



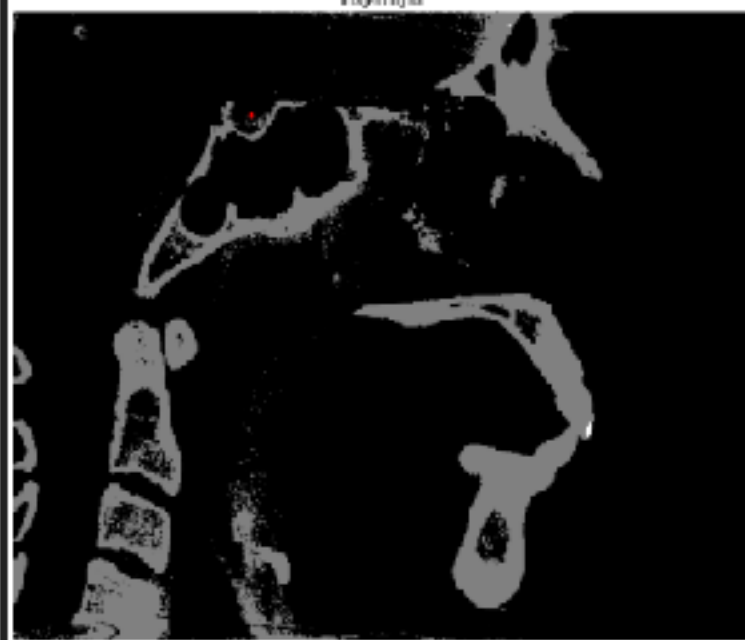
0.47



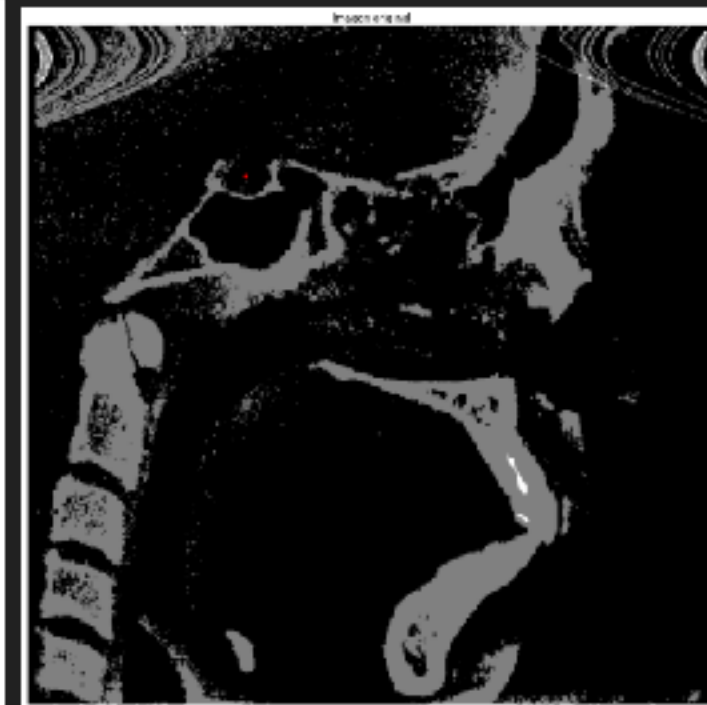
0.4



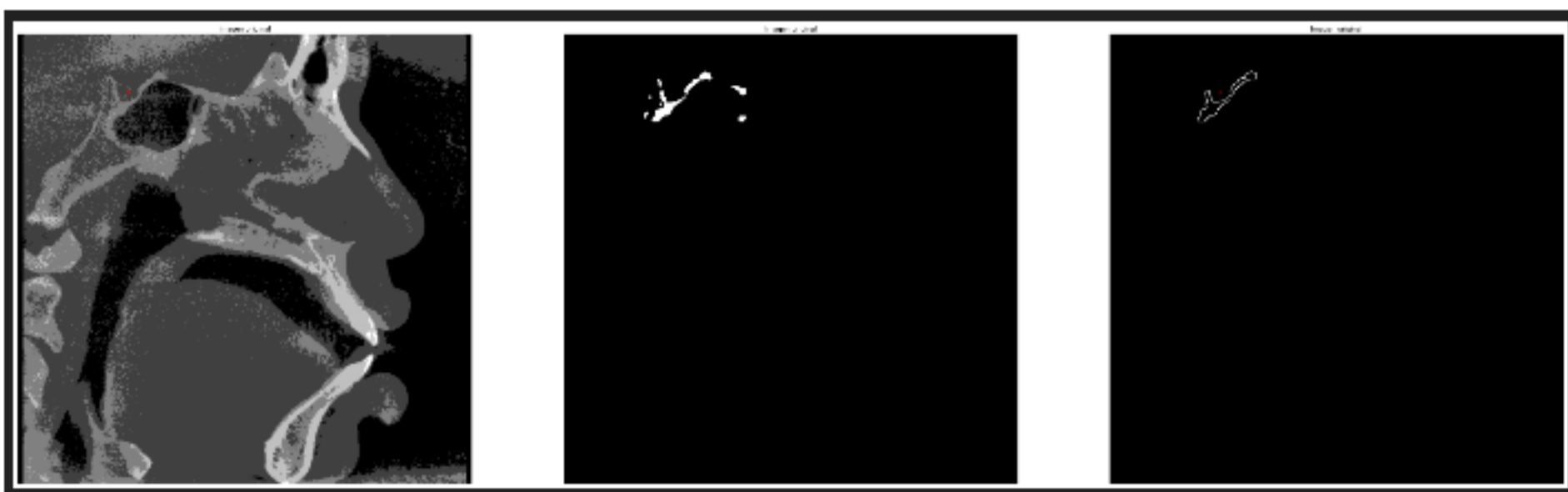
0.26



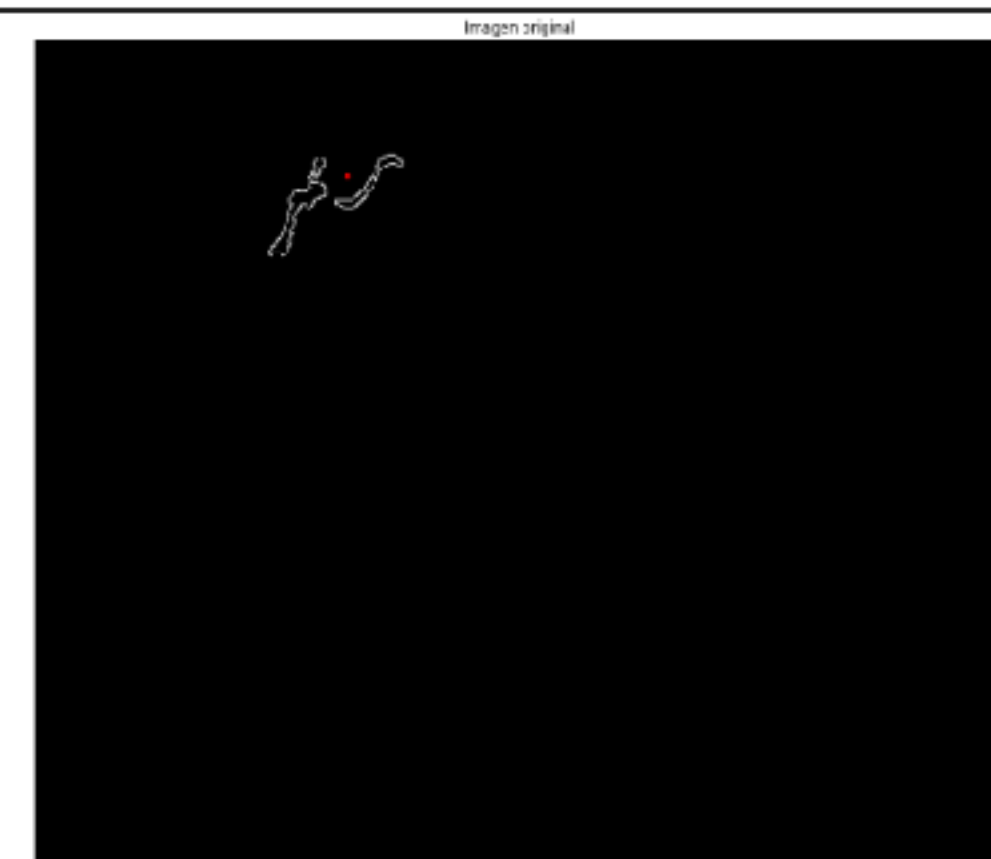
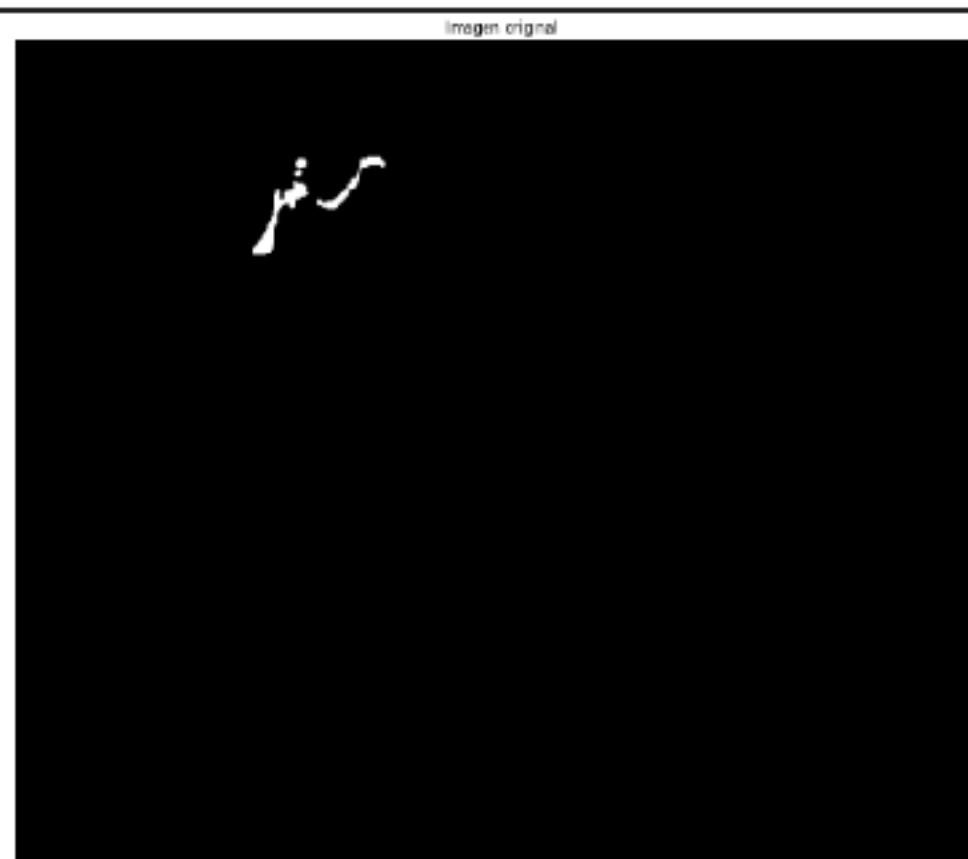
```
cleaned_img[c_ancho-20:, :] = 0
cleaned_img[:, c_largo-50:]=0
#bordes_S = canny(vol_S)
cleaned_img[:40,:]=0
```



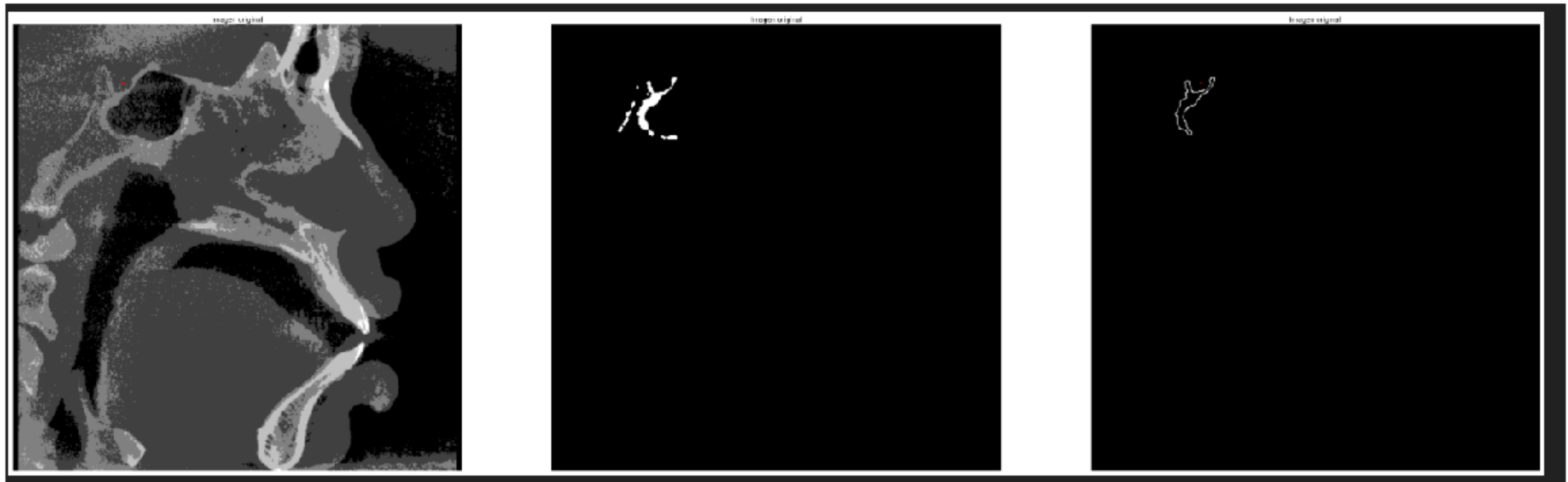
```
cleaned_img[c_ancho-50:, :] = 0
cleaned_img[:, c_largo-50:]=0
#bordes_S = canny(vol_S)
cleaned_img[:40,:]=0
```



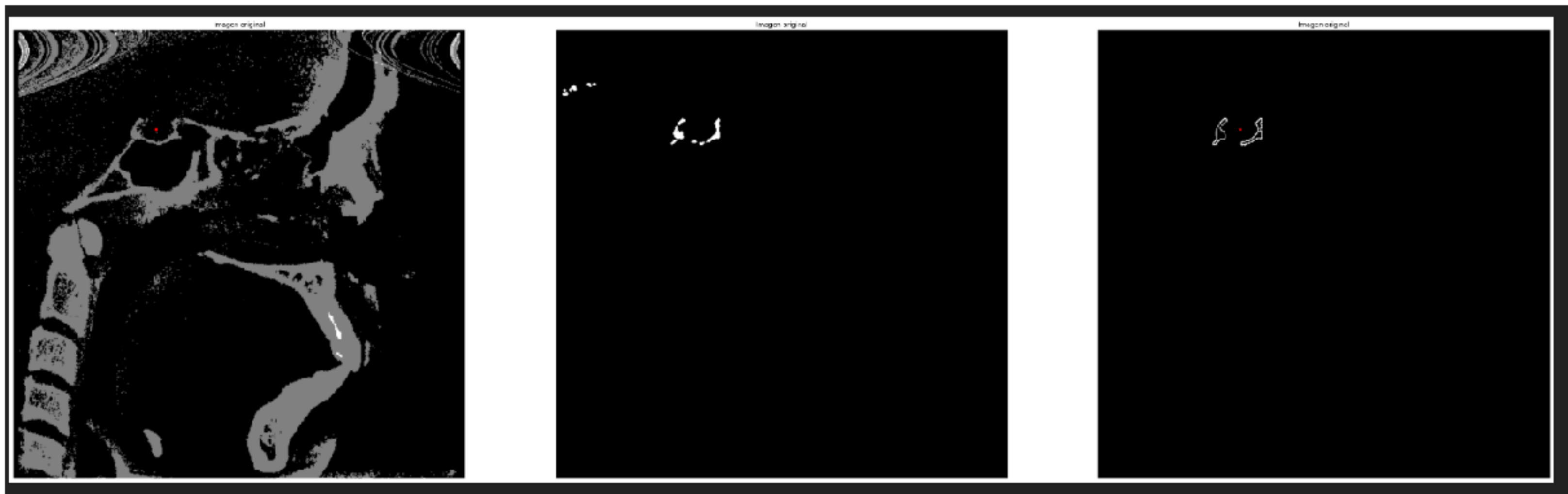
```
kernel_e =
cv.getStructuringElement(cv.MORPH
_RECT, (3, 3))
kernel_d =
cv.getStructuringElement(cv.MORPH
_ELLIPSE, (3, 3))
```



```
cleaned_img[c_ancho-39:, :] = 0  
cleaned_img[:, c_largo-77:] = 0  
#bordes_S = canny(vol_S)  
cleaned_img[:60, :] = 0
```



```
cleaned_img[c_ancho-39:, :] = 0  
cleaned_img[:, c_largo-77:] = 0  
#bordes_S = canny(vol_S)  
cleaned_img[:60, :] = 0
```

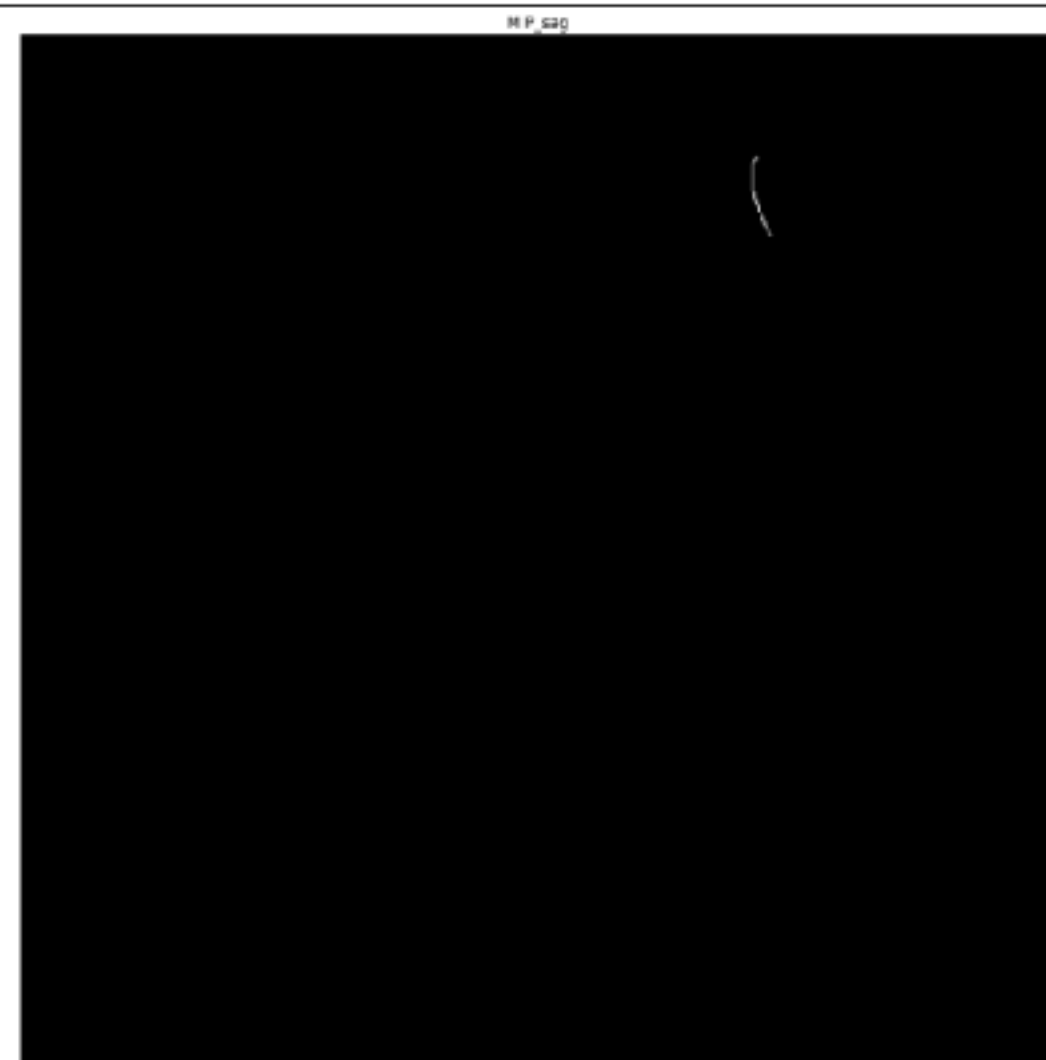
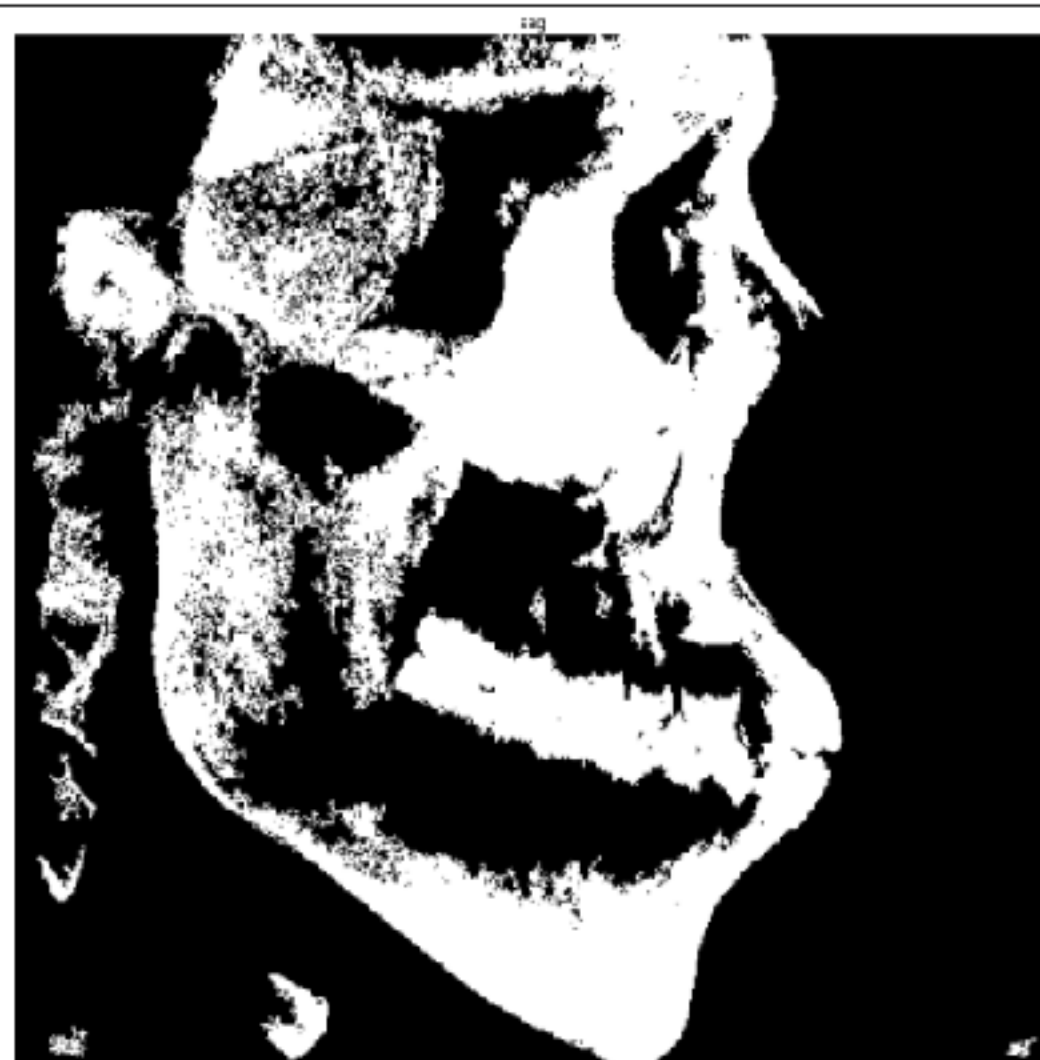
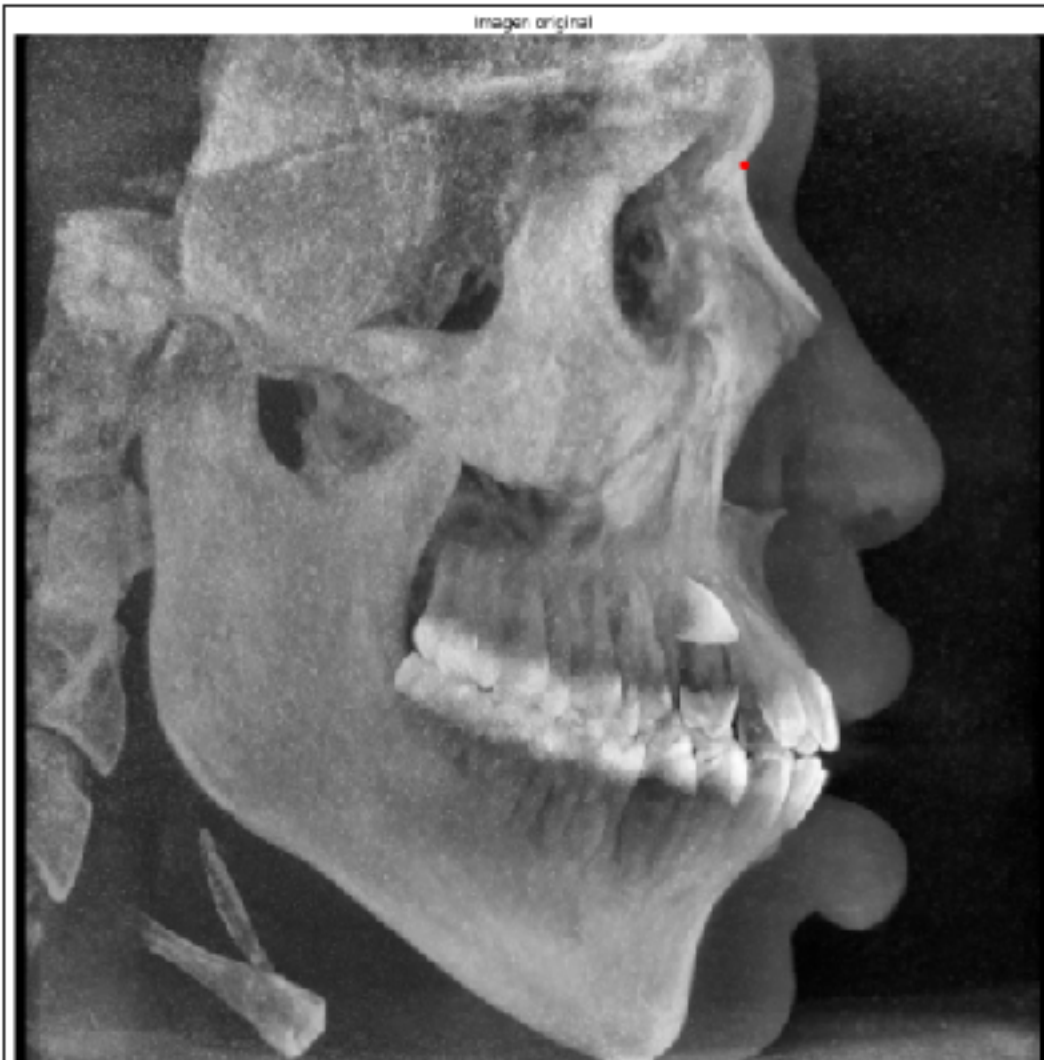


```
cleaned_img[c_ancho-39:, :] = 0  
cleaned_img[:, c_largo-70:]=0  
#bordes_S = canny(vol_S)  
cleaned_img[:60,:]=0
```

```
label_img_s = measure.label(bordes_S)  
cleaned_img_s = morphology.remove_small_objects(label_img_s, min_size=100)
```




```
vol_Nasion = border3_na  
vol_Nasion[c_ancho-155:, :] = 0  
vol_Nasion[:, :c_largo*2+10] = 0  
vol_Nasion[:50, :] = 0
```

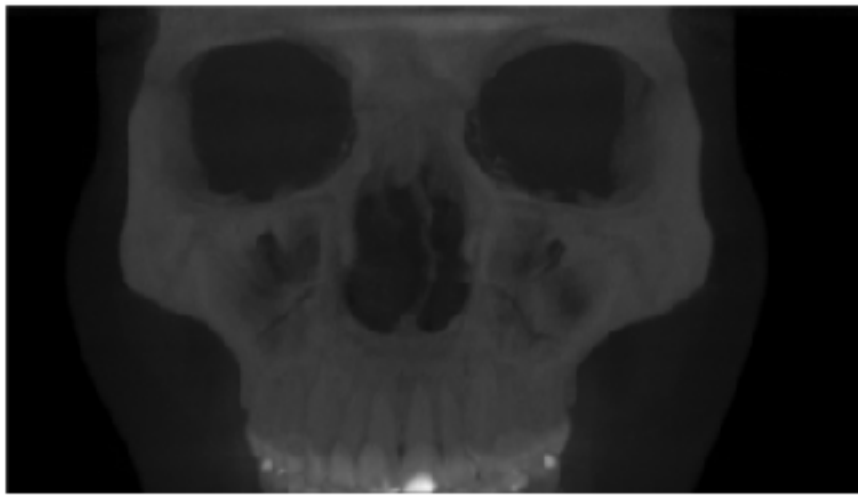


```
vol_Nasion[c_anch-155:, :] = 0  
vol_Nasion[:, :c_largo*2+10] = 0  
vol_Nasion[:60, :] = 0
```



```
vol_Nasion[c_ancha-147:, :] = 0  
vol_Nasion[:, :c_largo*2+10] = 0  
vol_Nasion[:50, :] = 0
```


Imagen original



sag



MIP_sag



Imagen original



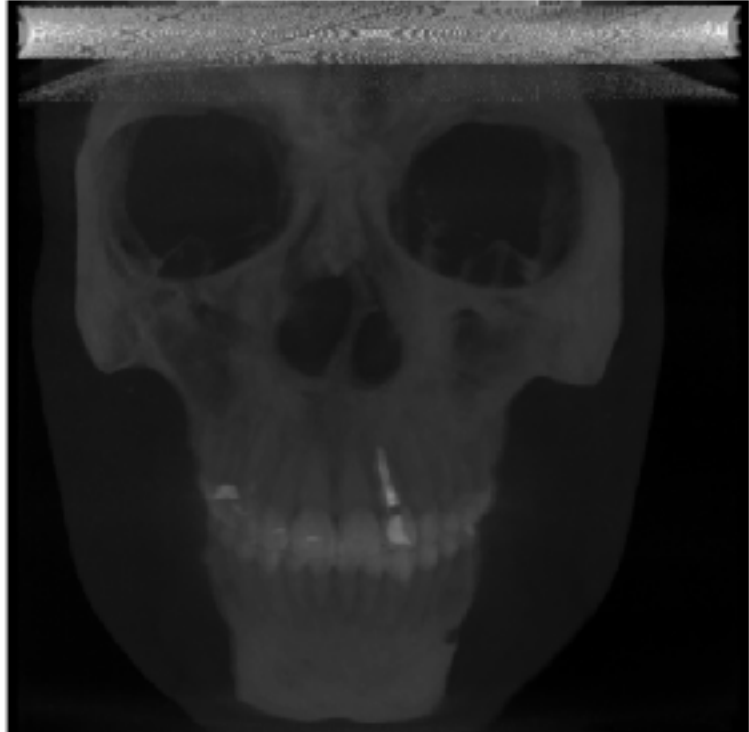
sag



MIP_sag



Imagen original



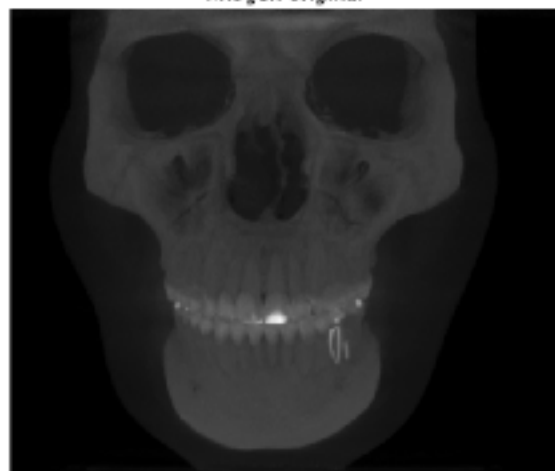
sag



MIP_sag



Imagen original



sag



MIP_sag



```
cuencas = slices_coronales[:, :, 100: cx//2-30]  
mip_coronal_roll = np.rot90(np.max(cuencas, axis=2))
```

Imagen original



sag

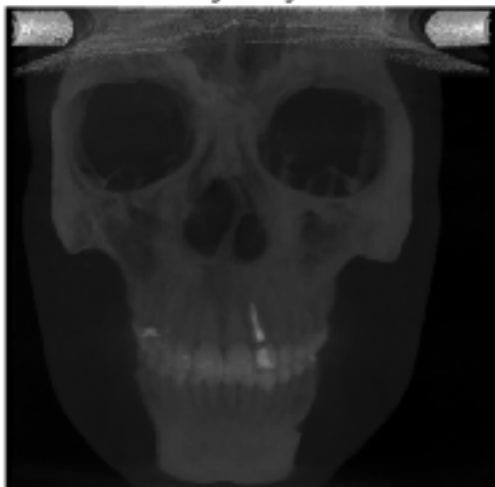


MIP_sag



```
cuencas = slices_coronales[:, :, 100: cx//2-22]  
mip_coronal_roll = np.rot90(np.max(cuencas, axis=2))
```

Imagen original



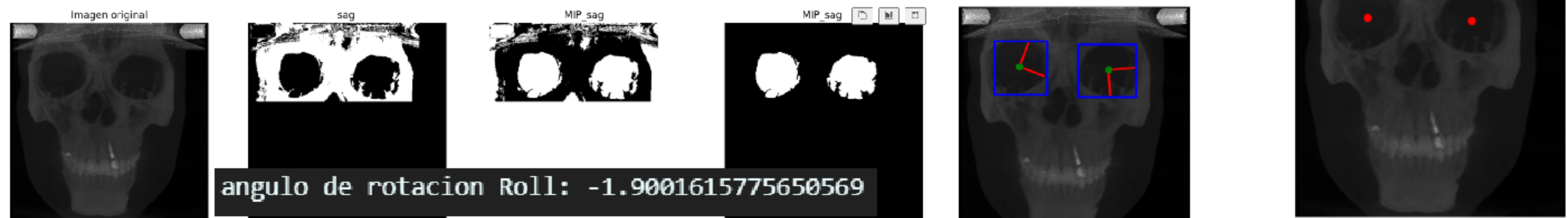
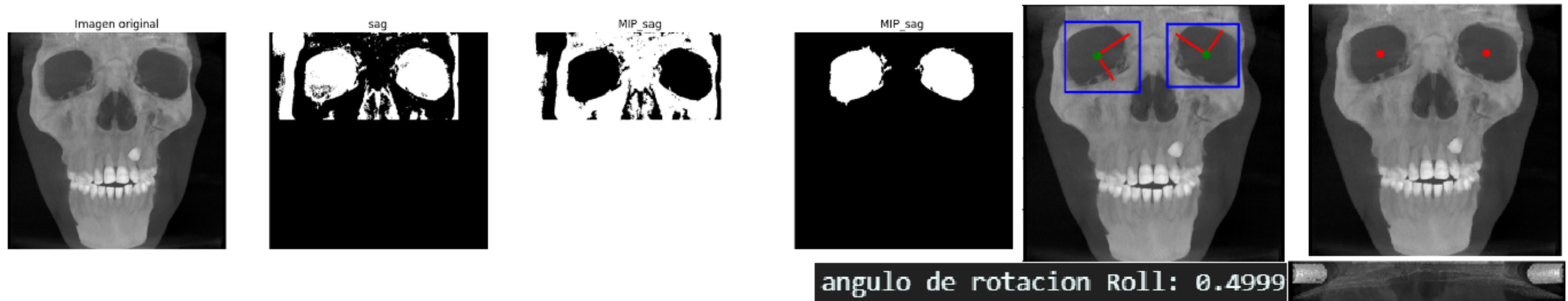
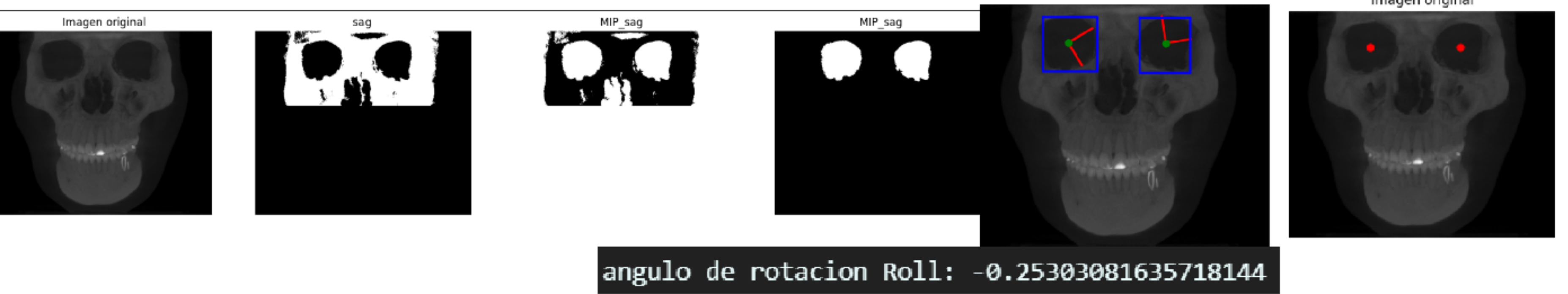
sag



MIP_sag



```
cuencas = slices_coronales[:, :, 100: cx//2-30]  
mip_coronal_roll = np.rot90(np.max(cuencas, axis=2))
```



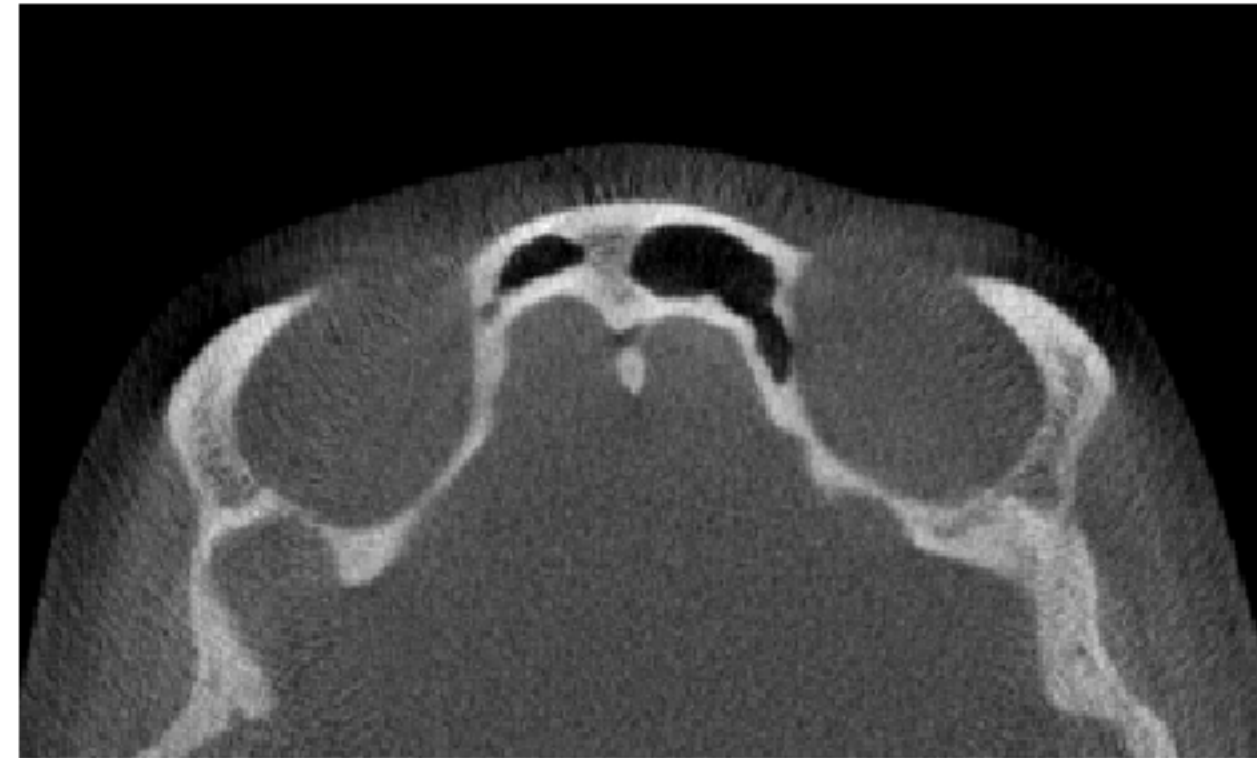
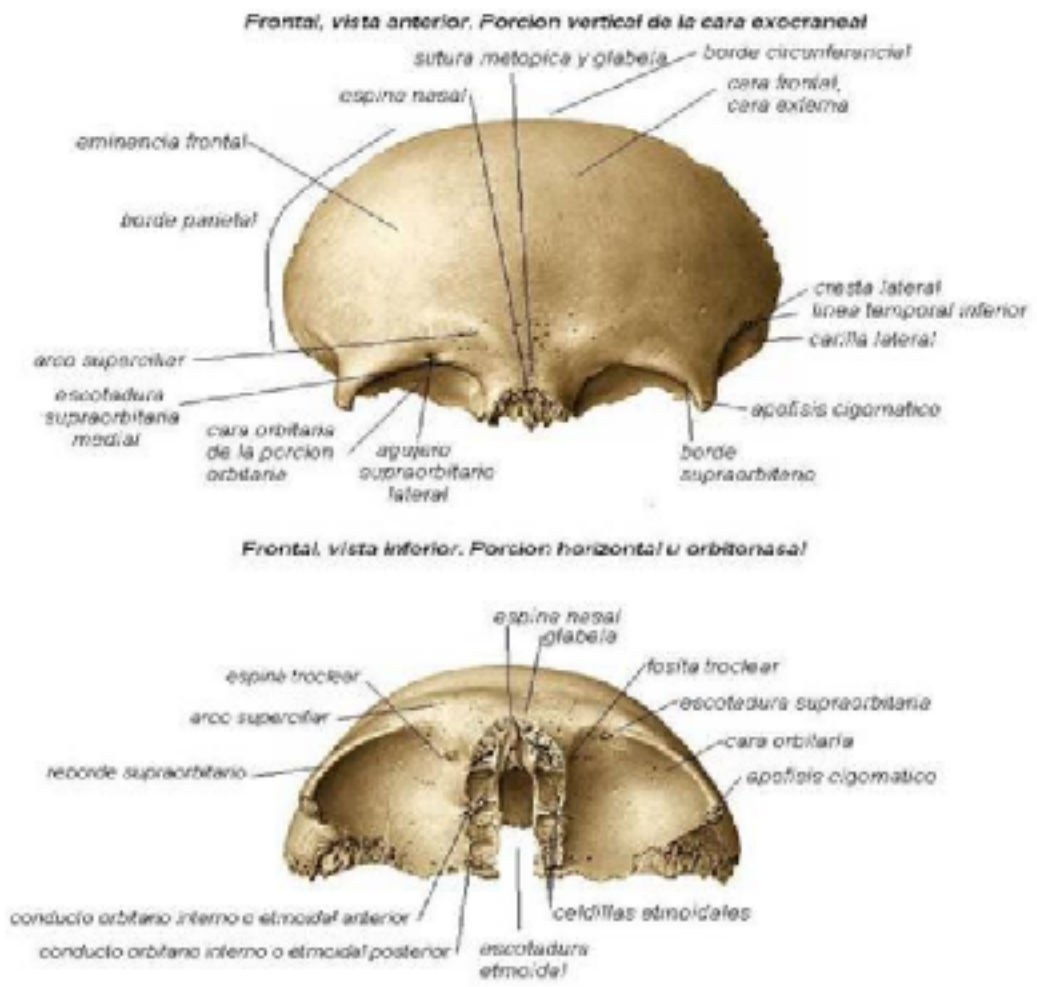


Imagen original afz

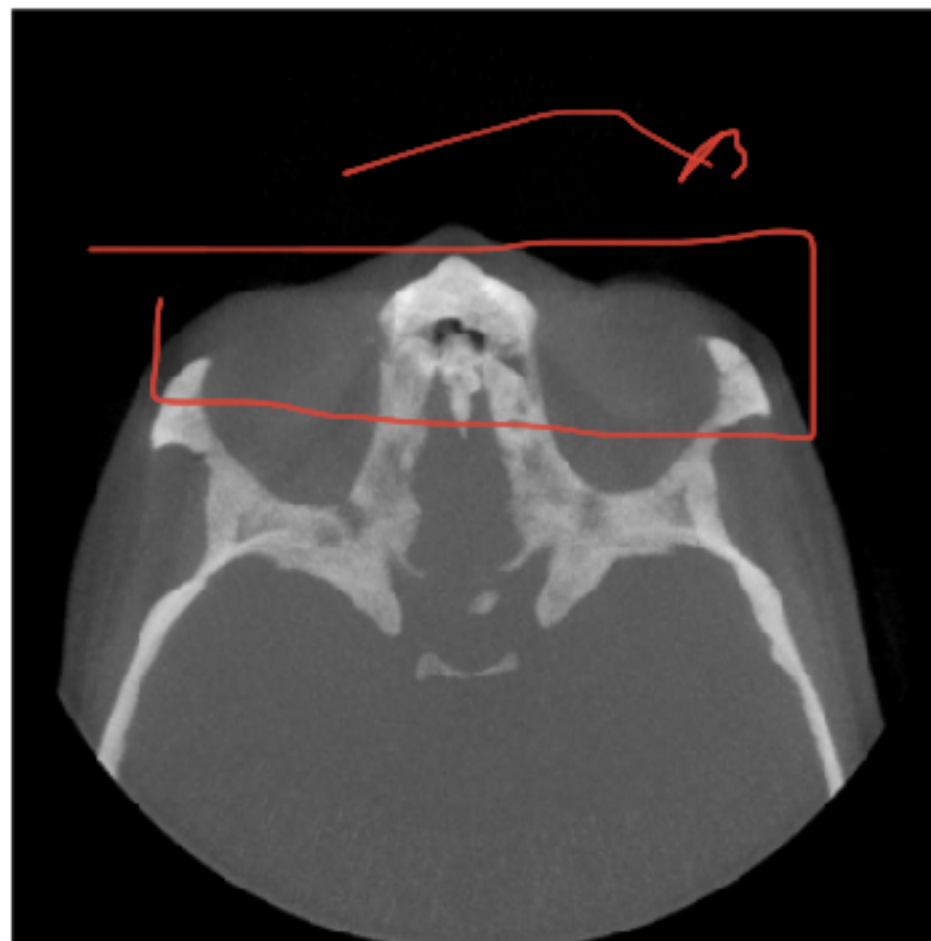
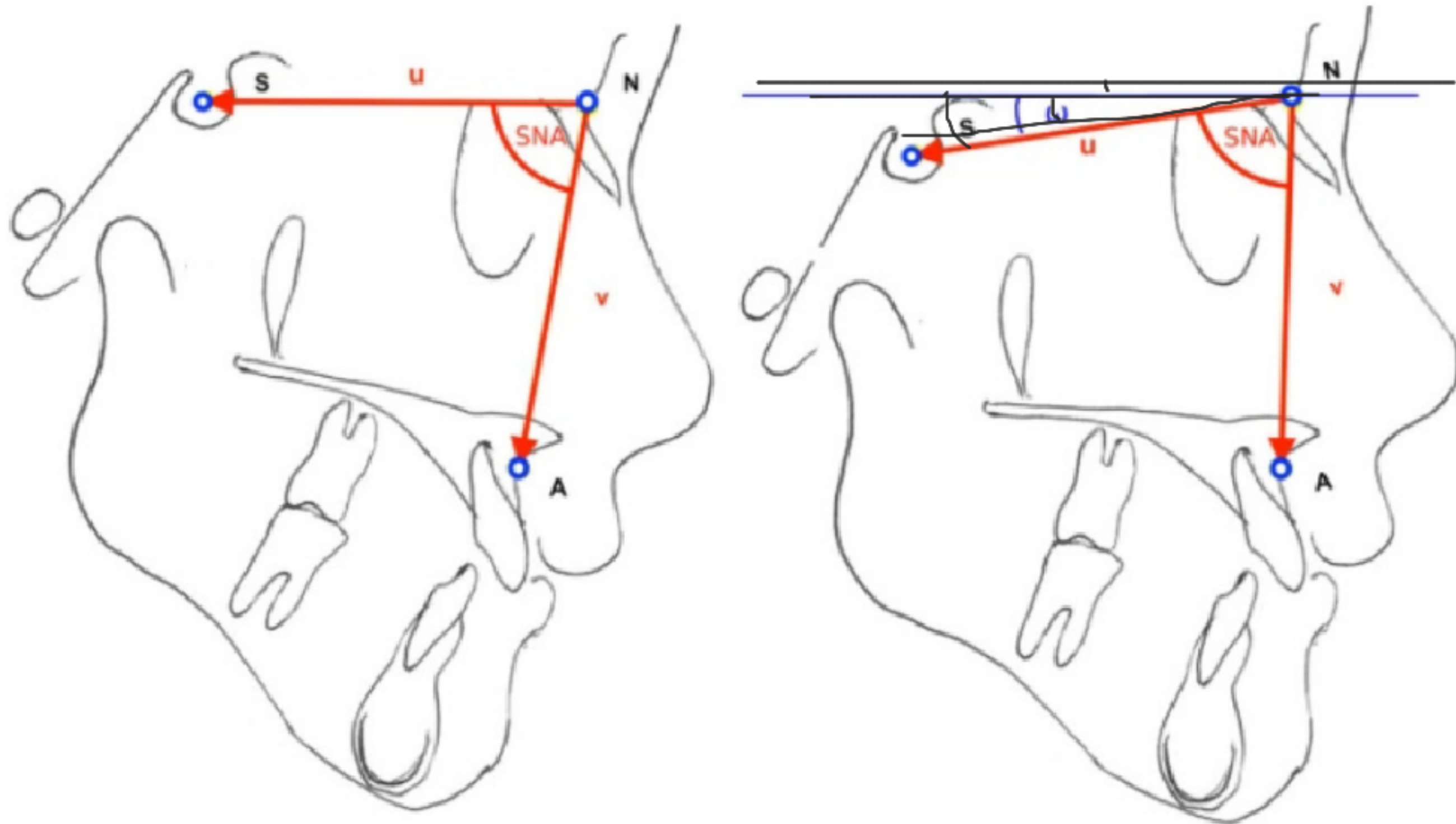


Imagen original afz



```
= volumen_org[:, :, cy-80:cy-48]  
-np.fliplr(np.rot90(np.rot90(np.rot90(np.max(MIP_axial,axis=2))))))
```


Fig. 1



Sketch of the reference points S, N and A, the SNA-angle and the horizontal angle ω . For illustration purposes, here SN in the left image is ideally orientated parallel to the horizontal plane, hence the $\omega = 0^\circ$ in this case

Imagen original afz



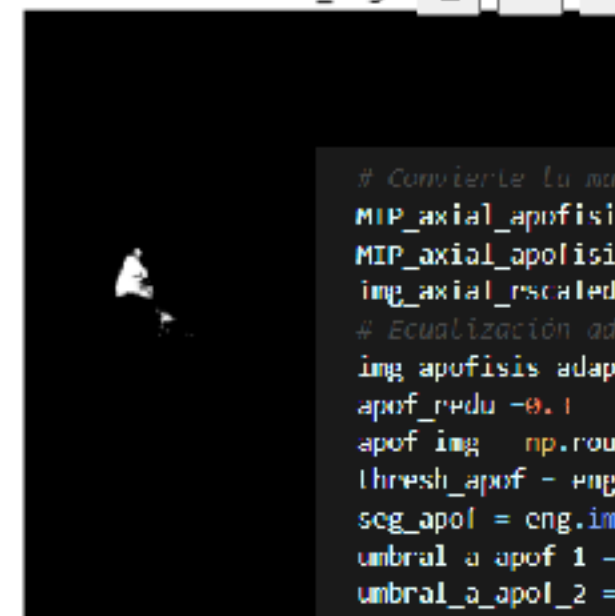
sag



MIP_sag



MIP_sag



```
# Convierte la matriz en C-contiguous
MIP_axial_apofisis = np.ascontiguousarray(MIP_axial).astype('float32')
MIP_axial_apofisis_I = denoise_bilateral(MIP_axial_apofisis, sigma_s=1, sigma_r=1)
img_axial_rescaled = exposure.rescale_intensity(MIP_axial_apofisis, in_range=(0, 1), out_range=(0, 1))

# Ecuación adaptativa
img_apofisis_adapteq = exposure.equalize_adapthist(img_axial_rescaled)
apof_redu = 0.1
apof_img = np.round(img_apofisis_adapteq/apof_redu)*apof_redu
thresh_apof = eng.multithresh(apof_img, 1)
seg_apof = eng.imquantize(apof_img, thresh_apof)
umbral_a_apof_1 = apof_img > list(thresh_apof)[0][0]
umbral_a_apof_2 = apof_img > list(thresh_apof)[0][1]
umbral_a_apof_3 = apof_img > list(thresh_apof)[0][2]
ancho, largo = umbral_a_apof_1.shape
c_ancho=round(ancho/2)
c_largo=round(largo/1)
umbral_a_apof_3[c_ancho-20:, :]=0
umbral_a_apof_3[:, c_largo:c_largo*2]=0
label_img_apof = measure.label(umbral_a_apof_1)
cleaned_img_apogf = morphology.remove_small_objects(label_img_apof, min_size=100)
# convierte la imagen etiquetada en una imagen binaria nuevamente
cleaned_img_apogf = cleaned_img_apogf > 0
num_objects = eng.bwconncomp(cleaned_img_apogf)

print(num_objects["NumObjects"])
```

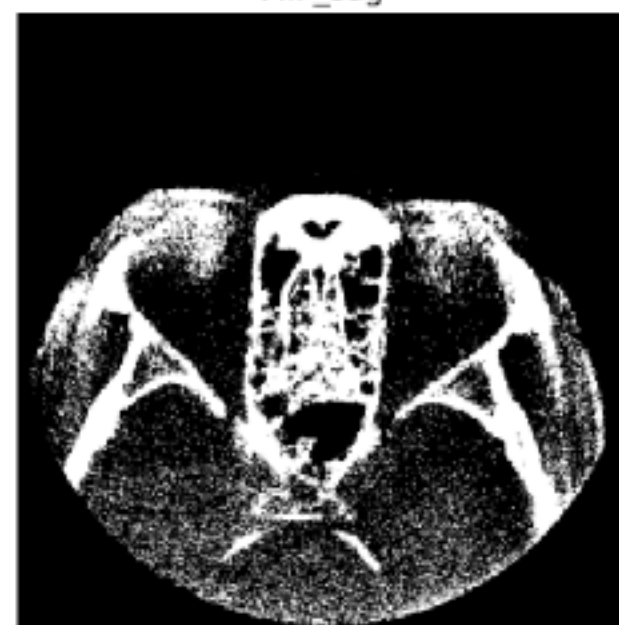
Imagen original afz



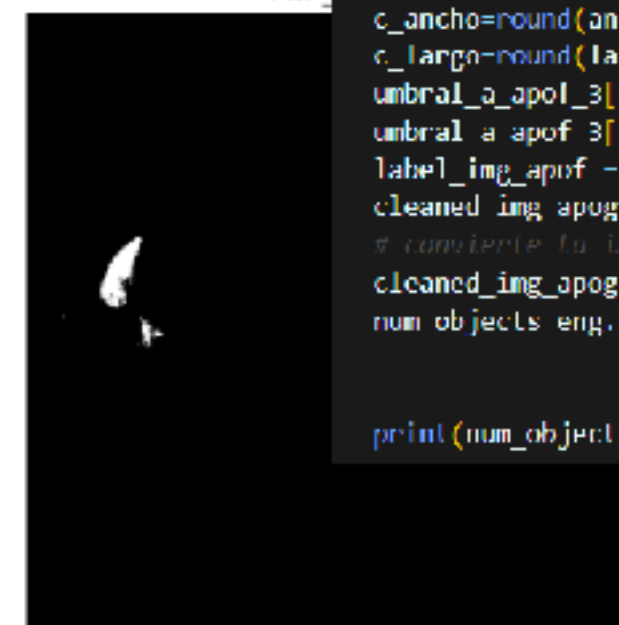
sag



MIP_sag

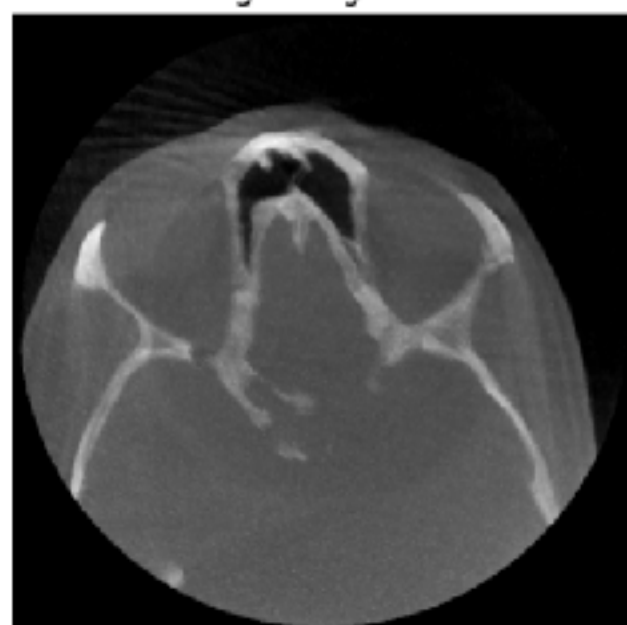


MIP



0.3

Imagen original afz



sag



MIP_sag



MIP_sag



0.26

