# Popgen

### Loading libraries

#### Loading previous results

```
setwd("~/GitHub/devnetwork/")
load("results/DEtests.RData")
load("results/collectedPhylo.RData")
tau <- read.csv("results/bee_tau.csv")</pre>
sexGenes <- read.csv("results/dmel sexGenes.csv")</pre>
antConn <- read.csv("results/antConnectivity.csv")</pre>
beeConn <- read.csv("results/beeConnectivity.csv")</pre>
beePi <- read.csv("results/apis.gene.pi.csv")</pre>
beeSub <- read.csv("results/substitutions.csv")</pre>
antEvol <- read.csv("data/MpharAnn.csv")</pre>
antConstraint <- read.csv("data/Mphar_constraint.csv")</pre>
beeSnipre <- read.csv("results/bayesian_results_apis.csv")</pre>
alphaResults <- read.csv("results/collectedAlpha.csv")</pre>
colnames(antConstraint) = c("Gene", "f")
antSub = antEvol[!is.na(antEvol$Fixed.Non.Synonymous),c(1,13,12,15,14,17,16)]
colnames(antSub) = c("Gene", "FN", "FS", "PN", "PS", "Trepl", "Tsil")
antSub = merge(antSub,antConstraint,by="Gene")
beeConstraint = read.table("results/MKtest out")
beeSub = cbind(beeSub,f=as.numeric(as.character((t(beeConstraint[2,4:(ncol(beeConstraint) - 1)])))))
antGamma = antEvol[!is.na(antEvol$BSnIPRE.gamma),c(1,20)]
beeGamma = beeSnipre[!is.na(beeSnipre$BSnIPRE.gamma),c("gene","BSnIPRE.gamma")]
colnames(beeGamma)[1] = "Gene"
antSub = merge(antSub,antGamma,by="Gene")
beeAnn = read.csv("results/annotation.csv",header=F)
beeAnn = beeAnn[!duplicated(beeAnn$V5),]
beeGamma = merge(beeGamma,beeAnn,by.x="Gene",by.y="V5")
beeSub = merge(beeSub,beeGamma[,c(2,6)],by.x = "Gene",by.y="V4")
beeT <- read.table("data/bees.tpm.txt",header=TRUE)</pre>
antT <- read.table("data/ants.tpm.txt",header=TRUE)</pre>
modifyDF <- function(data){</pre>
  rownames(data) = data[,1]
  return(data[!grepl("ERCC",rownames(data)),-c(1)])
beeT <- modifyDF(beeT)</pre>
antT <- modifyDF(antT)</pre>
antT = antT[rowSums(antT) > 0,]
beeT = beeT[rowSums(beeT) > 0,]
```

#### Collecting Data

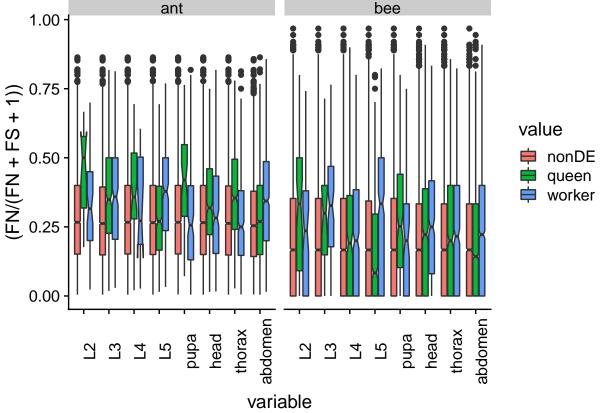
```
beeS = merge(beeRes_allstage[[2]],beeSub,by="Gene") %>% melt(id.vars=colnames(beeSub))
antS = merge(antRes_allstage[[2]],antSub,by="Gene") %>% melt(id.vars=colnames(antSub))
beeS$species = "bee"
```

```
antS$species = "ant"
beeS$divRank = rank(beeS$FN/(beeS$FS+beeS$FN+1))
antS$divRank = rank(antS$FN/(antS$FS+antS$FN+1))
allS = rbind(beeS,antS)
```

### Part 1: Divergence of worker and queen genes

```
ggplot(allS,aes(x = variable,fill=value,y=(FN/(FN+FS+1))))+
geom_boxplot(notch=T)+
facet_wrap(. ~ species)+
theme(axis.text.x=element_text(angle=90))
```

## notch went outside hinges. Try setting notch=FALSE.
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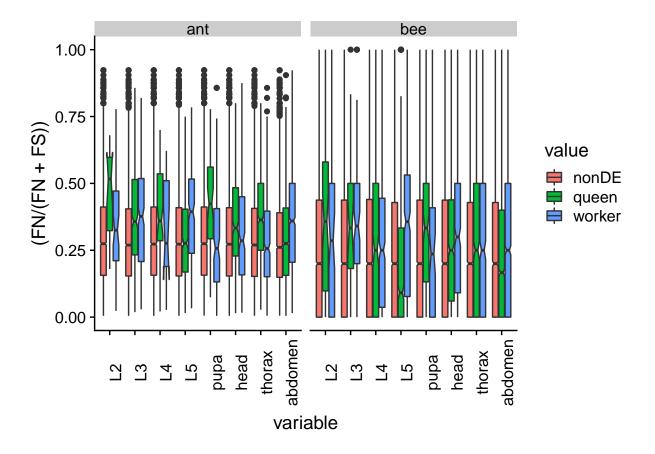


```
#This removes genes with zero substitutions
ggplot(allS,aes(x = variable,fill=value,y=(FN/(FN+FS))))+
  geom_boxplot(notch=T)+
  facet_wrap(. ~ species)+
  theme(axis.text.x=element_text(angle=90))
```

```
## Warning: Removed 1248 rows containing non-finite values (stat_boxplot).
```

<sup>##</sup> notch went outside hinges. Try setting notch=FALSE.

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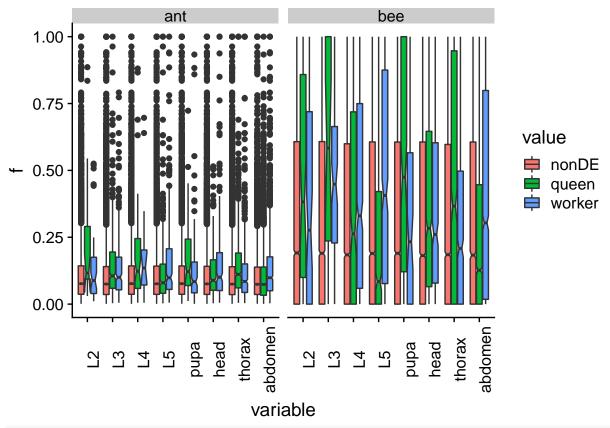


Part 2: Selective Constraint and Pi

• note that for now only have pi for bees

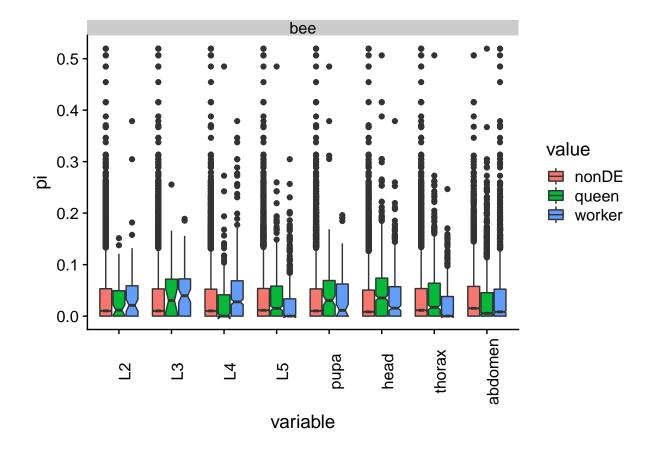
```
#constraint
ggplot(allS,aes(x = variable,fill=value,y=f))+
  geom_boxplot(notch=T)+
  facet_wrap(. ~ species)+
  theme(axis.text.x=element_text(angle=90))
```

## notch went outside hinges. Try setting notch=FALSE.



```
#pi (just bees)
Bpi = merge(beePi,beeS,by="Gene")
ggplot(Bpi,aes(x=variable,y=pi,fill=value))+
  geom_boxplot(notch=T)+
  facet_wrap(. ~ species)+
  theme(axis.text.x=element_text(angle=90))
```

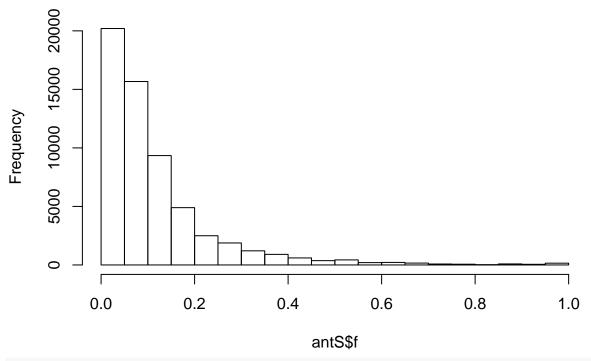
```
## notch went outside hinges. Try setting notch=FALSE.
```



Note: the distributions of f look weird (but are consistent with more diversity in pharaonis sequences)

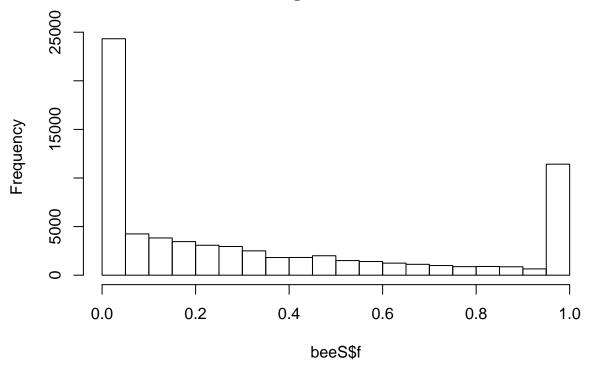
hist(antS\$f)

# Histogram of antS\$f



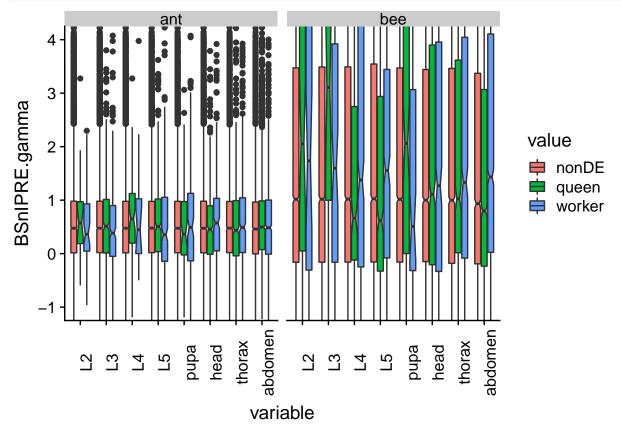
hist(beeS\$f)

# Histogram of beeS\$f



### Part 3: Positive selection, Gamma

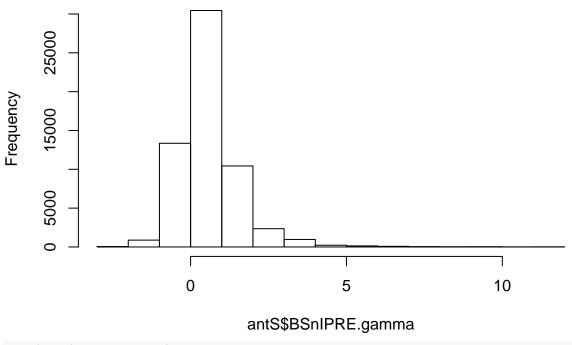
```
ggplot(allS,aes(x = variable,fill=value,y=BSnIPRE.gamma))+
  geom_boxplot(notch=T)+
  facet_wrap(. ~ species)+
  coord_cartesian(ylim = c(-1,4))+
  theme(axis.text.x=element_text(angle=90))
```



Honey bee gamma distribution also looks weird

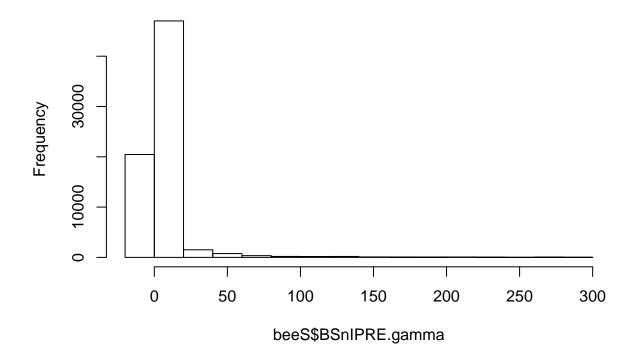
```
hist(antS$BSnIPRE.gamma)
```

# Histogram of antS\$BSnIPRE.gamma



hist(beeS\$BSnIPRE.gamma)

# Histogram of beeS\$BSnIPRE.gamma



### Part 3: Positive selection, alpha

```
alphaResults$stage = factor(alphaResults$stage,levels = c("L2","L3","L4","L5","pupa","head","thorax","a
ggplot(alphaResults,aes(x=stage,y=alpha,fill=caste))+
  geom_bar(stat="identity",position=position_dodge())+
  geom_errorbar(aes(ymin=c1,ymax=c2),position=position_dodge(width=0.9))+
  facet_wrap(. ~ species)+
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=90))+
  coord_cartesian(ylim=c(-0.25,0.5))
```

