## Supplementary Material

2017-08-11

All prices are in EUR.

Annual cost increase per country and publisher (Fig. ).

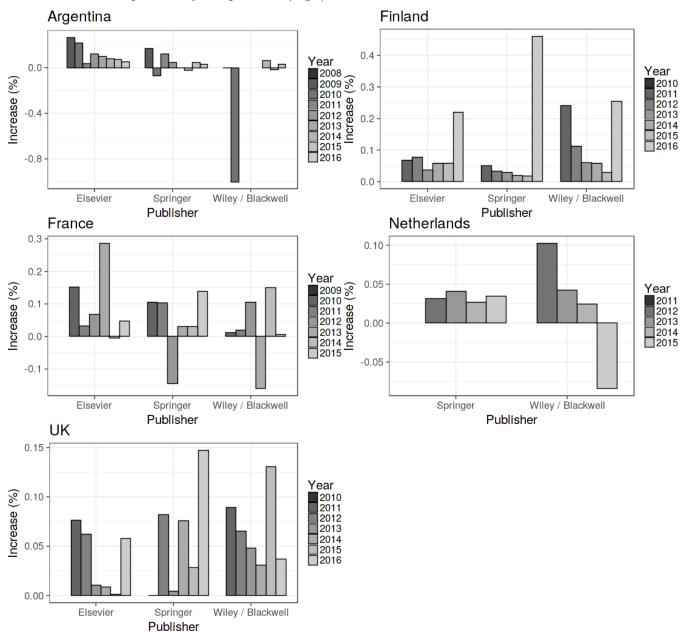


Figure 1: Annual cost increase for three selected publishers.

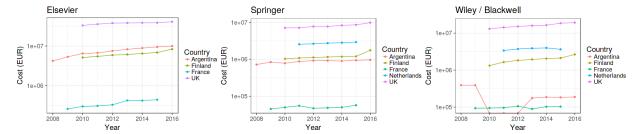


Figure 2: Cost timelines for selected publishers.

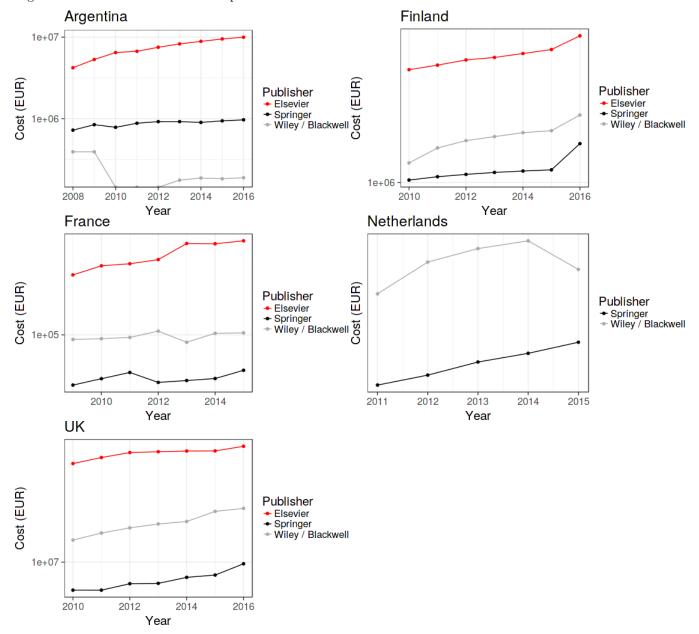


Figure 3: Cost timelines for three selected publishers.

## Number of countries with data

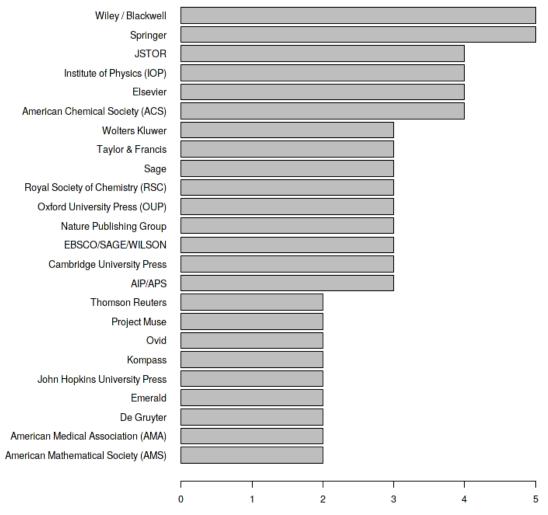


Figure 4: Number of countries with data for at least one year. Publishers with more than one country are shown.