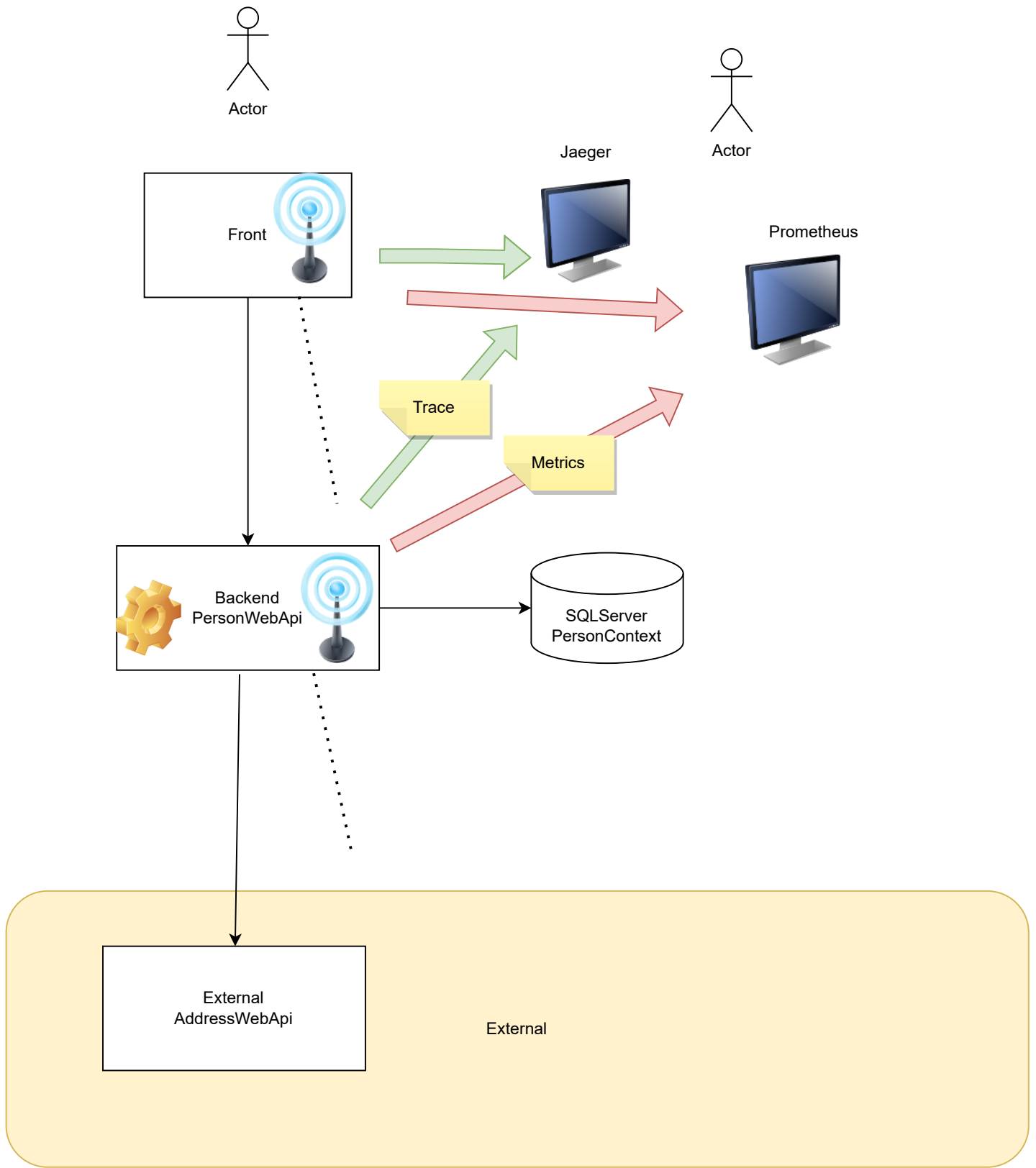
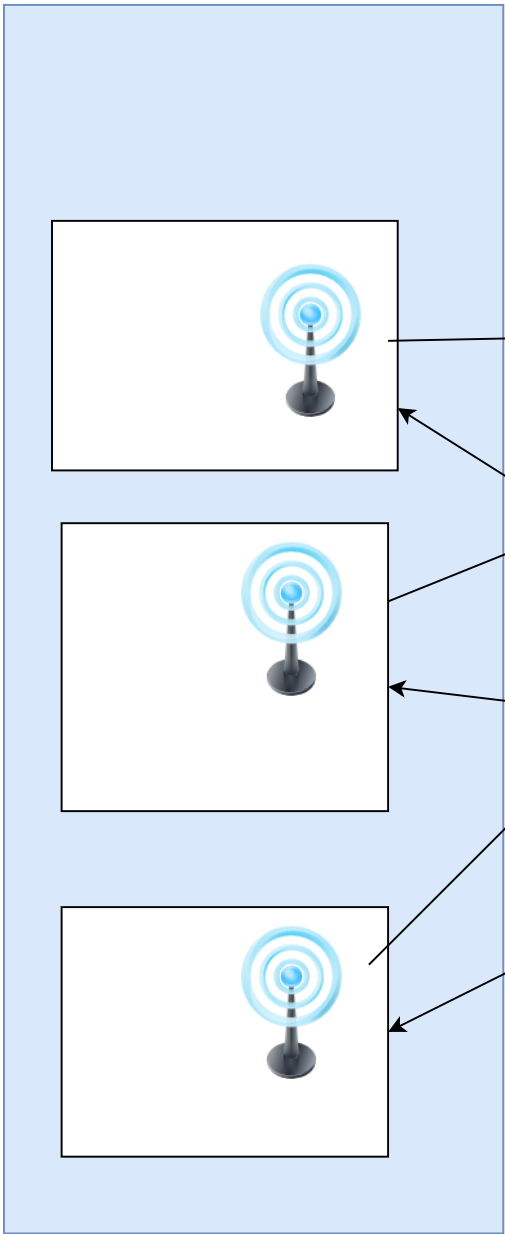


External





Jaeger



Prometheus



Actor

