Functional Dependency Diagrams, Normalised Relations, and Constraints Tutorial

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Football League Database

A football league is composed of four divisions (1,2,3,4) each containing many different teams, where each team has a unique name (e.g. Manchester united, Sheffield Wednesday etc.), and the number of points each team has amassed so far in the league competition. Information is also stored concerning each team's captain, and home ground address. The names of all professional footballers (not unique) in the league and the teams for which they play is stored in the database. Also, maintained in the database for each player is a record of their ability in the following positions (goalkeeper, defender, midfielder, striker) in a football team. A player can have the ability to play in more than one position. For example, a footballer named Alan Shearer, position = 'Defender', expertise = 2, however for position = 'Striker', expertise = 11, values > 0).

- (a) Draw a Functional Dependence diagram for the relations in the above database stating any assumptions made in your solution.
- (b) Derive a set of fully normalised relations (i.e. table names and attributes) from the dependence diagram, indicating clearly the primary key (candidate identifier(s)) and foreign keys of each relation.
- (c) Write down any constraints on column values you may deem important.

(A) Functional Dependency Diagram Methodology

- 1. Underline all of the nouns in the description
- 2. Create a spreadsheet of example data where each column is named by one of the nouns identified in (1)
- 3. Check if there are any problems with identifying any of the nouns, hint: nouns with non unique values and add an identifier column for it, e.g. *clientID* if the problematic noun was *client*.
- 4. Check if any *other columns* should correspond with that new identifying column and change the example data where appropriate.
- 5. Go through each column and ask the question: "Does any other column(s) determine my value? The answer can be
 - a. "no",
 - b. "yes, the ... column determines my value" or
 - c. "yes, the columns ... and ... determine my value"
- 6. Write the name of the determining column(s) within a single box with an arrow pointing to the name of the other column (boxed on its own)

(B) Normalised Relations Methodology

- 1. Using the functional dependency diagram from (A), identify all of the boxed attribute names that determine something else in the diagram, e.g. clientID determines clientname
- Work through each to create a relation or table with the primary key being the boxed attribute, B,
 e.g. the existence of clientID should indicate the need for a client table with clientID as the primary
 key.
- 3. Add all determined from B as attributes in that table.
- 4. Do the same for all other boxed attributes identified in (1) above, underlining the primary keys.
- 5. Add a note to each table to say which attributes are foreign keys of others.

(C) Constraints Methodology

- 1. Read through the question again but paying special attention to the sentences that add a constraint to the data in some way, e.g. if a client belongs to one of 5 user groups, a sensible constraint to add is that the values of Usergroup attribute must be the values, 1-5.
- 2. Make a list of all constraints that should be applied.

Answer Walkthrough

(A) Functional Dependency Diagram

(A) Functional Dependency Diagram Methodology

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Football League Database

A football league is composed of four divisions (1,2,3,4) each containing many different teams, where each team has a unique name (e.g. Manchester united, Sheffield Wednesday etc.), and the number of points each team has amassed so far in the league competition. Information is also stored concerning each team's captain, and home ground address. The names of all professional footballers (not unique) in the league and the teams for which they play is stored in the database. Also, maintained in the database for each player is a record of their ability in the following positions (goalkeeper, defender, midfielder, striker) in a football team. A player can have the ability to play in more than one position. For example, a footballer named Alan Shearer, position = 'Defender', expertise = 2, however for position = 'Striker', expertise = 11, values > 0).

Football League Database

A <u>football league</u> is composed of four <u>divisions</u> (1,2,3,4) each containing many different <u>teams</u>, where each team has a unique <u>name</u> (e.g. <u>Manchester united</u>, <u>Sheffield Wednesday</u> etc.), and the number of <u>points</u> each team has amassed so far in the <u>league competition</u>. Information is also stored concerning each team's <u>captain</u>, and <u>home ground address</u>. The <u>names of all professional footballers</u> (not unique) in the league and the teams for which they play is stored in the database. Also, maintained in the database for each player is a record of their ability in the following positions (<u>goalkeeper, defender, midfielder, striker</u>) in a football team. A <u>player</u> can have the ability to play in more than one <u>position</u>. For example, a footballer named Alan Shearer, position = 'Defender', <u>expertise</u> = 2, however for position = 'Striker', expertise = 11, values > 0).

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- 6. Write the name of the determining column(s) within a single box with an arrow pointing to the name of the other column (boxed on its own)

Teamname	Captain	Footballername	Homeground	Division (1-4)	Points	Skill level	Position
Man U	Jane Smith	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	goalkeeper
Man U	Jane Smith	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	Jane Smith	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
Man U	Jane Smith	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	4	striker
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	12	goalkeeper
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
Westham	Margaret Harrington	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	15	goalkeeper
Westham	Margaret Harrington	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	23	defender
Westham	Margaret Harrington	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	13	midfielder
Westham	Margaret Harrington	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	2	striker
Westham	Margaret Harrington	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	5	goalkeeper
Westham	Margaret Harrington	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	13	defender
Westham	Margaret Harrington	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	7	midfielder
Westham	Margaret Harrington	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	14	striker

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Man U	Jane Smith	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	goalkeeper
Man U	Jane Smith	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	Jane Smith	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
Man U	Jane Smith	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	4	striker
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	12	goalkeeper
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
Westham	Margaret Harrington	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	15	goalkeeper
Westham	Margaret Harrington	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	23	defender
Westham	Margaret Harrington	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	13	midfielder
Westham	Margaret Harrington	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	2	striker
Westham	Margaret Harrington	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	5	goalkeeper
Westham	Margaret Harrington	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	13	defender
Westham	Margaret Harrington	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	7	midfielder
Westham	Margaret Harrington	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	14	striker

Teamname	Captain	FootballerID	Footballername	Homeground	Division (1-4)	Points	Skill level	Position
Man U	Jane Smith	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	goalkeeper
Man U	Jane Smith	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	Jane Smith	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
Man U	Jane Smith	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	4	striker
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	12	goalkeeper
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
Westham	Margaret Harrington	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	15	goalkeeper
Westham	Margaret Harrington	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	23	defender
Westham	Margaret Harrington	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	13	midfielder
Westham	Margaret Harrington	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	2	striker
Westham	Margaret Harrington	<mark>5</mark>	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	5	goalkeeper
Westham	Margaret Harrington	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	13	defender
Westham	Margaret Harrington	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	7	midfielder

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Teamname	Captain	FootballerID	Footballername	Homeground	Division (1-4)	Points	Skill level	Position
Man U	Jane Smith	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	goalkeeper
Man U	Jane Smith	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	Jane Smith	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
Man U	Jane Smith	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	4	striker
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	12	goalkeeper
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	Felicity Drumond	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
Westham	Margaret Harrington	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	15	goalkeeper
Westham	Margaret Harrington	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	23	defender
Westham	Margaret Harrington	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	13	midfielder
Westham	Margaret Harrington	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	2	striker
Westham	Margaret Harrington	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	5	goalkeeper
Westham	Margaret Harrington	<mark>5</mark>	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	13	defender
Westham	Margaret Harrington	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	7	midfielder
Westham	Margaret Harrington	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	14	striker

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Teamname	CaptainID	FootballerID	Footballername	Homeground	Division (1-4)	Points	Skill level	Position
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	goalkeeper
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	4	striker
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	12	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	15	goalkeeper
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	23	defender
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	13	midfielder
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	2	striker
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	5	goalkeeper
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	13	defender
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	7	midfielder
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	14	striker

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- 4. Check if any *other columns* should correspond with that new identifying column and change the example data where appropriate.
- 5. Go through each column and ask the question: "Do any other column(s) determine my value? The answer can be
 - a. "no", \rightarrow do nothing
 - b. "yes, the ... column determines my value" or \rightarrow 6 below
 - c. "yes, the columns ... and ... determine my value" \rightarrow 6 below
- 6. Write the name of the determining column(s) within a single box with an arrow pointing to the name of the other column (boxed on its own)

Teamname	CaptainID	FootballerID	Footballername	Homeground	Division (1-4)	Points	Skill level	Position
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	goalkeeper
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	4	striker
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	12	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	15	goalkeeper
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	23	defender
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	13	midfielder
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	2	striker
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	5	goalkeeper
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	13	defender
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	7	midfielder
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	14	striker

- Teamname and CaptainID have a 1-to-1 relationship & this can make it more tricky to figure out which one is the determinant
- Hint 1: which question is likely to be asked more frequently: (a) Who is the captain of Man U? or (b) What team is Captain Jane Smith the captain of? If (a) then Teamname is the determinant, (b) then CaptainID is the determinant
- Hint 2: Is either value more likely to change from time to time? This makes it *less likely* to be the determinant.

Teamname	CaptainID	FootballerID	Footballername	Homeground	Division (1-4)	Points	Skill level	Position
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	goalkeeper
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	4	striker
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	12	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	15	goalkeeper
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	23	defender
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	13	midfielder
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	2	striker
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	5	goalkeeper
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	13	defender
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	7	midfielder
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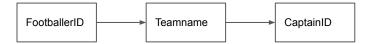
Teamname	CaptainID	FootballerID	Footballername	Homeground	Division (1-4)	Points	Skill level	Position
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	goalkeeper
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	4	striker
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	12	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	15	goalkeeper
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	23	defender
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	13	midfielder
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	2	striker
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	5	goalkeeper
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	13	defender
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	7	midfielder
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Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	4	striker
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	12	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	15	goalkeeper
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	23	defender
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	13	midfielder
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	2	striker
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	5	goalkeeper
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	13	defender
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	7	midfielder
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	14	striker



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Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	4	striker
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	12	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
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Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	23	defender
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	13	midfielder
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	2	striker
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	5	goalkeeper
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	13	defender
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	7	midfielder
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Teamname	CaptainID	FootballerID	Footballername	Homeground	Division (1-4)	Points	Skill level	Position
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	goalkeeper
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	4	striker
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	12	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	15	goalkeeper
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	23	defender
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	13	midfielder
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	2	striker
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	5	goalkeeper
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	13	defender
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	7	midfielder
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	14	striker



Teamname	CaptainID	FootballerID	Footballername	Homeground	Division (1-4)	Points	Skill level	Position
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	goalkeeper
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	4	striker
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	12	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	15	goalkeeper
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	23	defender
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	13	midfielder
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	2	striker
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	5	goalkeeper
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	13	defender
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	7	midfielder
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	14	striker



No other attribute determines FootballerID \rightarrow ???

Teamname	CaptainID	FootballerID	Footballername	Homeground	Division (1-4)	Points	Skill level	Position
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	goalkeeper
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	4	striker
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	12	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	15	goalkeeper
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	23	defender
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	13	midfielder
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	2	striker
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	5	goalkeeper
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	13	defender
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	7	midfielder
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	14	striker

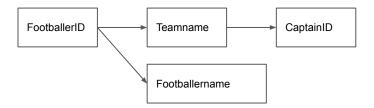


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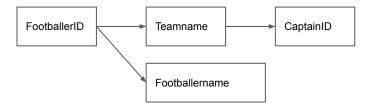
Teamname	CaptainID	FootballerID	Footballername	Homeground	Division (1-4)	Points	Skill level	Position
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	goalkeeper
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	4	striker
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	12	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	15	goalkeeper
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	23	defender
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	13	midfielder
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	2	striker
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	5	goalkeeper
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	13	defender
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	7	midfielder
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	14	striker



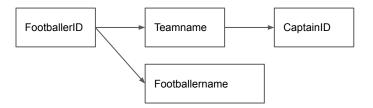
Teamname	CaptainID	FootballerID	Footballername	Homeground	Division (1-4)	Points	Skill level	Position
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	goalkeeper
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	4	striker
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	12	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	15	goalkeeper
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	23	defender
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	13	midfielder
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	2	striker
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	5	goalkeeper
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	13	defender
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	7	midfielder
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	14	striker



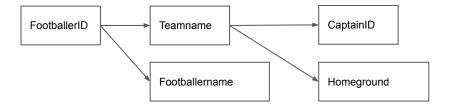
Teamname	CaptainID	FootballerID	Footballername	Homeground	Division (1-4)	Points	Skill level	Position
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	goalkeeper
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	4	striker
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	12	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	15	goalkeeper
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	23	defender
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	13	midfielder
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	2	striker
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	5	goalkeeper
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	13	defender
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	7	midfielder
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	14	striker



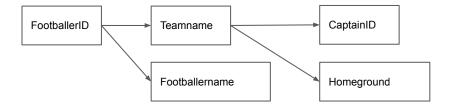
Teamname	CaptainID	FootballerID	Footballername	Homeground	Division (1-4)	Points	Skill level	Position
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	goalkeeper
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	4	striker
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	12	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	15	goalkeeper
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	23	defender
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	13	midfielder
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	2	striker
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	5	goalkeeper
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	13	defender
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	7	midfielder
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	14	striker



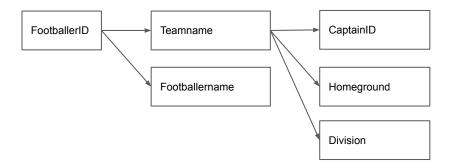
Teamname	CaptainID	FootballerID	Footballername	Homeground	Division (1-4)	Points	Skill level	Position
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	goalkeeper
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	4	striker
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	12	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	15	goalkeeper
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	23	defender
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	13	midfielder
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	2	striker
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	5	goalkeeper
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	13	defender
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	7	midfielder
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	14	striker



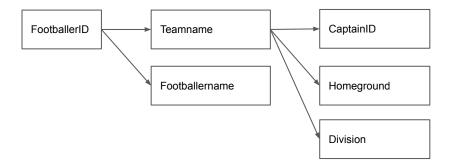
Teamname	CaptainID	FootballerID	Footballername	Homeground	Division (1-4)	Points	Skill level	Position
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	goalkeeper
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	4	striker
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	12	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	15	goalkeeper
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	23	defender
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	13	midfielder
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	2	striker
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	5	goalkeeper
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	13	defender
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	7	midfielder
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	14	striker



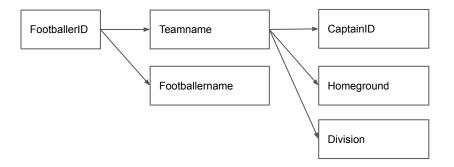
Teamname	CaptainID	FootballerID	Footballername	Homeground	Division (1-4)	Points	Skill level	Position
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	goalkeeper
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	4	striker
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	12	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	15	goalkeeper
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	23	defender
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	13	midfielder
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	2	striker
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	5	goalkeeper
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	13	defender
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	7	midfielder
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	14	striker



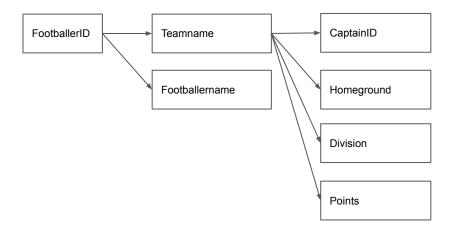
Teamname	CaptainID	FootballerID	Footballername	Homeground	Division (1-4)	Points	Skill level	Position
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	goalkeeper
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	4	striker
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	12	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	15	goalkeeper
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	23	defender
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	13	midfielder
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	2	striker
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	5	goalkeeper
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	13	defender



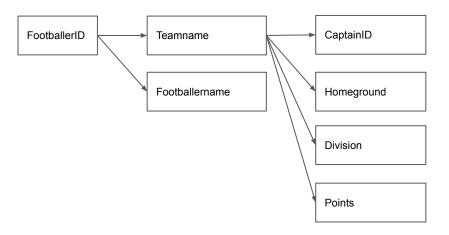
Teamname	CaptainID	FootballerID	Footballername	Homeground	Division (1-4)	Points	Skill level	Position
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	goalkeeper
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	4	striker
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	12	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	15	goalkeeper
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	23	defender
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	13	midfielder
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	2	striker
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	5	goalkeeper
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	13	defender
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	7	midfielder
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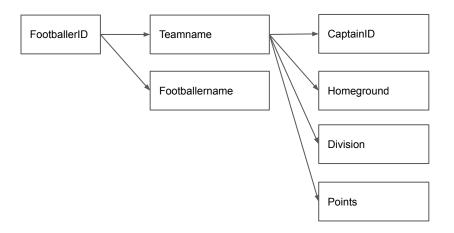
Teamname	CaptainID	FootballerID	Footballername	Homeground	Division (1-4)	Points	Skill level	Position
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Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	4	striker
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	12	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	15	goalkeeper
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	23	defender
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	13	midfielder
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30		striker
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	5	goalkeeper
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	13	defender
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	7	midfielder



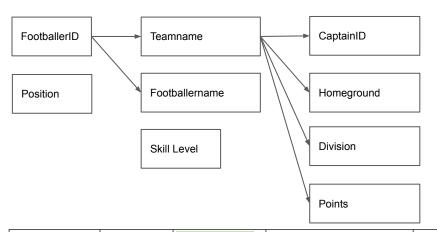
Teamname	CaptainID	FootballerID	Footballername	Homeground	Division (1-4)	Points	Skill level	Position
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Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	4	striker
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	12	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	15	goalkeeper



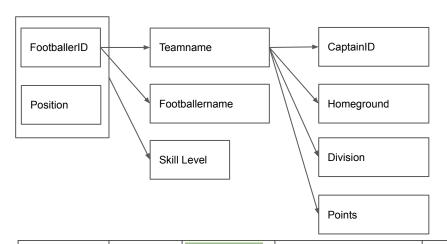
Teamname	CaptainID	FootballerID	Footballername	Homeground	Division (1-4)	Points	Skill level	Position
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	goalkeeper
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	4	striker
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	12	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	15	goalkeeper
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	23	defender
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	13	midfielder



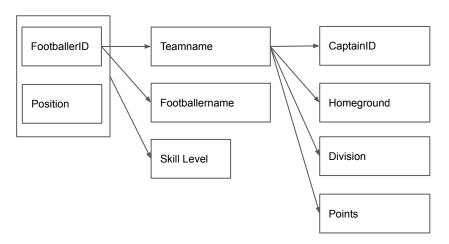
Teamname	CaptainID	FootballerID	Footballername	Homeground	Division (1-4)	Points	Skill level	Position
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	goalkeeper
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	4	striker
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	12	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	15	goalkeeper
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	23	defender
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	13	midfielder



Teamname	CaptainID	FootballerID	Footballername	Homeground	Division (1-4)	Points	Skill level	Position
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	goalkeeper
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	4	striker
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	12	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	15	goalkeeper
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	23	defender
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	13	midfielder
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	2	striker



Teamname	CaptainID	FootballerID	Footballername	Homeground	Division (1-4)	Points	Skill level	Position
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	goalkeeper
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
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Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	15	goalkeeper
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	23	defender
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	13	midfielder
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	2	striker

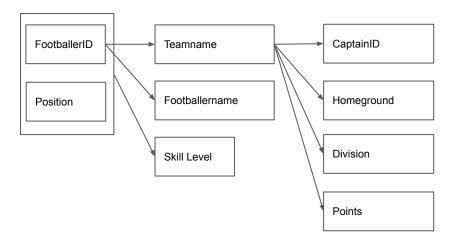


Teamname	CaptainID	FootballerID	Footballername	Homeground	Division (1-4)	Points	Skill level	Position
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	goalkeeper
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	4	striker
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	12	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	15	goalkeeper
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	23	defender
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	13	midfielder
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	2	striker

No other attribute determines the position value, all 4 are recorded for every footballer

Teamname	CaptainID	FootballerID	Footballername	Homeground	Division (1-4)	Points	Skill level	Position
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	goalkeeper
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	12	defender
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	10	midfielder
Man U	1	1	Jane Smith	Old Trafford	1	22	4	striker
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	12	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	14	defender
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	22	midfielder
Liverpool	3	2	Michelle Jones	Anfield	1	25	1	striker
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	1	goalkeeper
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	23	defender
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	10	midfielder
Liverpool	3	3	Felicity Drumond	Anfield	1	25	11	striker
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	15	goalkeeper
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	23	defender
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	13	midfielder
Westham	4	4	Margaret Harrington	Olympic Park	2	30	2	striker
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	5	goalkeeper
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	13	defender
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	7	midfielder
Westham	4	5	Jane Smith	Olympic Park	2	30	14	striker

Final Determinancy Diagram

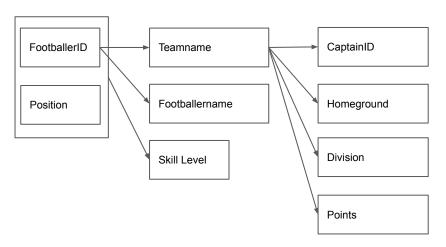


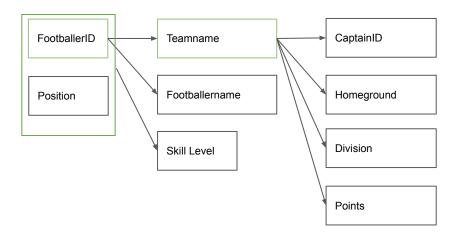
(b) Normalised Relations

Answer Walkthrough

(B) Normalised Relations Methodology

- 1. Using the functional dependency diagram from (A), identify all of the boxed attribute names that determine something else in the diagram, e.g. clientID determines clientname
- Work through each to create a relation or table with the primary key being the boxed attribute, B,
 e.g. the existence of clientID should indicate the need for a client table with clientID as the primary
 key.
- 3. Add all determined from B as attributes in that table.
- 4. Do the same for all other boxed attributes identified in (1) above, underlining the primary keys.
- 5. Add a note to each table to say which attributes are foreign keys of others.

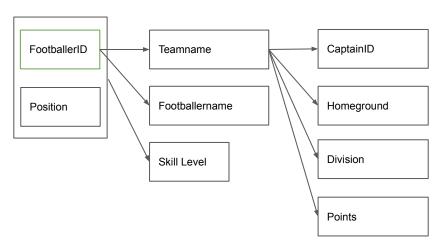




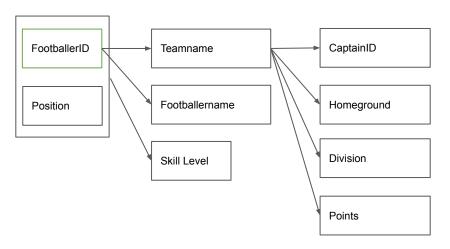
- 1. Identify all with an arrow coming out of them
- 2. Each will be the start of a distinct table
- 3. Work through each one individually

(B) Normalised Relations Methodology

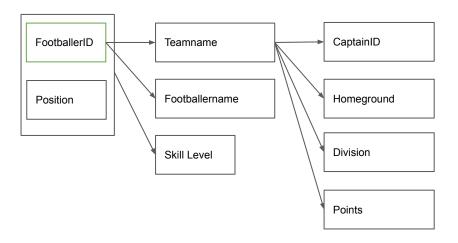
- 1. Using the functional dependency diagram from (A), identify all of the boxed attribute names that determine something else in the diagram, e.g. clientID determines clientname
- Work through each to create a relation or table with the primary key being the boxed attribute, B,
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- 4. Do the same for all other boxed attributes identified in (1) above, underlining the primary keys.
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Footballer (???, ...)



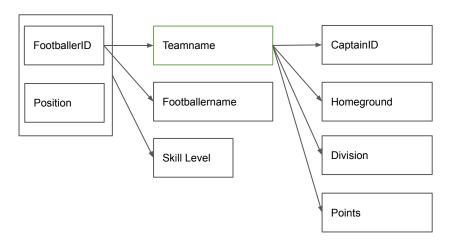
Footballer (<u>FootballerID</u>, ...?)



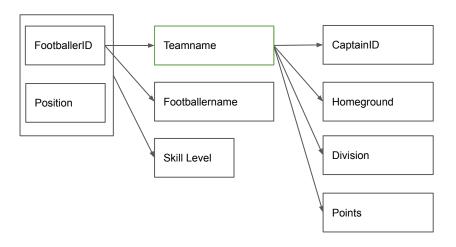
Footballer (FootballerID, Teamname, Footballername)

(B) Normalised Relations Methodology

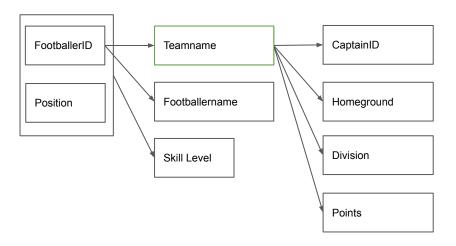
- 1. Using the functional dependency diagram from (A), identify all of the boxed attribute names that determine something else in the diagram, e.g. clientID determines clientname
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 e.g. the existence of clientID should indicate the need for a client table with clientID as the primary
 key.
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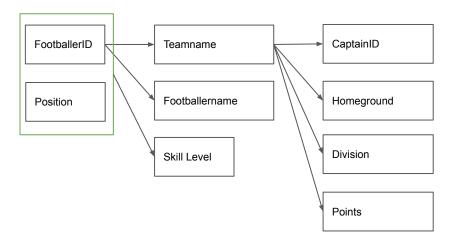
Footballer (<u>FootballerID</u>, Teamname, Footballername) Team (<u>???</u>, ...)



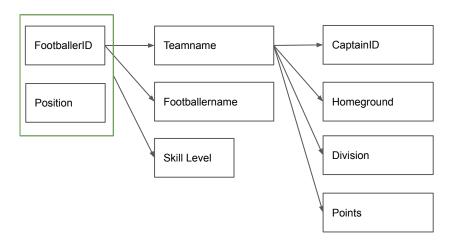
Footballer (<u>FootballerID</u>, Teamname, Footballername) Team (<u>Teamname</u>, ...?)



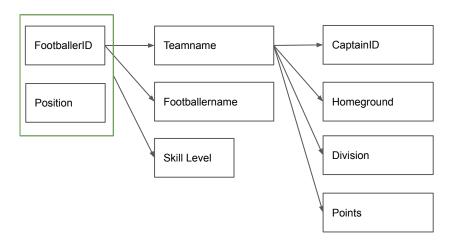
Footballer (<u>FootballerID</u>, Teamname, Footballername) Team (<u>Teamname</u>, CaptainID, Homeground, Division, Points)



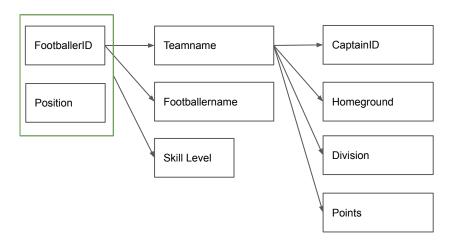
Footballer (<u>FootballerID</u>, Teamname, Footballername)
Team (<u>Teamname</u>, CaptainID, Homeground, Division, Points)
FB_position(<u>...?</u>)



Footballer (<u>FootballerID</u>, Teamname, Footballername)
Team (<u>Teamname</u>, CaptainID, Homeground, Division, Points)
FB_position (<u>FootballerID</u>, <u>Position</u>, ...?)

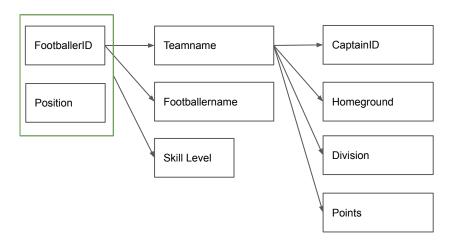


Footballer (<u>FootballerID</u>, Teamname, Footballername)
Team (<u>Teamname</u>, CaptainID, Homeground, Division, Points)
FB_position (<u>FootballerID</u>, <u>Position</u>, Skill Level)



Footballer (<u>FootballerID</u>, Teamname, Footballername)
Team (<u>Teamname</u>, CaptainID, Homeground, Division, Points)
FB_position (<u>FootballerID</u>, <u>Position</u>, Skill Level)

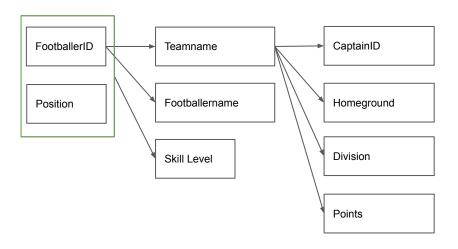
Think about naming FB_position better now we know what is in that relation!



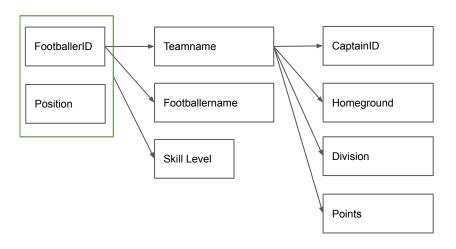
Footballer (<u>FootballerID</u>, Teamname, Footballername) Team (<u>Teamname</u>, CaptainID, Homeground, Division, Points) FootballSkills(<u>FootballerID</u>, <u>Position</u>, Skill Level)

(B) Normalised Relations Methodology

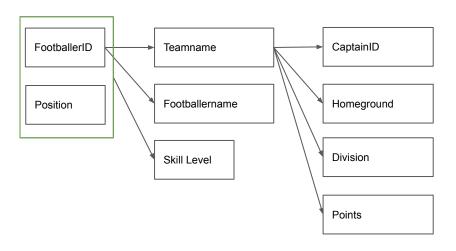
- 1. Using the functional dependency diagram from (A), identify all of the boxed attribute names that determine something else in the diagram, e.g. clientID determines clientname
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- 4. Do the same for all other boxed attributes identified in (1) above, underlining the primary keys.
- 5. Add a note to each table to say which attributes are foreign keys of others.



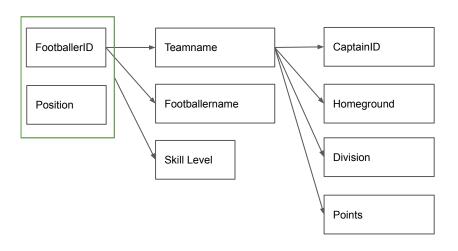
	Foreign Keys?
Footballer (FootballerID, Teamname, Footballername)	?
Team (<u>Teamname</u> , CaptainID, Homeground, Division, Points)	
FootballSkills (<u>FootballerID</u> , <u>Position</u> , Skill Level)	



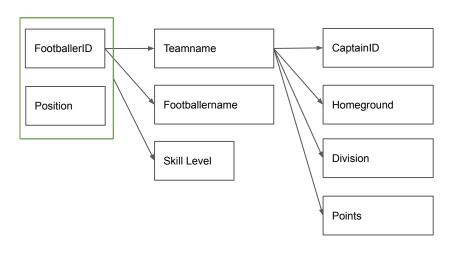
	Foreign Keys?
Footballer (FootballerID, Teamname, Footballername)	Teamnname is FK of Team.Teamname
Team (<u>Teamname</u> , CaptainID, Homeground, Division, Points)	
FootballSkills (FootballerID, Position, Skill Level)	



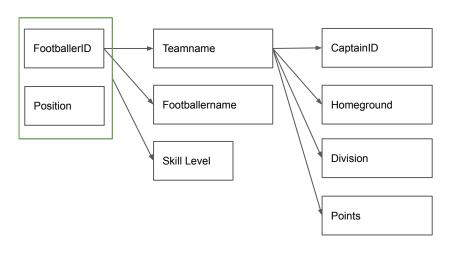
	Foreign Keys?
Footballer (<u>FootballerID</u> , Teamname, Footballername)	Teamnname is FK of Team.Teamname
Team (<u>Teamname</u> , CaptainID, Homeground, Division, Points)	?
FootballSkills (<u>FootballerID</u> , <u>Position</u> , Skill Level)	



	Foreign Keys?
Footballer (<u>FootballerID</u> , Teamname, Footballername)	Teamnname is FK of Team.Teamname
Team (<u>Teamname</u> , CaptainID, Homeground, Division, Points)	CaptainID is a FK of Footballer.FootballerID
FootballSkills (<u>FootballerID</u> , <u>Position</u> , Skill Level)	



	Foreign Keys?
Footballer (FootballerID, Teamname, Footballername)	Teamnname is FK of Team.Teamname
Team (<u>Teamname</u> , CaptainID, Homeground, Division, Points)	CaptainID is a FK of Footballer.FootballerID
FootballSkills (<u>FootballerID</u> , <u>Position</u> , Skill Level)	?



	Foreign Keys?
Footballer (FootballerID, Teamname, Footballername)	Teamnname is FK of Team.Teamname
Team (<u>Teamname</u> , CaptainID, Homeground, Division, Points)	CaptainID is a FK of Footballer.FootballerID
FootballSkills (<u>FootballerID</u> , <u>Position</u> , Skill Level)	FootballerID is FK of Footballer.FootballerID

(C) Constraints

Answer Walkthrough

(C) Constraints Methodology

- 1. Read through the question again but paying special attention to the sentences that add a constraint to the data in some way, e.g. if a client belongs to one of 5 user groups, a sensible constraint to add is that the values of Usergroup attribute must be the values, 1-5.
- 2. Make a list of all constraints that should be applied.

	Constraints?
Footballer (FootballerID, Teamname, Footballername)	
Team (<u>Teamname</u> , CaptainID, Homeground, Division, Points)	
FootballSkills (FootballerID, Position, Skill Level)	

	Constraints?
Footballer (FootballerID, Teamname, Footballername)	
Team (<u>Teamname</u> , CaptainID, Homeground, Division, Points)	Division must be integer in range 1-4
FootballSkills (FootballerID, Position, Skill Level)	

	Constraints?
Footballer (FootballerID, Teamname, Footballername)	
Team (<u>Teamname</u> , CaptainID, Homeground, Division, Points)	Division must be integer in range 1-4
FootballSkills (FootballerID, Position, Skill Level)	

	Constraints?
Footballer (<u>FootballerID</u> , Teamname, Footballername)	
Team (<u>Teamname</u> , CaptainID, Homeground, Division, Points)	Division must be integer in range 1-4
FootballSkills (FootballerID, Position, Skill Level)	Positions must be one of the following: (goalkeeper, defender, midfielder, striker)

	Constraints?
Footballer (FootballerID, Teamname, Footballername)	
Team (<u>Teamname</u> , CaptainID, Homeground, Division, Points)	Division must be integer in range 1-4
FootballSkills (FootballerID, Position, Skill Level)	Positions must be one of the following: (goalkeeper, defender, midfielder, striker)

	Constraints?
Footballer (FootballerID, Teamname, Footballername)	
Team (<u>Teamname</u> , CaptainID, Homeground, Division, Points)	Division must be integer in range 1-4
FootballSkills (FootballerID, Position, Skill Level)	Positions must be one of the following: (goalkeeper, defender, midfielder, striker)

	Constraints?
Footballer (FootballerID, Teamname, Footballername)	
Team (<u>Teamname</u> , CaptainID, Homeground, Division, Points)	Division must be integer in range 1-4
FootballSkills (FootballerID, Position, Skill Level)	Positions must be one of the following: (goalkeeper, defender, midfielder, striker); Skill level must be integer greater than 0.

	Constraints?
Footballer (<u>FootballerID</u> , Teamname, Footballername)	
Team (<u>Teamname</u> , CaptainID, Homeground, Division, Points)	Division must be integer in range 1-4
FootballSkills (FootballerID, Position, Skill Level)	Positions must be one of the following: (goalkeeper, defender, midfielder, striker); Skill level must be integer greater than 0.

Functional Dependency Diagrams, Normalised Relations, and Constraints Tutorial

CSU34041 Yvette Graham, TCD ygraham@tcd.ie