



# JOIN

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## Macam JOIN

- Cartesian Product
- Equi Join
- Self Join
- INNER JOIN
- LEFT JOIN atau LEFT OUTER JOIN
- RIGHT JOIN atau RIGHT OUTER JOIN
- FULL JOIN
- UNION

## [ Cartesian Product ]

- Operasi Join yang tidak melibatkan kondisi tertentu.
- **SELECT mahasiswa.Nim, mahasiswa>Nama, mahasiswa.Alat, matakuliah.No-Mk, matakuliah>Nama FROM mahasiswa, matakuliah;**
- **SELECT mhs.Nim, mhs>Nama, mhs.Alat, mk.No-Mk, mk>Nama FROM mahasiswa mhs, matakuliah mk;**

## [ Contoh Cartesian Product ]

**Mahasiswa**

Nim	Nama	Alamat
2005001	Amin	Bangkalan
2005002	Edi	Surabaya
2005003	Reni	Sumenep

**MataKuliah**

No-MK	Nama
MKU-001	Matematika
MKK-003	Pemrograman
MKK-005	Basis Data

Nim	Nama	Alamat	No-MK	Nama
2005001	Amin	Bangkalan	MKU-001	Matematika
2005001	Amin	Bangkalan	MKK-003	Pemrograman
2005001	Amin	Bangkalan	MKK-005	Basis Data
2005002	Edi	Surabaya	MKU-001	Matematika
2005002	Edi	Surabaya	MKK-003	Pemrograman
2005002	Edi	Surabaya	MKK-005	Basis Data
2005003	Reni	Sumenep	MKU-001	Matematika
2005003	Reni	Sumenep	MKK-003	Pemrograman
2005003	Reni	Sumenep	MKK-005	Basis Data

## [ Equi-Join ]

- operasi penggabungan pada **table1** dan **table2** dimana untuk operasi JOIN dilakukan dengan cara menyamakan nilai dari **satu column** pada **table1** dengan **satu column** pada **table2**.
- **SELECT mhs.Nim, mhs>Nama, mhs.Kd-Jur, jur>Nama**  
**FROM mahasiswa mhs, jurusan jur**  
**WHERE mhs.Kd-jur = jur.Kd-jur**

## [ Contoh Equi-Join ]

**Mahasiswa**

Nim	Nama	Kd-Jur
2005001	Amin	J01
2005002	Edi	J02
2005003	Reni	J02

**Jurusan**

Kd-Jur	Nama
J01	Industri
J02	Informatika
J03	D3 MI

Nim	Nama	Kd-Jur	Nama
2005001	Amin	J01	Industri
2005002	Edi	J02	Informatika
2005003	Reni	J02	Informatika

## [ Self-Join ]

- Menggabungkan sebuah table dengan table itu sendiri. dgn asumsi table yang di gabungkan terdiri atas 2 table yang berbeda (menggunakan alias).
- **SELECT** p1.no, p1.nama, p1.alamat, p2.nama  
**FROM** pegawai p1, pegawai p2  
**WHERE** p1.no = p2.manager\_id;

## [ Contoh Tabel Self-Join ]

Pegawai

No	Nama	Alamat	Manager_id
1	Amin	Bangkalan	0
2	Edi	Surabaya	1
3	Reni	Sumenep	1
4	Dani	Sidoarjo	0
5	Yuli	Mojokerto	4
6	Wawan	Jombang	4
7	Arman	Surabaya	4

No	Nama	Alamat	Manager
5	Yuli	Mojokerto	Dani
6	Wawan	Jombang	Dani
7	Arman	Surabaya	Dani

## [ Membuat Tabel contoh ]

### ■ Persons

P_Id	LastName	FirstName	Address	City
1	Hansen	Ola	Timoteivn 10	Sandnes
2	Svendson	Tove	Borgvn 23	Sandnes
3	Pettersen	Kari	Storgt 20	Stavanger

### ■ Orders

O_Id	OrderNo	P_Id
1	77895	3
2	44678	3
3	22456	1
4	24562	1
5	34764	15

## [ INNER JOIN ]

### ■ Syntax

■ **SELECT** column\_name(s)  
**FROM** table\_name1  
**INNER JOIN** table\_name2  
**ON**  
table\_name1.column\_name=table\_name2.column\_name

## [ Contoh INNER JOIN ]

- **SELECT** Persons.LastName,  
Persons.FirstName, **Orders**.OrderNo  
**FROM** Persons  
**INNER JOIN** **Orders**  
**ON** Persons.P\_Id=**Orders**.P\_Id  
**ORDER BY** Persons.LastName

## [ Hasil INNER JOIN ]

P_Id	LastName	FirstName	Address	City
1	Hansen	Ola	Timoteivn 10	Sandnes
2	Svendson	Tove	Borgvn 23	Sandnes
3	Pettersen	Kari	Storgt 20	Stavanger

O_Id	OrderNo	P_Id
1	77895	3
2	44678	3
3	22456	1
4	24562	1
5	34764	15

### ■ Hasil

LastName	FirstName	OrderNo
Hansen	Ola	22456
Hansen	Ola	24562
Pettersen	Kari	77895
Pettersen	Kari	44678

## [ Simpulan INNER JOIN ]

- Menampilkan baris hasil jika ada setidaknya satu kesamaan pada dua nilai field yang dijoin.
- Jika ada baris record pada tabel pertama yang nilai fieldnya tidak terdapat pada tabel kedua maka baris record tersebut tidak akan ditampilkan

## [ LEFT JOIN ]

- Syntax
- **SELECT** column\_name(s)  
**FROM** table\_name1  
**LEFT JOIN** table\_name2  
**ON**  
table\_name1.column\_name=table\_name2.column\_name

## [ Contoh LEFT JOIN ]

- **SELECT** Persons.LastName,  
Persons.FirstName, **Orders**.OrderNo  
**FROM** Persons  
**LEFT JOIN** **Orders**  
**ON** Persons.P\_Id=**Orders**.P\_Id  
**ORDER BY** Persons.LastName

## [ Hasil LEFT JOIN ]

P_Id	LastName	FirstName	Address	City
1	Hansen	Ola	Timoteivn 10	Sandnes
2	Svendson	Tove	Borgvn 23	Sandnes
3	Pettersen	Kari	Storgt 20	Stavanger

O_Id	OrderNo	P_Id
1	77895	3
2	44678	3
3	22456	1
4	24562	1
5	34764	15

- Hasil

LastName	FirstName	OrderNo
Hansen	Ola	22456
Hansen	Ola	24562
Pettersen	Kari	77895
Pettersen	Kari	44678
Svendson	Tove	



## [ Simpulan LEFT JOIN ]

- Menampilkan baris hasil yang didapat dari semua baris dari tabel pertama walaupun ada ketidaksesamaan nilai field yang di join.

## [ RIGHT JOIN ]

- Syntax
- ```
SELECT column_name(s)
FROM table_name1
RIGHT JOIN table_name2
ON
table_name1.column_name=table_name2.column_name
```

## [ Contoh RIGTH JOIN ]

- `SELECT Persons.LastName,  
Persons.FirstName, Orders.OrderNo  
FROM Persons  
RIGHT JOIN Orders  
ON Persons.P_Id=Orders.P_Id  
ORDER BY Persons.LastName`

## [ Hasil RIGTH JOIN ]

| P_Id | LastName  | FirstName | Address      | City      |
|------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|
| 1    | Hansen    | Ola       | Timoteivn 10 | Sandnes   |
| 2    | Svendson  | Tove      | Borgvn 23    | Sandnes   |
| 3    | Pettersen | Kari      | Storgt 20    | Stavanger |

| O_Id | OrderNo | P_Id |
|------|---------|------|
| 1    | 77895   | 3    |
| 2    | 44678   | 3    |
| 3    | 22456   | 1    |
| 4    | 24562   | 1    |
| 5    | 34764   | 15   |

- Hasil

| LastName  | FirstName | OrderNo |
|-----------|-----------|---------|
| Hansen    | Ola       | 22456   |
| Hansen    | Ola       | 24562   |
| Pettersen | Kari      | 77895   |
| Pettersen | Kari      | 44678   |
|           |           | 34764   |

## [ Simpulan RIGTH JOIN ]

- Menampilkan baris hasil yang didapat dari semua baris dari tabel kedua walaupun ada ketidaksamaan nilai field yang di join.

## [ FULL JOIN ]

- Syntax
- ```
SELECT column_name(s)
FROM table_name1
FULL JOIN table_name2
ON
table_name1.column_name=table_name2.column_name
```
- FULL JOIN Tidak Berlaku di MySQL

## [ Contoh FULL JOIN ]

- `SELECT Persons.LastName,  
Persons.FirstName, Orders.OrderNo  
FROM Persons  
FULL JOIN Orders  
ON Persons.P_Id=Orders.P_Id  
ORDER BY Persons.LastName`

## [ Hasil FULL JOIN ]

P_Id	LastName	FirstName	Address	City
1	Hansen	Ola	Timoteivn 10	Sandnes
2	Svendson	Tove	Borgvn 23	Sandnes
3	Pettersen	Kari	Storgt 20	Stavanger

O_Id	OrderNo	P_Id
1	77895	3
2	44678	3
3	22456	1
4	24562	1
5	34764	15

- Hasil

LastName	FirstName	OrderNo
Hansen	Ola	22456
Hansen	Ola	24562
Pettersen	Kari	77895
Pettersen	Kari	44678
Svendson	Tove	
		34764

## [ Simpulan FULL JOIN ]

- Menampilkan baris hasil yang didapat dari semua baris dari tabel pertama dan kedua walaupun ada ketidaksamaan nilai field yang di join.

## [ UNION ]

- Syntax
- `SELECT column_name(s) FROM table_name1  
UNION  
SELECT column_name(s) FROM table_name2`

## [ Contoh UNION ]

- SELECT E\_Name FROM  
Employees\_Norway  
UNION  
SELECT E\_Name FROM  
Employees\_USA

## [ Hasil UNION ]

"Employees\_Norway":

E_ID	E_Name
01	Hansen, Ola
02	Svendson, Tove
03	Svendson, Stephen
04	Pettersen, Kari

"Employees\_USA":

E_ID	E_Name
01	Turner, Sally
02	Kent, Clark
03	Svendson, Stephen
04	Scott, Stephen



E_Name
Hansen, Ola
Svendson, Tove
Svendson, Stephen
Pettersen, Kari
Turner, Sally
Kent, Clark
Scott, Stephen

## [ UNION ALL ]

- `SELECT column_name(s) FROM  
table_name1  
UNION ALL  
SELECT column_name(s) FROM  
table_name2`
- UNION ALL tidak dikenal di MySQL

## [ Contoh UNION ALL ]

- `SELECT E_Name FROM  
Employees_Norway  
UNION ALL  
SELECT E_Name FROM  
Employees_USA`

# [ Hasil UNION ALL ]

"Employees\_Norway":

E_ID	E_Name
01	Hansen, Ola
02	Svendson, Tove
03	Svendson, Stephen
04	Pettersen, Kari

"Employees\_USA":

E_ID	E_Name
01	Turner, Sally
02	Kent, Clark
03	Svendson, Stephen
04	Scott, Stephen



E_Name
Hansen, Ola
Svendson, Tove
Svendson, Stephen
Pettersen, Kari
Turner, Sally
Kent, Clark
Svendson, Stephen
Scott, Stephen