

ARM Conditional Branch Instructions

Description	Symbol	Java	Instruction	Mnemonic
Equality				
equal	=	==	BEQ	E qual
not equal	≠	!=	BNE	N ot E qual
Inequality (unsigned values)				
less than	<	<	BLO (or BCC)	L ower
less than or equal	≤	<=	BLS	L ower or S ame
greater than or equal	≥	>=	BHS (or BCS)	H igher or S ame
greater than	>	>	BHI	H igher
Inequality (signed values)				
less than	<	<	BLT	L ess T han
less than or equal	≤	<=	BLE	L ess than or E qual
greater than or equal	≥	>=	BGE	G reater than or E qual
greater than	>	>	BGT	G reater T han
Flags				
Negative Set			BMI	M inus
Negative Clear			BPL	P lus
Carry Set			BCS (or BHS)	C arry S et
Carry Clear			BCC (or BLO)	C arry C lear
Overflow Set			BVS	O verflow S et
Overflow Clear			BVC	O verflow C lear
Zero Set			BEQ	E qual
Zero Clear			BNE	N ot E qual

Equality and Inequality Mnemonics are based on a previous execution of a compare (CMP) instruction of the form CMP Rx, Ry. For example, BLE label will branch to label if Rx is less than or equal to Ry.

Pseudo Code Examples

Pseudo Code	ARM Assembly Language
<pre> if (x <= y) { x = x + 1; } </pre> <i>assume x and y are <u>signed</u> values</i>	<pre> CMP Rx, Ry BGT Label ADD Rx, Rx, #1 Label: </pre>
<pre> if (x < y) { z = x; } else { z = y; } </pre> <i>assume x and y are <u>unsigned</u> values</i>	<pre> CMP Rx, Ry BHS Label1 MOV Rz, Rx B Label2 Label1: MOV Rz, Ry Label2: </pre>
<pre> while (x > 2) { y = x * y; x = x - 1; } </pre> <i>assume x and y are <u>unsigned</u> values</i>	<pre> Label1: CMP Rx, #2 BLS Label2 MUL Ry, Rx, Ry SUB Rx, Rx, #1 B Label1 Label2: </pre>