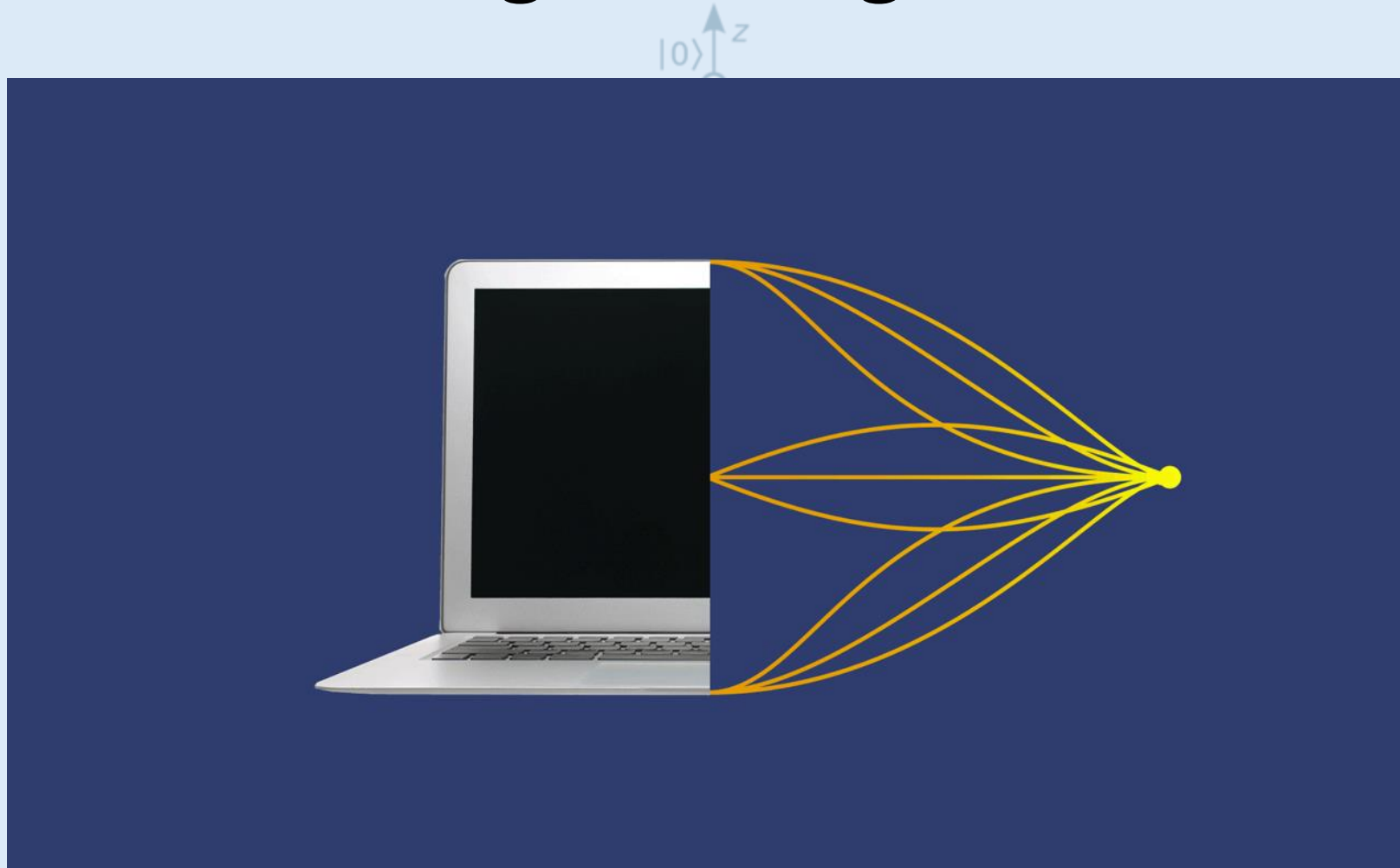
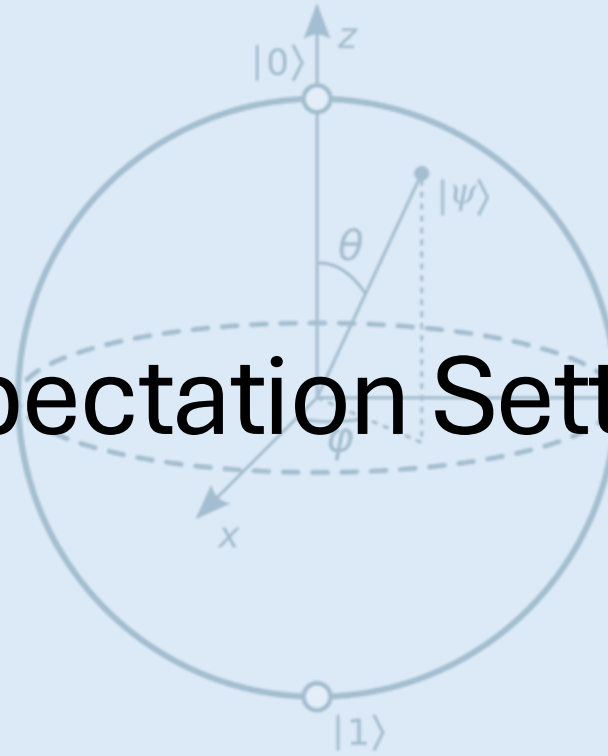


# Quantum Programming and Simulation



# Expectation Setting



# Quantum Highlights

## Google's 105-Qubit Willow Chip Achieves Major Quantum Milestones

**Paul Smith-Goodson** Contributor  
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News By [Keumars Afifi-Sabet](#) published February 11, 2025

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BY INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY AUSTRIA – FEBRUARY 11, 2025

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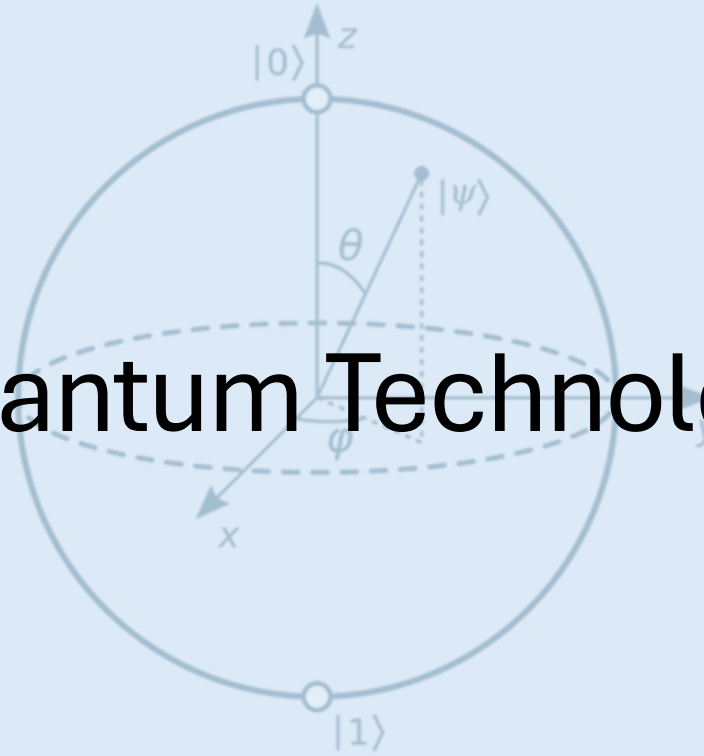
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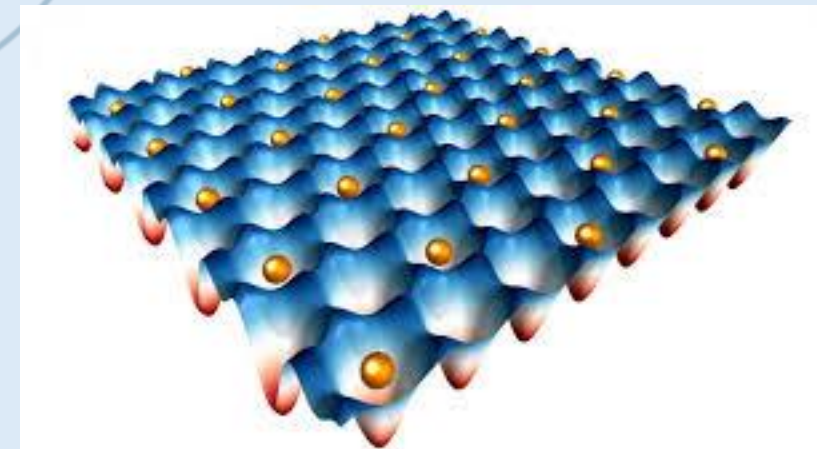
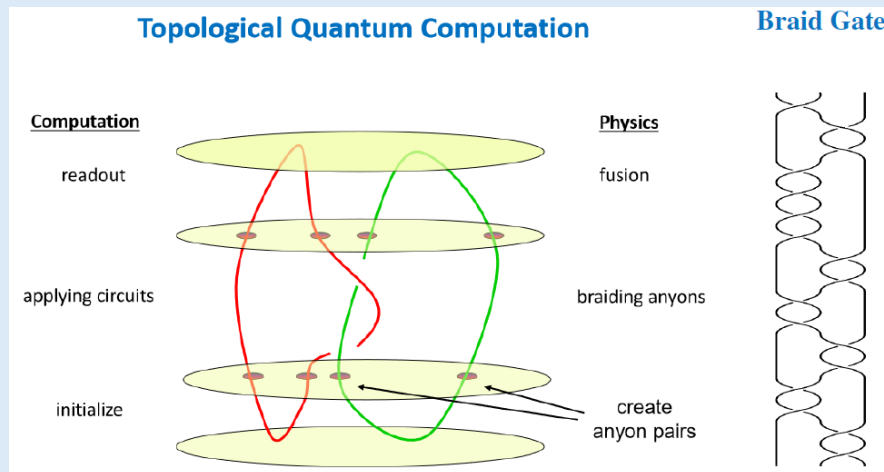
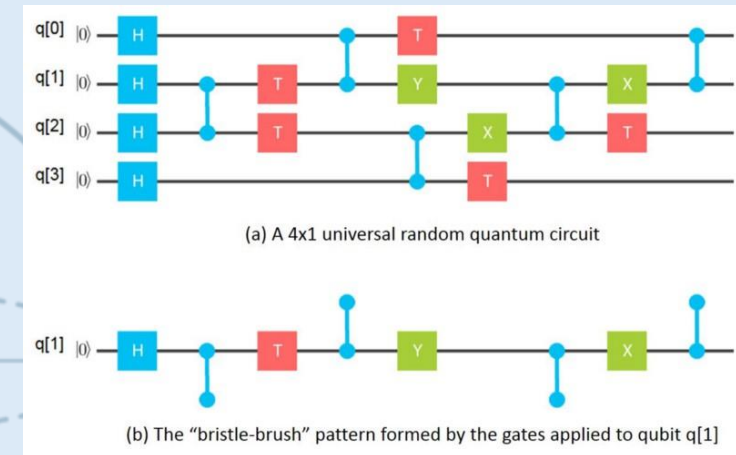
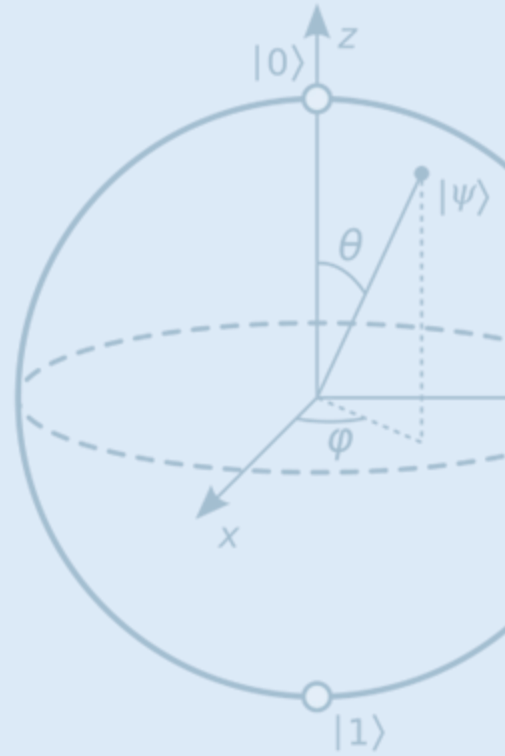
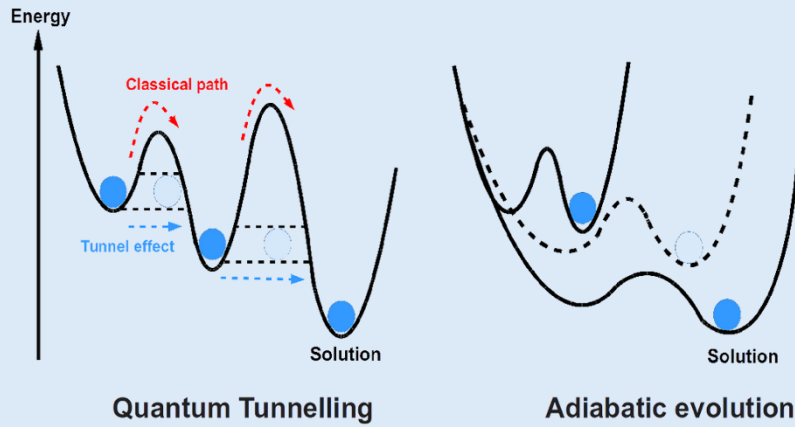
Business News > News > International > US News > Could Nvidia's reign end? Bill Gates says quantum computing is closer than you think

## Could Nvidia's reign end? Bill Gates says quantum computing is closer than you think

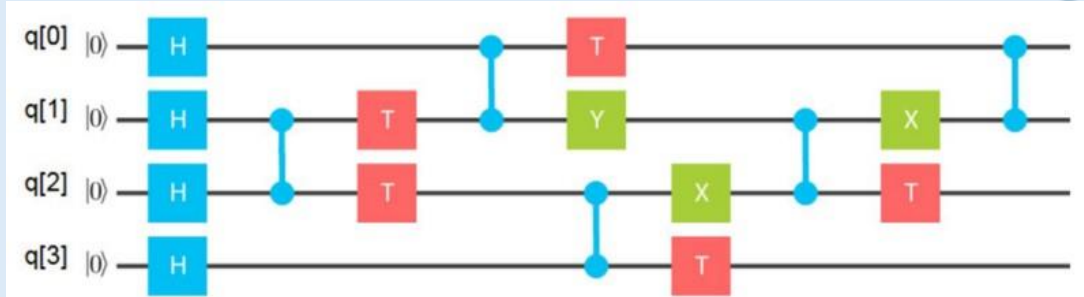
# Why Quantum Technology?



# Types of Quantum Computing



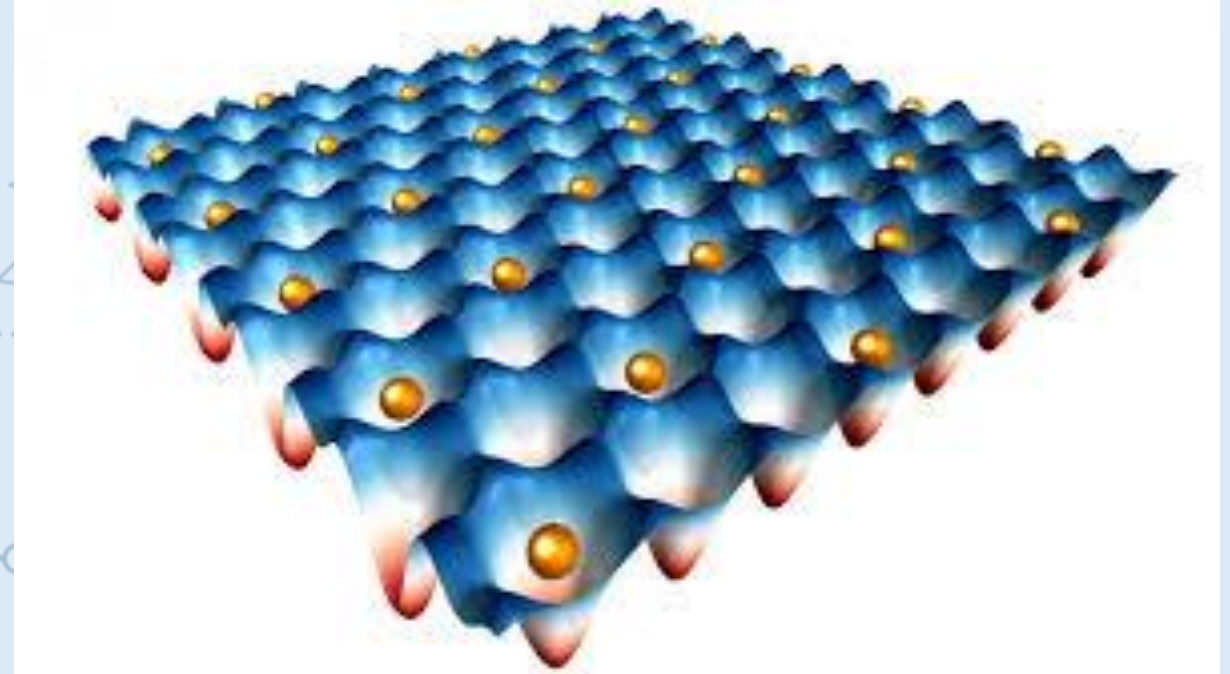
# Types of Quantum Computing



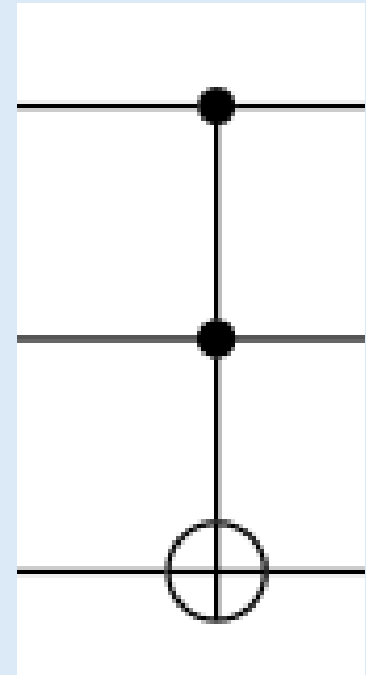
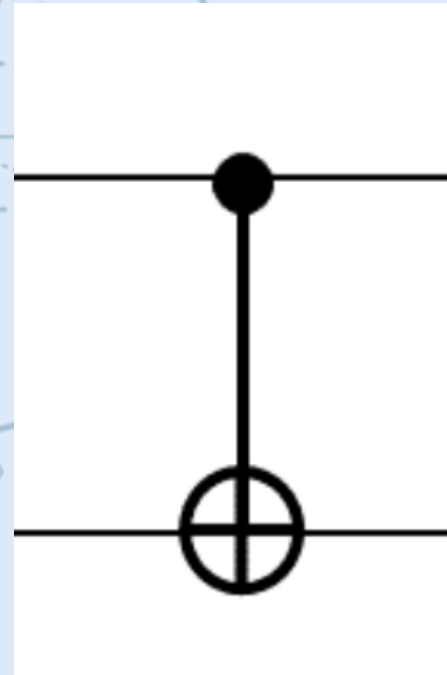
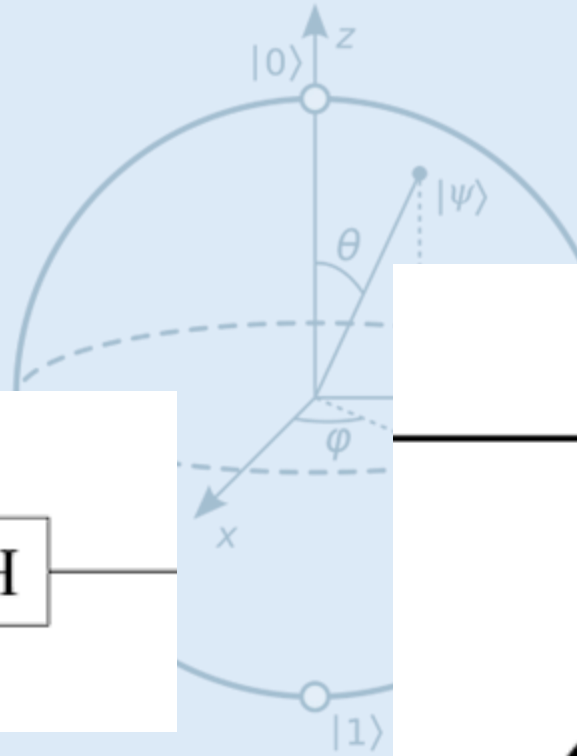
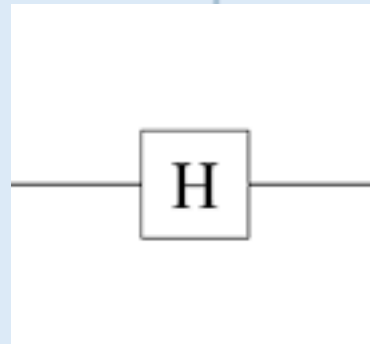
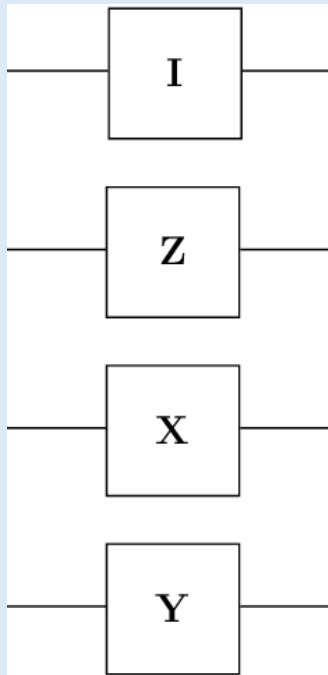
(a) A 4x1 universal random quantum circuit



(b) The “bristle-brush” pattern formed by the gates applied to qubit  $q[1]$



# Quantum Gates(Recap)





# Quantum Simulation





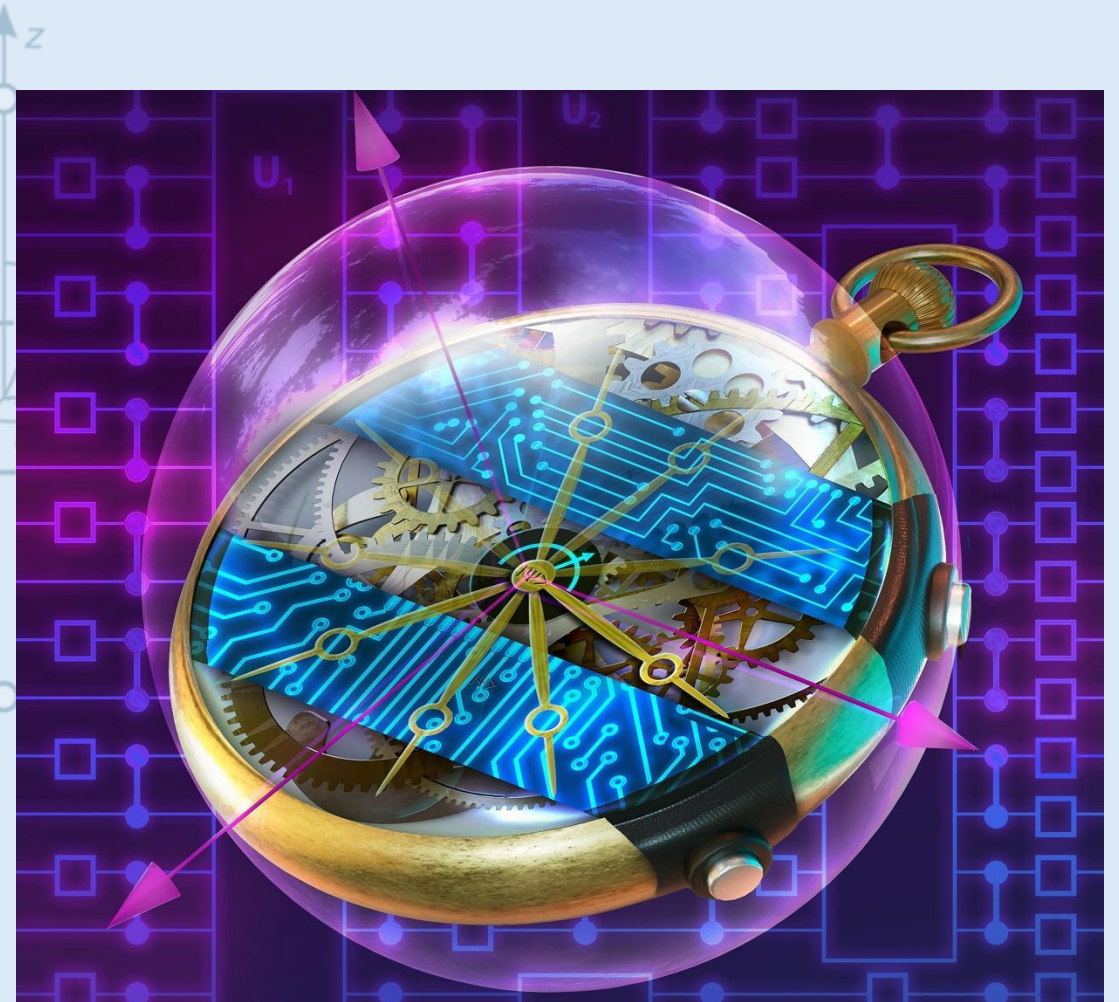
# Quantum Simulation

The use of **quantum computers** to model complex systems that are **infeasible** or less practical for classical computers.

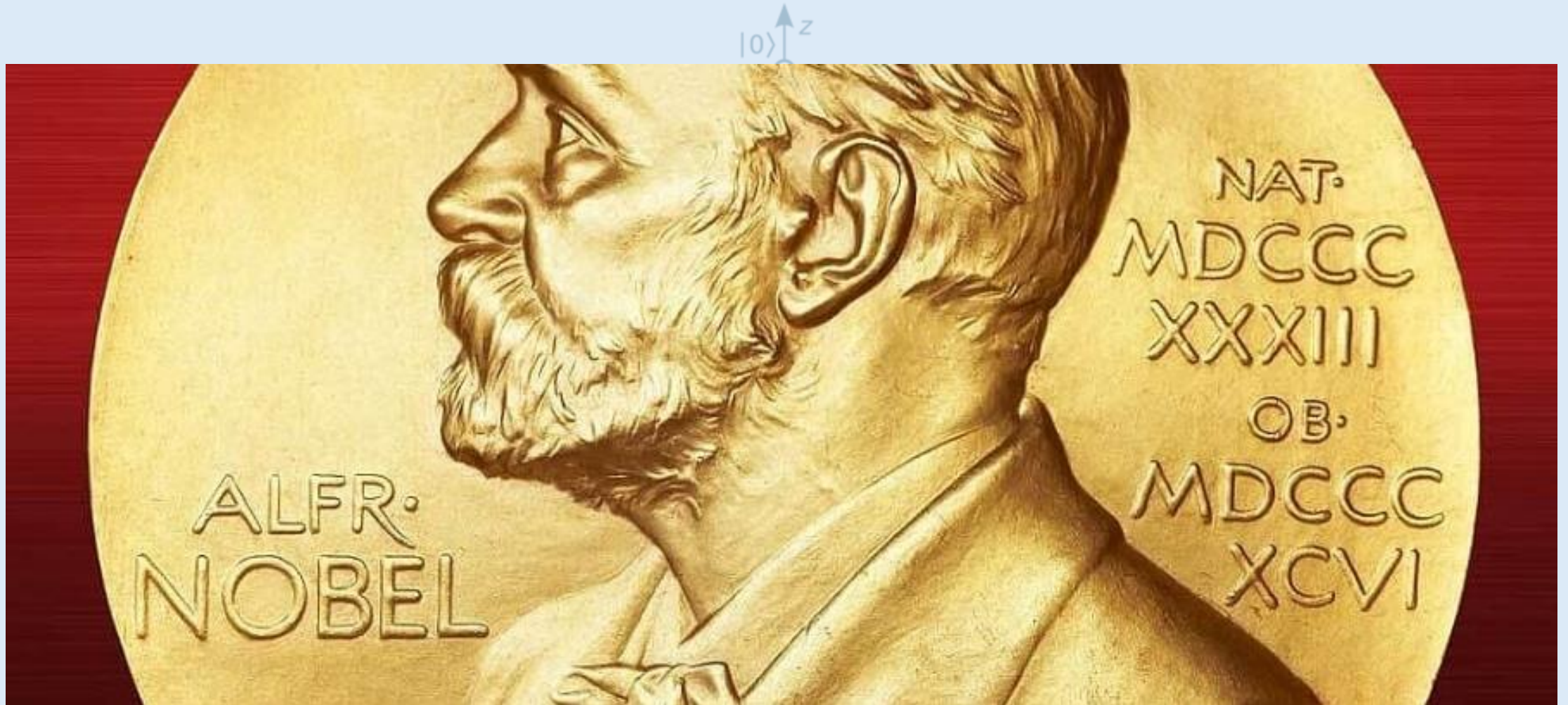
- ◆ Exploits **superposition and entanglement** to perform simulations exponentially faster.
- ◆ Particularly useful in **physics, chemistry, materials science, and drug discovery**.

## Why Do We Need It?

- ✓ Classical computers struggle with modeling **quantum mechanical systems** due to exponential complexity.
- ✓ Quantum simulation helps solve problems that are otherwise **intractable** for classical supercomputers.

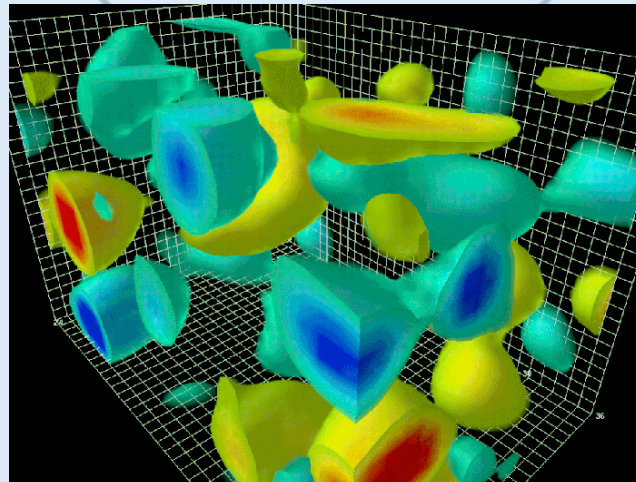
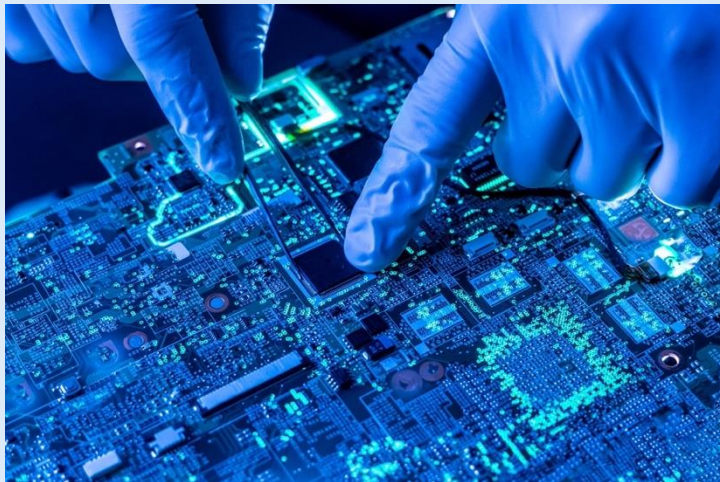
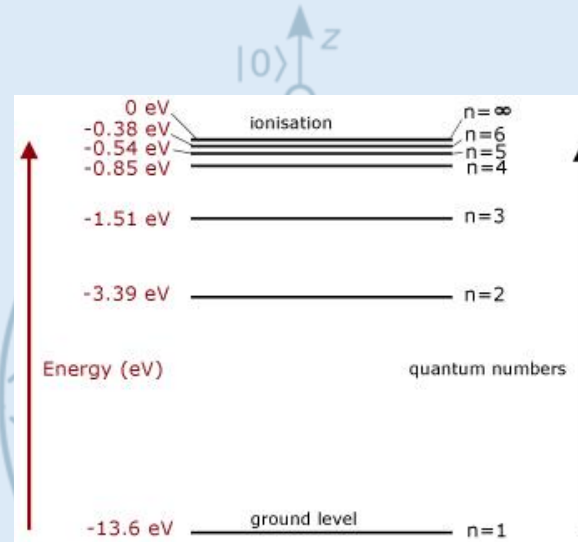
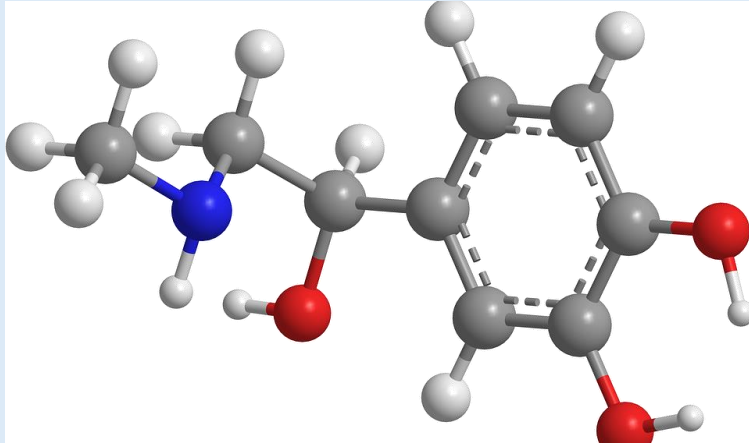


# Applications of Quantum Simulation

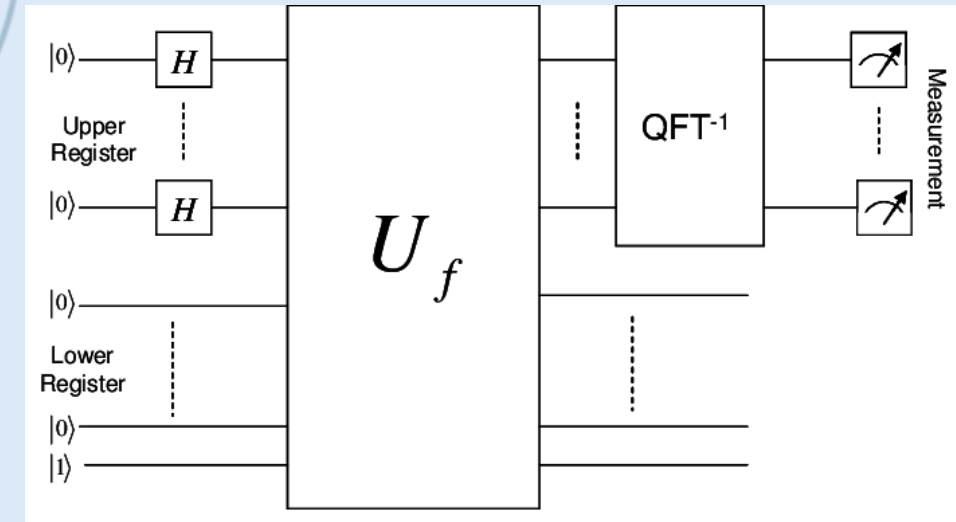
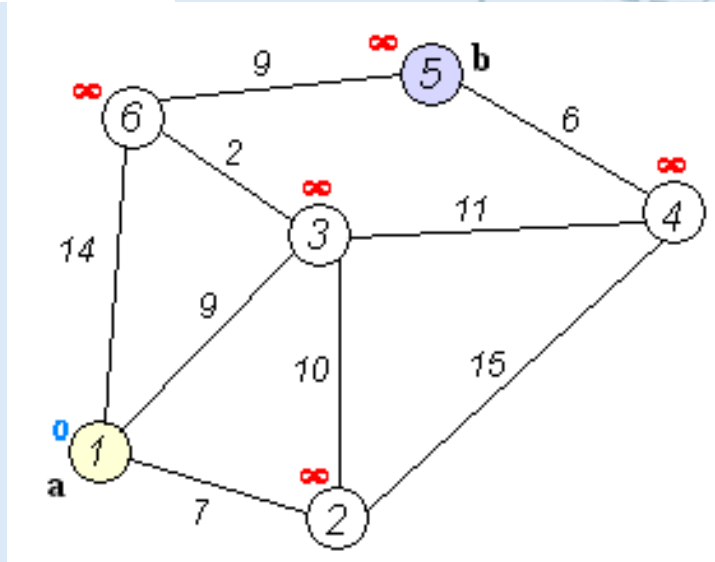
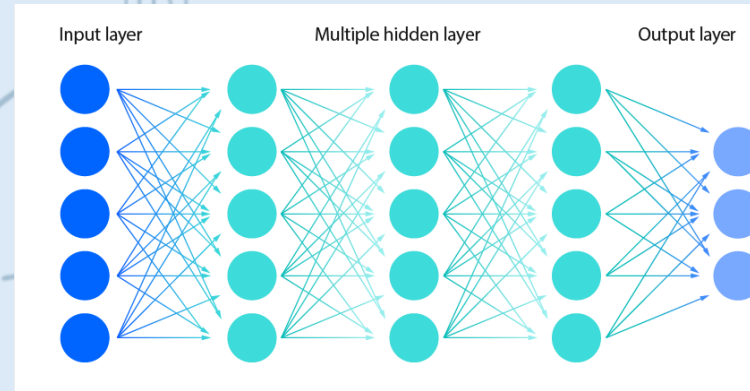
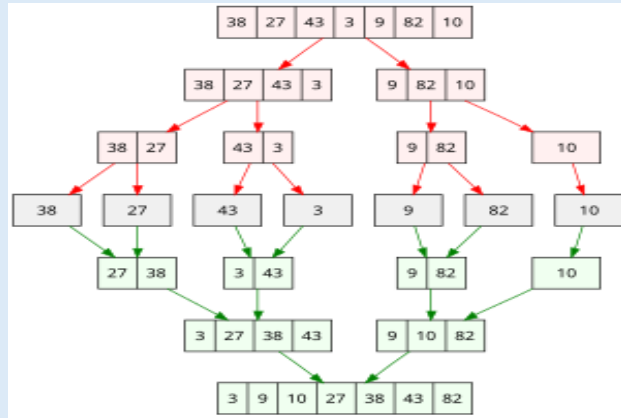




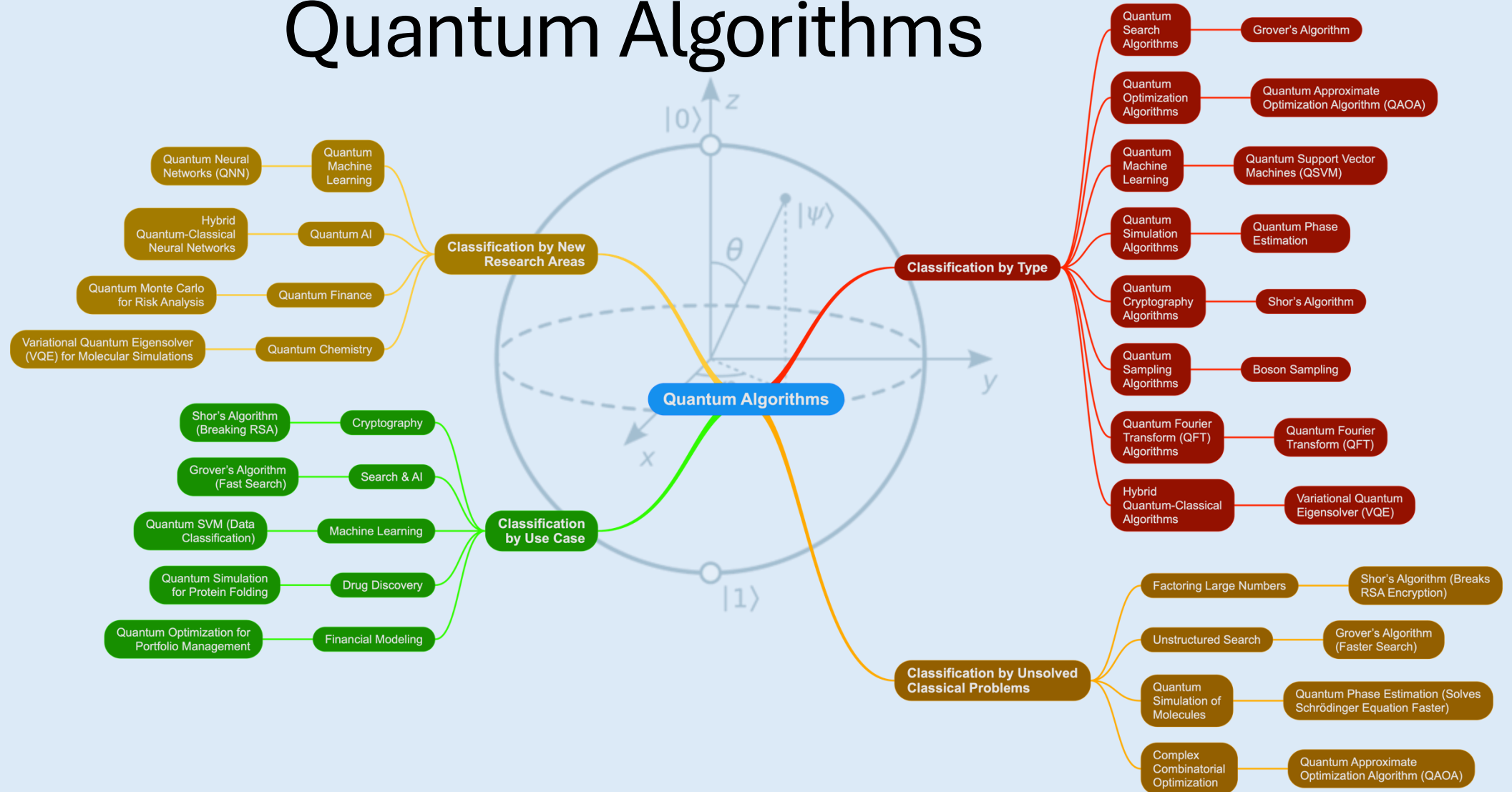
# Applications of Quantum Simulation



# Algorithms History



# Quantum Algorithms



# Steps for executing Quantum Algorithms

## 1 Encoding the Problem into a Quantum State

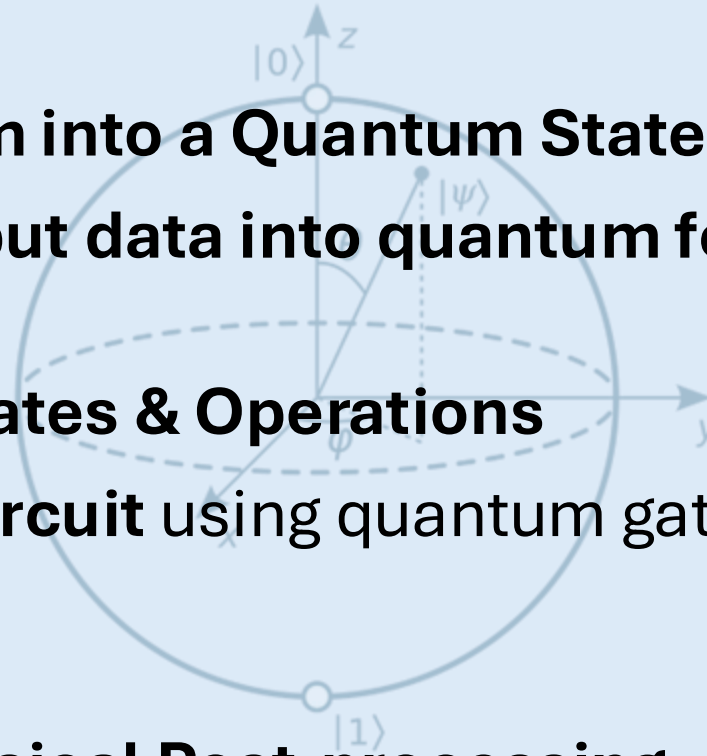
- Transform classical input data into quantum form (qubits).

## 2 Applying Quantum Gates & Operations

- Construct a **quantum circuit** using quantum gates (Hadamard, CNOT, Phase gates, etc.).

## 3 Measurement & Classical Post-processing

- Once the computation is complete, **qubits collapse** to classical bits.





# Steps for executing Quantum Simulation

## 1 Encoding the Problem into a Quantum State

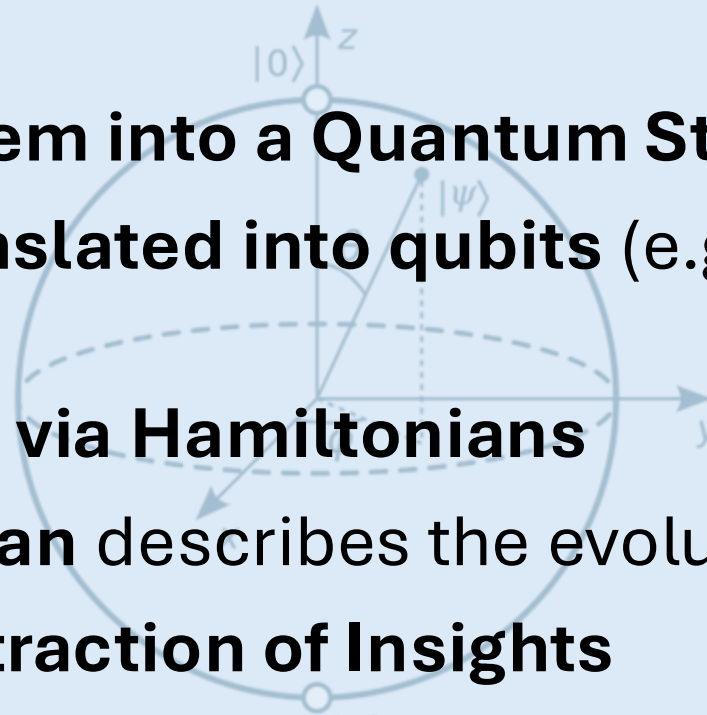
- Physical system is **translated into qubits** (e.g., molecules, particles).

## 2 Quantum Evolution via Hamiltonians

- A **quantum Hamiltonian** describes the evolution of the system.

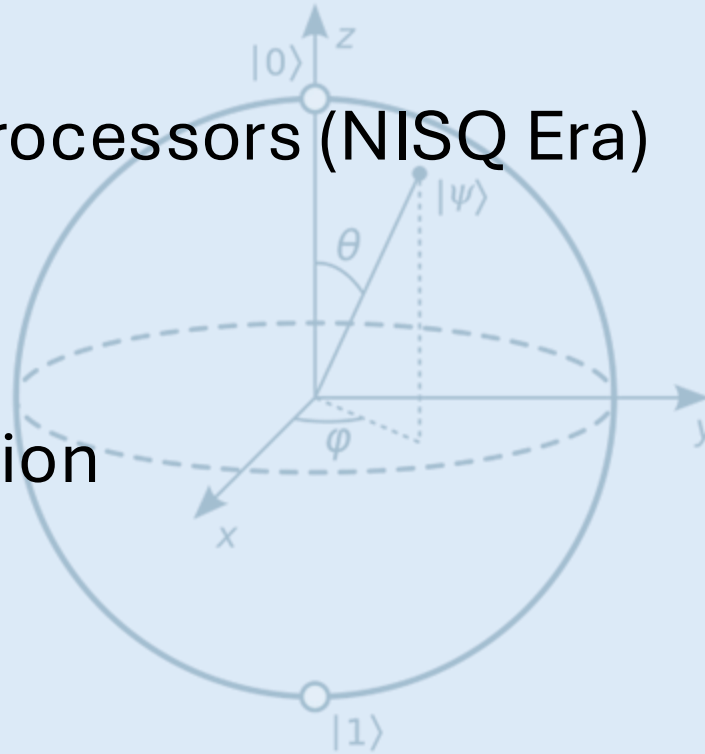
## 3 Measurement & Extraction of Insights

- After running the simulation, quantum measurements provide insights (e.g., molecular energy states, material properties).



# Future scope for Quantum Programming

- Near-term Quantum Processors (NISQ Era)
- Complexity reduction
- QuantumAI, QML
- Quantum Cloud Adoption





*“When you change the way you look at things, the things you look at change.”*