

---

Machine Learning and Pattern Recognition — IMT4612  
Gjøvik University Collage, Spring 2014

---

*Author:* Ole Henrik Paulsen  
*Student number:* 130572

## Assignment 2

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Learning as a Search</b>	<b>2</b>
1.1	Global optimal solutions . . . . .	2
1.2	Genetic Algorithm(GA) . . . . .	2
1.3	Gradient Descent method . . . . .	2
1.4	Performance domain . . . . .	2
<b>2</b>	<b>Statistical Learning</b>	<b>2</b>
2.1	Computer program . . . . .	2
2.2	Read input files . . . . .	2
2.3	Radar and Area plot . . . . .	3
2.4	Distance Algorhythms . . . . .	3
2.5	Output . . . . .	3

## **Abstract**

Assignment 2 in Machinelearning

# **1 Learning as a Search**

## **1.1 Global optimal solutions**

## **1.2 Genetic Algorithm(GA)**

## **1.3 Gradient Descent method**

## **1.4 Performance domain**

# **2 Statistical Learning**

## **2.1 Computer program**

I did the programming in Python with the library Numpy and Time. You need to install Numpy, but time is a core library of Python. Numpy are used to handle sqrt, max, min and mathematical functions on arrays. I also used Numpy to read in data from the txt files. Numpy also have functions for Euclidean and chebyshev, but they are NOT used in my program.

K Nearest Neighbor are also programmed by from the bottom instead of using a library.

\*K nearest Neighbor code\*

The program are scaled to handle large amount of input, both train and validation data, and 13 attributes takes under 3 seconds to handle.

## **2.2 Read input files**

The train.txt and validation.txt are read into the program with Numpy's genfromtxt. \*genfromtxt code\*

I save the input data in a masked arrays. and split out the label into a own array.

\*Splitting code\*

I confirm the input is 120 train samples and 10 validation samples in the output.

## **2.3 Radar and Area plot**

## **2.4 Distance Algorithms**

The follow three algorithms are included into the program:

Euclidean:

Squar Euclidean:

Chebyshev:

As you can see they got different output from each other

## **2.5 Output**

The output of the program is as follow:

\*Output from the program\*

## **References**

- [1] WIKIPEDIA. Lorem ipsum — wikipedia, the free encyclopedia, 2013. [Online; accessed 20-October-2013].