

PROGRAM : 6 — ERROR DETECTION USING CRC (16 bits)

CODE import hashlib

```
def xor(a, b):
    result = []
    for i in range(1, len(b)):
        if a[i] == b[i]:
            result.append('0')
        else:
            result.append('1')
    result = ''.join(result)
```

```
def mod2div(dividend, divisor):
    pick = len(divisor)
    tmp = dividend[0:pick]
    while pick < len(dividend):
        if tmp[0] == '1':
            tmp = xor(divisor, tmp) + dividend[pick]
        else:
            tmp = xor('0' * pick, tmp) + dividend[pick]
        pick += 1
    if tmp[0] == '1':
        tmp = xor(divisor, tmp)
    else:
        tmp = xor('0' * pick, tmp)
    checksum = tmp
    return checksum
```

```
def encodeData(data, key):
    L_key = len(key)
    appended_data = data + '0' * (L_key - 1)
```

```
codeword = data + remainder  
return codeword
```

```
def decodeData (code, key):  
    remainder = mod2div (code, key)  
    return remainder
```

```
data = input("enter data :")  
print("dataword : " + str(data))
```

```
key = "10001000000100001"  
print("generating polynomial" + key)  
codeword = encodeData(data, key)  
print("(check sum : ", codeword)  
print("transmitted codeword" + str(codeword))  
code = input("enter transmitted codeword: ")
```

```
recieved_data = int(decodeData(code, key))
```

```
if recieved_data == 0 :
```

```
    print("no error")
```

```
else :
```

```
    print("error")
```

```
    print(recieved_data)
```