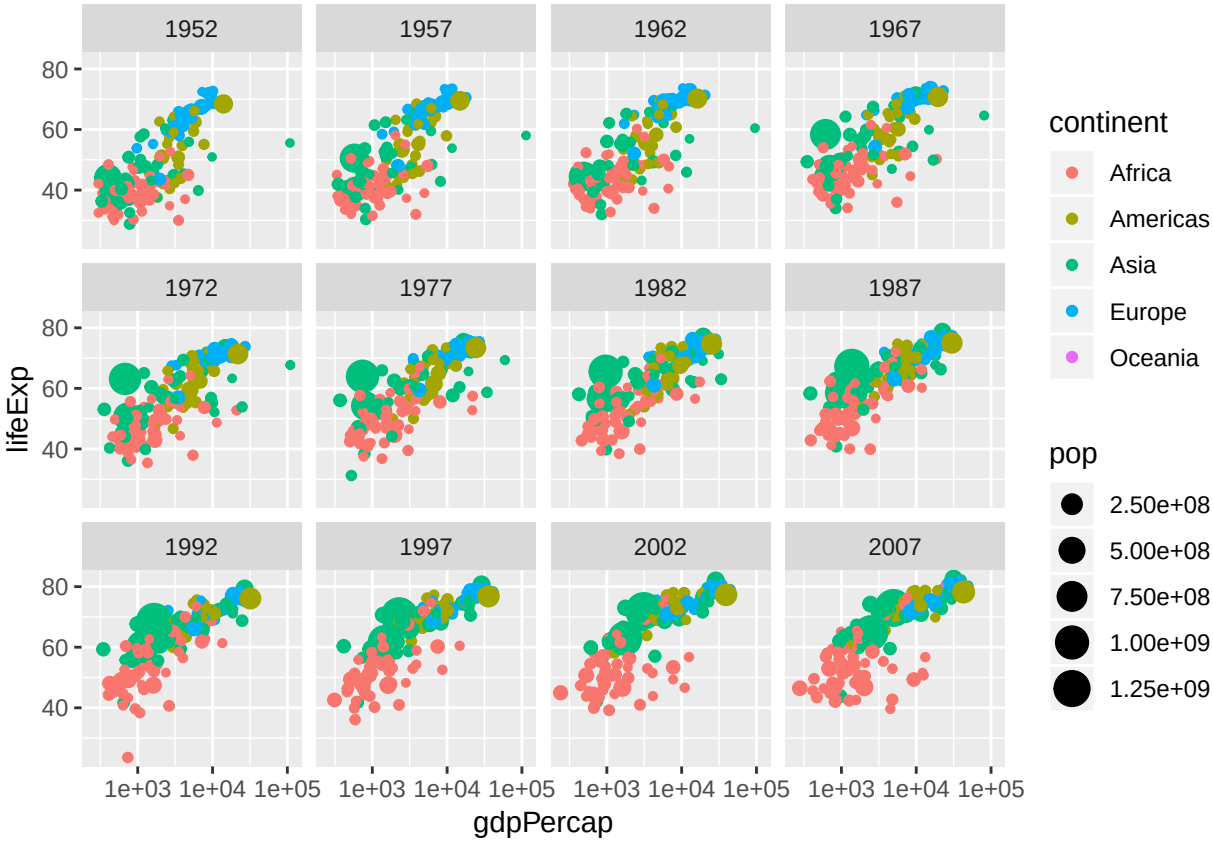
HW07

Oksana Ivanova

```
library(gapminder)
library(ggplot2)
library(datasets)
library(dplyr)
```

Data: Gapminder dataset, All years facet

```
ggplot(gapminder, aes(x = gdpPercap, y = lifeExp, color = continent, size = pop)) +
  geom_point() +
  scale_x_log10() +
  facet_wrap(~ year)
```



Data: Airquality, transform, plot all measures by time

```
head(airquality)
```

```
##   Ozone Solar.R Wind Temp Month Day
```

```
## 1    41     190  7.4   67     5   1
## 2    36     118  8.0   72     5   2
## 3    12     149 12.6   74     5   3
## 4    18     313 11.5   62     5   4
## 5    NA      NA 14.3   56     5   5
## 6    28      NA 14.9   66     5   6
```

```
str(airquality)
```

```
## 'data.frame':    153 obs. of  6 variables:
##  $ Ozone  : int  41 36 12 18 NA 28 23 19 8 NA ...
##  $ Solar.R: int  190 118 149 313 NA NA 299 99 19 194 ...
##  $ Wind   : num  7.4 8 12.6 11.5 14.3 14.9 8.6 13.8 20.1 8.6 ...
##  $ Temp   : int  67 72 74 62 56 66 65 59 61 69 ...
##  $ Month  : int  5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 ...
##  $ Day    : int  1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ...
```

```
airquality$Day = factor(airquality$Day)
airquality$Month = factor(airquality$Month)
```

```
str(airquality)
```

```
## 'data.frame':    153 obs. of  6 variables:
##  $ Ozone  : int  41 36 12 18 NA 28 23 19 8 NA ...
##  $ Solar.R: int  190 118 149 313 NA NA 299 99 19 194 ...
##  $ Wind   : num  7.4 8 12.6 11.5 14.3 14.9 8.6 13.8 20.1 8.6 ...
##  $ Temp   : int  67 72 74 62 56 66 65 59 61 69 ...
##  $ Month  : Factor w/ 5 levels "5","6","7","8",..: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
##  $ Day    : Factor w/ 31 levels "1","2","3","4",..: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ...
```

```
summary(airquality)
```

```
##      Ozone           Solar.R           Wind             Temp       Month
##  Min.   :  1.00   Min.   :  7.0   Min.   : 1.700   Min.   :56.00   5:31
##  1st Qu.: 18.00   1st Qu.:115.8   1st Qu.: 7.400   1st Qu.:72.00   6:30
##  Median : 31.50   Median :205.0   Median : 9.700   Median :79.00   7:31
##  Mean   : 42.13   Mean   :185.9   Mean   : 9.958   Mean   :77.88   8:31
##  3rd Qu.: 63.25   3rd Qu.:258.8   3rd Qu.:11.500   3rd Qu.:85.00   9:30
##  Max.   :168.00   Max.   :334.0   Max.   :20.700   Max.   :97.00
##  NA's   :37       NA's   :7
##       Day
##  1      :  5
##  2      :  5
##  3      :  5
##  4      :  5
##  5      :  5
##  6      :  5
##  (Other):123
```

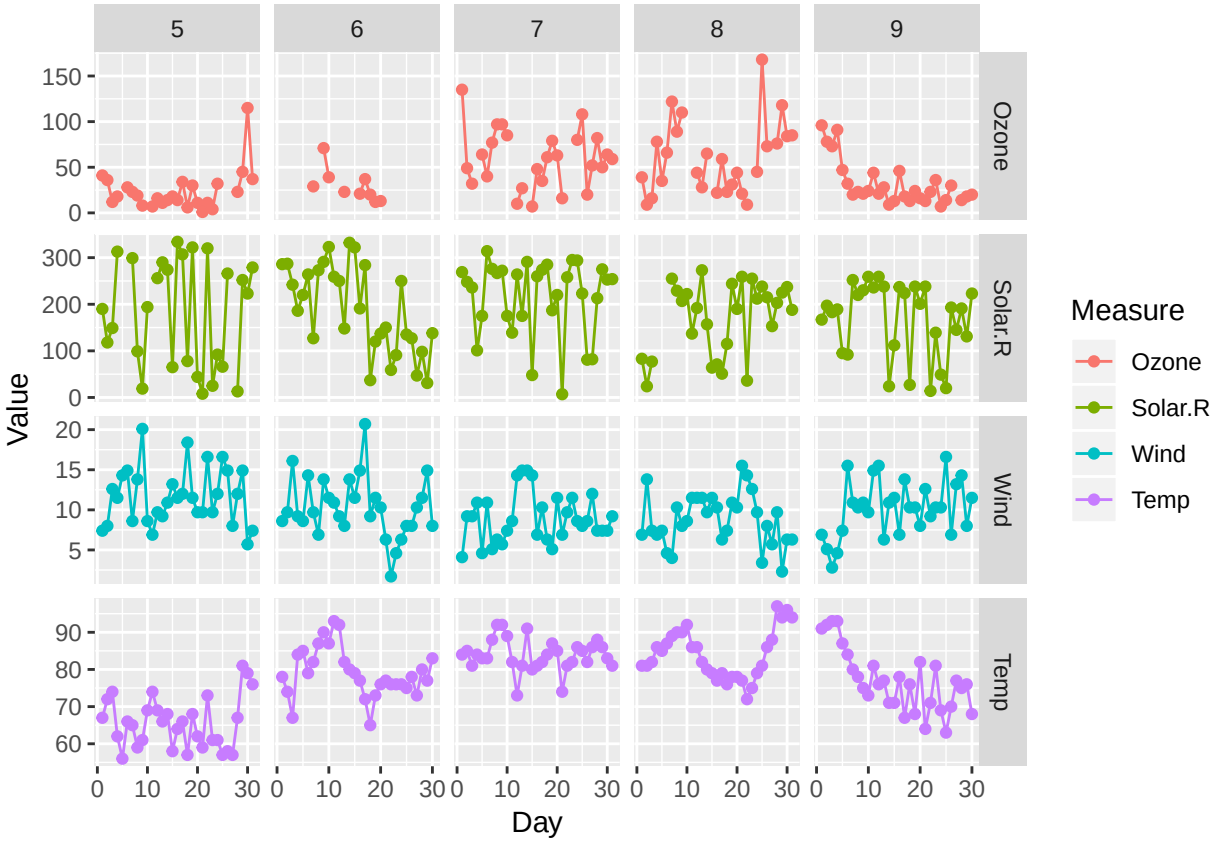
```
#Remove NA values
library(reshape2)
aqLong = melt(airquality, id.vars=c("Month", "Day"), variable.name = "Measure", value.name="Value")
aqLong$Measure = as.factor(aqLong$Measure)
aqLong$Day = as.numeric(aqLong$Day)
head(aqLong)
```

```
##   Month Day Measure Value
```

```
## 1     5   1   Ozone    41
## 2     5   2   Ozone    36
## 3     5   3   Ozone    12
## 4     5   4   Ozone    18
## 5     5   5   Ozone    NA
## 6     5   6   Ozone    28
```

```
ggplot(aqLong, aes(x = Day, y = Value, fill = Measure, colour = Measure)) +
  geom_point(aes(x = Day, y = Value)) +
  geom_line(aes(x = Day, y = Value)) +
  facet_grid(Measure ~ Month, scales = "free") +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = seq(0, 31, by = 10))
```

```
## Warning: Removed 44 rows containing missing values (geom_point).
```



Some numeric data: distribution plots

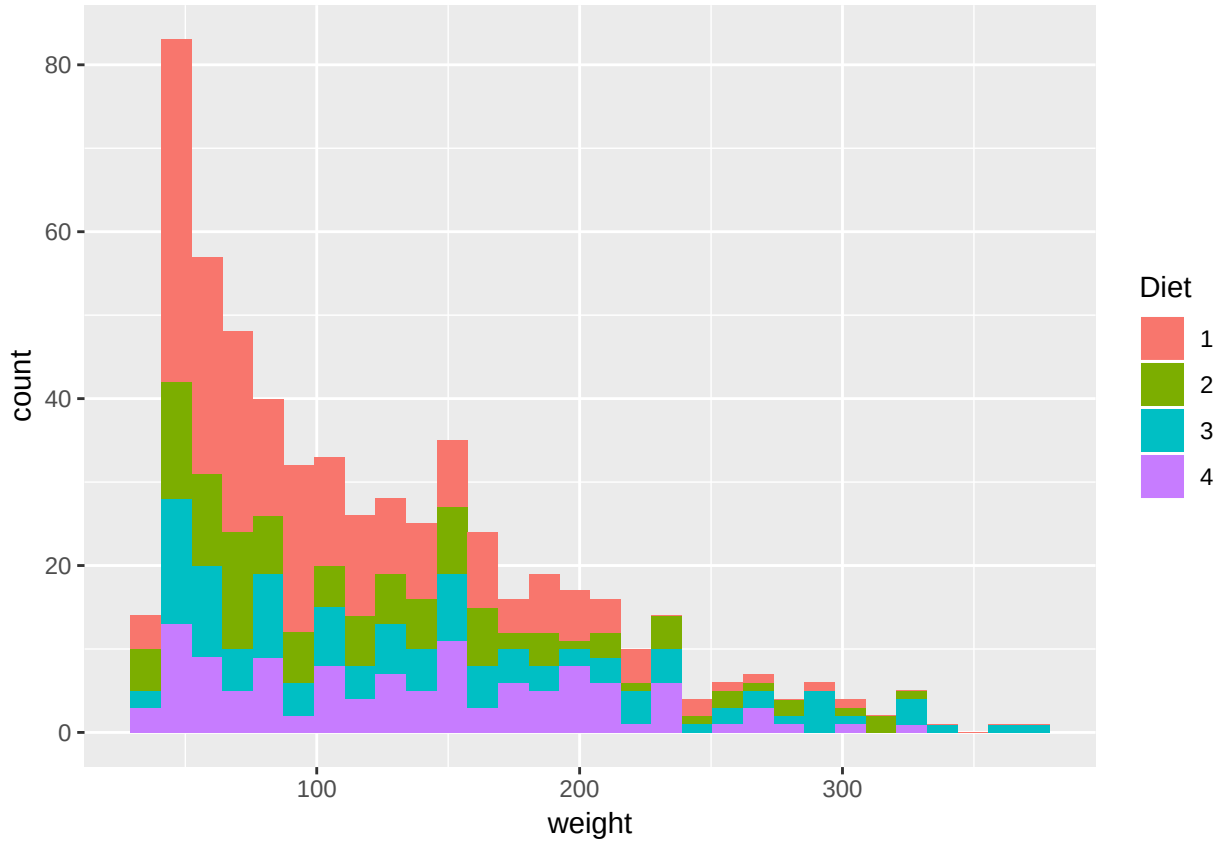
```
df = ChickWeight
head(df)
```

```
##   weight Time Chick Diet
## 1     42    0     1    1
## 2     51    2     1    1
## 3     59    4     1    1
## 4     64    6     1    1
## 5     76    8     1    1
```

```
## 6     93   10     1     1
```

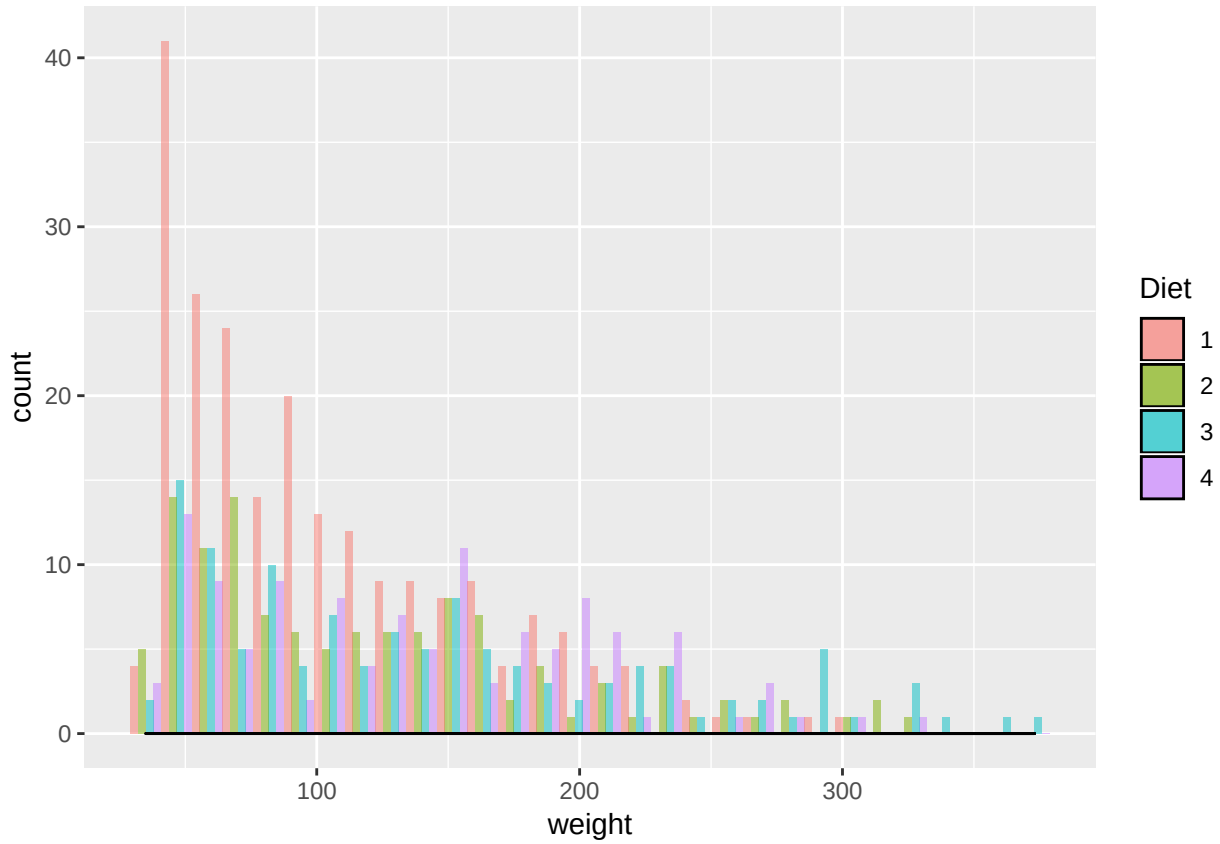
```
ggplot(df, aes(x = weight, fill = Diet)) +
  geom_histogram()
```

```
## `stat_bin()` using `bins = 30`. Pick better value with `binwidth`.
```

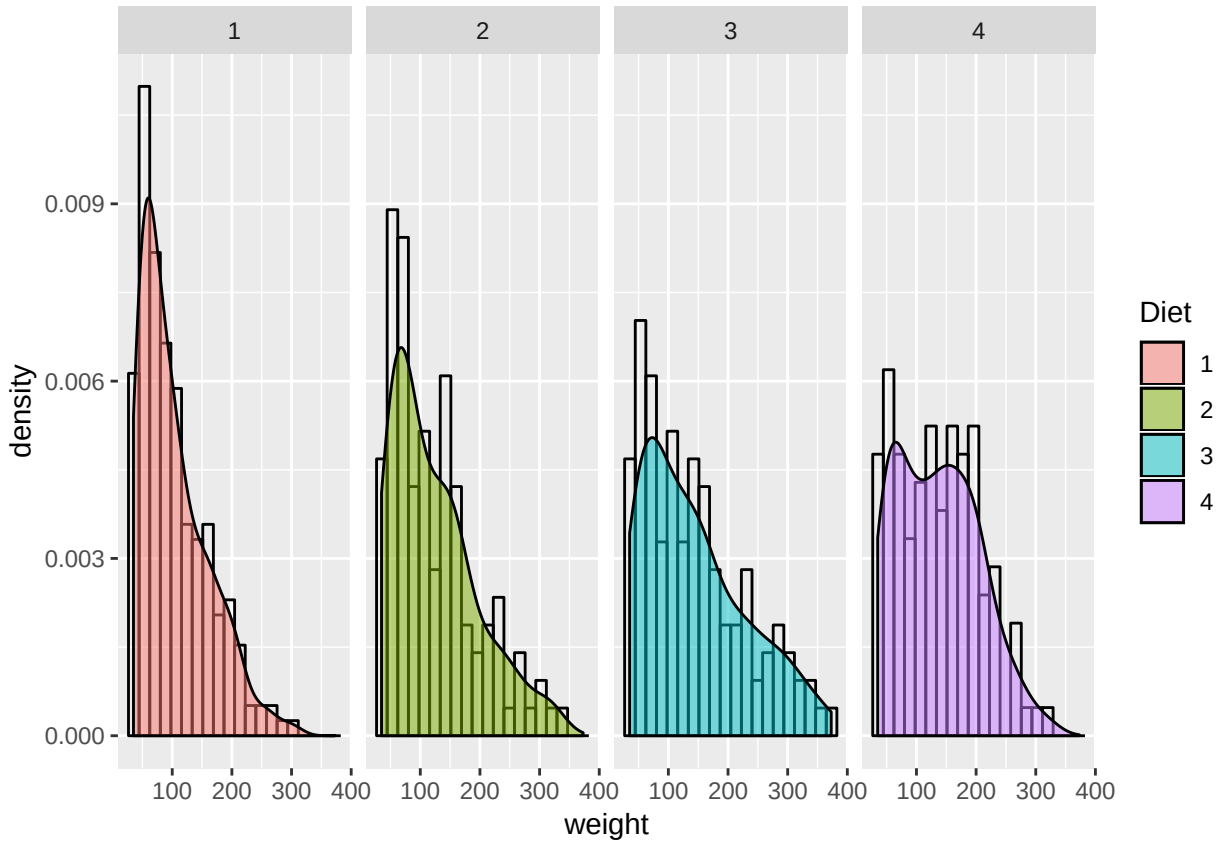



```
ggplot(df, aes(x = weight, fill = Diet)) +
  geom_histogram(alpha =.5, position = "dodge") +
  geom_density(alpha = 0.3)
```

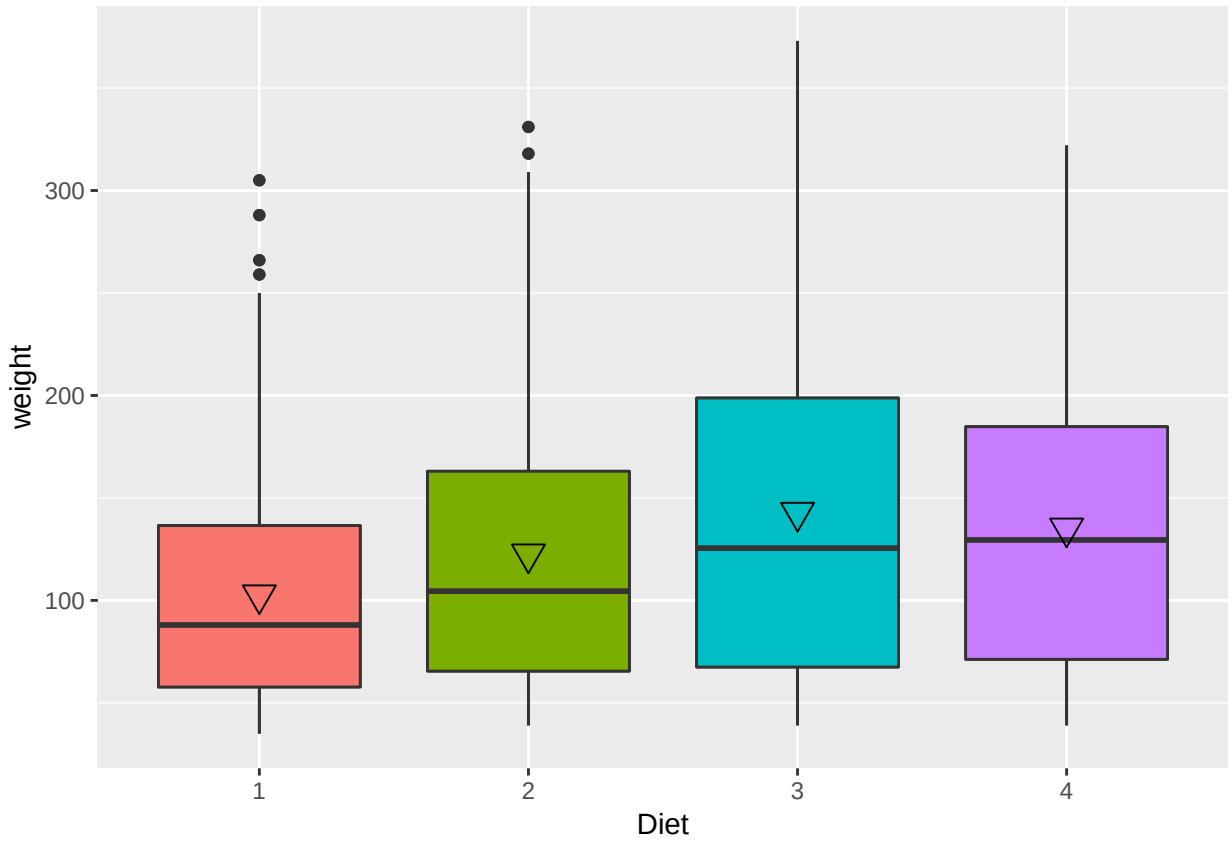
```
## `stat_bin()` using `bins = 30`. Pick better value with `binwidth`.
```




```
ggplot(df, aes(x = weight, fill = Diet)) +
  geom_histogram(aes(y = ..density..),
                 bins = 20,
                 position = "identity",
                 alpha = 0,
                 color = "black") +
  geom_density(alpha = 0.5) +
  facet_grid(.~ Diet)
```




```
ggplot(df, aes(x = Diet, y = weight, fill = Diet)) +
  geom_boxplot() +
  guides(fill = FALSE) +
  geom_boxplot() +
  stat_summary(fun.y = mean, geom = "point", shape = 6, size = 4)
```


weight
300
200
100
1
2
3
4
Diet