Computer Graphics HW4

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1. main.cpp

(1) Generate a texture and create mipmap

void glGenTextures(GLsizei n, GLuint * textures);

n: Specifies the number of texture names to be generated.

textures: Specifies an array in which the generated texture names are stored.

void glBindTexture(GLenum target, GLuint texture);

target: Specifies the target to which the texture is bound.

texture: Specifies the name of a texture.

void glTexImage2D(GLenum target,

GLint level,

GLint internalformat,

GLsizei width,

GLsizei height,

GLint border,

GLenum format,

GLenum type,

const GLvoid * data);

target: Specifies the target texture.

level: Specifies the level-of-detail number.

internalformat: Specifies the number of color components in the texture.

width: Specifies the width of the texture image.

height: Specifies the height of the texture image.

border: This value must be 0.

format: Specifies the format of the pixel data. type: Specifies the data type of the pixel data.

data: Specifies a pointer to the image data in memory.

void glGenerateMipmap(GLenum target);

target: Specifies the target to which the texture object is bound for glGenerateMipmap.

(2) Manually change texture parameters

mag_linear

True: do magnification by linear sampling False: do magnification by nearest sampling

min linear

True: do minification by linear sampling False: do minification by nearest sampling

warp_clamp

True: apply clamp mode to s-axis and t-axis False: apply repeat mode to s-axis and t-axis

(3) Bind the texture

Bind textures to each group according to their texture numbers.

(4) Get the location of the texture uniform variable

texture uniform variable: tex

(5) show information

参考範例印出current mode, model index, control instructions, model info, camera info, lighting info以及texture parameter。

current mode:

分為main mode及sub mode兩個部分。main mode會根據cur_main_mode的值印出 對應的模式;sub mode則是根據cur_sub_mode決定印出的內容。

model idx:

印出cur idx的值。

model info:

將Model struct內的position, scale, rotation印出。

camera info:

將Camera struct內的position, center, upVector印出。

light info:

同HW3,根據兩邊模型的光源種類決定印出的內容。若相同則只會印出一種,不同則兩種都會印出。兩邊共通的內容是LightInfo struct內的position, ambient, diffuse和specular。若是point light則還會印出constantAttenuation,linearAttenuation以及quadraticAttenuation。

texture parameter:

將mag_linear, min_linear及warp_clamp的值印出。

2. shader.frag

(1) [TODO]

gvec4 texture(gsampler2D sampler, vec2 P, [float bias]); 把 2Dsampler(tex)及 texture coordinate(f_texcoord)填入即可。

fragColor = texColor * fragColor 將 texture 貼到 fragment 上。

3. Screenshots





















