

Chapter 12

How many connections are required for 30 nodes to be connected in a full mesh topology?

Sol: The formula is

Number of connections = (Nodes)(Nodes-1)/2

$30 \times 29 / 2 = 435$

Chapter 13

In the Ethernet frame described in the text (figure 13.5), what is the minimum and maximum number of bytes?

Sol: (using Figure 13.5)

Preamble and start frame delimiter = 8

Destination and Source MAC addresses = 12

Number of data bytes = 2

Payload minimum = 46

CRC = 4

The minimum is $8 + 12 + 2 + 46 + 4 = 72$ bytes

Preamble and start frame delimiter = 8

Destination and Source MAC addresses = 12

Number of data bytes = 2

Payload maximum = 1500

CRC = 4

The maximum is $8 + 12 + 2 + 1500 + 4 = 1526$ bytes

Suppose a higher layer application wants to send a file 12MB in size across an Ethernet LAN. How many Ethernet frames are needed? Assume the largest Ethernet payload is 1500 bytes.

Sol: The goal is to send 12MB which must be broken down into Ethernet frames holding 1500 bytes of content each.

The file is $12 \times 1,048,576$ bytes = 12,582,912 bytes. So, $12,582,912 / 1500 = 8389$ (rounded up) Ethernet frames are needed.