Common mathematical notations

Fonts in math mode

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Letter modifiers

Operators

Here are some commonly used operators, which can be accessed with \opn.

\sin	COS	tan	\cot
arcsin	arccos	arctan	
\sinh	\cosh	tanh	\coth
\sin^{-1}	\cos^{-1}	\tan^{-1}	\cot^{-1}
exp	log	ln	lg
-	0		0

Groups

Linear algebra

Matrices

Number theory

Coding theory

$$\operatorname{wt}(x)$$
 $\operatorname{ev}_{\mathcal{P}}(f)$

Differentials

The \dd command should have the right spacing.

$$a dx + b dy \qquad \int_0^\infty \frac{\sin x}{x} dx \qquad \int_0^\pi \sin x dx$$

Integrals

Integrals can be typeset with.

$$\int_{a}^{b} \sin x \, \mathrm{d}x \qquad \qquad \int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\sqrt{\pi^{2}-1}} x^{2} + e^{\cos x} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Complex analysis

$$Re(z)$$
 $Im(z)$

Probability theory

Figures

Commutative diagrams

Arrows

$$f \colon A \to B$$
 $A \hookrightarrow B$ $A \xrightarrow{f} B$

Set definitions

$$A = \{x \in X \mid p(x)\}$$
$$B = \{y \in Y : q(y)\}$$

Enumerate

We can create an ordered list.

- i. First item
- ii. Second item
 - (a) First subitem
- iii. Third item

We can also include some text in the middle and resume with the list.

- iv. Fourth item
- v. Fifth item

Similary, we can create an unordered list.

- An item
- Another item

Intelligent comma

The spacing is correct when using a comma as a decimal separator, but also when using the comma as a separator normally when including a space.

$$3,1415926535$$
 $(1,2)$

Theorem environments

Theorem 1.1. Here is a theorem.

Lemma 1.2 (Euler [1, page 3]). Here is a named lemma.

Proof. This is the proof of the above lemma.

Proof of Theorem 1.1. This is the proof for the above theorem. \Box

Display environments

References

 $[1]\,$ L. Euler, "Some paper," 1785.