



Doğal Dil İşleme Yöntemleri ve Ölçme

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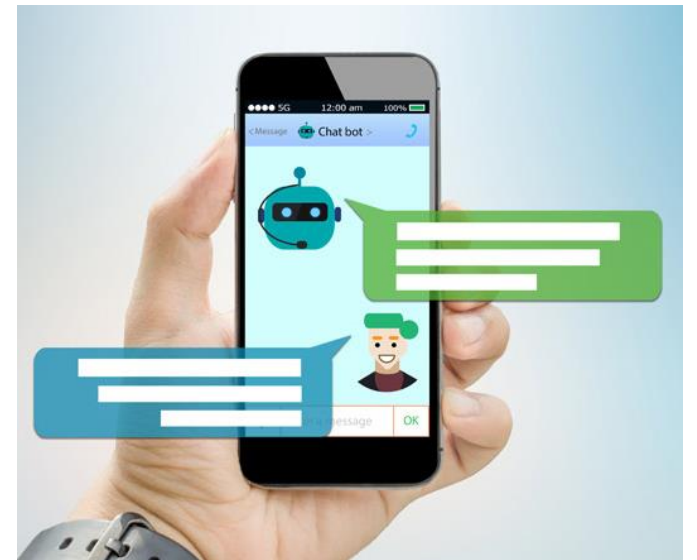
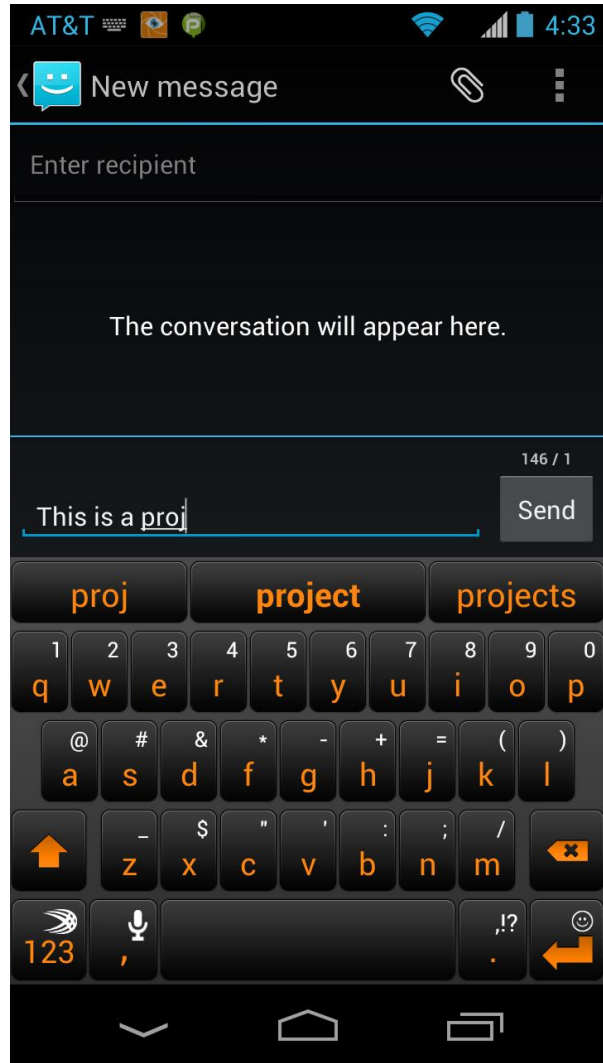
bulut@ualberta.ca

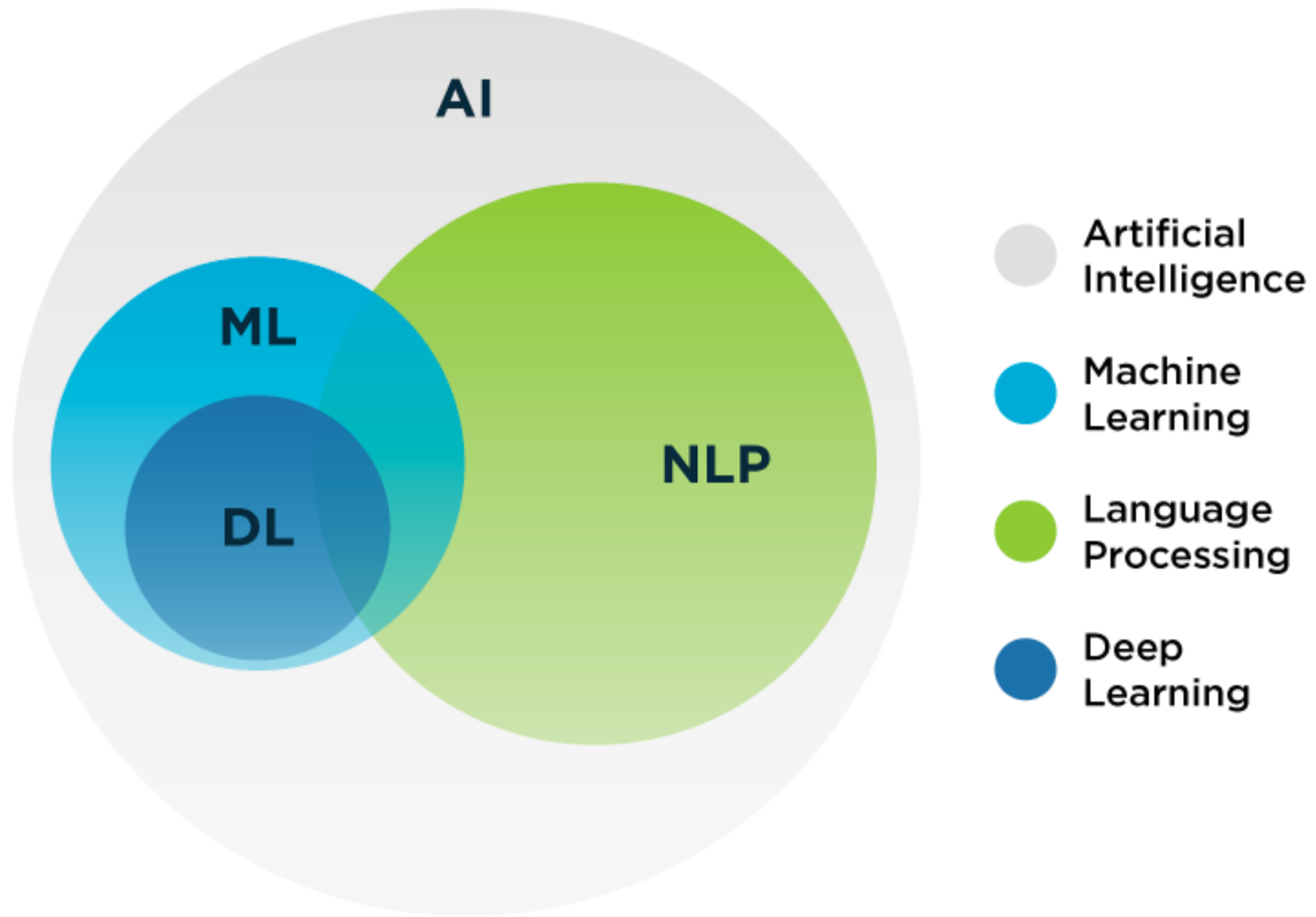


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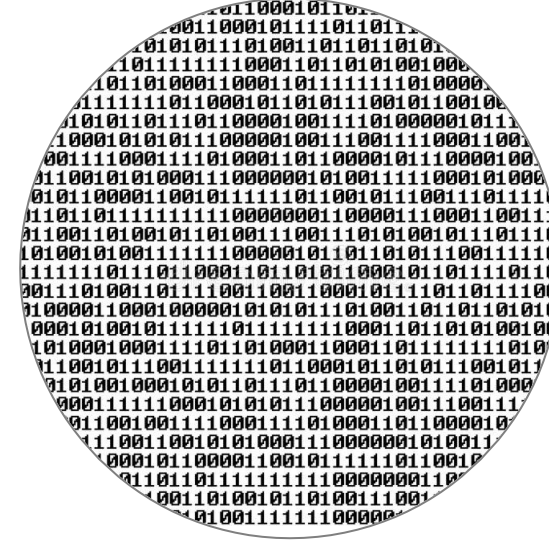
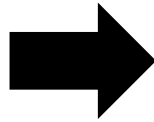


Source: Service Express

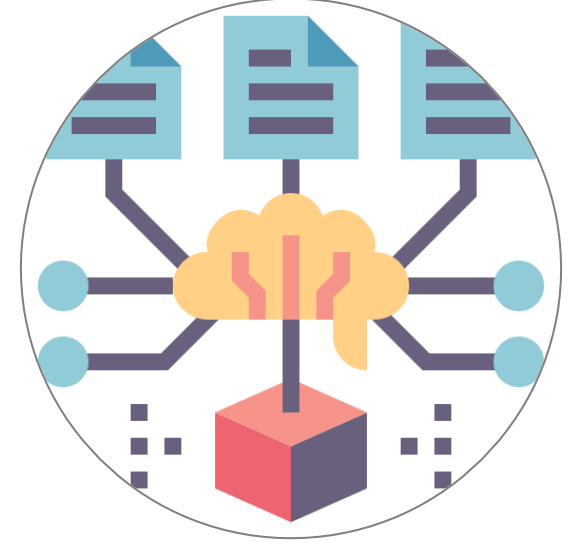
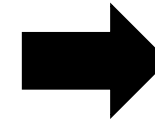
Doğal Dil İşleme Nasıl Çalışıyor?



Korpus (bütünce)
belirleme



Kelime, kelime grupları, ya
da cümleleri vektörel hale
dönüştürme

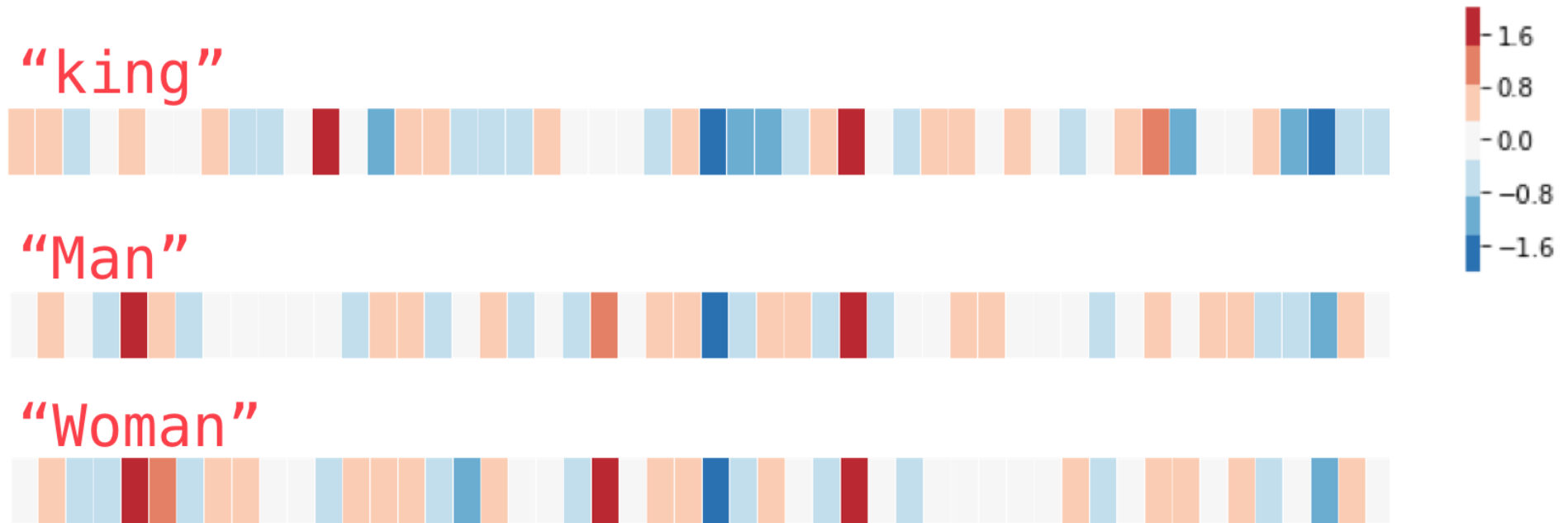


Vektörler arasındaki
benzerliğe dayalı model
oluşturma

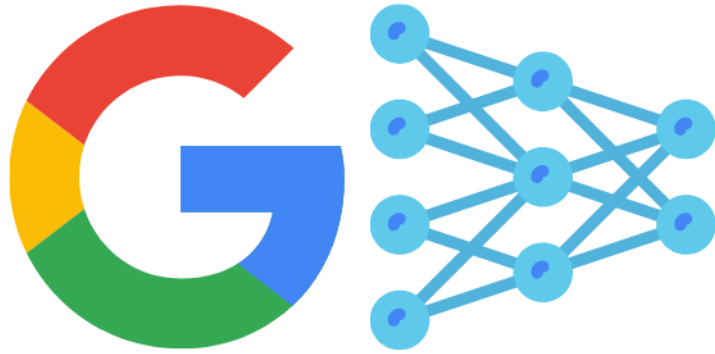
Korpus: Wikipedia ile oluşturulmuş [GloVe](#) modeli

Kelime: King (kral) → [1 x 50]

```
[ 0.50451 , 0.68607 , -0.59517 , -0.022801, 0.60046 , -0.13498 , -0.08813 , 0.47377 , -0.61798 , -0.31012 , -0.076666,  
1.493 , -0.034189, -0.98173 , 0.68229 , 0.81722 , -0.51874 , -0.31503 , -0.55809 , 0.66421 , 0.1961 , -0.13495 , -0.11476  
, -0.30344 , 0.41177 , -2.223 , -1.0756 , -1.0783 , -0.34354 , 0.33505 , 1.9927 , -0.04234 , -0.64319 , 0.71125 , 0.49159 ,  
0.16754 , 0.34344 , -0.25663 , -0.8523 , 0.1661 , 0.40102 , 1.1685 , -1.0137 , -0.21585 , -0.15155 , 0.78321 , -0.91241 , -  
1.6106 , -0.64426 , -0.51042 ]
```



Source: <https://jalammar.github.io/illustrated-word2vec/>

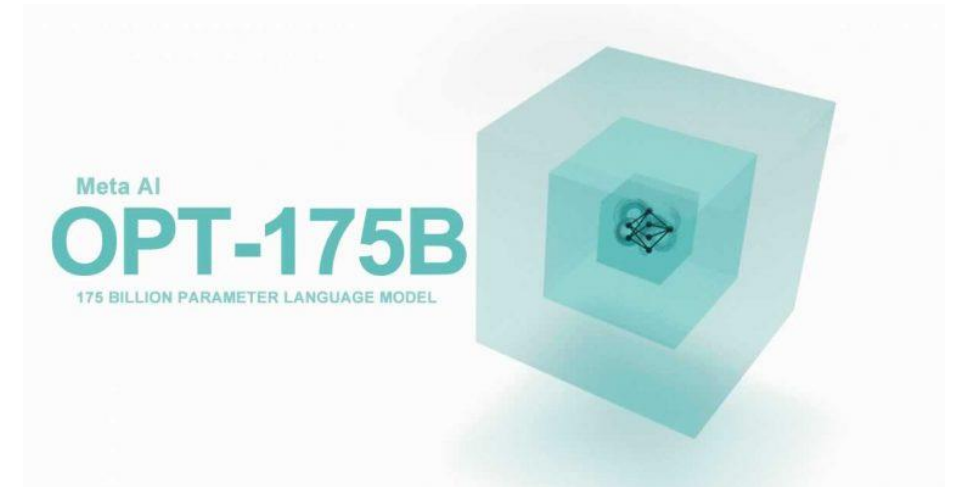


Google BERT Algorithm



OpenAI

GPT-3, an autoregressive language model with 175 billion parameters



Megatron-Turing Natural Language Generation model (MT-NLG)
with 530 billion parameters



Google BERT Multilingual Model

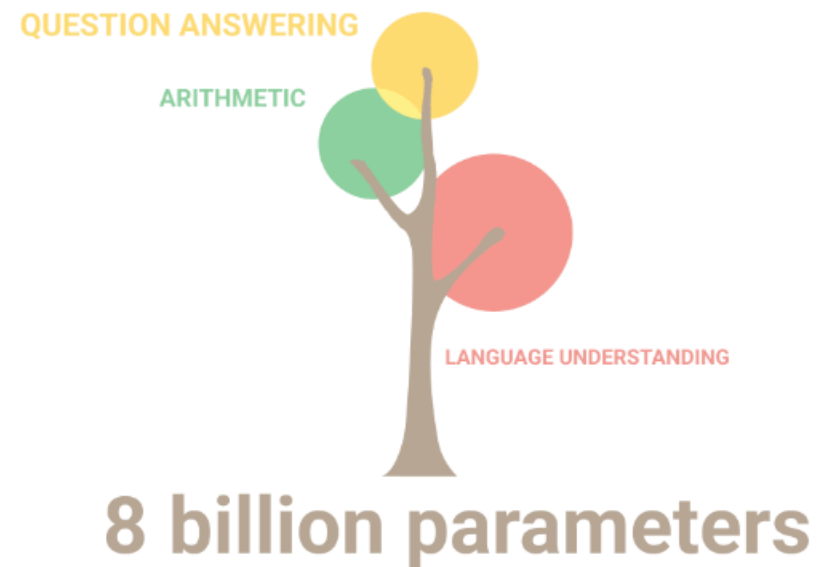
<https://huggingface.co/bert-base-multilingual-cased>



BERTurk

<https://github.com/stefan-it/turkish-bert>

<https://huggingface.co/dbmdz/bert-base-turkish-cased>



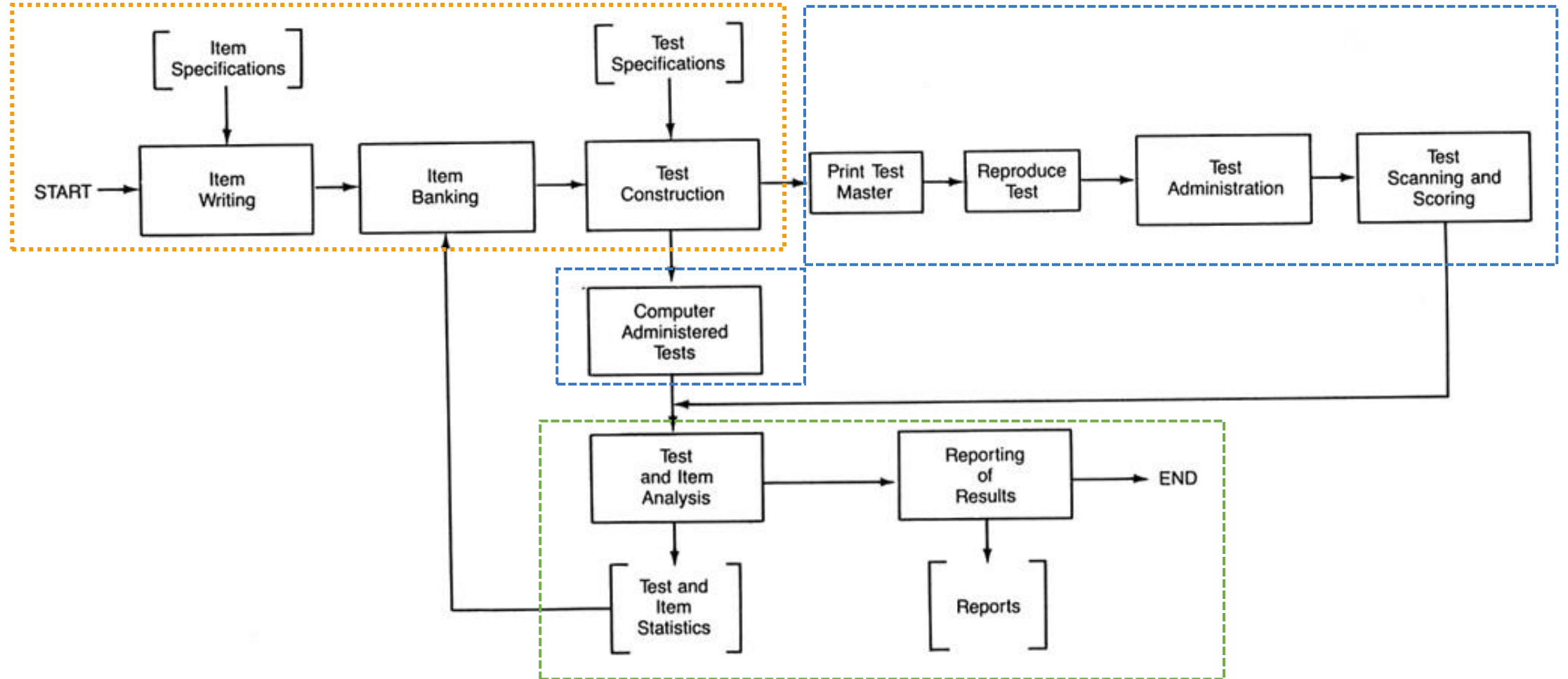
Source: <https://ai.googleblog.com/2022/04/pathways-language-model-palm-scaling-to.html>



NLP ve Ölçme



Soru ve Test Geliştirme

Testin Uygulanması



Puanlama ve Raporlama

NLP ile Otomatik Soru Geliştirme



AIG Input

AIG Output

Model Tuning

Load initial item bank

Browse...

Initial Item Bank Personality.cs

Upload complete

Sample of Item Bank

Construct	ItemText
Conscientiousness	Tell the truth.
Agreeableness	Have a sharp tongue.
Extraversion	Am always on the go.
Emotional Stability	Adapt easily to new situations.
Openness	Avoid philosophical discussions.
Extraversion	Would describe my experiences as somewhat dull.

Select columns containing:

Construct Labels

Item text:

Construct

ItemText

Model Tuning Parameters

Speed

Balanced

Quality

Tune Model

Progress (%): 100 / 100

Save AIG Model

AIG Settings

Load AIG model

Browse...

No file selected

☒ Use Current Model

Constructs

☒ All

☒ Agreeableness

☒ Conscientiousness

☒ Emotional Stability

☒ Extraversion

☒ Openness

Item Generation Parameters

Deterministic

Balanced

Diversified

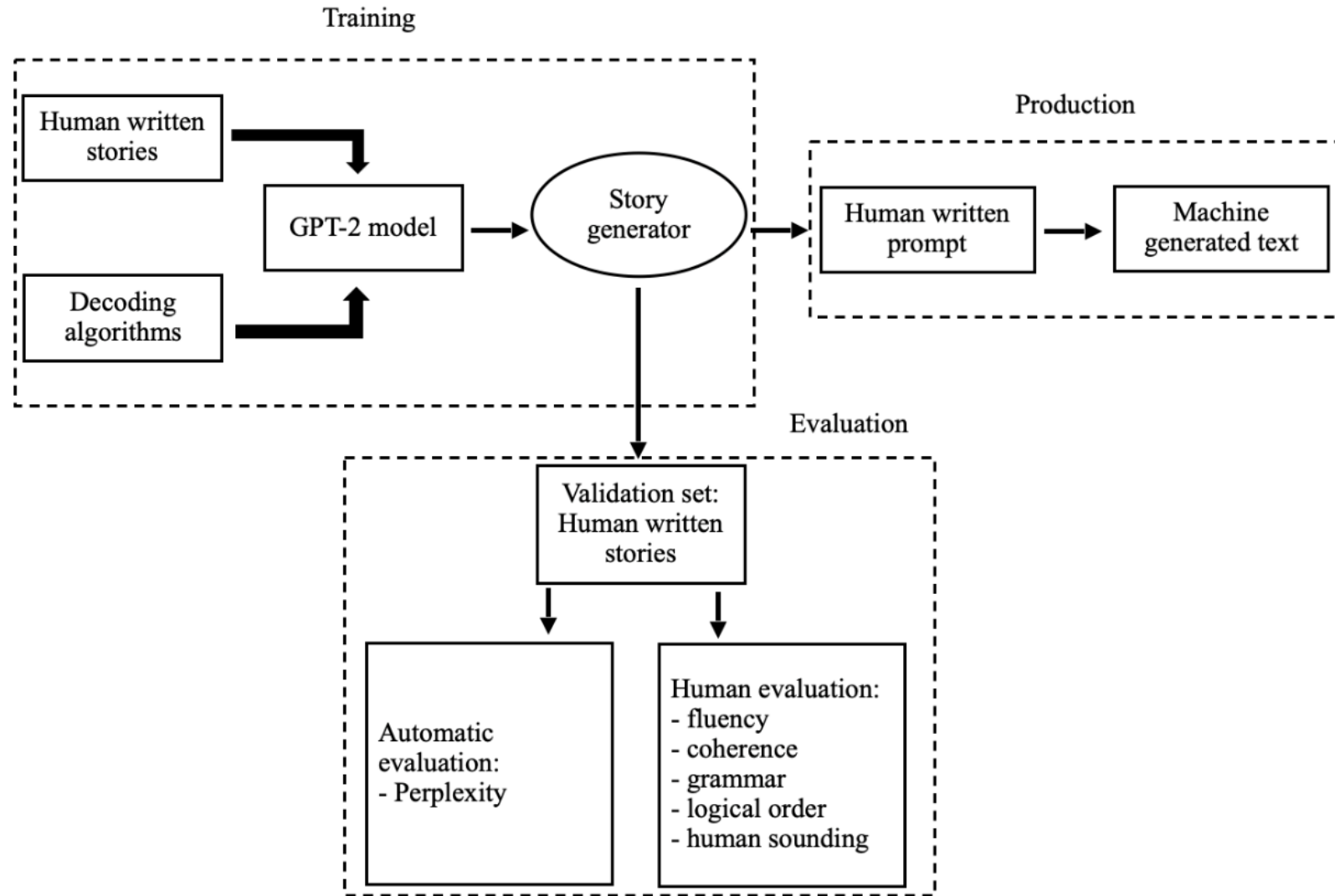
Number of items to generate per construct

5

Generate Items

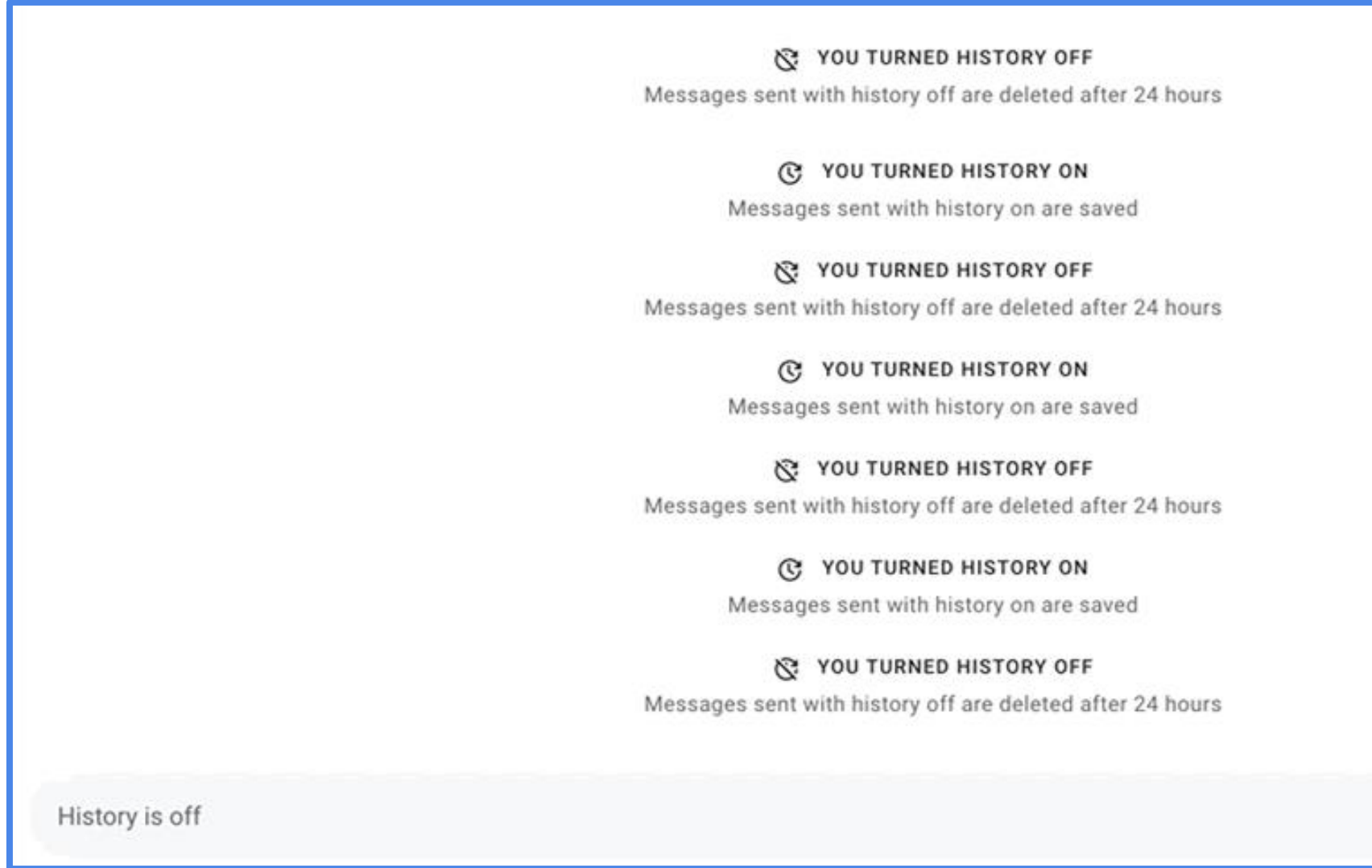
Progress (%): 0 / 100

NLP ile Otomatik Okuma Parçası Geliştirme

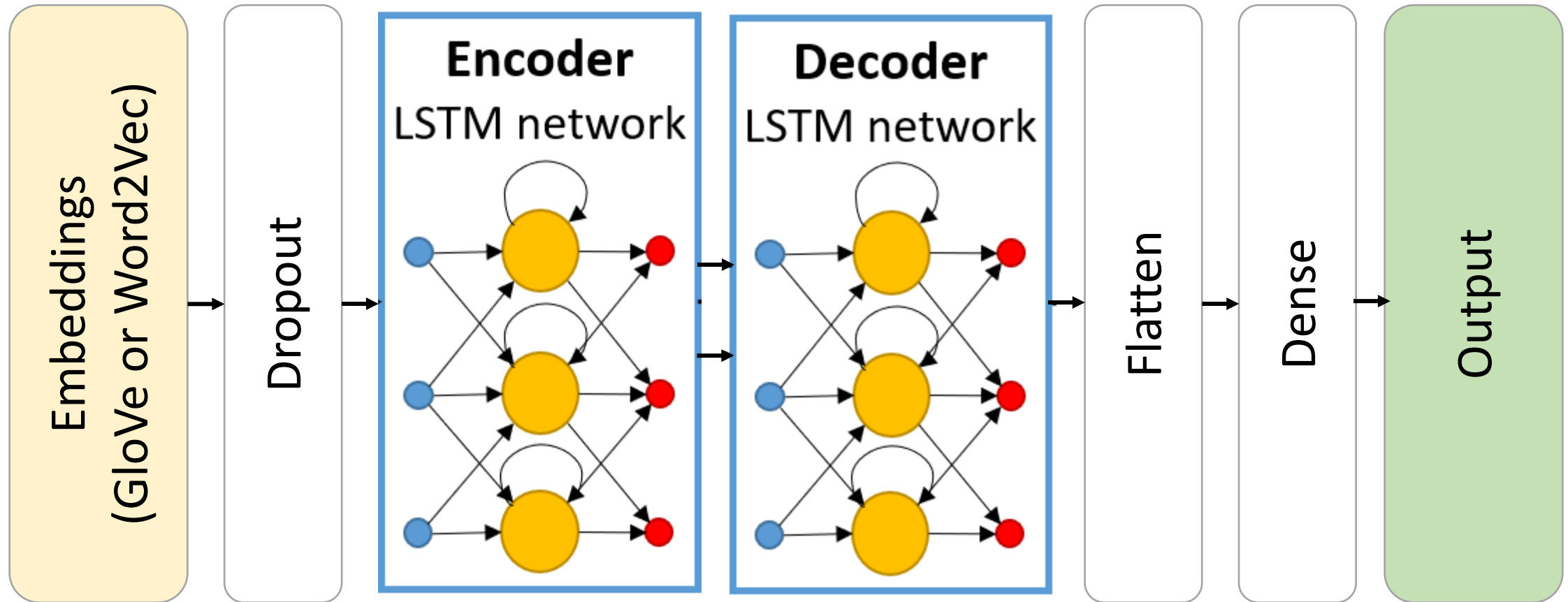


Bulut, O., & Yildirim-Erbaşlı, S. N. (In press). Automatic story and item generation for reading comprehension assessments with transformers. *International Journal of Assessment Tools in Education*.

Çevrimiçi Karşılıklı Konuşma ile Değerlendirme

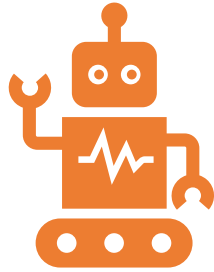


NLP ile Otomatik Puanlama



Firoozi, T., Bulut, O., Abadi, A. N., Demmans Epp, C., & Barbosa, D. (In press). The effect of word vector representation on the accuracy of automated essay scoring systems using neural networks. *Journal of Applied Testing Technology*.

Diğer NLP Uygulamaları



Otomatik geribildirim oluşturma

Bernius et al. (2022). Machine learning based feedback on textual student answers in large courses.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.caeai.2022.100081>



Öğrencilerden gelen geribildirim ve yorumların duygu (sentiment) açısından incelenmesi

Dalipi et al. (2021). Sentiment analysis of students' feedback in MOOCs: A systematic literature review.

<https://doi.org/10.3389/frai.2021.728708>

Dinlediğiniz için teşekkür ederim.

