

# Task 1

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## Introduction to structural equation modeling and mixed models in

### Day 10: SEM

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# Task 1

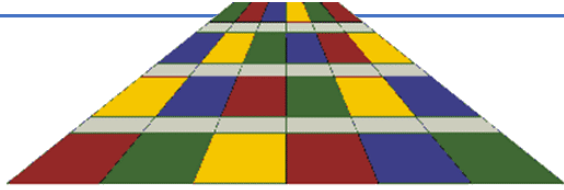


Jena Biodiversity Experiment

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# Day 10 Task 1

## Jena Biodiversity Experiment



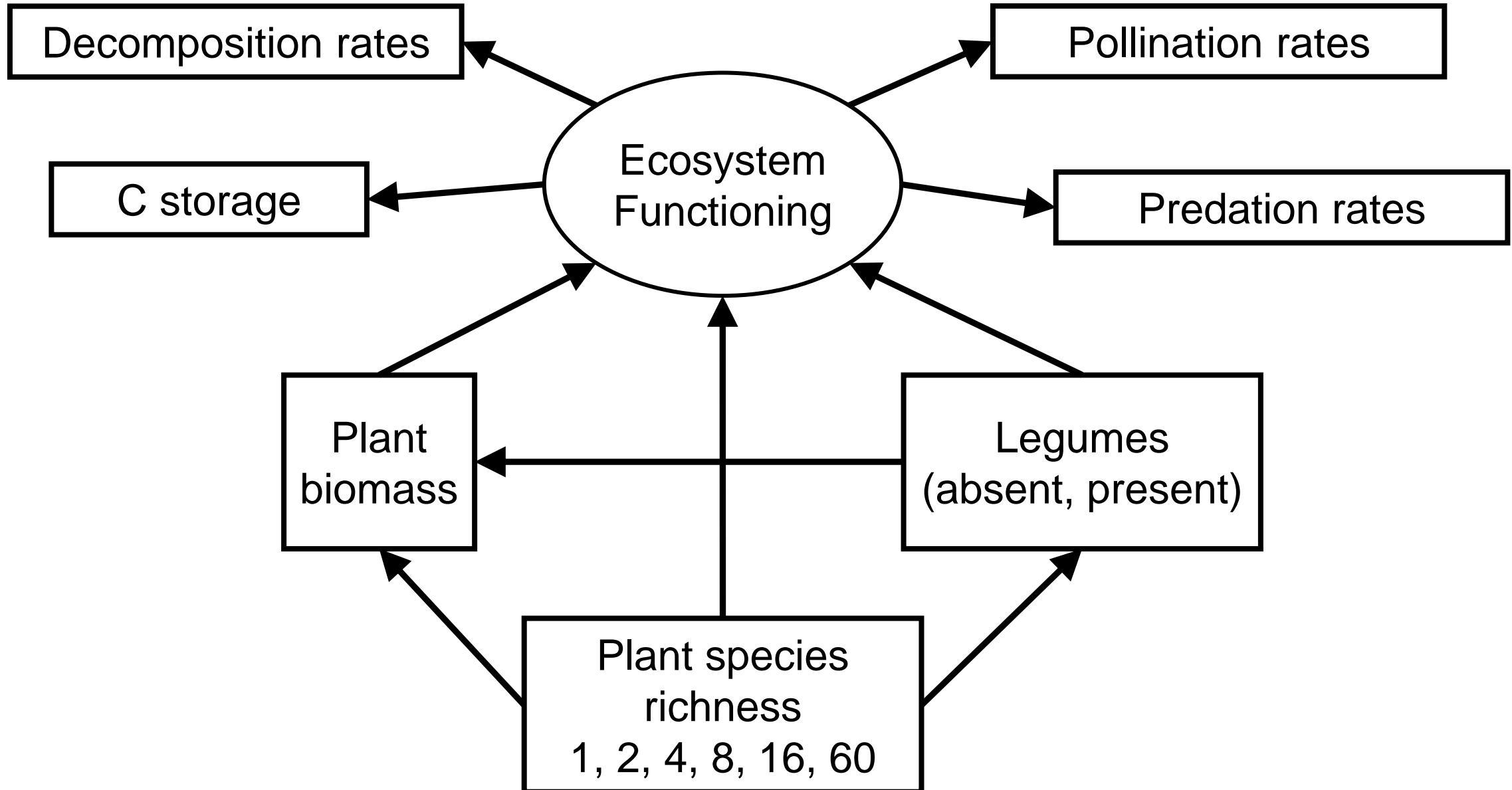
[WWW.THE-JENA-EXPERIMENT.de](http://WWW.THE-JENA-EXPERIMENT.de)

- Established in 2002
- 82 plots of 20 x 20 m
- Experimentally manipulated plant species richness: 1, 2, 4, 8, 16, 60 species



Photo credit: A. Weigelt.

```
read.csv("Data/Jena.csv")
> str(jena)
'data.frame': 82 obs. of 7 variables:
 $ plant_sr      : int  1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
 $ legumes       : chr  "absent" "absent" "absent" "absent" ...
 $ plant_biom    : num  50.1 139.4 55.1 76.4 180.6 ...
 $ C_stor        : num  0.925 6.405 1.134 6.048 2.452 ...
 $ decomposition: num  0.101 0.569 0.12 0.581 0.179 ...
 $ pollination   : num  0.146 0.438 0.124 0.381 0.114 ...
 $ predation     : num  0.0254 0.4806 0.1141 0.3783 0.0616 ...
```



# Day 10 Task 1

## Effects of land use on food webs in grasslands

### Tasks:

1. Build and assess the SEM model shown on fig. 1
2. Test the model fit
3. Fill in the standardized coefficients
4. Fill in the explained variances for each endogenous variable in the model.
5. Calculate direct, indirect, and total effects of “Plant species richness” on “Ecosystem Functioning”

