

CUSTOMIZABLE CONTROLLER



WORKSHOP



CONTENT

Electrical & Electronics (EE)

Components
Schematics
Prototyping

Programming

Initializations & Libraries
Transmitting & Receiving
Data reception

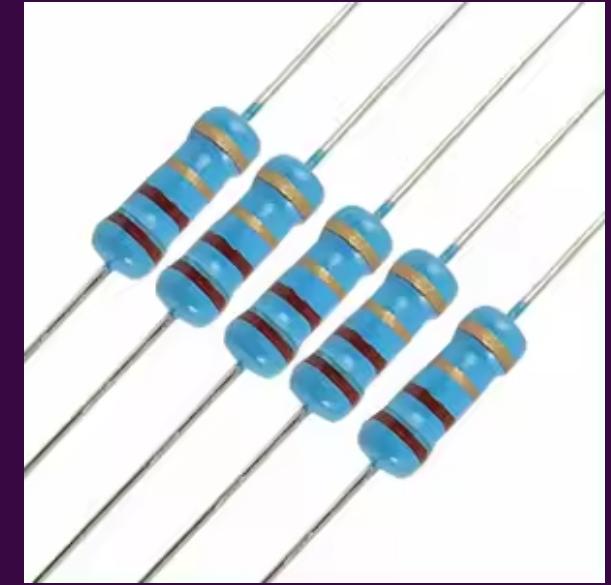
EE Components



Joystick



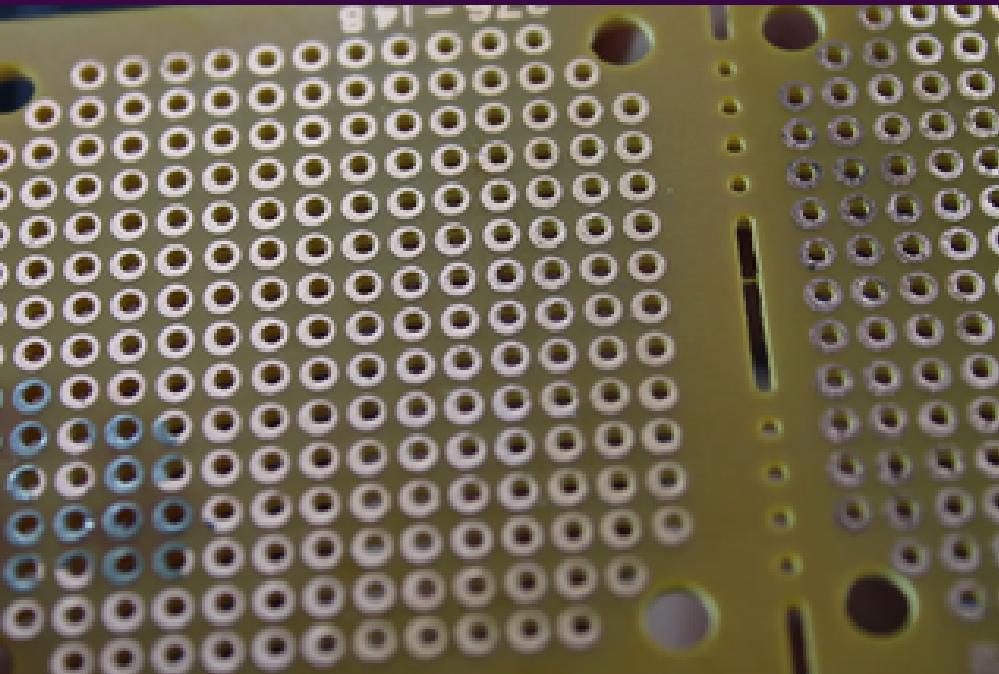
Tactile buttons



Resistors 4.7k



Microcontroller



Perfboard/donut board



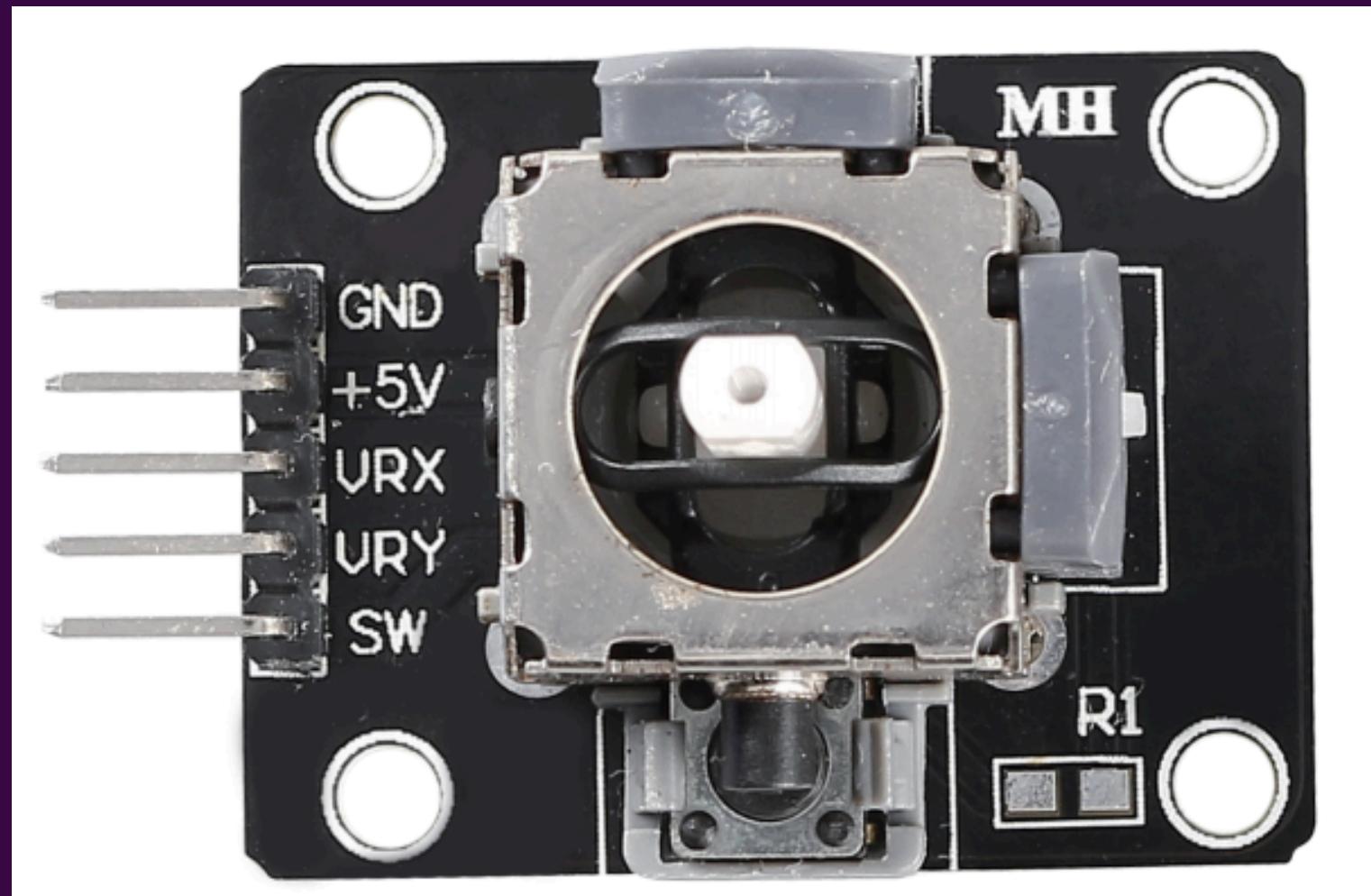
Soldering supplies

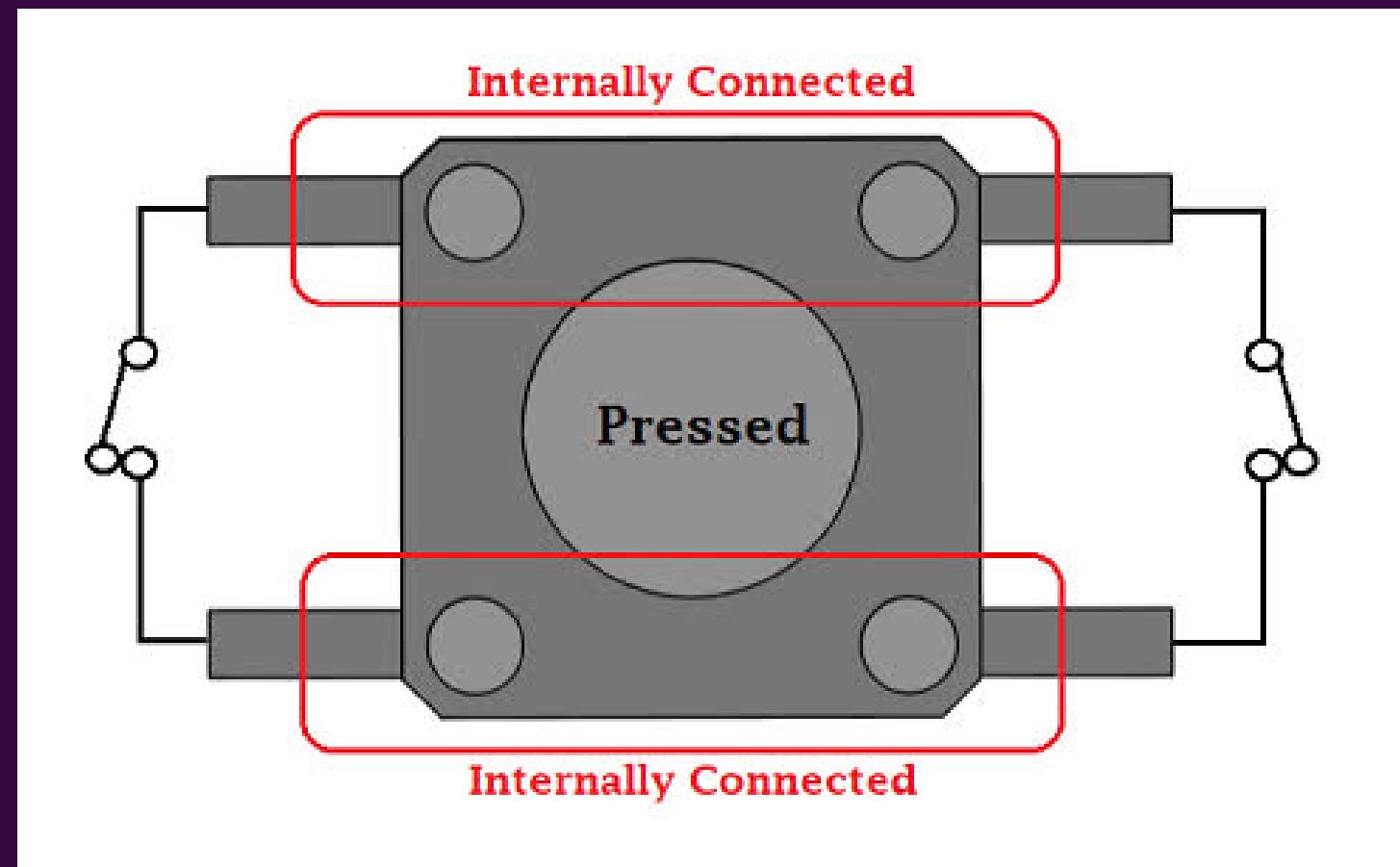
EE

Schematic Connections

MUST refer which pins can receive input & which can give output

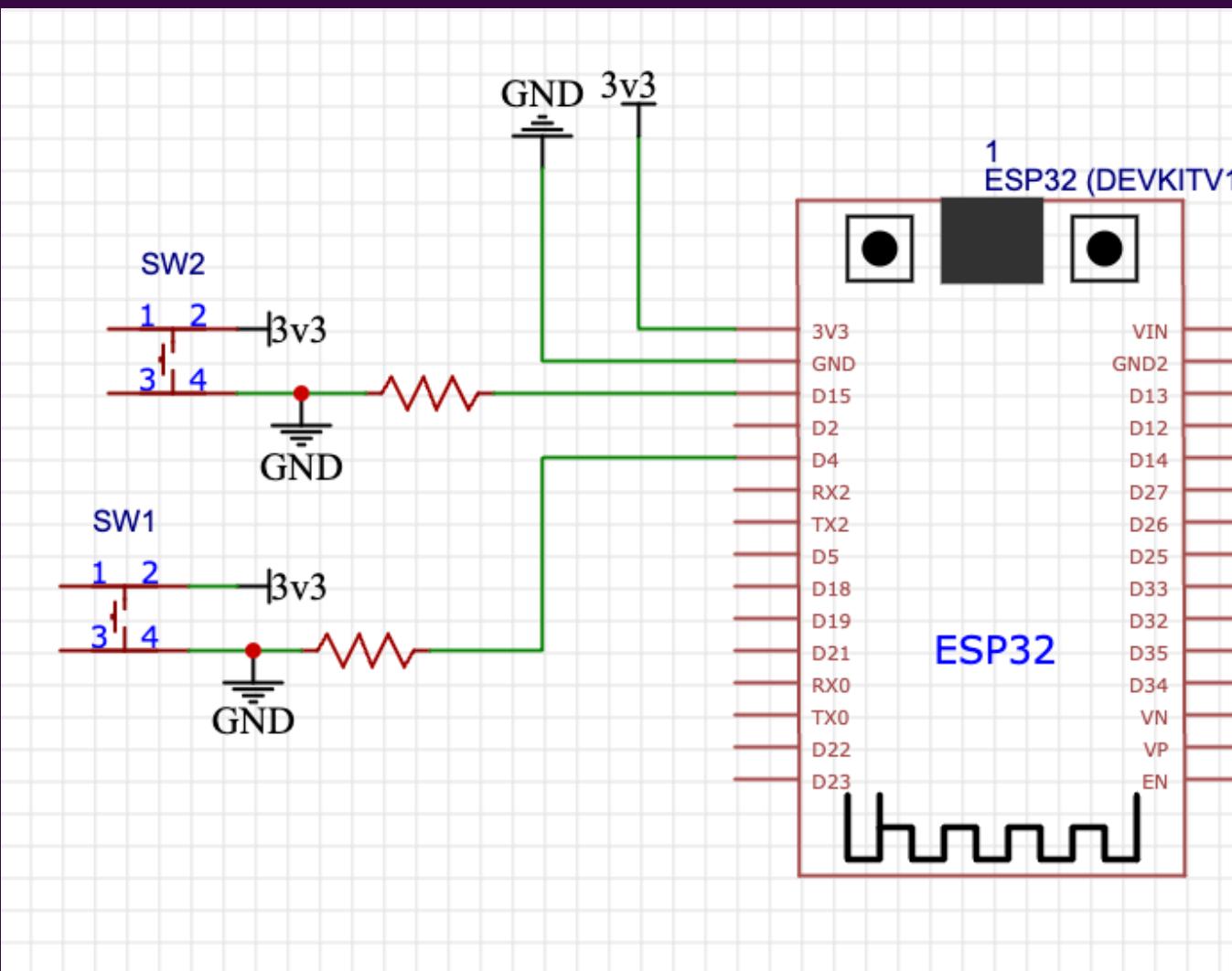
| | |
|----------|------------------|
| Joystick | Analog input pin |
| Button | Analog input pin |



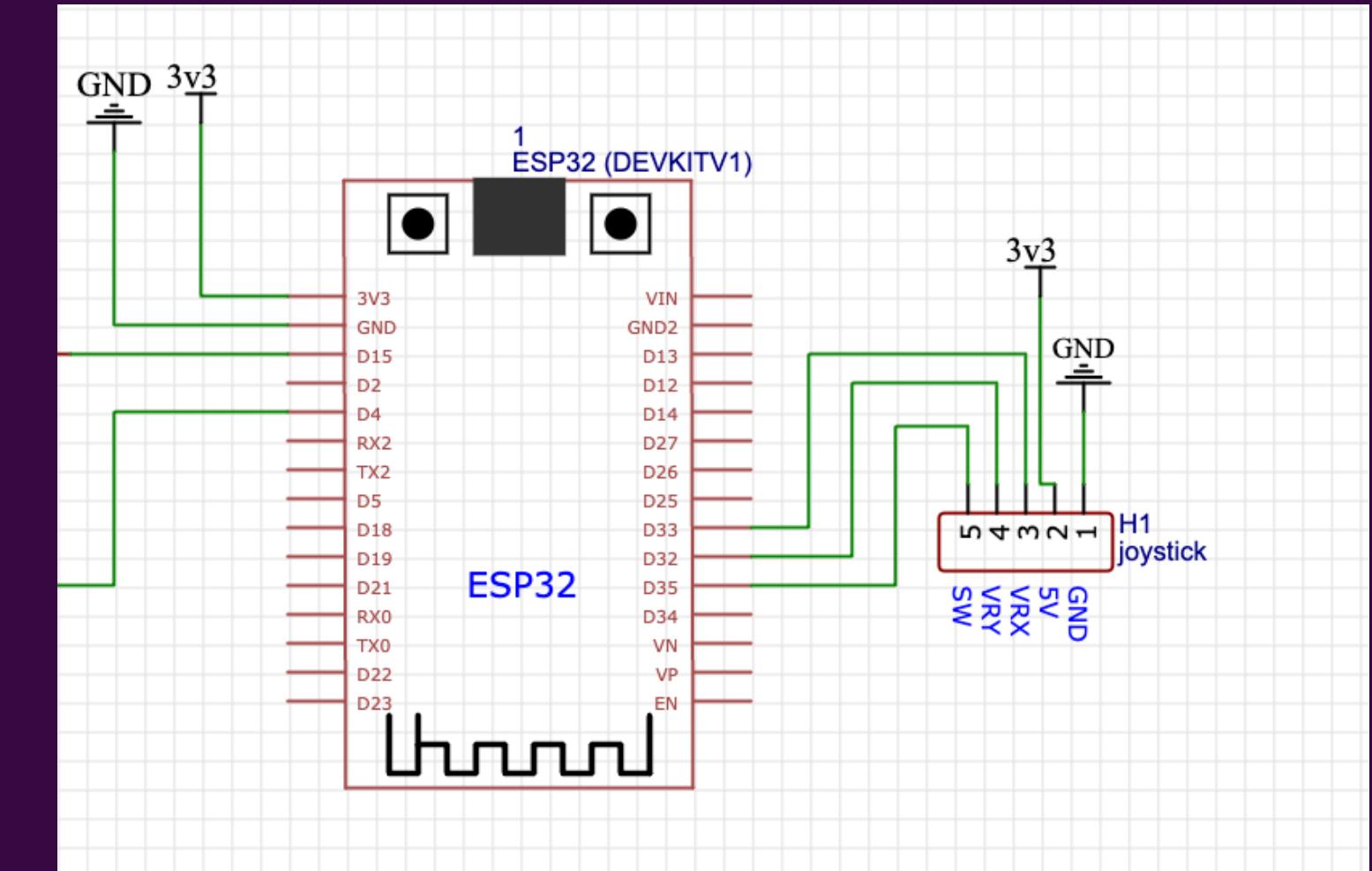


Schematic Connections

Switch schematic



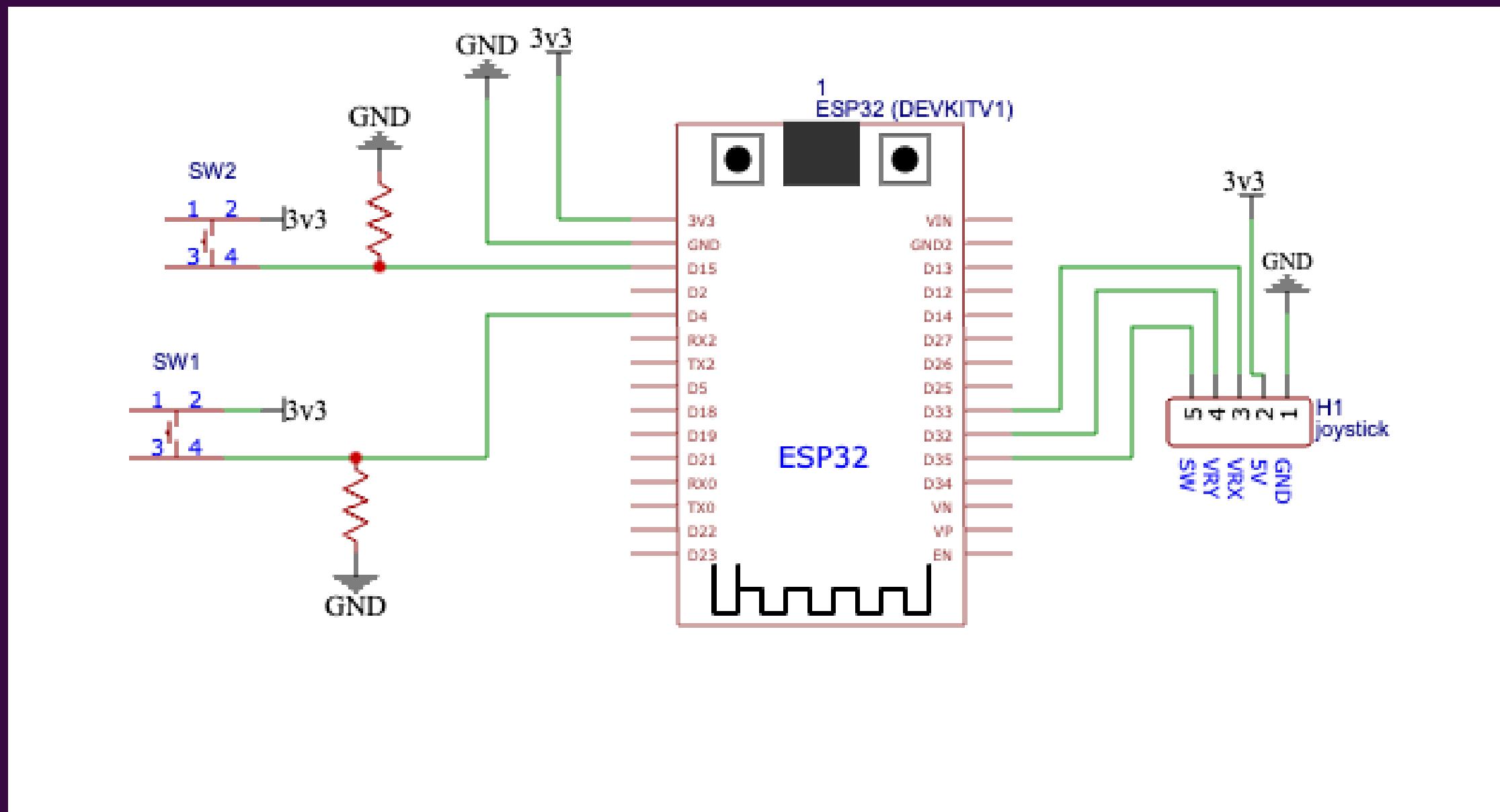
Joystick schematic



EE

Prototyping

FINAL SCHEMATIC



SOLDERING TIME!
(after breadboard)

PROGRAMMING



WHAT DO YOU NEED?

- 2 ESP32(RECEIVER & TRANSMITTER)
ARDUINO IDE
- ESP32 MAC ADDRESS
- 2 SKETCH

SETUP YOUR IDE

step 1 : setup esp32 board

arduino → File → preference → paste the link

step 2 : install ESP32 board library

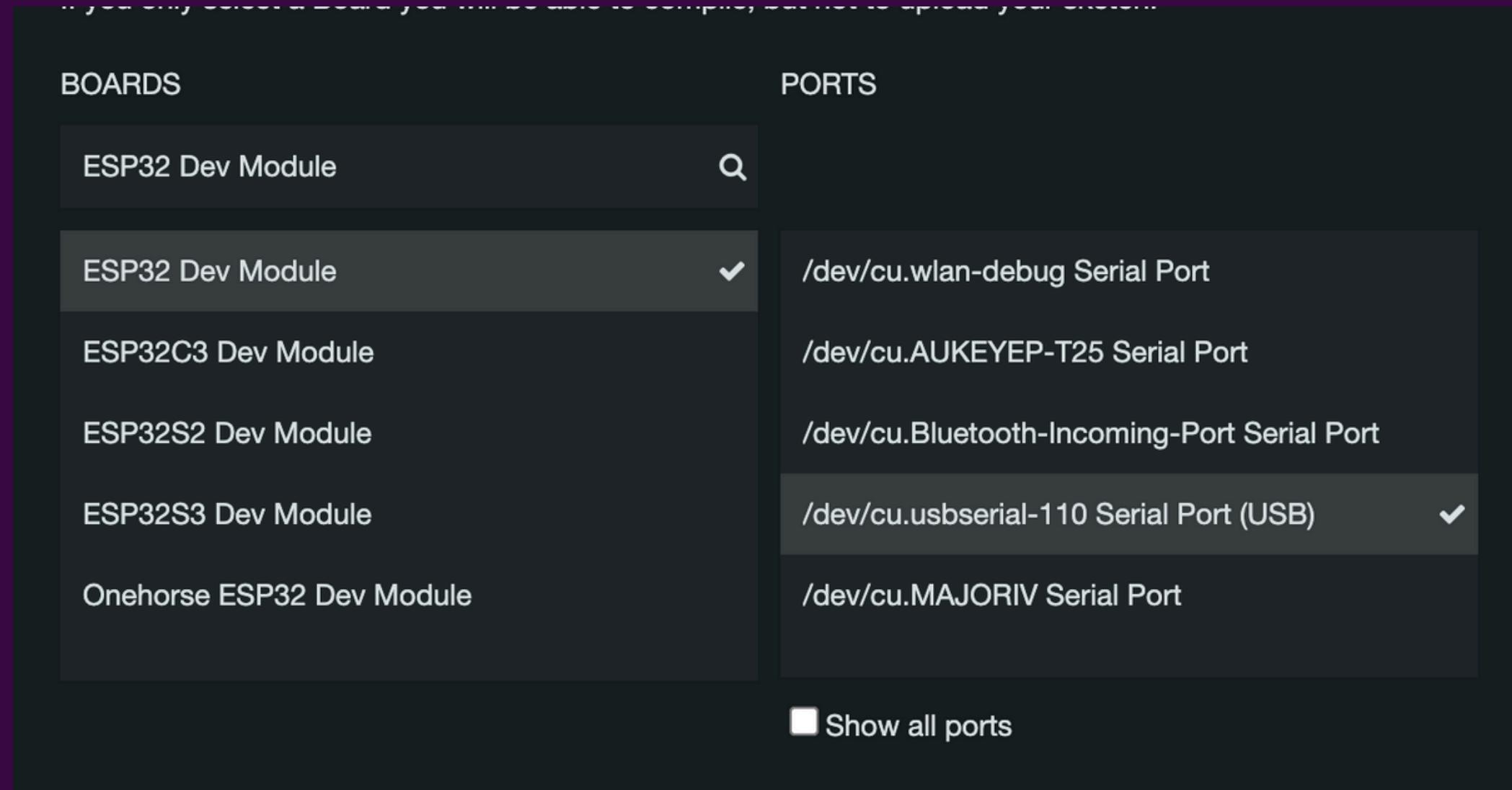
arduino → board manager

- seacrh ‘esp32’ by espressif system

step 3 : download “ezButton” library at library manager

```
1 #include "WiFi.h"
2 #include "esp_now.h"
3 #include <ezButton.h>
4
```

step 4: select the right port and “ESP32 Dev Module” board

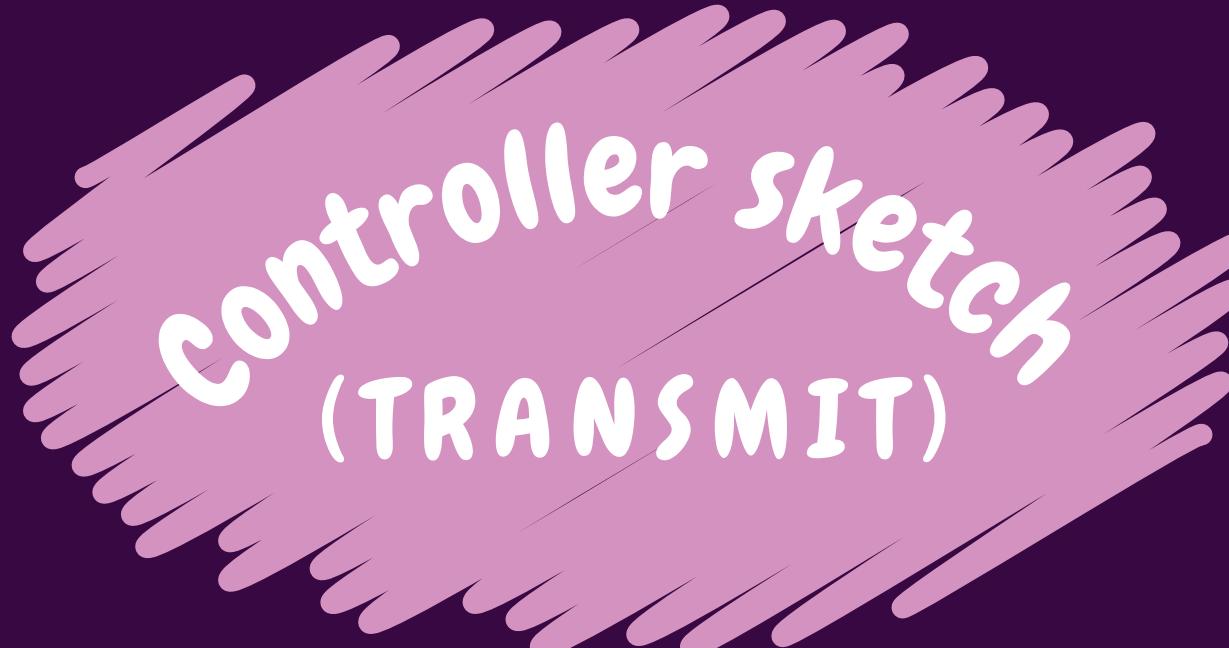


PROGRAMMING

Initializations & libraries

LIBRARIES

```
#include "WiFi.h"  
#include "esp_now.h"  
#include <ezButton.h>
```



PIN DEFINITIONS

```
#define VRX ?  
#define VRY ?  
#define SW ?  
#define redB ?  
#define whiteB ?
```

```
ezButton button(SW);
```

RECEIVER ADDRESS (HAVE TO CHECK)

```
uint8_t ReceiverAddress[] = { 0x08, 0xD1, 0xF9, 0x3B, 0x0B, 0xA8 };
```

STEP 2
(TRANSMIT)

PROGRAMMING

Setup & Algorithm

1. get the receiver ESP's mac address

esp_macAddress.ino

```
1 #include "WiFi.h"
2 void setup() {
3     Serial.begin(115200);
4     WiFi.mode(WIFI_MODE_STA);
5     Serial.println(WiFi.macAddress());
6 }
7
8 void loop() {
9
10}
11
```

**STEP 3
(TRANSMIT)**

PROGRAMMING

Setup & Algorithm

```

1 #include "WiFi.h"
2 #include "esp_now.h"
3 #include <ezButton.h>
4
5 #define VRX 35
6 #define VRY 32
7 #define SW 17
8 #define redB 2
9 #define whiteB 15
10 ezButton button(SW);
11
12 int stateRed;
13 int stateWhite;
14 int stateSwitch;
15 int valueVRX=0;
16 int valueVRY=0;
17 |
18 //address of the receiver esp32
19 uint8_t ReceiverAddress[] = {0x08, 0xD1, 0xF9, 0x3B, 0x0B, 0xA8};
20
21 //here all the variable that will be send to esp
22 typedef struct struct_message {
23     int redValue;
24     int whiteValue;
25     int valueX;
26     int valueY;
27     int swValue;
28 }struct_message;
29 struct_message senderData;
30
31 esp_now_peer_info_t peerInfo;
32
33 // function that will indicate the message was sent to the receiver esp
34 void OnDataSent(const uint8_t *mac_addr, esp_now_send_status_t status){
35     Serial.print("\r\nLast Packae Send Status: \t");
36     Serial.println(status == ESP_NOW_SEND_SUCCESS ? " DELIVERY SUCCESS" : "Delivery Fail");
37     //delay(1000);
38 }
```

3. create a new sketch , to transmit data from controller to the esp32

```
40 void setup() {
41   Serial.begin(115200);
42   pinMode(redB, INPUT);
43   pinMode(whiteB, INPUT);
44   pinMode(VRX, INPUT);
45   pinMode(VRY, INPUT);
46 }
```

void setup:

- **SETUP THE PIN (INPUT)**
- **INITIALIZE THE ESP COMMUNICATION**
- **CALL THE SENT DATA FUNCTION**
- **REGISTER PEER ADDRESS**
- **CHECK IF FAIL TO PEER**

```
48 WiFi.mode(WIFI_STA);
49
50 if(esp_now_init() != ESP_OK){
51   Serial.println("Error initializing ESP_NOW");
52   return;
53 }
54 esp_now_register_send_cb(OnDataSent);
55
56 // Register peer
57 memcpy(peerInfo.peer_addr, ReceiverAddress, 6);
58 peerInfo.channel = 0;
59 peerInfo.encrypt = false;
60
61 |
62 if (esp_now_add_peer(&peerInfo) != ESP_OK) {
63   Serial.println("Failed to add peer");
64   return;
65 }
```

```
--  
72 stateSwitch = button.getState();  
73 senderData.swValue = stateSwitch;  
74 //stateRed is the value from the button, wi  
75 stateRed = digitalRead(redB);  
76 senderData.redValue = stateRed;  
77  
78 stateWhite = digitalRead(whiteB);  
79 senderData.whiteValue = stateWhite;  
80  
81 valueVRX = analogRead(VRX);  
82 senderData.valueX = valueVRX;  
83 valueVRY = analogRead(VRY);  
84 senderData.valueY = valueVRY;  
85
```

void loop:

- **SENDING THE INPUT DATA TO THE RECEIVER ESP BY USING STRUCT “SENDERDATA”**
- **THE DATA PASS DOWN TO THE RESULT FUNCTION TO BE SENT TO THE RECEIVER ESP32.**
- **CHECK IF THE TRANSMITTING IS SUCCESS**

```
--  
93 //this function is the one sending data to the receiver esp.  
94 esp_err_t result = esp_now_send(ReceiverAddress, (uint8_t *) &senderData, sizeof(senderData));  
95  
96 if(result == ESP_OK){  
97     Serial.println("Sent with Success");  
98     //delay(1000);  
99 }  
100 else {  
101     Serial.println("Error sending data");  
102     //delay(1000);  
103 }
```

PROGRAMMING

Initializations & libraries

LIBRARIES

```
#include "WiFi.h"
#include "esp_now.h"
#include <ESP32Servo.h>
```



Receiver
sketch

PIN DEFINITIONS

```
#define m1 27
#define m2 26
#define m3 14
#define m4 12
#define enA 13
#define enB 25
#define servo 4
```

RECEIVER ADDRESS : 0X08, 0XD1, 0XF9, 0X3B, 0X0B, 0XA8;

```
--  
20 Servo myservo;  
21 //make sure all the variable here same with sender code  
22 typedef struct struct_message {  
23     int redValue;  
24     int whiteValue;  
25     int valueX;  
26     int valueY;  
27     int swValue;  
28 }struct_message;  
29  
30 //reading data message  
31 struct_message readingData;  
32  
33 int vrX = 0;  
34 int vry = 0;  
35 int turn_left;  
36 int turn_right;  
37 int val;  
38 int c = 0;
```

- REWRITE THE STRUCT VARIABLE FROM THE TRANSMITTER CODE
- ADD ON VARIABLE TO READ THE TRANSMITTING DATA
- USE READINGDATA TO GET DATA FROM CONTROLLER

```
40 //function that receive incomming data from the sender esp.  
41 void OnDataRecv(const uint8_t * mac, const uint8_t *incomingData, int len){  
42     memcpy(&readingData, incomingData, sizeof(readingData));  
43  
44     vry = readingData.valueY;  
45     vrX = readingData.valueX;  
46     turn_left = readingData.whiteValue;  
47     turn_right = readingData.redValue;  
48     val = readingData.swValue;
```

```
05 void setup() {  
06     //setup all the mode here  
07     Serial.begin(115200);  
08     pinMode(m1, OUTPUT);  
09     pinMode(m2, OUTPUT);  
10     pinMode(m3, OUTPUT);  
11     pinMode(m4, OUTPUT);  
12     pinMode(enA, OUTPUT);  
13     pinMode(enB, OUTPUT);  
14     myservo.attach(servo);  
15  
16     myservo.write(0);  
17     WiFi.mode(WIFI_STA);  
18     if (esp_now_init() != ESP_OK) {  
19         Serial.println("Error initializing ESP-NOW");  
20         return;  
21     }  
22     esp_now_register_recv_cb(OnDataRecv);  
23 }
```

void setup:

- **SETUP THE PIN (OUTPUT)**
- **CALL THE RECEIVE DATA FUNCTION TO READ THE DATA**

```
25 void loop() {  
26     // the main loop will be empty since all the receive data looping at the sender esp  
27 }
```

- **LET THE VOID LOOP EMPTY**

THE END

[visit this github to view full project](#)



Thank You

