26
2.7.10	VW_SOK_FM_getRxChallenge() .....	27
2.7.11	[SOK time server] VW_SOK_FM_sendUnauthenticatedTime() .....	28
2.7.12	[SOK time server] VW_SOK_FM_queueAuthenticTimeResponse*() .....	28
2.7.13	[SOK time server] VW_SOK_FM_sendAuthenticTimeResponse() .....	29
2.7.14	VW_SOK_FM_deactivate_SOK .....	29
2.7.15	VW_SOK_FM_activate_SOK .....	31
2.8	Integration against VKMS .....	32
2.9	Measured values .....	33
2.9.1	SOK_verification_failed_list .....	33
2.9.2	SOK_signature_failed_list .....	33
2.9.3	SOK_general_information .....	33
2.9.4	SOK_time_information .....	34
2.9.5	SOK_freshness_information .....	34
2.9.6	SOK_missing_key_list .....	34
2.10	Diagnostic routines .....	34

2.10.1	SOK_function_deactivation.....	34
2.10.1.1	Routine_start .....	34
2.10.1.2	Request_routine_results .....	35
2.11	Event log entries .....	35
2.11.1	SOK_timeserver_not_available .....	36
2.11.2	SOK_signature_verification_failed .....	36
2.11.3	SOK_key_not_available .....	37
2.11.4	SOK_function_deactivated .....	37
3	Appendix .....	38
3.1	Change documentation.....	38
3.2	Referenced documents .....	40

# 1 General

## 1.1 Purpose

[I: SOK\_FM\_7]

This document describes the Freshness Manager requirements of secure on-board communication.

[A: SOK\_FM\_431]

An implementation of SOK based on this document results in an implementation that conforms to the protocol description of the <protocol description> document.

[A: SOK\_FM\_639]

The SecOC module from AUTOSAR 4.3 serves as the basis for the implementation.

## 1.2 Abbreviations

[I: SOK\_FM\_21]

Table: Abbreviations

Abbreviation	Description
QLAH	Question load book
SOK	Secure onboard communication
SOK-participants	A control device that sends models protected by SOK or empires
VKMS	Vehicle Key Management System

## 1.3 Definitions

[I: SOK\_FM\_23]

Table: Definitions

Bezeichnung	Definition
Date message	The new message which contains the date to be protected; "AuthenticI-PDU" in AUTOSAR-C context
Protection message	The new message which contains the signature about the new messages to be protected. contains; "Cryptographic I-PDU" in AUTOSAR-K context.
Verworkable function	The function, which allows the transmission of date in the vehicle and determines which of its data must be protected with SOK.

## 2 The SOK Freshness Manager

### 2.1 General requirements

[A: SOK\_FM\_739]

The SOK Freshness Manager ("SOK-FM") is responsible for managing the freshness values required by SecOC.

[A: SOK\_FM\_884]

The SOK-FM is an AUTOSAR 4.3 Complex Device Driver.

[A: SOK\_FM\_885]

The SOK-FM is developed according to MISRA-C.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1205]

The SOK-FM must meet the requirements for ASIL-D.

[A: SOK\_FM\_479]

The SOK-FM is responsible for the execution of the SOK protocols challenge-response and authentic time distribution.

[A: SOK\_FM\_849]

In the following, the behavior of the SOK-FM is described on the basis of a state machine and functions acting on it. These state machines and functions only serve as an example to illustrate the intended behavior. The actual implementation can deviate from this as long as the behavior of the implementation corresponds to the behavior described here.

However, the existing configuration options must remain as long as they cannot be derived from the configuration of other AUTOSAR components (e.g. CSM and SecOC). Their naming may differ.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1196]

As return value of all functions the StdReturnTypes with the following specific error values is to be used:

Value (Hex)	Name
0x00	E_OK
0x01	E_NOT_OK
0x20	SOKFM_ERROR_RNG
0x21	SOKFM_ERROR_SEND
0x30	VW_SOK_ERROR_DEACTIVATING_VERIFICATION_FAILED
0x31	VW_SOK_ERROR_ACTIVATING_VERIFICATION_FAILED
0x32	VW_SOK_ERROR_ACTIVATING_DEFAULT_AUTHENTICATION_FAILED
0x33	VW_SOK_ERROR_DEACTIVATING_DEFAULT_AUTHENTICATION_FAILED
0x34	VW_SOK_ERROR_MULTIPLE_FAILURES
0x35	VW_SOK_ERROR_PERSISTING_DEACTIVATION_STATUS_FAILED

### 2.2 Statemachine

#### 2.2.1 Constants

[A: SOK\_FM\_770]

This section describes the constants that influence the behavior of the SOK-FM.

[A: SOK\_FM\_771]

These constants must be configurable within the described framework.

[A: SOK\_FM\_766]

### **SOK\_main\_period**

- *Data type:* uint8\_t
- *Value range:* Including 5 up to and including 250 in increments of 5
- *Default value:* 5
- *Description:* The call frequency of the SOK-FM main function in milliseconds.

[A: SOK\_FM\_901]

### **SOK\_csm\_rng\_job\_id**

- *Data type:* uint32\_t
- *Value range:* Including 0 up to and including 4294967295
- *Default value:* -
- *Description:* The job ID for calling the Csm\_RandomGenerate() function by the SOK- FM.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1197]

### **SOK\_use\_csm\_rng\_asynch**

- *Data type:* boolean
- *Value range:* TRUE, FALSE
- *Default value:* FALSE
- *Description:* Defines whether the CSM job is used for random number generation (to generate challenges and in the time master of the initial value of the SOK time) asynchron.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1122]

### **SOK\_broadcast\_is\_used**

- *Data type:* bool
- *Value range:* TRUE, FALSE
- *Initial value:* -
- *Description:* Specifies whether broadcast messages must be protected; if not, all functionalities relevant at SOK time are disabled.

[A: SOK\_FM\_900]

### **SOK\_ecu\_function**

- *Data type:* enumeration
- *Value range:* VW\_SOK\_TIME\_SERVER, VW\_SOK\_PARTICIPANT
- *Default value:* -
- *Description:* Indicates the role of the participant in the SOK context.
- *Notes:* For ECUs with the role VW\_SOK\_PARTICIPANT the configuration options with the addition [SOK time server] are not available. Also functional requirements marked with [SOK time server] are not valid for them.

[A: SOK\_FM\_767]

### **SOK\_time\_period**

- *Data type:* uint16\_t
- *Value range:* Including 1 up to and including 5000
- *Default value:* 100
- *Description:* The incrementing frequency of the SOK time in milliseconds.

[A: SOK\_FM\_772]

### **SOK\_time\_signal**

- *Data type:* string
- *Value range:* -
- *Default value:* -

- *Description:* The signal with which the SOK time server transmits the SOK time unprotected.

[A: SOK\_FM\_773]

#### [SOK time server]

##### **SOK\_num\_time\_clients**

- *Data type:* uint8\_t
- *Value range:* Including 1 up to and including 255
- *Default value:* -
- *Description:* The number of SOK stations that must be supplied with the authentic SOK time by the SOK time server.

[A: SOK\_FM\_783]

#### [SOK time server]

##### **SOK\_time\_send\_period**

- *Data type:* uint8\_t
- *Value range:* Including 1 up to and including 255
- *Default value:* 10
- *Description:* The number of increments of SOK time after which the SOK time server sends an unprotected time message.

[A: SOK\_FM\_799]

#### [SOK participant]

##### **SOK\_jitter\_max**

- *Data type:* uint8\_t
- *Value range:* Including 0 up to and including 255
- *Default value:* 50
- *Description:* The maximum deviation of the internal authenticated SOK time from the reference value of the time master in milliseconds.

[A: SOK\_FM\_808]

#### [SOK participant]

##### **SOK\_time\_request\_timeout**

- *Data type:* uint16\_t
- *Value range:* Including 1 up to and including 65535
- *Default value:* 250
- *Description:* The maximum time in milliseconds that a SOK subscriber waits for the SOK time server to respond to a request for an authentic SOK time.

[A: SOK\_FM\_899]

##### **SOK\_valid\_time\_timeout**

- *Data type:* uint16\_t
- *Value range:* Including 0 up to and including 65535
- *Default value:* 500
- *Description:* The maximum time in milliseconds that SOK-FM will use a default time value for signature generation or accept during signature verification.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1192]

##### **SOK\_default\_time\_min\_usage**

- *Data type:* uint16\_t
- *Value range:* Including 0 up to and including 65535
- *Default value:* 500
- *Description:* The minimum time in milliseconds in which SOK-FM uses a default time value for signature generation. This parameter has no influence on the use of a default time value for signature verification.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1193]

Only values of SOK\_default\_time\_min\_usage that are less than or equal to SOK\_valid\_time\_timeout may be used.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1123]

### **SOK\_deactivation\_development**

- Data type: boolean
- Value range: TRUE, FALSE
- Default value: FALSE
- *Description:* Specifies whether signature verification can be disabled via the SOK\_function\_deactivation diagnostic routine in development mode (persistent and for all SOK PDU IDs) or in serial mode (only for specified SOK PDU IDs and only at runtime).

[A: SOK\_FM\_1098]

### **[SOK participant]**

#### **SOK\_time\_development\_mode**

- *Data type:* boolean
- *Value range:* TRUE, FALSE
- Default value: FALSE
- *Description:* A dummy value is returned as Freshness Value for signature verification for Authentic Broadcast if the SOK time is not available.
- *Note:* The dummy value will cause the signature verification to fail. Development Mode only works if SecOclgnoreVerificationResult is enabled at the same time.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1099]

If SOK\_time\_development\_mode == TRUE is set in the configuration when generating the SOK-FM, the generator must check whether SecOclgnoreVerificationResult is also true. If this is not the case, the generation must be aborted with a meaningful error message.

#### **2.2.1.1 SOK\_freshness\_value\_config\_array**

[A: SOK\_FM\_820]

- *Data type:* array of structs
- Value range: -
- Default value: -
- *Description:* This field contains the configuration of the Freshness Values for SOK indexed via FreshnessValueId.
- *Note:* Its length is equal to the number of Freshness Value configured for SecOC.

[A: SOK\_FM\_822]

#### **SOK\_freshness\_type**

- *Data type:* enumeration
- *Value range:* VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME, VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME\_SESSION\_SENDER, VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME\_SESSION\_RECEIVER, VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_CR\_CHALLENGE, VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_CR\_RESPONSE, VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_NONE
- Default value: -
- *Description:* The use of the Freshness Value either in the context of authentic broadcast or challenge response or a session for authentic broadcast or challenge response.
- *Note:* A session allows one SOK time or challenge to be used for multiple messages (with the same FreshnessValueId). Replay protection is provided here by a counter managed by SOK. In the rest of this specification, this is referred to as Session-based Freshness.



[A: SOK\_FM\_823]

### **SOK\_freshness\_name**

- Data type: string
- Value range: -
- Default value: -
- *Description:* The unique name of the challenge response use case.

[A: SOK\_FM\_825]

### **SOK\_freshness\_signal**

- Data type: string
- Value range: -
- Default value: -
- *Description:* For entries for which SOK\_freshness\_type has the value VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_CR\_CHALLENGE, VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_CR\_CHALLENGE\_SESSION, VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_CR\_RESPONSE or VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_CR\_RESPONSE\_SESSION has, the signal with which the challenge is transmitted

[A: SOK\_FM\_826]

### **SOK\_freshness\_value**

- *Data type:* reference
- Value range: -
- Default value: -
- *Description:* Reference to the memory area containing the Freshness Value.
- *Note:* All references for which SOK\_freshness\_type has the value VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME or VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME\_SESSION\_SENDER or VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME\_SESSION\_RECEIVER, this reference points to the same memory area that contains the big endian representation of the 56 least significant bit of the value of SOK\_time.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1032]

### **SOK\_freshness\_session\_counter\_length**

- *Data type:* uint8\_t
- Value range: 0...8
- Default value: 0
- *Description:* Length (in bytes) of the counter used for session-based freshness.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1028]

### **SOK\_freshness\_ignore\_replay**

- Data type: bool
- Value range: TRUE, FALSE
- Default value: FALSE
- *Description:* No replay checks (e.g. check for duplicate use of message counters) are performed for this Freshness Value

[A: SOK\_FM\_1124]

### **SOK\_freshness\_deactivation\_in\_series**

- Data type: bool
- Value range: TRUE, FALSE
- Default value: FALSE
- *Description:* Defines whether the deactivation of the signature verification for the message belonging to this Freshness ValueId is also possible for the series (cf. SOK\_FM\_1123).

[A: SOK\_FM\_863]

### **[SOK participant] SOK\_client\_name**

- Data type: string

- Value range: -
- Default value: -
- *Description*: The unique designation of the SOK participant.

#### 2.2.1.2 [SOK time server] SOK\_time\_client\_config\_array

[A: SOK\_FM\_859]

- *Data type*: array of structs
- Value range: -
- Default value: -
- *Description*: This field contains the configuration of the SOK time server regarding the SOK participants it must serve with the SOK protocol for authentic time distribution.

[A: SOK\_FM\_860]

#### SOK\_client\_name

- Data type: string
- Value range: -
- Default value: -
- *Description*: The unique designation of the SOK participant.

[A: SOK\_FM\_861]

#### SOK\_freshness\_value\_id

- *Data type*: uint16\_t
- *Value range*: 0 to 65535 inclusive
- Default value: -
- *Description*: FreshnessValueId of the freshness value used in the challenge response process during authentic time distribution.

[A: SOK\_FM\_862]

#### SOK\_auth\_time\_response\_signal

- *Data type*: reference
- *Value range*: 0 to 65535 inclusive
- Default value: -
- *Description*: Reference to the signal with which the SOK time server authentically transmits the SOK time to the SOK participant.

### 2.2.2 Runtime status

[I: SOK\_FM\_751]

This section describes the global status variables of the SOK-FM as well as their initial values.

[A: SOK\_FM\_752]

#### SOK\_time

- *Data type*: uint64\_t
- *Range of values*: Including 0 up to and including 0xFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
- Initial value: 0
- *Description*: The current SOK time

[A: SOK\_FM\_753]

#### SOK\_time\_is\_valid

- Data type: bool
- Value range: TRUE, FALSE
- Initial value: FALSE
- *Description*: Indicates whether there is a valid authenticated SOK time in the SOK-FM.

[A: SOK\_FM\_754]

### **SOK\_clock\_count**

- *Data type:* uint16\_t
- *Value range:* Including 0 up to and including (SOK\_time\_period + SOK\_main\_period - 1) in increments of SOK\_main\_period.
- *Initial value:* 0

*Description:* Time elapsed since the last increment of the SOK time by the SOK-FM in milliseconds.

[A: SOK\_FM\_762]

### **[SOK time server]**

#### **SOK\_time\_last\_sent**

- *Data type:* uint8\_t
- *Range:* Including 0 up to and including SOK\_time\_send\_period
- *Initial value:* 10
- *Description:* Number of increments of the SOK time by the SOK-FM since the last sending of the unprotected SOK time.

[A: SOK\_FM\_798]

### **[SOK participant]**

#### **SOK\_jitter\_max\_exceeded**

- *Data type:* bool
- *Value range:* TRUE, FALSE
- *Default value:* FALSE
- *Description:* The deviation of the internal authenticated SOK time from the reference value of the SOK time server has exceeded the value of SOK\_jitter\_max.

[A: SOK\_FM\_809]

### **[SOK participant]**

#### **SOK\_time\_request\_timer**

- *Data type:* uint16\_t
- *Value range:* Including 0 up to and including (SOK\_time\_request\_timeout + SOK\_main\_period) in increments of SOK\_main\_period.
- *Initial value:* 65535
- *Description:* Past time since the last request to the SOK time server for an authentic SOK time in milliseconds.

[A: SOK\_FM\_857]

### **[SOK time server]**

#### **SOK\_time\_client\_is\_queued\_array**

- *Data type:* array of bool
- *Value range:* TRUE, FALSE
- *Default value:* FALSE
- *Description:* This field contains the runtime states of the requests of the SOK participants after an authentic SOK time; indicates whether there is a request for the participant.

### **2.2.2.1 [SOK participant] SOK\_freshness\_value\_status\_array**

[A: SOK\_FM\_892]

- *Data type:* array of structs
- *Value range:* TRUE, FALSE
- *Default value:* FALSE
- *Description:* This field contains the runtime states of the Freshness Values for SOK indexed via FreshnessValueId.

[A: SOK\_FM\_843]

#### **SOK\_freshness\_value\_is\_valid**

- Data type: bool
- Value range: TRUE, FALSE
- Default value: FALSE
- *Description:* Indicates whether this Freshness Value is currently valid.

[A: SOK\_FM\_906]

#### **SOK\_freshness\_value\_is\_active**

- Data type: bool
- Value range: TRUE, FALSE
- Default value: FALSE
- *Description:* Indicates whether this Freshness Value has already been requested by SecOC.

[A: SOK\_FM\_898]

#### **SOK\_freshness\_value\_time\_since\_first\_pdu**

- *Data type:* uint16\_t
- *Value range:* Including 0 up to and including 65535
- Default value: 0
- *Description:* Specifies how much time in milliseconds has passed since the first request by SecOC for this Freshness Value.

[A: SOK\_FM\_946]

#### **SOK\_freshness\_value\_latest\_verified\_time**

- *Data type:* uint64\_t
- *Value range:* Including 0 up to and including 0xFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
- *Default value:* 0xFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
- *Description:* Contains the value of the SOK time with which the last successful verification for this Freshness Value was performed.

[A: SOK\_FM\_947]

#### **SOK\_freshness\_value\_latest\_verified\_time\_buffered**

- *Data type:* uint64\_t
- *Value range:* Including 0 up to and including 0xFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
- *Default value:* 0xFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
- *Description:* Contains the value of the last Freshness Value that was passed to SecOC by the SOK-FM.

[A: SOK\_FM\_948]

#### **SOK\_freshness\_value\_counter\_buffered**

- Data type: uint8\_t
- *Value range:* Including 0 up to and including 254
- *Default value:* 255 (invalid)
- *Description:* Contains the value of the message counter passed from SecOC to SecOC-FM.

[A: SOK\_FM\_894]

#### **SOK\_freshness\_value\_counter\_used**

- *Data type:* uint16\_t (bit field)
- *Value range:* Including 0 up to and including 0xFFFF
- Default value: 0
- *Description:* Indicates whether a counter value has already been consumed during verification of a signature.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1033]

#### **SOK\_freshness\_value\_session\_counter\_buffered**

- *Data type:* uint64\_t
- *Value range:* Including 1 up to and including 0xFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF, limited by the value of SOK\_freshness\_session\_counter\_length
- *Default value:* 0 (invalid)
- *Description:* Contains the value of the message counter of the session-based freshness for the current signature verification.
- *Note:* This value is passed from SecOC to the SOK-FM.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1034]

#### **SOK\_freshness\_value\_session\_counter\_last\_used**

- *Data type:* uint64\_t
- *Range of values:* Including 0 up to and including 0xFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
- *Default value:* 0
- *Description:* Contains the last value of the message counter of the session-based freshness with which a signature was last created or successfully verified.

## **2.3 Signal inputs**

[A: SOK\_FM\_795]

#### **[SOK participant]**

##### **SOK\_time\_signal**

- *Data type:* uint8\_t [7]
- *Description:* Big endian representation of the 7 least significant bytes of the SOK time (unprotected transmission).

[A: SOK\_FM\_845]

#### **[SOK participant]**

##### **SOK\_auth\_time\_signal\_<SOK\_client\_name>**

- *Data type:* uint8\_t [7]
- *Description:* Big endian representation of the 7 least significant bytes of the SOK time (protected transmission).

[A: SOK\_FM\_814]

#### **[SOK Time Server]**

For each entry in SOK\_time\_client\_config\_array:

##### **SOK\_auth\_time\_challenge\_<SOK\_client\_name>**

- *Data type:* uint8\_t [8]
- *Description:* Challenge of the SOK participant <SOK\_client\_name> to the SOK time server.

### **2.3.1 SokFm\_CrReceiveChallenge<SOK\_freshness\_name>**

[A: SOK\_FM\_834]

- *Data type:* uint8\_t [8]
- *Description:* Received Challenge

[A: SOK\_FM\_835]

For each entry in SOK\_freshness\_value\_config\_array for which SOK\_freshness\_type has the value SOK\_FRESHNESS\_CR\_RESPONSE or SOK\_FRESHNESS\_CR\_RESPONSE\_SESSION, the SOK-FM must provide a signal input with the name SokFm\_CrReceiveChallenge<SOK\_freshness\_name>. The corresponding values SOK\_freshness\_signal and SOK\_freshness\_value are associated with this.

[A: SOK\_FM\_836]

The SOK-FM must set the referenced value of the SOK\_freshness\_reference belonging to the signal to the value of the received signal.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1035]

If the SOK\_freshness\_type entry corresponding for SokFm\_CrReceiveChallenge<SOK\_freshness\_name> in the SOK\_freshness\_value\_config\_array field has the value VW\_SOK\_FRESH- NESS\_CR\_RESPONSE\_SESSION, the SOK-FM must set the corresponding value of SOK\_freshness\_value\_session\_counter\_last\_used in the SOK\_freshness\_value\_status\_array field to its initial value.

[A: SOK\_FM\_848]

The SOK-FM must set the value of the corresponding SOK\_freshness\_value\_is\_valid in the SOK\_freshness\_value\_status\_array field to TRUE.

[A: SOK\_FM\_837]

The SOK-FM must inform other application about its reception via a callout function or appropriate signals after receiving the signal SokFm\_CrReceiveChallenge<SOK\_freshness\_name>.

[I: SOK\_FM\_1016]

Thus, other applications are notified that a certain request is present and SecOC is ready to sign the response.

## 2.4 Signal outputs

[A: SOK\_FM\_794]

### [SOK time server]

#### SOK\_time\_signal

- *Data type:* uint8\_t [7]
- *Description:* Big endian representation of the 7 least significant bytes of the SOK time (unprotected transmission).

[A: SOK\_FM\_846]

### [SOK Time Server]

For each entry in SOK\_time\_client\_config\_array:

#### SOK\_auth\_time\_signal\_<SOK\_client\_name>

- *Data type:* uint8\_t [7]
- *Description:* Big endian representation of the 7 least significant bytes of the SOK time (protected transmission).

[A: SOK\_FM\_813]

### [SOK participant]

#### SOK\_auth\_time\_challenge\_<SOK\_client\_name>

- *Data type:* uint8\_t [8]
- *Description:* Challenge of the SOK participant <SOK\_client\_name> to the SOK time server.

## 2.5 Service functions

### 2.5.1 SokFm\_MainFunction()

[A: SOK\_FM\_784]

- *Input values:* -
- *Output values:* -
- *Return values:* VW\_SOK\_OK, VW\_SOK\_ERROR\_RNG

- *Description:* This is the main function of the SOK-FM and is called cyclically every SOK\_main\_period milliseconds.

[A: SOK\_FM\_916]

#### [SOK Participant]

If SOK\_time\_is\_valid has the value FALSE, the SOK-FM must call the function VW\_SOK\_incTime-Timeout().

[A: SOK\_FM\_760]

#### [SOK Time Server]

If SOK\_is\_valid has the value FALSE, the SOK-FM must call the function VW\_SOK\_FM\_initTime().

[A: SOK\_FM\_785]

#### [SOK Time Server]

If the function VW\_SOK\_FM\_initTime() returns the value VW\_SOK\_ERROR\_RNG, the function must abort and return the value VW\_SOK\_ERROR\_RNG.

[A: SOK\_FM\_804]

#### [SOK Participant]

If SOK\_time\_is\_valid has the value FALSE or SOK\_jitter\_max\_exceeded has the value TRUE, the SOK-FM must call the function VW\_SOK\_FM\_requestAuthenticatedTime().

[A: SOK\_FM\_759]

If SOK\_time\_is\_valid is the value TRUE has, then the SOK-FM must call the function VW\_SOK\_FM\_incClockCount().

[A: SOK\_FM\_867]

#### [SOK Time Server]

If the function VW\_SOK\_FM\_incClockCount() returns the value VW\_SOK\_OK\_TIME\_INCREMENTED, the SOK-FM must call the function VW\_SOK\_FM\_sendAuthenticTimeResponse().

[A: SOK\_FM\_781]

#### [SOK Time Server]

If the function VW\_SOK\_FM\_incClockCount() returns the value VW\_SOK\_OK\_TIME\_INCREMENTED, the SOK-FM must increment the value of SOK\_time\_last\_sent by 1.

[A: SOK\_FM\_782]

#### [SOK Time Server]

If the value of SOK\_time\_last\_sent has reached or exceeded the value SOK\_time\_send\_period, the SOK-FM must call the function VW\_SOK\_FM\_sendUnauthenticatedTime(). After that the SOK-FM has to set the value of SOK\_time\_last\_sent to 0.

## 2.5.2 SokFm\_Deinit()

[A: SOK\_FM\_775]

- Input values: -
- Output values: -
- Return values: VW\_SOK\_OK
- *Description:* This function sets all global status variables to their initial values.

[I: SOK\_FM\_838]

This function is to be called as soon as the ECU can no longer guarantee that the function W\_SOK\_FM\_main() is called at the specified intervals, e.g. when the ECU goes to sleep. Furthermore the status of all SOK protocols is reset. The function puts the SOK-FM in an inactive state with respect to SOK time until the next time the SokFm\_MainFunction() is called. Challenge-

response protocols can still be executed.



### 2.5.3 SokFm\_TriggerCrRequest\*()

[A: SOK\_FM\_818]

- Input values: -
- Output values: -
- *Return values:* VW\_SOK\_OK, VW\_SOK\_ERROR\_SEND, VW\_SOK\_ERROR\_RNG
- *Description:* This function sends a challenge as part of the SOK Challenge- Response procedure.

[A: SOK\_FM\_824]

For each entry in SOK\_freshness\_value\_config\_array for which SOK\_freshness\_type has the value SOK\_FRESHNESS\_CR\_CHALLENGE or SOK\_FRESHNESS\_CR\_CHALLENGE\_SESSION the SOK-FM must provide a service function with the name SokFm\_TriggerCrRequest<SOK\_freshness\_name>. The corresponding values SOK\_freshness\_signal and SOK\_freshness\_value are associated with this.

[A: SOK\_FM\_827]

The SOK-FM must call the external function Csm\_RandomGenerate() with the job ID SOK\_csm\_rng\_job\_id and request a 64 bit long random number SOK\_challenge.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1199]

When calling the Csm\_RandomGenerate() interface according to SOK\_FM\_827, it must be treated as a synchronous or asynchronous interface according to the SOK\_use\_csm\_rng\_asynch configuration option (cf. SOK\_FM\_1197).

[A: SOK\_FM\_828]

If the SOK-FM could not get a random number from the CSM, the function must abort and return the return value VW\_SOK\_ERROR\_RNG.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1036]

If the SOK\_freshness\_type entry corresponding for SokFm\_TriggerCrRequest<SOK\_freshness\_name> in the SOK\_freshness\_value\_config\_array field has the value VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_CR\_CHALLENGE\_SESSION, SOK-FM must set the corresponding value of SOK\_freshness\_value\_session\_counter\_last\_used in the SOK\_freshness\_value\_status\_array field to its initial value.

[A: SOK\_FM\_830]

The SOK-FM must transmit the value of SOK\_challenge to the AUTOSAR ComStack as signal SOK\_freshness\_signal of the corresponding service function.

[A: SOK\_FM\_831]

If the transfer was not successful, the function must abort and return the value VW\_SOK\_ERROR\_SEND.

[A: SOK\_FM\_829]

The SOK-FM must set the referenced value of the SOK\_freshness\_reference belonging to the corresponding service function to the value SOK\_challenge.

[A: SOK\_FM\_851]

The SOK-FM must set the corresponding value of SOK\_freshness\_value\_is\_valid in the SOK\_freshness\_status\_array field to TRUE.

[A: SOK\_FM\_832]

The function returns VW\_SOK\_OK.

### 2.5.4 SokFm\_SecOC\_VerificationStatusCallout()

[A: SOK\_FM\_903]

- *Input values:* SecOCFreshnessValueID, SecOCDataId, VerificationStatus

- Output values: -
- Return values: -
- *Description:* This function receives the result of a signature verification from the SecOC module.

[I: SOK\_FM\_921]

This function is called by SecOC after the verification of an incoming message has been completed.

[A: SOK\_FM\_957]

If VerificationStatus = SECOC\_VERIFICATIONFAILURE, VerificationStatus = SECOC\_NO\_VERIFICATION, VerificationStatus = SECOC\_VERIFICATIONFAILURE\_OVERRIDEN, VerificationStatus = SECOC\_AUTHENTICATIONBUILDFAILURE or VerificationStatus = SECOC\_FRESHNESSFAILURE, the function terminates.

[A: SOK\_FM\_958]

In the following, VerificationStatus = SECOC\_VERIFICATIONSUCCESS.

[A: SOK\_FM\_959]

If for SecOCFreshnessValueID the corresponding entry SOK\_freshness\_type in the field SOK\_freshness\_config\_array has the value VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_CR\_CHALLENGE, the SOK-FM sets the corresponding entry SOK\_freshness\_value\_is\_valid in the field SOK\_freshness\_status\_array to FALSE. After that the function terminates.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1037]

If for SecOCFreshnessValueID the corresponding entry SOK\_freshness\_type in the field SOK\_freshness\_config\_array has the value VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_CR\_CHALLENGE\_SESSION, the SOK-FM sets the corresponding entry SOK\_freshness\_value\_is\_valid in the field SOK\_freshness\_status\_array to FALSE and the value of SOK\_freshness\_value\_session\_counter\_last\_used to SOK\_freshness\_value\_session\_counter\_buffered. After that the function terminates.

[A: SOK\_FM\_960]

In the following it is valid that for SecOCFreshnessValueID the corresponding entry SOK\_freshness\_type in the field SOK\_freshness\_config\_array has the value VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME or VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME\_SESSION\_RECEIVER.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1038]

If for SecOCFreshnessValueID the corresponding SOK\_freshness\_type entry in the SOK\_freshness\_config\_array field has the value VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME and SOK\_freshness\_value\_latest\_verified\_time\_buffered > SOK\_freshness\_value\_latest\_verified\_time, the SOK-FM sets the value of SOK\_freshness\_value\_counter\_used to its initial value.

[A: SOK\_FM\_961]

If SOK\_freshness\_value\_latest\_verified\_time\_buffered > SOK\_freshness\_value\_latest\_verified\_time, the SOK-FM sets the value of SOK\_freshness\_value\_latest\_verified\_time to the value of SOK\_freshness\_value\_latest\_time\_buffered.

[A: SOK\_FM\_962]

If for SecOCFreshnessValueID the corresponding SOK\_freshness\_type entry in the SOK\_freshness\_config\_array field has the value VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME, the SOK-FM sets the bit number <SOK\_freshness\_value\_counter\_buffered> to 1 in the value of SOK\_freshness\_value\_counter\_used.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1039]

If for SecOCFreshnessValueID the corresponding SOK\_freshness\_type entry in the SOK\_freshness\_config\_array field has the value VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME\_SESSION\_RECEIVER, the SOK-FM sets the corresponding value of SOK\_freshness\_value\_session\_counter\_last\_used to SOK\_freshness\_value\_session\_counter\_buffered.

### 2.5.5 SokFm\_Init()

[A: SOK\_FM\_1185]

- Input values: -
- Output values: -
- Return values: -
- *Description:* This function initializes the SOK-FM module

[A: SOK\_FM\_1186]

When calling this function SOK-FM must initialize the runtime variables.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1187]

Subsequently, the availability of the VKMS keys used by SOK must be queried according to the description in the section "Integration against VKMS" when using VKMS.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1188]

If the configuration value SOK\_deactivation\_development == TRUE, SOK-FM must read the value SOK\_function persisted according to SOK\_FM\_1174 from the NvM.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1189]

If the value SOK\_function == 0x01 read out according to SOK\_FM\_1188, SOK-FM must call VW\_SOK\_FM\_deactivate\_SOK().

## 2.6 Callback functions

### 2.6.1 SecOC\_GetTxFreshness()

[A: SOK\_FM\_840]

- *Input values:* SecOCFreshnessValueID, SecOCFreshnessValueLength
- *Output values:* SecOCFreshnessValue
- *Return values:* Std\_ReturnType (E\_OK, E\_NOT\_OK)
- *Description:* This function provides the SecOC module with a Freshness Value to create an outgoing signature.

[I: SOK\_FM\_888]

The function is called by the SecOC module as soon as a freshness value is needed to generate the signature of an outgoing message.

[I: SOK\_FM\_934]

This function returns a Freshness Value for each valid FreshnessValueID if the parameters of the request were correct. If there is no valid Freshness Value at the time of the request (e.g. no SOK time available or no new challenge set), default values are returned, which will not lead to successful verification on the receiver side. The SOK-FM thus never prevents the sending of a message to be protected if it has been integrated correctly. Furthermore, the sent data can be used to draw conclusions about the current state of the sender, which improves testability.

[A: SOK\_FM\_841]

If there is no entry in the SOK\_freshness\_value\_config\_array field for the SecOCFreshnessValueID passed, the function terminates and returns E\_NOT\_OK.

[A: SOK\_FM\_881]

If for the transferred SecOCFreshnessValueID the corresponding entry SOK\_freshness\_type in the field SOK\_freshness\_value\_config\_array has a value other than VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME, VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME\_SESSION\_SENDER, VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_CR\_RESPONSE or VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_CR\_RESPONSE\_SESSION, the function terminates and returns the value E\_NOT\_OK.

[A: SOK\_FM\_882]

If the corresponding entry SOK\_freshness\_type in the field SOK\_freshness\_value\_config\_array contains the value VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME or VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME\_SESSION\_SENDER, the SOK-FM sets the output value SecOCFreshnessValue to the output value SOK\_freshness\_value\_ret of the function VW\_SOK\_FM\_getTxTime().

[A: SOK\_FM\_887]

If for the transferred SecOCFreshnessValueID the corresponding entry SOK\_freshness\_type in the field SOK\_freshness\_value\_config\_array has the value VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_CR\_RESPONSE or VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_CR\_RESPONSE\_SESSION, the SOK-FM sets the output value SecOCFreshnessValue to the output value SOK\_freshness\_value\_ret of the function VW\_SOK\_FM\_getTxChallenge().

[A: SOK\_FM\_904]

If the transferred value of SecOCFreshnessValueLength does not correspond to the length in bit of the output value of VW\_SOK\_FM\_getTxTime or VW\_SOK\_FM\_getTxChallenge, the function terminates and returns E\_NOT\_OK.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1020]

The SOK-FM starts a timer for this Freshness Value with initial value 0. The

[A: SOK\_FM\_889]

function returns E\_OK.

## 2.6.2 SecOC\_SPduTxConfirmation()

[A: SOK\_FM\_1022]

- *Input values:* SecOCFreshnessValueID
- *Output values:* -
- *Return values:* -
- *Description:* This function is used by the SecOC module to inform the SOK-FM about the successful transfer of a Secured I-PDU to the AUTOSAR communication stack.

[I: SOK\_FM\_1023]

This function is used as an indirect confirmation of successful signature creation.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1024]

The SOK-FM stops the timer of the timer belonging to SecOCFreshnessValueID (see SOK\_FM\_1020).

## 2.6.3 SecOC\_GetRxFreshnessAuthData()

[A: SOK\_FM\_924]

- *Input values:* SecOCFreshnessValueID, SecOCFreshnessValueLength, SecOCTruncatedFreshnessValue, SecOCTruncatedFreshnessValueLength, SecOCAuthVerifyAttempts, SecOCAuthDataFreshnessValue
- *Output values:* SecOCFreshnessValue
- *Return values:* Std\_ReturnType (E\_OK, E\_NOT\_OK)
- *Description:* This function provides the SecOC module with a Freshness Value to validate an incoming signature.

[I: SOK\_FM\_925]

The function is called by the SecOC module as soon as a freshness value is needed to verify the signature of an incoming message.

[A: SOK\_FM\_926]

If there is no entry in the SOK\_freshness\_value\_config\_array field for the SecOCFreshnessValueID passed, the function terminates and returns E\_NOT\_OK.

[A: SOK\_FM\_928]

If the corresponding entry SOK\_freshness\_type in the field SOK\_freshness\_value\_config\_array has a different value than VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME, VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME\_SESSION\_RECEIVER, VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_CR\_CHALLENGE or VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_CR\_CHALLENGE\_SESSION for the transferred SecOCFreshnessValueID, the following error occurs  
aborts the function and returns the value E\_NOT\_OK.

[A: SOK\_FM\_929]

If the corresponding entry SOK\_freshness\_type in the field SOK\_freshness\_value\_config\_array has the value VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_CR\_CHALLENGE or VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_CR\_CHALLENGE\_SESSION for the transferred SecOCFreshnessValueID, the following is set  
the SOK-FM sets the output value SecOCFreshnessValue to the output value SOK\_freshness\_value\_ret of the function VW\_SOK\_FM\_getRxChallenge() and returns its return value.

[A: SOK\_FM\_935]

If the corresponding entry SOK\_freshness\_type in the field SOK\_freshness\_value\_config\_array contains the value VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME or VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME\_SESSION\_RECEIVER, the SOK-FM sets the output value SecOCFreshnessValue to the output value SOK\_freshness\_value\_ret of the function VW\_SOK\_FM\_getRxTime() and returns its return value.

[A: SOK\_FM\_927]

If the transferred value of SecOCFreshnessValueLength does not correspond to the length in bit of the output value of VW\_SOK\_FM\_getRxTime or VW\_SOK\_FM\_getRxChallenge, the function terminates and returns E\_NOT\_OK.

## 2.7 Internal interfaces

### 2.7.1 [SOK time server] VW\_SOK\_FM\_initTime()

[A: SOK\_FM\_776]

- Input values: -
- Output values: -
- *Return values:* VW\_SOK\_OK, VW\_SOK\_ERROR\_RNG

*Description:* This function initializes the value of SOK\_time with a random number

[A: SOK\_FM\_763]

For this the SOK-FM calls the external function Csm\_RandomGenerate() SOK\_csm\_rng\_job\_id and requests a 64 bit long random number SOK\_time\_random.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1200]

When calling the Csm\_RandomGenerate() interface according to SOK\_FM\_763, it must be treated as a synchronous or asynchronous interface according to the SOK\_use\_csm\_rng\_asynch configuration option (cf. SOK\_FM\_1197).

[A: SOK\_FM\_777]

If the SOK-FM could not get a random number from the CSM, the function must abort and return the return value VW\_SOK\_ERROR\_RNG.

[A: SOK\_FM\_768]

The SOK-FM sets the value of SOK\_time to the value of SOK\_time\_random.

[A: SOK\_FM\_764]

After that the SOK-FM sets the 9 most significant bits of SOK\_time to 0.

[A: SOK\_FM\_791]

SOK\_time thus has an initial value in the range from 0 up to and including 0x007FFFFFFFFF.

[A: SOK\_FM\_769]

Afterwards the SOK-FM sets the value of SOK\_time\_is\_valid to TRUE.

[A: SOK\_FM\_778]

After that the function VW\_SOK\_OK returns.

## 2.7.2 VW\_SOK\_FM\_incClockCount()

[A: SOK\_FM\_780]

- Input values: -
- Output values: -
- *Return values:* VW\_SOK\_OK, VW\_SOK\_OK\_TIME\_INCREMENTED
- *Description:* This function increments the value of SOK\_clock\_count by SOK\_main\_period.

[A: SOK\_FM\_758]

If SOK\_clock\_count reaches or exceeds SOK\_time\_period, the function must increment the value of SOK\_time by one and set the value of SOK\_clock\_count to the value (SOK\_clock\_count modulo SOK\_time\_period).

[A: SOK\_FM\_774]

### [SOK Time Server]

If the value of SOK\_time was incremented, the function returns the value VW\_SOK\_TIME\_INCREMENTED. Otherwise the function returns the value VW\_SOK\_OK.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1040]

### [SOK Participant]

If the value of SOK\_time has been incremented, the SOK-FM sets the corresponding value SOK\_freshness\_value\_session\_counter\_last\_used to its initial value for each entry in SOK\_freshness\_value\_config\_array for which SOK\_freshness\_type has the value SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME\_SESSION\_SENDER.

## 2.7.3 [SOK participant] VW\_SOK\_FM\_incTimeTimeout()

[A: SOK\_FM\_918]

- Input values: -
- Output values: -
- Return values: -
- *Description:* This function increments the status of the Freshness Value with respect to the past time in which default values can be used.

[A: SOK\_FM\_919]

For each Freshness Value, for which the value VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME or VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME\_SESSION\_SENDER or VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME\_SESSION\_RECEIVER is entered in the field SOK\_freshness\_value\_config\_array for the entry SOK\_freshness\_type, and in the SOK\_freshness\_value\_status\_array the entry SOK\_freshness\_value\_is\_active has the value TRUE, the SOK-FM increments the corresponding value of SOK\_freshness\_value\_time\_since\_first\_pdu in the SOK\_freshness\_value\_status array by the value of SOK\_main\_period.

[A: SOK\_FM\_920]

If such an incremented value exceeds the SOK\_valid\_time\_timeout value, the SOK- FM must set this value to the value of SOK\_valid\_time\_timeout.

#### 2.7.4 [SOK participant] VW\_SOK\_FM\_receiveUnauthenticatedTime()

[A: SOK\_FM\_797]

- *Input values:* SOK\_time\_signal
- *Output values:* -
- *Return values:* -
- *Description:* This function of the SOK-FM is called as soon as the SOK station receives the signal SOK\_time\_signal. It calculates the deviation of the internal SOK time from the received reference value.

[A: SOK\_FM\_803]

If SOK\_time\_is\_valid has the value FALSE, the function terminates.

[A: SOK\_FM\_800]

The SOK-FM must convert the received signal SOK\_time\_signal (56 bits big endian) to the uint64\_t value SOK\_unauthenticated\_time.

[A: SOK\_FM\_801]

The SOK-FM must calculate the deviation of the internal authenticated SOK time from the received unprotected SOK time:

$$\text{SOK\_jitter} = \text{SOK\_time\_period} * (\text{SOK\_unauthenticated\_time} - \text{SOK\_time}) - \text{SOK\_clock\_count}$$

[A: SOK\_FM\_802]

If the absolute value of SOK\_jitter exceeds the value of SOK\_jitter\_max, the SOK-FM must set the value of SOK\_jitter\_max\_exceeded to TRUE.

#### 2.7.5 [SOK participant] VW\_SOK\_FM\_requestAuthenticatedTime()

[A: SOK\_FM\_806]

- *Input values:* -
- *Output values:* -
- *Return values:* -
- *Description:* This function sends a request for an authentic SOK time to the SOK time server.

[A: SOK\_FM\_807]

If SOK\_time\_request\_timer has reached or exceeded the value SOK\_time\_request\_timeout, the SOK-FM must call the service function SokFm\_TriggerCrRequestSecuredSOKTime().

[A: SOK\_FM\_812]

If the function SokFm\_TriggerCrRequestSecuredSOKTime() returns the value VW\_SOK\_OK, the SOK-FM must set the value of SOK\_time\_request\_timer to the value 0 and then abort.

[A: SOK\_FM\_811]

If SOK\_time\_request\_timer is smaller than the value SOK\_time\_request\_timeout, the SOK- FM must increment the value of SOK\_time\_request\_timer by SOK\_main\_period.

#### 2.7.6 [SOK participant] VW\_SOK\_FM\_receiveAuthenticatedTime()

[A: SOK\_FM\_875]

- *Input values:* SOK\_auth\_time\_signal\_<SOK\_client\_name>

- Output values: -
- Return values: -
- *Description:* This function is called as soon as the SOK-FM receives the signal SOK\_auth\_time\_signal\_<SOK\_client\_name> is received.

[A: SOK\_FM\_877]

The SOK-FM must convert the received signal SOK\_auth\_time\_signal\_<SOK\_client\_name> (56 bits big endian) to the uint64\_t value SOK\_authenticated\_time.

[A: SOK\_FM\_876]

The SOK-FM sets the value of SOK\_time to the value of SOK\_authenticated\_time.

[A: SOK\_FM\_878]

The SOK-FM sets the value of SOK\_time\_is\_valid to TRUE.

[A: SOK\_FM\_886]

For each entry SOK\_freshness\_type in the field SOK\_freshness\_config\_array with the value VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME or VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME\_SESSION\_SENDER or VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME\_SESSION\_RECEIVER the SOK-FM sets the corresponding value of SOK\_freshness\_value\_is\_valid in the field SOK\_freshness\_value\_status\_array to TRUE.

[A: SOK\_FM\_879]

The SOK-FM sets the following values to their initial values:

- SOK\_clock\_count
- SOK\_jitter\_max\_exceeded
- SOK\_time\_request\_timer

## 2.7.7 [SOK participant] VW\_SOK\_FM\_getTxTime()

[A: SOK\_FM\_891]

- *Input values:* SecOCFreshnessValueID
- *Output values:* SOK\_freshness\_value\_ret (uint8\_t [n])
- Return values: -
- *Description:* This function provides the freshness value constructed from the current SOK time and, if session-based freshness is used, also from the counter.
- *Note:* The length n of the output value results as 8 + value SOK\_freshness\_session\_counter\_length from the SecOCFreshnessValueID corresponding element of the SOK\_freshness\_value\_config\_array field.

[A: SOK\_FM\_907]

If the SecOCFreshnessValueID corresponding value SOK\_freshness\_value\_time\_since\_first\_pdu in the SOK\_freshness\_value\_status\_array field is less than the value of SOK\_default\_time\_min\_usage, the SOK-FM sets the value of SOK\_freshness\_value\_ret to the value 0xFFFFFFFF (big endian).

[A: SOK\_FM\_1195]

If the SecOCFreshnessValueID corresponding value SOK\_freshness\_value\_time\_since\_first\_pdu in the SOK\_freshness\_value\_status\_array field is less than the value of SOK\_default\_time\_timeout and SOK\_time\_is\_valid has the value FALSE, the SOK-FM sets the value of SOK\_freshness\_value\_ret to the value 0xFFFFFFFF (big endian).

[A: SOK\_FM\_895]

If the SecOCFreshnessValueID corresponding value SOK\_freshness\_value\_time\_since\_first\_pdu in the SOK\_freshness\_value\_status\_array field is greater than or equal to the value of SOK\_default\_time\_min\_usage and SOK\_time\_is\_valid has the value TRUE, the SOK-FM sets the value of SOK\_freshness\_value\_ret to the 64 bit big endian representation of the value of SOK\_time.



[A: SOK\_FM\_908]

If the SecOCFreshnessValueID corresponding value SOK\_freshness\_value\_time\_since\_first\_pdu in the SOK\_freshness\_value\_status\_array field is greater than or equal to the value of SOK\_valid\_time\_timeout and SOK\_time\_is\_valid has the value FALSE, the SOK-FM sets the value of SOK\_freshness\_value\_ret to the value 0xF00000000000 (big endian).

[A: SOK\_FM\_1041]

If the SecOCFreshnessValueID corresponding value SOK\_freshness\_type in the field SOK\_freshness\_value\_config\_array has the value VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME\_SESSION\_SENDER, the SOK-FM in the cases SOK\_FM\_907, SOK\_FM\_895 and SOK\_FM\_908 the SOK-FM then increments the value of SOK\_freshness\_value\_session\_counter\_last\_used by 1 and sets SOK\_freshness\_value\_ret to the concatenation of the value SOK\_freshness\_value\_ret with the value SOK\_freshness\_value\_session\_counter\_last\_used. The concatenation must be such that the SOK\_freshness\_value\_session\_counter\_last\_used value is at the least significant bit.

[A: SOK\_FM\_909]

The SOK-FM sets the corresponding SOK\_freshness\_value\_is\_active value in the SOK\_freshness\_value\_status\_array field to TRUE.

### 2.7.8 [SOK participant] VW\_SOK\_FM\_getRxTime()

[A: SOK\_FM\_937]

- *Input values:* SecOCFreshnessValueID, SecOCAuthVerifyAttempts, SecOCAuthDataFreshnessValue, SecOCTruncatedFreshnessValue
- *Output values:* SOK\_freshness\_value\_ret (uint8\_t [n])
- *Return values:* Std\_ReturnType (E\_OK, E\_NOT\_OK)
- *Description:* This function provides the freshness value constructed from the current SOK time and, if session-based freshness is used, also from the counter.
- *Note:* The length n of the output value results as 8 + value SOK\_freshness\_session\_counter\_length from the SecOCFreshnessValueID corresponding element of the SOK\_freshness\_value\_config\_array field.

[A: SOK\_FM\_938]

The output value of this function depends on the following circumstances:

- Is there a valid SOK time (SOK\_time\_is\_valid)?
- How much time has passed since a Freshness Value was first requested for this Freshness Value ID after initialization of the SOK-FM (associated value of SOK\_freshness\_value\_time\_since\_first\_pdu in SOK\_freshness\_value\_status\_array)?
- Is this time within SOK\_valid\_time\_timeout?
- Is the time development mode active (SOK\_time\_development\_mode, see SOK\_FM\_1098)?
- Has a successful verification already been performed for this Freshness Value ID with the valid SOK time (associated value of SOK\_freshness\_value\_is\_valid in SOK\_freshness\_value\_status\_array)?
- What was the value of the last SOK time with which a successful verification was performed (SOK\_freshness\_value\_latest\_verified\_time)?
- Is the replay protection for this freshness value disabled (SOK\_freshness\_value\_ignore\_replay)?
- Which message counters have already been consumed by a successful verification for a Freshness Value (SOK\_freshness\_value\_counter\_used)?
- If the message counter of the session-based freshness is valid (SecOCTruncatedFreshnessValue > SOK\_freshness\_value\_session\_counter\_last\_used)?

[I: SOK\_FM\_939]

The SecOC module can make a maximum of 4 requests for a freshness value for a received protected message. SecOCAuthVerifyAttempts specifies how many requests are made in a row.

[A: SOK\_FM\_940]

The following values are possible candidates as output values of the function:

- SOK\_time\_current: The 64 bit big endian representation of the value of SOK\_time.
- SOK\_time\_previous: The 64 bit big endian representation of the value of SOK\_time minus 1.
- SOK\_time\_next: The 64 bit big endian representation of the value of SOK\_time plus 1.
- SOK\_time\_default: The big endian value 0xFF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
- SOK\_time\_dev: The big endian value 0xFF FF FF FF FF FF F0

[A: SOK\_FM\_941]

The SOK-FM creates a list SOK\_freshness\_value\_candidate\_list of candidates depending on the values specified in SOK\_FM\_938. The order of the elements of the list corresponds to the order in which they are added to the list.

[A: SOK\_FM\_953]

If SecOCAuthDataFreshnessValue has length 0, SecOCAuthDataFreshnessValue is interpreted as value 0.

[A: SOK\_FM\_949]

Pseudocode macro definition \_fv\_is\_eligible(FV):

```
{
  FV < SOK_freshness_value_latest_verified_time -> FALSE;
  FV > SOK_freshness_value_latest_verified_time -> TRUE;
  /* For the case FV = SOK_freshness_value_latest_verified_time and SOK_freshness_type =
  VW_SOK_FRESHNESS_TIME */
  SOK_freshness_value_ignore_replay = TRUE? -> TRUE;
  Bit in SOK_freshness_value_counter_used at position <SecOCAuthDataFreshnessValue> is set ->
  FALSE;
  Bit in SOK_freshness_value_counter_used at position <SecOCAuthDataFreshnessValue> is not
  set -> TRUE;
  /* For the case FV = SOK_freshness_value_latest_verified_time and SOK_freshness_type =
  VW_SOK_FRESHNESS_TIME_SESSION_RECEIVER */
  SecOCTruncatedFreshnessValue > SOK_freshness_value_session_counter_last_used -> TRUE;
  SecOCTruncatedFreshnessValue <= SOK_freshness_value_session_counter_last_used -> FALSE
}
```

[A: SOK\_FM\_952]

If SOK\_freshness\_value\_is\_valid = FALSE and SOK\_freshness\_value\_time\_since\_first\_pdu < SOK\_valid\_time\_timeout:  
SOK\_time\_default is added to SOK\_freshness\_value\_candidate\_list.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1105]

If SOK\_freshness\_value\_is\_valid = FALSE, SOK\_freshness\_value\_time\_since\_first\_pdu >= SOK\_valid\_time\_timeout and SOK\_time\_development\_mode = TRUE:  
SOK\_time\_dev is added to SOK\_freshness\_value\_candidate\_list.

[A: SOK\_FM\_944]

If SOK\_time\_is\_valid = TRUE and \_fv\_is\_eligible(SOK\_time\_current) = TRUE:  
SOK\_time\_current is added to SOK\_freshness\_value\_candidate\_list.

[A: SOK\_FM\_945]

If SOK\_time\_is\_valid = TRUE and \_fv\_is\_eligible(SOK\_time\_previous) = TRUE:  
SOK\_time\_previous is added to SOK\_freshness\_value\_candidate\_list.

[A: SOK\_FM\_942]

If SOK\_time\_is\_valid = TRUE and \_fv\_is\_eligible(SOK\_time\_next) = TRUE:  
SOK\_time\_next is added to SOK\_freshness\_value\_candidate\_list.

[A: SOK\_FM\_950]

If SOK\_freshness\_value\_candidate\_list contains less than <SecOCAuthVerifyAttempts> + 1  
candidates, the function returns E\_NOT\_OK.

[A: SOK\_FM\_951]

The SOK-FM sets the value of SOK\_freshness\_value\_ret to the value of list element with  
index<SecOCAuthVerifyAttempts> of the list SOK\_freshness\_value\_candidate\_list. The first list  
element has index 0.

[A: SOK\_FM\_954]

The SOK-FM sets the value of SOK\_freshness\_value\_latest\_verified\_time\_buffered to the value of  
SOK\_freshness\_value\_ret.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1042]

If the SecOCFreshnessValueID corresponding value SOK\_freshness\_type in the field SOK\_fresh-  
ness\_value\_config\_array has the value VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME\_SESSION\_RECEIVER,  
the SOK-FM then sets SOK\_freshness\_value\_ret to the concatenation of the value  
SOK\_freshness\_value\_ret with the value SecOCTruncatedFreshnessValue. The concatenation  
must be done in such a way that the SecOCTruncatedFreshnessValue value is at the least  
significant bit.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1043]

If the SecOCFreshnessValueID corresponding value SOK\_freshness\_type in the SOK\_fresh-  
ness\_value\_config\_array has the value VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME\_SESSION\_RECEIVER,  
the SOK-FM sets the SOK\_freshness\_value\_session\_counter\_buffered value to the value of  
SecOCTruncatedFreshnessValue.

[A: SOK\_FM\_955]

If the SecOCFreshnessValueID corresponding value SOK\_freshness\_type in the  
SOK\_freshness\_value\_config\_array field has the value VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_TIME, the SOK-  
FM sets the value of SOK\_freshness\_value\_counter\_buffered to the value of  
SecOCAuthDataFreshnessValue.

[A: SOK\_FM\_956]

The function returns E\_OK.

## 2.7.9 VW\_SOK\_FM\_getTxChallenge()

[A: SOK\_FM\_912]

- *Input values:* SecOCFreshnessValueID
- *Output values:* SOK\_freshness\_value\_ret (uint8\_t [n])
- *Return values:* -
- *Description:* This function provides the Freshness Value constructed from a Challenge and,  
when using the Ses- sion-based Freshness, additionally from the counter.
- *Note:* The length n of the output value results as 8 + value SOK\_freshness\_session\_coun-  
ter\_length from the SecOCFreshnessValueID corresponding element of the SOK\_fresh-  
ness\_value\_config\_array field.

[A: SOK\_FM\_914]

If the SecOCFreshnessValueID corresponding value SOK\_freshness\_value\_is\_valid in the  
SOK\_freshness\_value\_status\_array field has the value TRUE, the SOK-FM sets the value of  
SOK\_freshness\_value\_ret to the corresponding value of SOK\_freshness\_value in the  
SOK\_freshness\_value\_config\_array field.

[A: SOK\_FM\_913]

If the SecOCFreshnessValueID corresponding value SOK\_freshness\_value\_is\_valid in the SOK\_freshness\_value\_status\_array field has the value FALSE, the SOK-FM sets the value of SOK\_freshness\_value\_ret to the value 0xF00000000000 (big endian).

[A: SOK\_FM\_1044]

If the SecOCFreshnessValueID corresponding value SOK\_freshness\_type in the field SOK\_freshness\_value\_config\_array has the value VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_CR\_RESPONSE\_SENDER, in the case of SOK\_FM\_913 and SOK\_FM\_914, the SOK-FM then increments the value of SOK\_freshness\_value\_session\_counter\_last\_used by 1 and then sets SOK\_freshness\_value\_ret to concatenate the value SOK\_freshness\_value\_ret with the value SOK\_freshness\_value\_session\_counter\_last\_used. The concatenation must be such that the SOK\_freshness\_value\_session\_counter value is at the least significant bit.

[A: SOK\_FM\_915]

The SOK-FM sets the corresponding value SOK\_freshness\_value\_is\_valid in the field SOK\_freshness\_value\_status\_array to the value FALSE.

## 2.7.10 VW\_SOK\_FM\_getRxChallenge()

[A: SOK\_FM\_931]

- *Input values:* SecOCFreshnessValueID, SecOCTruncatedFreshnessValue
- *Output values:* SOK\_freshness\_value\_ret (uint8\_t [n])
- *Return values:* Std\_ReturnType (E\_OK, E\_NOT\_OK)
- *Description:* This function provides the Freshness Value constructed from a Challenge and, when using the Session-based Freshness, additionally from the counter.
- *Note:* The length n of the output value results as 8 + value SOK\_freshness\_session\_counter\_length from the SecOCFreshnessValueID corresponding element of the SOK\_freshness\_value\_config\_array field.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1045]

If the SecOCFreshnessValueID corresponding value SOK\_freshness\_type in the SOK\_freshness\_value\_config\_array field has the value VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_CR\_CHALLENGE\_SESSION and the value of SecOCTruncatedFreshnessValue is less than or equal to the SecOCFreshnessValueID corresponding value of SOK\_freshness\_value\_session\_counter\_last\_used in the SOK\_freshness\_value\_status\_array field, the function E\_NOT\_OK returns.

[A: SOK\_FM\_932]

If the SecOCFreshnessValueID corresponding value SOK\_freshness\_value\_is\_valid in the SOK\_freshness\_value\_status\_array field has the value TRUE, the SOK-FM sets the value of SOK\_freshness\_value\_ret to the corresponding value of SOK\_freshness\_value in the SOK\_freshness\_value\_config\_array field.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1046]

If the SecOCFreshnessValueID corresponding value SOK\_freshness\_type in the SOK\_freshness\_value\_config\_array has the value VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_CR\_CHALLENGE\_SESSION and the value of SecOCTruncatedFreshnessValue is greater than the corresponding value of SOK\_freshness\_value\_session\_counter\_last\_used in the SOK\_freshness\_value\_status\_array, the SOK-FM then sets SOK\_freshness\_value\_ret to concatenate the SOK\_freshness\_value\_ret value with the SecOCTruncatedFreshnessValue value. The concatenation must be done in such a way that the SecOCTruncatedFreshnessValue value is at the least significant bit.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1047]

If the SecOCFreshnessValueID corresponding value SOK\_freshness\_type in the field SOK\_freshness\_value\_config\_array has the value VW\_SOK\_FRESHNESS\_CR\_CHALLENGE\_SESSION

and

the value of SecOCTruncatedFreshnessValue is greater than the corresponding value of SOK\_freshness\_value\_session\_counter\_last\_used in the SOK\_freshness\_value\_status\_array field, the SOK\_FM subsequently sets SOK\_freshness\_value\_session\_counter\_buffered to the value of SecOCTruncatedFreshnessValue.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1048]

After SOK\_FM\_932 or SOK\_FM\_1047 the function returns E\_OK.

[A: SOK\_FM\_933]

If the SecOCFreshnessValueID corresponding value SOK\_freshness\_value\_is\_valid in the SOK\_freshness\_value\_status\_array field has the value FALSE, the function returns E\_NOT\_OK.

### 2.7.11 [SOK time server]

#### VW\_SOK\_FM\_sendUnauthenticatedTime()

[A: SOK\_FM\_787]

- Input values: -
- Output values: -
- *Return values:* VW\_SOK\_OK, VW\_SOK\_ERROR\_SEND
- *Description:* This function of the SOK time server sends an unprotected message with the current SOK time to all SOK participants.

[A: SOK\_FM\_789]

The SOK-FM must transmit the current value of SOK\_time to the AUTOSAR ComStack as signal SOK\_time\_signal.

[A: SOK\_FM\_790]

If the transfer was successful, the function must return the value VW\_SOK\_OK. If the transfer was not successful, the function must return the value VW\_SOK\_ERROR\_SEND.

### 2.7.12 [SOK time server]

#### VW\_SOK\_FM\_queueAuthenticTimeResponse\*()

[A: SOK\_FM\_854]

- *Input values:* SOK\_auth\_time\_challenge\_<SOK\_client\_name>
- Output values: -
- Return values: -
- *Description:* This function is called when the SOK time server receives the signal SOK\_auth\_time\_challenge\_<SOK\_client\_name>.

[A: SOK\_FM\_855]

For each SOK participant from SOK\_time\_client\_config\_array the SOK time server must provide a function VW\_SOK\_FM\_queueAuthenticTimeResponse<SOK\_client\_name>(), which is called as soon as it receives a request for authentic time distribution from the corresponding participant.

[A: SOK\_FM\_864]

The request is made in the form of the signal associated SOK\_auth\_time\_challenge\_<SOK\_client\_name> of the SOK subscriber. The configuration of the signal associated with the subscriber is done in the SOK\_freshness\_signal entry in the SOK\_freshness\_value\_config\_array field and is referenced via SOK\_freshness\_value\_id in the SOK\_time\_client\_config\_array field.

[A: SOK\_FM\_865]

The SOK time master must call the associated service function VW\_SOK\_FM\_setChallenge<SOK\_freshness\_name>() and pass the value of SOK\_auth\_time\_challenge\_<SOK\_client\_name> as input parameter.

[A: SOK\_FM\_866]

The SOK time master must set the associated value in the SOK\_time\_client\_is\_queued\_array field to TRUE.

### 2.7.13 [SOK time server]

#### VW\_SOK\_FM\_sendAuthenticTimeResponse()

[A: SOK\_FM\_869]

- Input values: -
- Output values: -
- Return values: -
- *Description:* This function is called as soon as the SOK time is incremented by 1 in the SOK time server and sends an authentic SOK time to the requesting SOK participants.

[A: SOK\_FM\_870]

The SOK time server must send an authentic SOK time to the corresponding subscriber for each entry in the SOK\_time\_client\_is\_queued\_array field that has the value TRUE.

[A: SOK\_FM\_871]

For this purpose, the SOK time master closes from the entries in the SOK\_time\_client\_is\_queued\_array field with the values TRUE to the assigned signals SOK\_auth\_time\_response\_signal in the SOK\_time\_client\_config\_array field.

[A: SOK\_FM\_872]

The SOK time master sends the current value of SOK\_time in each corresponding signal SOK\_auth\_time\_response\_signal.

[A: SOK\_FM\_873]

For each successfully sent signal, the SOK time server sets the value of the corresponding entry in the SOK\_time\_client\_is\_queued\_array field to FALSE.

### 2.7.14 VW\_SOK\_FM\_deactivate\_SOK.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1126]

- Input values: -
- Output values: -
- *Return values:* E\_OK, 0x30 = VW\_SOK\_ERROR\_DEACTIVATING\_VERIFICATION\_FAILED, 0x32 = VW\_SOK\_ERROR\_ACTIVATING\_DEFAULT\_AUTHENTICATION\_FAILED, 0x 34 = VW\_SOK\_ERROR\_MULTIPLE\_FAILURES.
- *Description:* This function is called to perform signature verification override using the SecOc\_VerifyStatusOverride interface.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1130]

When this function is called, the SOK-FM must first compile the list of FreshnessValueIds for which the signature check is to be switched off.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1131]

If SOK\_deactivation\_development == TRUE, the list from SOK\_FM\_1127 consists of all FreshnessValueIds received from this controller (i.e. the FreshnessValueIds for each SecOcRxPduProcessing container belonging to a FreshnessValueId of an entry from SOK\_freshness\_config\_array).

[A: SOK\_FM\_1132]

If SOK\_deactivation\_development == FALSE, the list of SOK\_FM\_1127 consists of all FreshnessValueIds received from this controller and for which SOK\_fresh-

ness\_deactivation\_in\_series == TRUE (i.e. from the FreshnessValuelds for each SecOcRxPduProcessing container belonging to a FreshnessValueld of an entry in SOK\_freshness\_config\_array for which SOK\_freshness\_deactivation\_in\_series == TRUE).

[A: SOK\_FM\_1133]

Subsequently, the SOK-FM must call the SecOc\_VerifyStatusOverride interface with the following assignment of parameters for each FreshnessValueld from the list in SOK\_FM\_1130:

[A: SOK\_FM\_1137]

valueld - the relevant FreshnessValueld (i.e. SecOc should be expected to be configured with SecOCOverrideStatusWithDataId == FALSE).

[A: SOK\_FM\_1138]

overrideStatus - SECOC\_OVERRIDE\_SKIP\_UNTIL\_NOTICE (0x43)

[A: SOK\_FM\_1139]

numberOfMessagesToOverride - 0xFF

[A: SOK\_FM\_1140]

When using this interface, it should be assumed that the SecOc module implements at least this interface according to AUTOSAR Release 19-11.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1141]

Subsequently, for each FreshnessValueld of an entry from SOK\_freshness\_config\_array to which a SecOcTxPduProcessing container belongs, the SOK-FM must call the SecOC\_SendDefaultAuthenticationInformation interface with the following assignment of parameters:

[A: SOK\_FM\_1142]

FreshnessValueld - the relevant FreshnessValueld according to

[A: SOK\_FM\_1143]

SOK\_FM\_1141 sendDefaultAuthenticationInformation - TRUE

[A: SOK\_FM\_1149]

If SecOc has returned E\_OK for at least one of the calls of SecOc\_VerifyStatusOverride according to SOK\_FM\_1133 or SecOC\_SendDefaultAuthenticationInformation according to SOK\_FM\_1141, SOK-FM must note in an internal variable that the error memory entry SOK\_function\_deactivated must be qualified (DEM\_EVENT\_STATUS\_FAILED).

[A: SOK\_FM\_1203]

The evaluation of the internal variables from SOK\_FM\_1149 and if necessary the call of the DEM must take place according to SOK\_FM\_1202 in the next call of the SokFm\_MainFunction().

[A: SOK\_FM\_1144]

If SecOC has returned E\_NOT\_OK on at least one of the calls of SecOc\_VerifyStatusOverride according to SOK\_FM\_1133 and has returned E\_NOT\_OK on at least one of the calls of SecOC\_SendDefaultAuthenticationInformation according to SOK\_FM\_1141, the function VW\_SOK\_ERROR\_MULTIPLE\_FAILURES returns.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1145]

Otherwise, if SecOC has returned E\_NOT\_OK on at least one of the calls to SecOc\_VerifyStatusOverride according to SOK\_FM\_1133 and has returned E\_OK on each call to SecOC\_SendDefaultAuthenticationInformation according to SOK\_FM\_1141, the function returns VW\_SOK\_ERROR\_DEACTIVATING\_VERIFICATION\_FAILED.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1146]

Otherwise, if SecOC has returned E\_OK on each call to SecOc\_VerifyStatusOverride according to SOK\_FM\_1133 and has returned E\_NOT\_OK on at least one of the calls to SecOC\_SendDefaultAuthenticationInformation according to SOK\_FM\_1141, the function VW\_SOK\_ERROR\_ACTIVATING\_DEFAULT\_AUTHENTICATION\_FAILED returns.



[A: SOK\_FM\_1147]

A return of E\_NOT\_OK by SecOC on one of the calls SOK\_FM\_1133 or SOK\_FM\_1141 shall not cause the further calls not to be executed.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1148]

If SecOC has returned E\_OK on every call to SecOc\_VerifyStatusOverride according to SOK\_FM\_1133 and also returned E\_OK on every call to SecOC\_SendDefaultAuthenticationInformation according to SOK\_FM\_1141, the function returns E\_OK.

[I: SOK\_FM\_1190]

The function of SOK-FM itself is not further restricted.

## 2.7.15 VW\_SOK\_FM\_activate\_SOK

[A: SOK\_FM\_1151]

- Input values: -
- Output values: -
- *Return values:* E\_OK, 0x31 = VW\_SOK\_ERROR\_ACTIVATING\_VERIFICATION\_FAILED, 0x33 = VW\_SOK\_ERROR\_DEACTIVATING\_DEFAULT\_AUTHENTICATION\_FAILED, 0x34 = VW\_SOK\_ERROR\_MULTIPLE\_FAILURES.
- *Description:* This function is used to undo the deactivation from VW\_SOK\_FM\_deactivate\_SOK.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1152]

When this function is called, SOK FM must first compile the list of SecOcDataIds for which signature verification is to be switched on again. The same criteria apply for the creation of this list as for the list in SOK\_FM\_1130.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1153]

Subsequently, the SOK-FM must call the SecOc\_VerifyStatusOverride interface with the following assignment of parameters for each SecOcDataId from the list in SOK\_FM\_1152:

[A: SOK\_FM\_1154]

valuelId - the relevant SecOcDataId

[A: SOK\_FM\_1155]

overrideStatus - SECOC\_OVERRIDE\_CANCEL (0x02)

[A: SOK\_FM\_1156]

numberOfMessagesToOverride - 0xFF

[A: SOK\_FM\_1157]

Subsequently, for each FreshnessValuelId of an entry from SOK\_fresh- ness\_config\_array to which a SecOCTxPduProcessing-container belongs, the SOK-FM must call the SecOC\_SendDefaultAuthenticationInformation interface with the following assignment of parameters:

[A: SOK\_FM\_1158]

FreshnessValuelId - the relevant FreshnessValuelId according to

[A: SOK\_FM\_1159]

SOK\_FM\_1157 sendDefaultAuthenticationInformation - FALSE

[A: SOK\_FM\_1160]

If SecOC has returned E\_NOT\_OK for at least one of the calls of SecOc\_VerifyStatusOverride according to SOK\_FM\_1153 and returned E\_NOT\_OK for at least one of the calls of SecOC\_SendDefaultAuthenticationInformation according to SOK\_FM\_1157, the function VW\_SOK\_ERROR\_MULTIPLE\_FAILURES returns.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1161]

Otherwise, if SecOC has returned E\_NOT\_OK on at least one of the calls to SecOc\_VerifyStatusOverride according to SOK\_FM\_1153 and has returned E\_OK on each call to SecOC\_SendDefaultAuthen- ticationInformation according to SOK\_FM\_1157, the function returns VW\_SOK\_ERROR\_ACTIVATING\_VERIFICATION\_FAILED.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1162]

Otherwise, if SecOC has returned E\_OK on each call to SecOc\_VerifyStatusOverride according to SOK\_FM\_1153 and has returned E\_NOT\_OK on at least one of the calls to SecOC\_SendDefaultAuthen- ticationInformation according to SOK\_FM\_1157, then the function VW\_SOK\_ERROR\_DEACTIVATING\_DEFAULT\_AUTHENTICATION\_FAILED returns.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1163]

A return of E\_NOT\_OK by SecOC on one of the calls SOK\_FM\_1153 or SOK\_FM\_1157 shall not cause the further calls not to be executed.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1164]

If SecOC has returned E\_OK for each call of SecOc\_VerifyStatusOverride according to SOK\_FM\_1133 and has also returned E\_OK for each call of SecOC\_SendDefaultAuthenticationInformation according to SOK\_FM\_1141, then

[A: SOK\_FM\_1165]

- it must be noted in an internal variable of the SOK-FM that the error memory entry SOK\_function\_deactivated must be dequalified (DEM\_EVENT\_STATUS\_PASSED).

[A: SOK\_FM\_1166]

- return the function E\_OK.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1204]

The evaluation of the internal variables from SOK\_FM\_1165 and if necessary the call of the DEM must take place according to SOK\_FM\_1202 in the next call of the SokFm\_MainFunction().

## 2.8 Integration against VKMS

[I: SOK\_FM\_1001]

SOK uses cryptographic keys provided by the VKMS system to generate and verify signatures.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1002]

The SOK-FM must operate the interfaces required by VKMS.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1018]

This dependency on VKMS must be able to be deactivated as an option at compile time, so that the integration of SOK-FM into a control unit does not depend on a previous integration of VKMS. In this case, all keys are always considered available.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1004]

The SOK-FM must call the VKMS\_isTypeeldReady() function for each of these keys 100ms after the first call of the SokFm\_MainFunction() function to determine whether the corresponding key has been contributed by VKMS and is available.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1006]

If at least one key is not available, the SOK-FM must qualify the error memory entry SOK\_key\_not\_available (see SOK\_FM\_1008).

[A: SOK\_FM\_1005]

For each key that is not available, its type ID is stored in a list that can be read out via the SOK\_missing\_key\_list measurement value (see SOK\_FM\_1013).

[A: SOK\_FM\_1011]

If the VKMS\_isTypeldReady() function has not returned any unique information about the availability of a key (e.g. because a key update is being performed in parallel), the SOK-FM must retry to obtain unique information from VKMS for this key at least every 100 milliseconds.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1003]

The SOK-FM must set up a callback function during its initialization to notify it of changes in the key material.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1010]

As soon as the callback function has been called, the SOK-FM must again perform a check of the keys configured for SOK for availability via a call of the function VKMS\_isTypeldReady() at the next call of the function SokFm\_MainFunction() (see SOK\_FM\_1004 ff.).

[A: SOK\_FM\_1017]

The status of a key has no further influence on the behavior of the SOK-FM. In particular, it provides Freshness Value regardless of the status of the keys.

## 2.9 Measured values

[A: SOK\_FM\_965]

The SOK-FM uses the AUTOSAR DCM to output measured values.

[A: SOK\_FM\_966]

The exact definition of the measured values with their output formats is given in a separate table.

[I: SOK\_FM\_975]

The following names of the measured values correspond to the longnames of the SOK diagnostic table.

### 2.9.1 SOK\_verification\_failed\_list

[A: SOK\_FM\_968]

This reading contains a list of all SecOC Data PDU ID whose verification state has been noted as failed at least once since initialization of the SOK-FM.

### 2.9.2 SOK\_signature\_failed\_list

[A: SOK\_FM\_970]

This measurement value contains a list of all SecOC Data PDU ID for which signature generation by the SecOC module has failed at least once since initialization of the SOK-FM.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1026]

The SOK-FM detects that a signature generation has failed as soon as the timer of an associated Freshness Value started in SOK\_FM\_1020 exceeds a globally configurable threshold.

### 2.9.3 SOK\_general\_information

[A: SOK\_FM\_972]

This measured value contains information about the static configuration of the SOK-FM.

## 2.9.4 SOK\_time\_information

[A: SOK\_FM\_974]

This measured value contains runtime information about the SOK time.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1030]

If a control unit is configured neither as SOK time server nor as SOK time participant, the functions for providing the signals of the measured value SOK\_time\_information must nevertheless supply valid values. In particular, they must not supply a return value other than VW\_SOK\_OK for this reason only.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1031]

In this case, the signals of the measured value SOK\_time\_information must all be filled with zeros.

## 2.9.5 SOK\_freshness\_information

[A: SOK\_FM\_977]

This measurement value contains a list of runtime information for each configured Freshness Value.

## 2.9.6 SOK\_missing\_key\_list

[A: SOK\_FM\_1013]

This measurement value contains a list of the type ID of the cryptographic keys that are to be used by the SecOC module within SOK and are reported as unavailable by VKMS (see SOK\_FM\_1001).

## 2.10 Diagnostic routines

### 2.10.1 SOK\_function\_deactivation

[A: SOK\_FM\_1136]

The specific interfaces for implementing this diagnostic routine must be designed in such a way that they conform to the interfaces expected by the DCM according to the AUTOSAR standard and the diagnostic data table provided by the customer.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1169]

If requirements are described below in such a way that certain parameters of the routine must be evaluated or filled, this is to be understood as meaning that the corresponding parameters of the interfaces defined according to SOK\_FM\_1136 must be evaluated or filled.

#### 2.10.1.1 Routine\_start

[A: SOK\_FM\_1167]

If the routine was started with parameter SOK\_function == deactivate\_sok\_function (0x01), SOK-FM must call the internal function VW\_SOK\_FM\_deactivate\_SOK().

[A: SOK\_FM\_1170]

If the routine was started with parameter SOK\_function == activate\_sok\_function (0x00), SOK-FM must call the internal function VW\_SOK\_FM\_activate\_SOK().

[A: SOK\_FM\_1174]

If the configuration value SOK\_deactivation\_development == TRUE, SOK-FM must persist the value passed in the parameter SOK\_function in the NVM block provided for this purpose.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1176]

For this purpose, the persistence of this NvM block must also be explicitly triggered after the transfer to the NvM Manager.

### 2.10.1.2 Request\_routine\_results

[A: SOK\_FM\_1180]

If the configuration value `SOK_deactivation_development == TRUE`, SOK-FM must first check whether the persistence initiated in SOK\_FM\_1176 is complete and successful when retrieving the RoutineResult.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1181]

If persistence according to SOK\_FM\_1176 is not yet complete, the routine must be shown as still active.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1168]

If persistence according to SOK\_FM\_1176 was not required or is completed, the parameters of the routine result SOK\_FM\_1175, SOK\_FM\_1177, SOK\_FM\_1182, SOK\_FM\_1191 must be determined:

[A: SOK\_FM\_1175]

- If the function `VW_SOK_FM_deactivate_SOK()` or `VW_SOK_FM_activate_SOK()` returns a value other than `E_OK`, this value is to be output as `SOK_deactivation_result`.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1177]

- If `E_OK` was returned by function `VW_SOK_FM_deactivate_SOK()` or `VW_SOK_FM_activate_SOK()`, but the NvM manager returned an error when called after SOK\_FM\_1176 or the persistence of the NvM block failed, `VW_SOK_ERROR_PERSISTING_DEACTIVATION_STATUS_FAILED` is to be output as `SOK_deactivation_result`.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1182]

- If `E_OK` was returned by function `VW_SOK_FM_deactivate_SOK()` or `VW_SOK_FM_activate_SOK()` and persistence according to SOK\_FM\_1176 was successful or not required, `E_OK` is to be output as `SOK_deactivation_result`.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1191]

- If `VW_SOK_FM_activate_SOK()` was executed, `0x00` must be output as `SOK_function_requested`, otherwise if `VW_SOK_FM_deactivate_SOK()` was executed, `0x01` must be output as `SOK_function_requested`.

## 2.11 Event log entries

[A: SOK\_FM\_978]

The SOK-FM uses the AUTOSAR DEM to set event memory entries.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1029]

Debouncing of fault memory entries must be done by the DEM. Accordingly, the SOK-FM must pre-qualify an error memory entry at the DEM as pre-failed (`DEM_EVENT_STATUS_PREFAILED`) or pre-sporadize it as pre-passed (`DEM_EVENT_STATUS_PREPASSED`).

[A: SOK\_FM\_979]

The exact definition of the event memory entries is done in a separate table.

[A: SOK\_FM\_980]

The following names of the event memory entries correspond to the DTC-DFCC text of the SOK diagnostic table.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1201]

All SOK event memory entries may only be (pre)qualified and (pre)dequalified in the context of the SokFm\_MainFunction.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1202]

If the conditions for (de)qualifying an event memory entry are checked in a context other than the SokFm\_MainFunction(), the status must first be stored in an internal variable and the DEM interface must then be called in the next SokFm\_MainFunction call.

### 2.11.1 SOK\_timeserver\_not\_available

[A: SOK\_FM\_982]

If the function SokFm\_TriggerCrRequestSecuredSOKTime() has been called successfully (see SOK\_FM\_807, VW\_SOK\_812) without an authentic SOK-time having been received from the SOK time server between the calls, the SOK-FM must pre-qualify the event memory entry SOK\_timeserver\_not\_available.

[A: SOK\_FM\_983]

As soon as an authentic SOK time has been received from the SOK time server, the SOK-FM must pre-sporadize the event memory entry.

### 2.11.2 SOK\_signature\_verification\_failed

[A: SOK\_FM\_985]

As soon as the verification of the signature of a received SOK message fails, the SOK FM shall mark the verification state of the corresponding SecOC Data PDU ID as failed.

[A: SOK\_FM\_986]

If the verification state of at least one SecOC Data PDU ID is noted as failed, the SOK-FM must pre-qualify the SOK\_signature\_verification\_failed event store entry in the next call to the SokFm\_MainFunction.

[I: SOK\_FM\_987]

The corresponding Data PDU ID can be read out via a separate measured value (see SOK\_FM\_968).

[A: SOK\_FM\_989]

As soon as the verification of the signature of a received SOK message is successful, the SOK-FM shall mark the verification state of the corresponding SecOC Data PDU ID as successful.

[A: SOK\_FM\_990]

If the verification state is not marked as failed for any SecOC Data PDU ID, the SOK-FM must pre-sporadize the SOK\_signature\_verification\_failed event store entry in the next call to the Sokfm\_MainFunction if it is currently qualified.

[A: SOK\_FM\_991]

If the event memory entry SOK\_signature\_verification\_failed is deleted (e.g. manually or by a sufficient number of ECU restarts), the SOK-FM must clear the list of failed verifications of the measured value SOK\_verification\_failed\_list.

### 2.11.3 SOK\_key\_not\_available

[A: SOK\_FM\_1008]

If a call of the SOK-FM of the function VKMS\_isTypeIdReady() has revealed that at least one key required for SOK is not available (see SOK\_FM\_1001), the SOK-FM must pre-qualify the event memory entry SOK\_key\_not\_available.

[A: SOK\_FM\_1009]

As soon as the SOK-FM determines that all required keys are available, it must pre-sporadize the erroneous entry.

### 2.11.4 SOK\_function\_deactivated

[I: SOK\_FM\_1172]

This event memory fragment indicates that the functionality of SOK has been (partially) deliberately deactivated.

[I: SOK\_FM\_1173]

The check, whether the conditions for (de)qualification of the event memory entry are given, is done within the functions VW\_SOK\_FM\_deactivate\_SOK() or VW\_SOK\_FM\_activate\_SOK().

## 3 Appendix

### 3.1 Change documentation

[A: SOK\_FM\_45]

The change documentation listed here only gives a rough overview of the changes made between versions.

[I: SOK\_FM\_3.]

Table 1: Change documentation



D atum	V ersion	K apitel	B escription	A utor/O E
19 .12 .2016	0 .10	-	Erst position	T schache, A lexander (E E K S )
20 .03 .2017	0 .11	-	Revision after first s oftware delivery Messw erts, E revent memory entries	T schache, A lexander (E E K S /5 )
27 .03 .2017	1 .0	-	Integration against V K M S ; the corresponding Messw erts; N axis specif icat ion of t he new CR -P aradigm as	T schache, A lexander (E E K S /5 )
27 .03 .2017	1 .1	-	Bigendian instead of little endian; Startup behavior with regard to S O K time	T schache, A lexander (E E K S /5 )
19 .04 .2017	1 .2	2 .7 .4	V orzeichenfehler bei Jitter calculation	T schache, A lexander (E E K S /5 )
13 .06 .2017	1 .3	2 .10 .3 2 .6	A n adjustment for Error handling for missing keys	T schache, A lexander (E E K S /5 )
11 .01 .2018	1 .4	2 .2 .1 .1 2 .7 .8 2 .10	C onfiguration option for D eactivation of R eplay protection; A npassage Error qualification	T schache, A lexander (E E K S /5 )
25 .02 .2019	1 .5	2 .9 , 2 .10	C orrection of error debouncing and mess values for S O K time	T schache, A lexander (E E K S )
16 .05 .2019	2 .0	-	E ntroduction of Session-based Freshness V alues	T schache, A lexander (E E K S /1 )
18 .06 .2021	2 .A	div.	E ntroduction A bility via D iagnosis routine	Fernandez, A ljoscha (E E S C /3 )
18 .10 .2021	2 .A .1	div.	D etail corrections (N am en D iagnosis objects) A bility	Fernandez, A ljoscha (E E S C /3 )
26 .04 .2022	2 .2	div.	V erification S tatusO verride About F reshness Id, A n adjustment V get D efault time, remove D T C signature_creatio n, D T C s only from M ain Function	G ied, C hristian (T S -22 )

### 3.2 Referenced documents

[I: SOK\_FM\_5]

Table 2: Referenced documents

Ref.	Document/ Source	Version
/1 /	LA H 893 .909 .D - Group Groundsanforderungen Software	2.3
/2 /	VW 80180 -1 - Cryptographic algorithms and methods for use in special devices, systems, functions, and supplier-specific volumes	