

Python Libraries required for Dr Rob Collins' Machine Learning Course

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This notebook lists the libraries required for each session. If you can run every code block within each session without an error showing, then you have the required libraries installed within your environment.

Note : I use this 'Required Libraries' notebook for several of my courses. Depending on the course you are completing you may not be asked to complete all of the sessions below. So please check which sessions you will actually be completing before spending excessive time installing libraries in your local environment.

Note that libraries are only listed once in this list. Thus, for example, if the libraries used in sessino 1 are then re-used in the Session 4 tutorial I do not re-list them. Many of the libraries that are introduced early in the course are re-used later in the course. You should therefore check that you have access to all of these libraries.

Session 0 : Python Re-refresh

```
In [ ]: import math
```

```
In [ ]: import random
```

```
In [ ]: import datetime
```

Session 0a : Matricies and Linear Algebra

This is an optional module for students who wish to further their undstanding of Linear Algebra and its relationship to Machine Learning

```
In [ ]: import sympy as smp          # sympy is an elegant library for symbolic linear algebra.
import numpy as np                 # Numpy is also included below and used extensively in the course
```

Session 1 : Data Cleansing

```
In [ ]: import pandas                # Allows easy creation and management
                                           # of dataframes (data tables).
                                           # See https://pandas.pydata.org/
```

```
In [ ]: import numpy                 # Powerful functions for numerical
                                           # computation. See https://numpy.org/
```

```
In [ ]: import seaborn as sns        # Statistical data visualisation.
                                           # See http://seaborn.pydata.org
```

```
In [ ]: import matplotlib            # Data plotting library.
                                           # See https://matplotlib.org/
```

```
In [ ]: import missingno             # Library to visualise missing data.
                                           # See https://github.com/ResidentMario/missingno
                                           # Install using: conda install -c conda-forge missingno
```

Session 2 : End-to-end example of supervised learning

```
In [ ]: import sklearn               # A powerful and extensive Machine
                                           # Learning library.
                                           # See https://scikit-learn.org/stable/index.html
```

```
In [ ]: import pickle                # Enables saving and loading of models to binary files
                                           # Useful when it takes a long time to build a model .. which can
                                           # then be saved and re-used at a later date.
```

Session 3a : Clustering

```
In [ ]: import mpl_toolkits          # A simple 3D plotting library
                                           # extension to matplotlib.
                                           # See https://matplotlib.org/2.2.2/mpl_toolkits/index.html

# The following is optional and only used at the end of the worksheet within the
from sklearn.cluster import DBSCAN
from sklearn.cluster import OPTICS, cluster_optics_dbscan

import plotly.graph_objects as go
```

Session 3b : Dimensionality reduction

```
In [ ]: import random as rand        # Enables generation of random numbers
                                           # with a variety of distributions
```

Session 4 : Gradient descent

All required libraries are already included in the above list

Session 5 : Polynomial regression and ROC

```
In [ ]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, r2_score
```

Session 6 : Trees and Ensemble

Within this workshop we will be generating pictures of decision trees. You will have to instal the 'Graphviz' tool onto your computer to generate those images:

<https://graphviz.org/>

Other required libraries are as follows:

```
In [ ]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from pandas.plotting import scatter_matrix
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
from sklearn.metrics import plot_confusion_matrix
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
```

Session 7 : Gaussian Mixture Models

This session uses libraries that have already been introduced above.

```
In [ ]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

Session 8 : Natural Language Processing

8.1 Wordcloud

The 'wordcloud' library was not part of my Anaconda environment. I thus had to instal this library using the command:

conda install -c conda-forge wordcloud

Details of this can be found here: <https://anaconda.org/conda-forge/wordcloud> and here: https://amueller.github.io/word_cloud/generated/wordcloud.WordCloud.html

```
In [ ]: from wordcloud import WordCloud, STOPWORDS
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

8.2 Natural Language Toolkit (NLTK)

This workshop makes extensive use of the 'Natural Language Toolkit (NLTK). You can read more about NLTK here: <https://www.nltk.org/>

If NLTK is not part of the basic instal of your Anaconda, then you can find out how to instal it here: <https://anaconda.org/anaconda/nltk>

```
In [ ]: import nltk
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
from nltk.corpus.reader import tagged
```

8.3 Vader Sentiment Analyzer

<https://anaconda.org/conda-forge/vadersentiment>

conda install -c conda-forge vadersentiment

```
In [ ]: from vaderSentiment.vaderSentiment import SentimentIntensityAnalyzer
```

8.4 Other libraries used in the Natural Language Workshop

```
In [ ]: from collections import OrderedDict
import csv
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer
```

Session 9 : Deep Learning

9.1 Keras

Since keras is not part of the base instal within Anaconda, I had to first update my environment to instal it. Thus, if you are using Anaconda you may need to open a terminal window and instal keras using the command:

conda install -c conda-forge keras

Which is described here:<https://anaconda.org/conda-forge/keras>

I have a high-power gpu on my computer which makes processing much faster and thus I used this alternate command:

conda install -c anaconda keras-gpu

Which is described at <https://anaconda.org/anaconda/keras-gpu>

This website provides a useful tutorial on how to instal tensorflow and keras: <https://www.innovationmerge.com/2020/12/21/Install-TensorFlow-and-Keras-on-GPU-using-Anaconda-Navigator/>

```
In [ ]: from sklearn.datasets import make_blobs
from sklearn.linear_model import Perceptron
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

import tensorflow.keras
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Conv2D,MaxPooling2D,Dense,Flatten,Dropout
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
```

Session 10 : Reinforcement Learning

AI Gym can be installed in the Anaconda Envionment using the command:

```
conda install -c conda-forge gym
```

Required libraries are:

```
In [ ]: import gym
from IPython.display import clear_output
```

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```
In [ ]:
```