



BLG 413E

SYSTEM PROGRAMMING

CRN: 12300

PROJECT #1

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1. Introduction

A group of functions written in Intel assembly language are called from a program in C. The main program reads two matrices, A and B from two files each containing one matrix. Then in a simple menu loop, the user gives the choice to select the matrix operation. The result of each operation are shown on screen. The program ends when the user selects the quit option from the menu.

Following functions are implemented, selection parameters are in parentheses:

```
(a) void add(int *matrix1, int *matrix2, int *result, int size);  
(s) int sum(int *matrix1, int size);  
(m) void mult(int *matrix1, int *matrix2, int *result, int size);  
(c) void scale(int *matrix1, int number, int *result, int size);  
(u) void square(int *matrix1, int *result, int size);  
(i) void ITU(int *matrix1, int size);  
(q) quit option
```

2. Compilation and Running

The program can be compile, load and run by **compileAndRun.sh** script. Content of this script:

```
#!/bin/bash  
rm -f *.o* #clear old object files  
nasm -f elf32 add.asm  
nasm -f elf32 sum.asm  
nasm -f elf32 mult.asm  
nasm -f elf32 scale.asm  
nasm -f elf32 square.asm  
nasm -f elf32 ITU.asm  
gcc -c main.c -o main.o #compile c file  
gcc main.o add.o sum.o mult.o scale.o square.o ITU.o -o hw1.out #load  
./hw1.out #run
```

In this script, all assembly files are converted to object files by NASM;

```
nasm -f elf32 add.asm
```

C source file is compiled without loading by GCC;

```
gcc -c main.c -o main.o
```

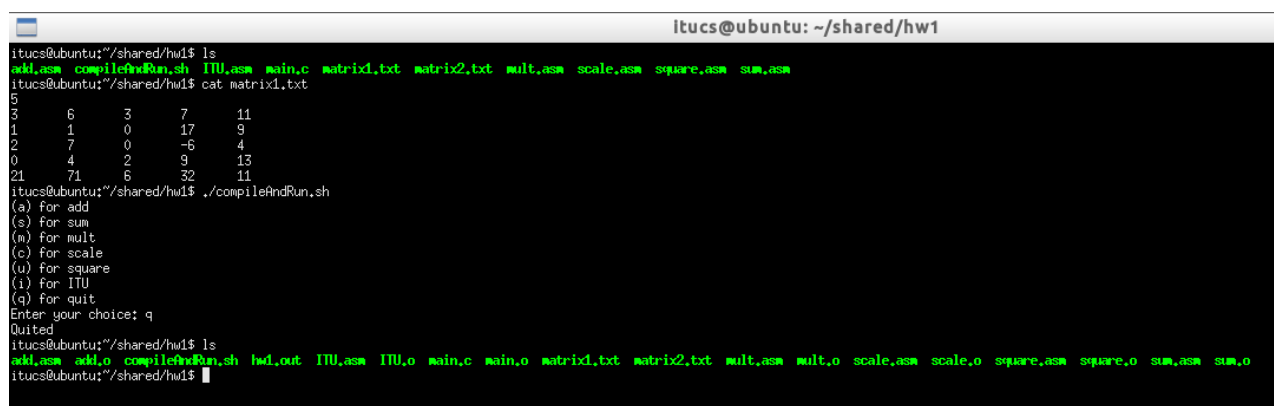
And all object files are loaded by GCC;

```
gcc main.o add.o sum.o mult.o scale.o square.o ITU.o -o hw1.out
```

Finally elf32 executable file is executed;

```
./hw1.out
```

Example compilation and loading process is below:



```
itucs@ubuntu: ~/shared/hw1
itucs@ubuntu:~/shared/hw1$ ls
add.asm  compileAndRun.sh  ITU.asm  main.c  matrix1.txt  matrix2.txt  mult.asm  scale.asm  square.asm  sum.asm
itucs@ubuntu:~/shared/hw1$ cat matrix1.txt
5
3      6      3      7      11
1      1      0      17     9
2      7      0      -6     4
0      4      2      9      13
21     71     6      32     11
itucs@ubuntu:~/shared/hw1$ ./compileAndRun.sh
(a) for add
(s) for sum
(m) for mult
(c) for scale
(u) for square
(i) for ITU
(q) for quit
Enter your choice: q
Quitted
itucs@ubuntu:~/shared/hw1$ ls
add.o  add.o  compileAndRun.sh  hw1.out  ITU.o  ITU.o  main.c  main.o  matrix1.txt  matrix2.txt  mult.o  mult.o  scale.o  scale.o  square.o  square.o  sum.o  sum.o
itucs@ubuntu:~/shared/hw1$
```

Example execution and outputs are below:

```
itucs@ubuntu:~/shared/hw1$ ./compileAndRun.sh
(a) for add
(s) for sum
(m) for mult
(c) for scale
(u) for square
(i) for ITU
(q) for quit
Enter your choice: a
Added matrix:
6      12      6      14      22
2       2       0      34      18
4      14       0     -12       8
0       8       4      18      26
42     142     12     64      22

(a) for add
(s) for sum
(m) for mult
(c) for scale
(u) for square
(i) for ITU
(q) for quit
Enter your choice: s
Sum: 234
(a) for add
(s) for sum
(m) for mult
(c) for scale
(u) for square
(i) for ITU
(q) for quit
Enter your choice: m
Multiplied matrix:
252     854     89     520     311
193     714     91     465     340
97      279     18     207     51
281     977     96     553     304
377     1148    193    1958    1431

(a) for add
(s) for sum
(m) for mult
(c) for scale
(u) for square
(i) for ITU
(q) for quit
Enter your choice: c
Enter number: 5
Matrix scaled with number 5:
15      30      15      35      55
5       5       0      85      45
10      35      0     -30      20
0       20      10      45      65
105     355     30     160      55

(a) for add
(s) for sum
(m) for mult
(c) for scale
(u) for square
(i) for ITU
(q) for quit
Enter your choice: █
```

