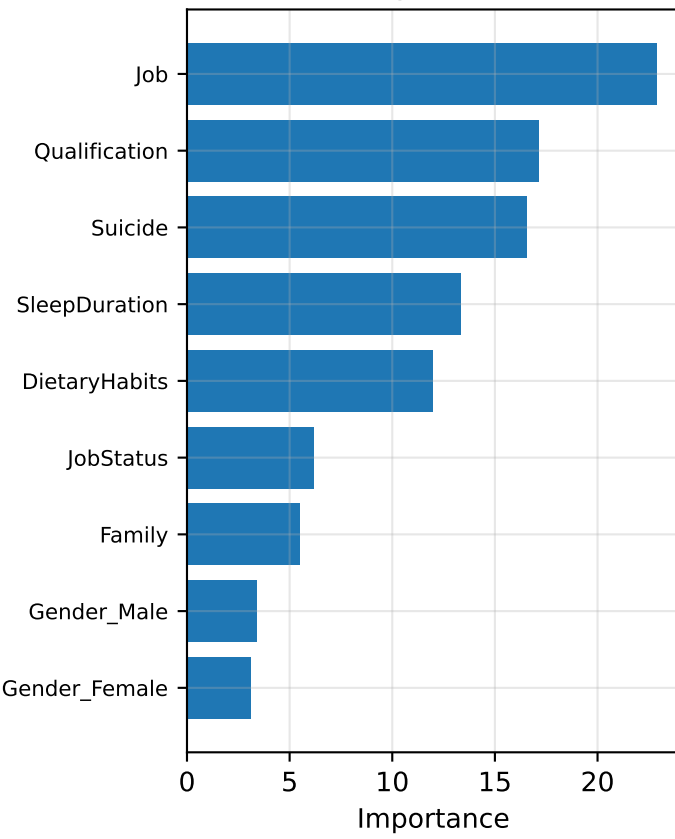
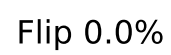
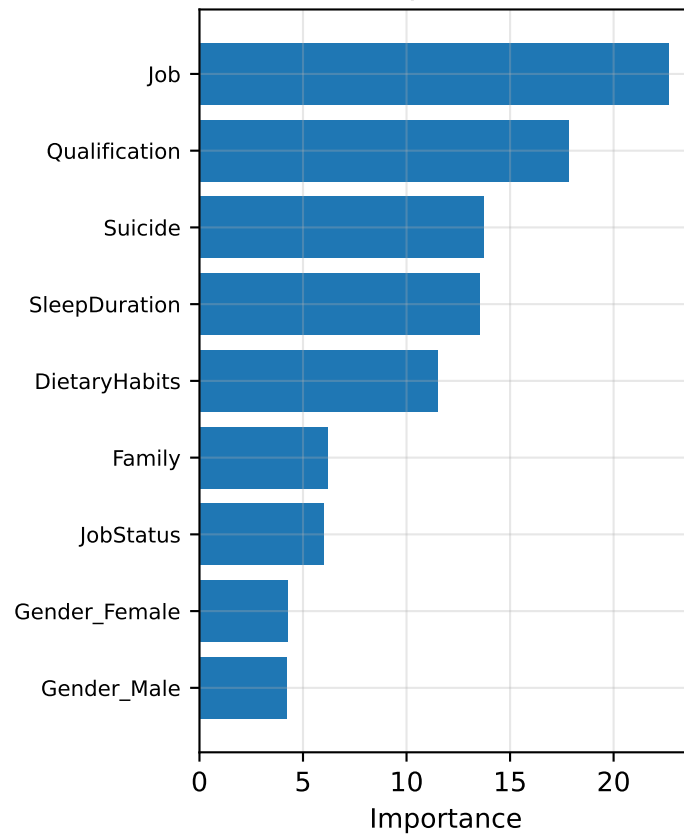


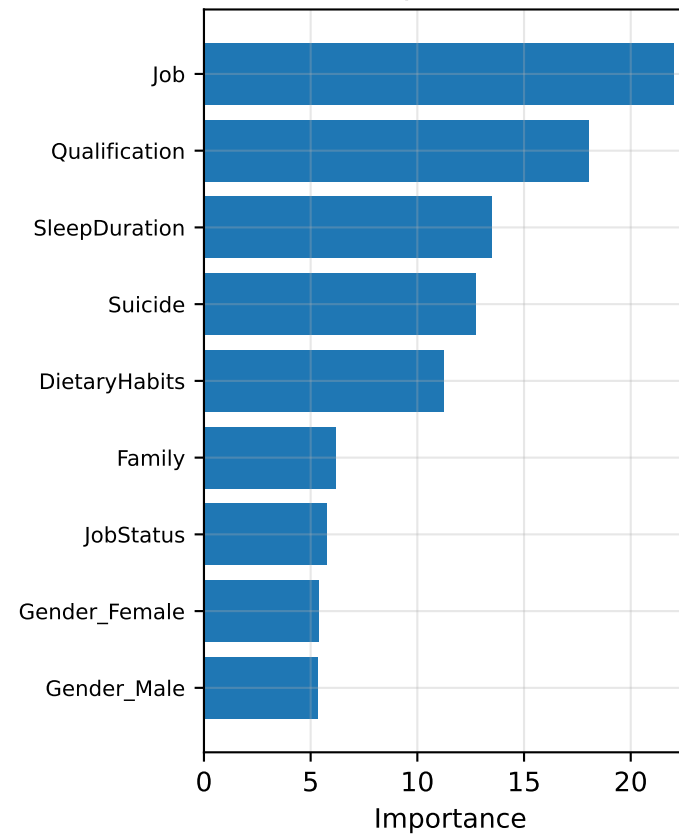
Mean Variable Importance Across Seeds (Bias-True)



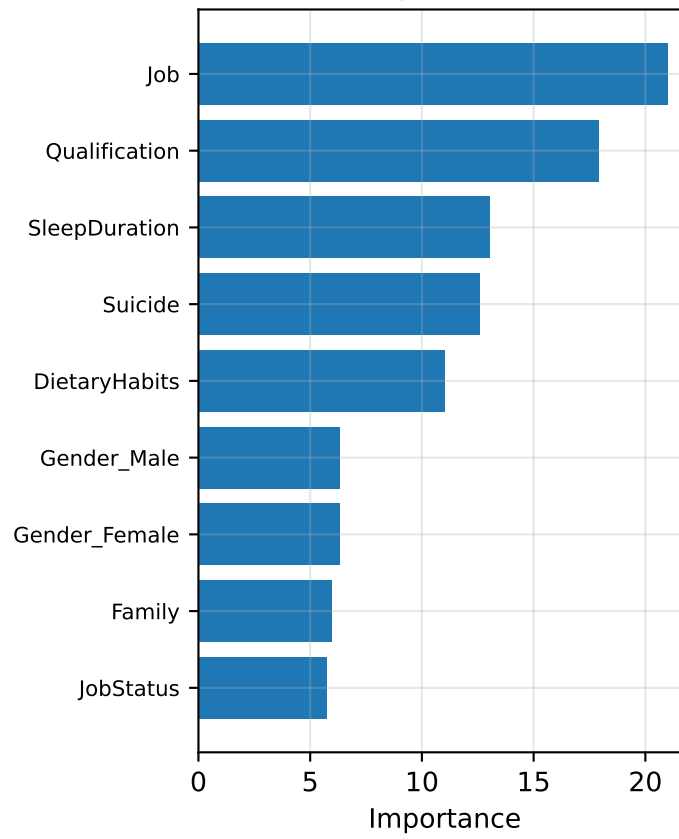
Flip 5.0%



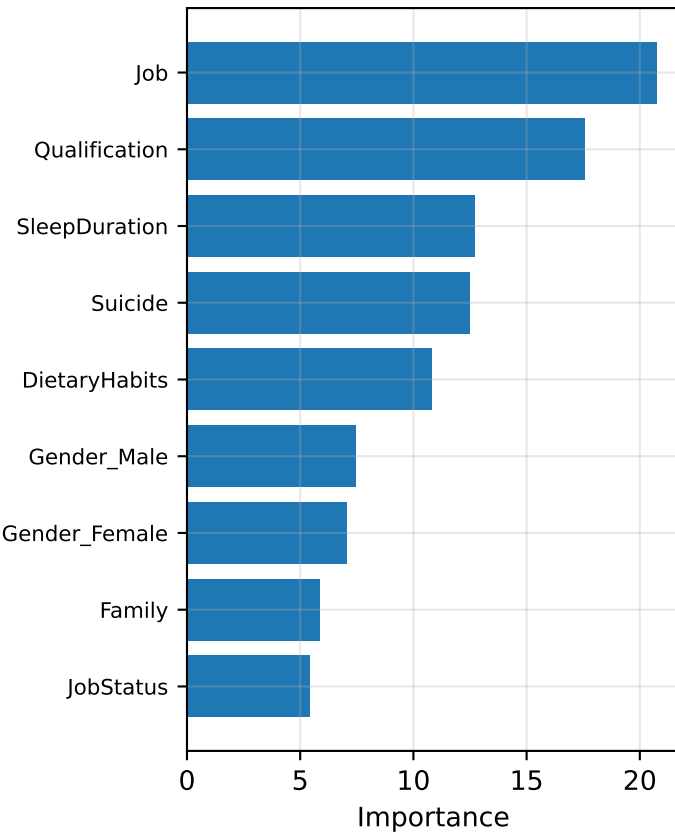
Flip 10.0%



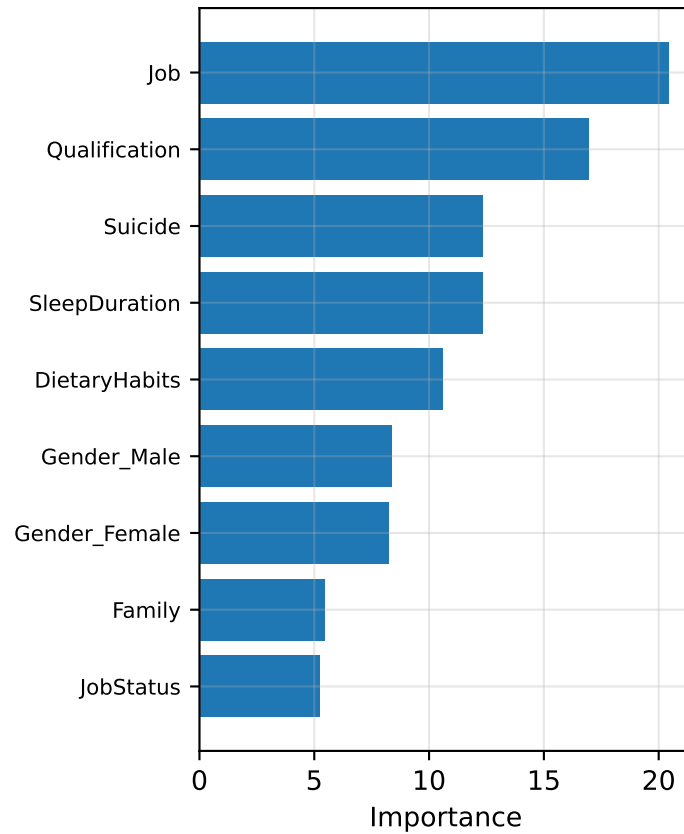
Flip 15.0%



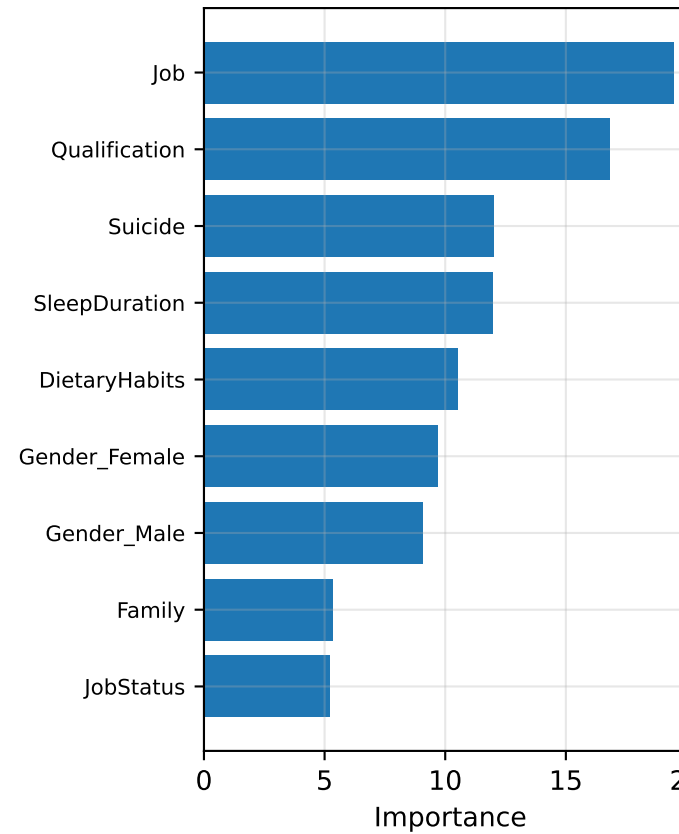
Flip 20.0%



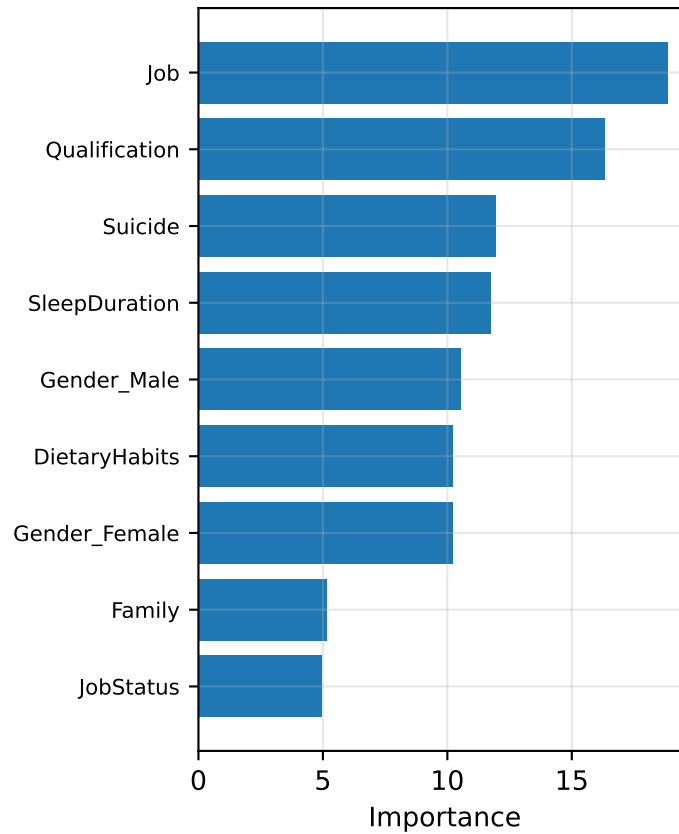
Flip 25.0%



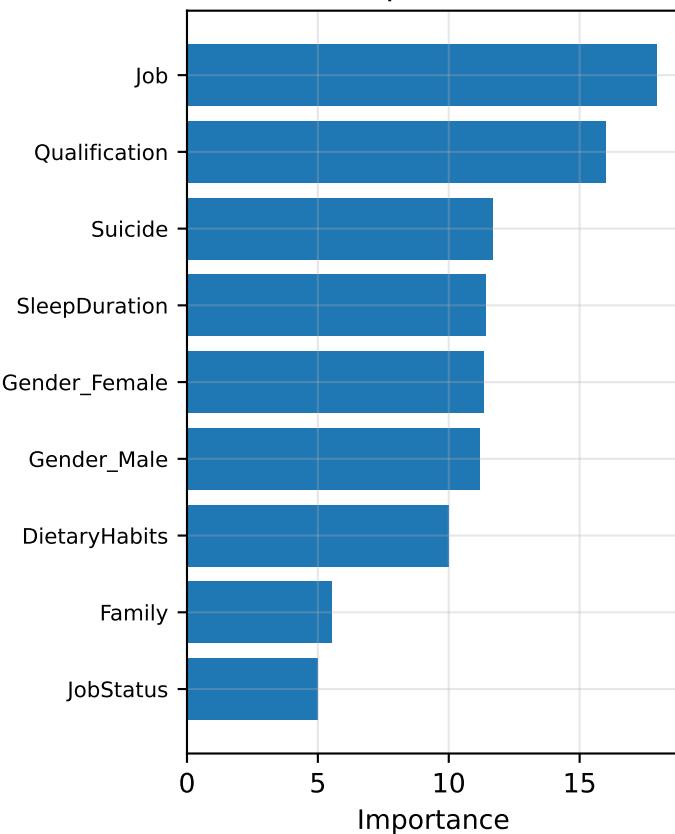
Flip 30.0%



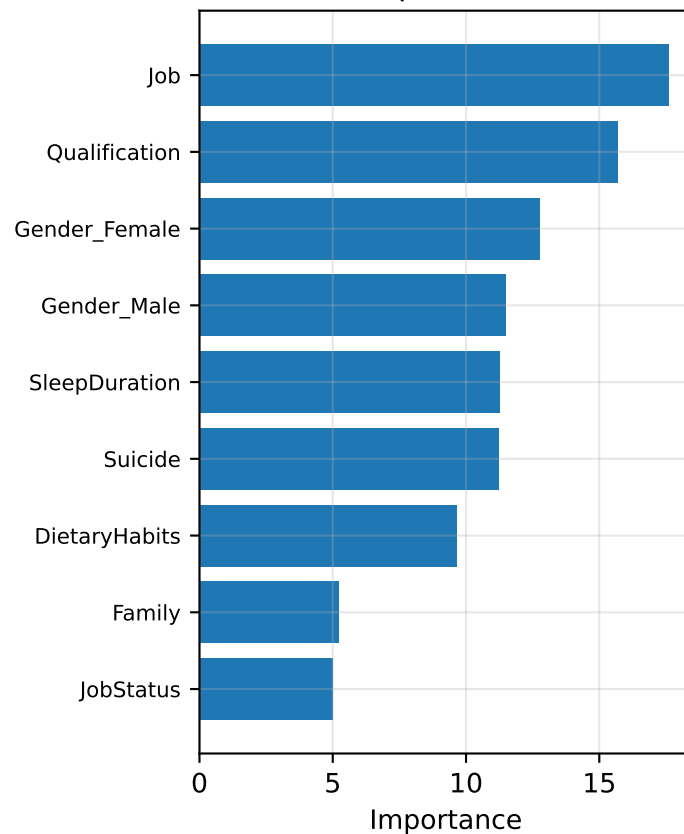
Flip 35.0%



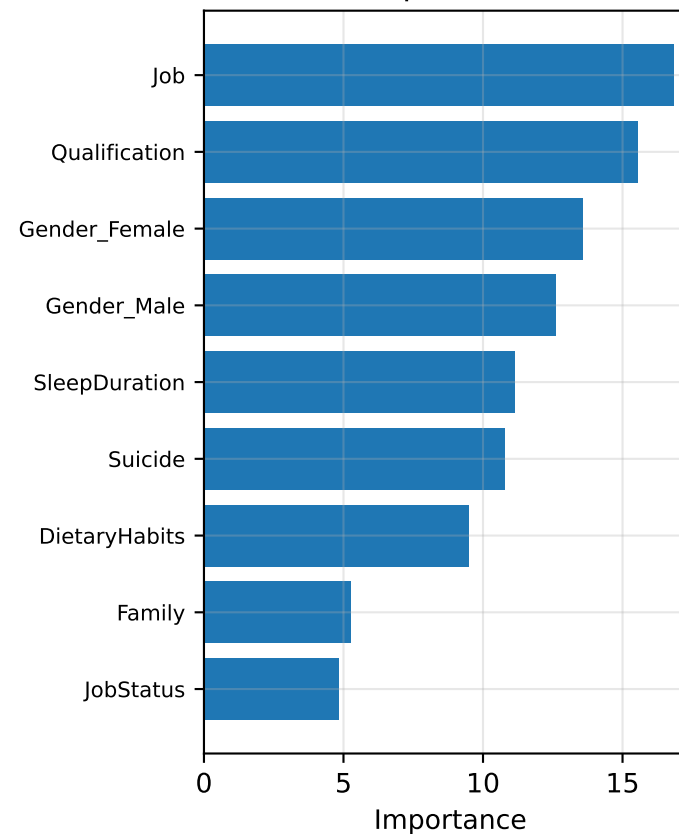
Flip 40.0%



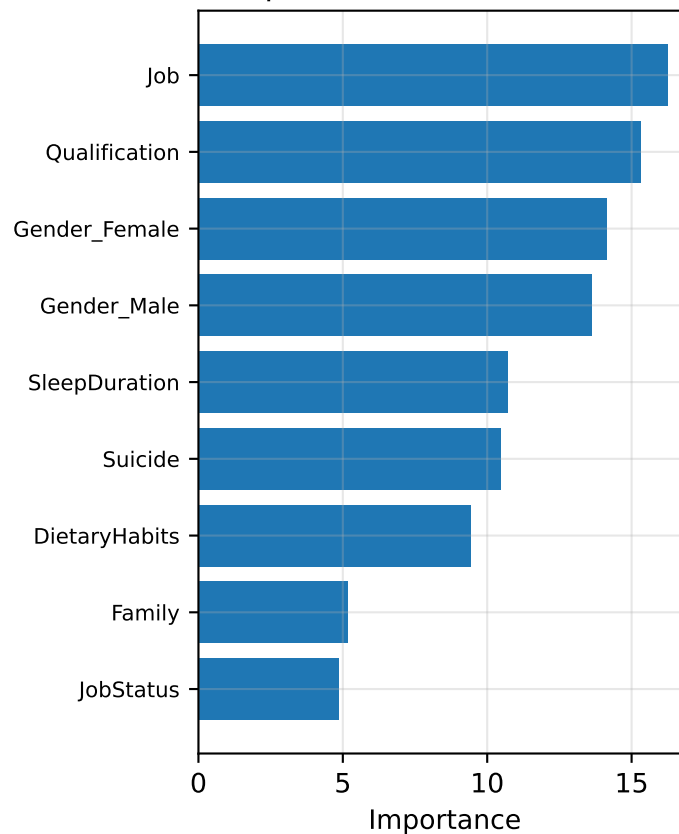
Flip 45.0%



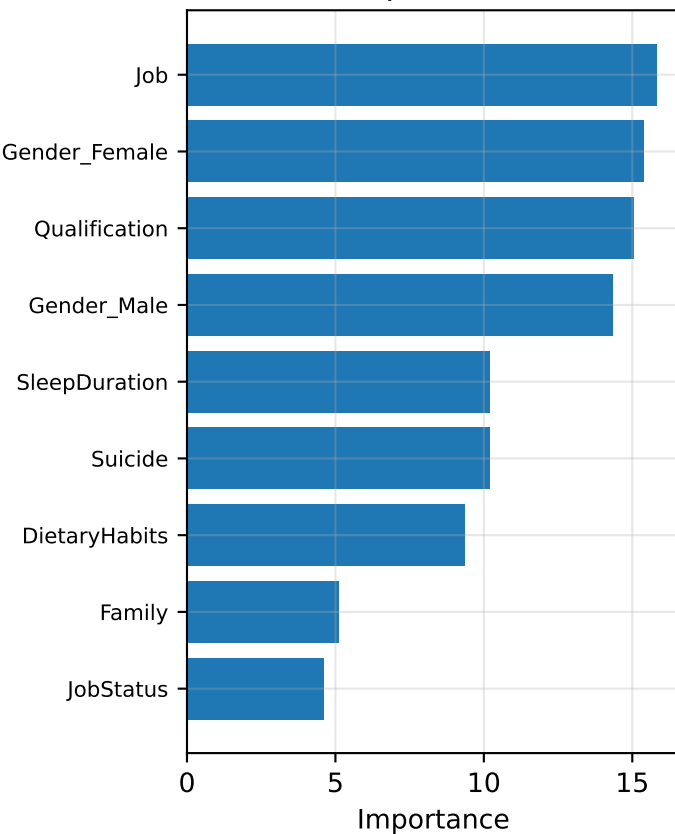
Flip 50.0%



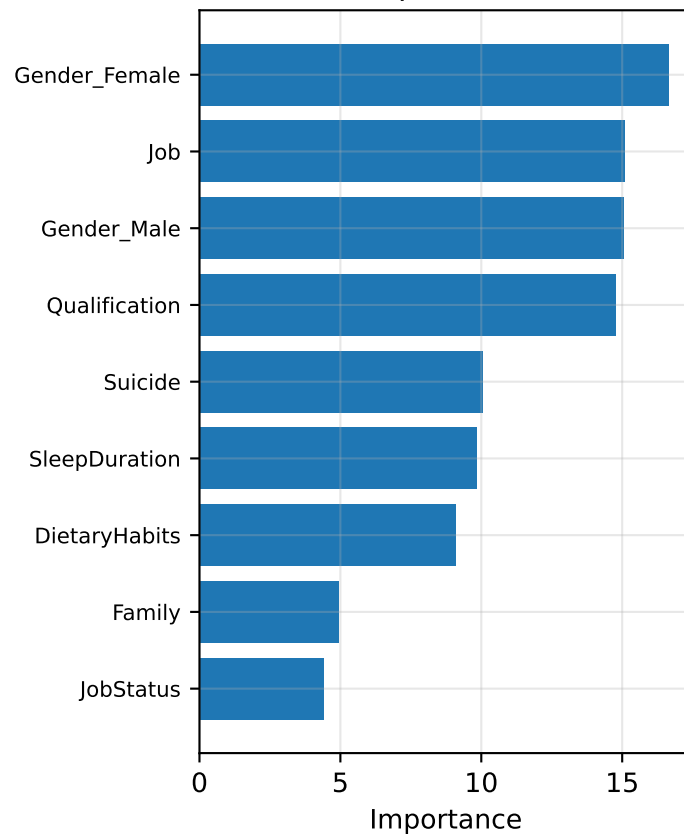
Flip 55.000000000000001%



Flip 60.0%



Flip 65.0%



Flip 70.0%

