İşletim Sistemleri Uygulama 5

Unix'de semafor işlemleri

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Bugün





Semafor yaratma

- ▶ Unix'de semafor işlemlerinde kullanılacak başlık dosyaları
 - sys/ipc.h
 - sys/sem.h
 - sys/types.h
- ► Semafor yaratma

```
int semget(key_t key, int nsems, int semflg);
semflg: IPC_CREAT|0700
```





Semafor işlemleri

```
h int semop(int semid, struct sembuf *sops, unsigned nsops);

b struct sembuf{
  unsigned short sem_num; // numaralama 0'dan başlar
  short sem_op;
  short sem_flg;
  };

b sem_flg
  b SEM_UNDO: process sonlanınca işlemi geri al
  b IPC_NOWAIT: Eksiltemeyince hata ver ve dön

b sem_op
  b == 0: sıfır olmasını bekle (Okuma Hakkı olmalı)
  b != 0: değer semafor değerine eklenir(çıkarılır) (Değiştirme hakkı olmalı)
```





Semafor kontrolü

- ► Değer Kontrolü int semctl(int semid, int semnum, int cmd, arg);
- ► cmd
 - ► IPC_RMID
 - ► GETVAL
 - ► SETVAL
 - ► SETALL
 - ► GETALL





Temel semafor işlemleri : Artırma

```
void sem_signal(int semid, int val){
    struct sembuf semafor;
    semafor.sem_num=0;
    semafor.sem_op=val;
    semafor.sem_flg=1;
    semop(semid, &semafor,1);
}
```





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Temel semafor işlemleri : Eksiltme

```
void sem_wait(int semid, int val){
    struct sembuf semafor;
    semafor.sem_num=0;
    semafor.sem_op=(-l*val);
    semafor.sem.flg=1;
    semop(semid, &semafor,1);
    6
```





```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdiib.h>
#include <stdiib.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
#include <sys/sem.h>
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#include <sys/sem.h

#include
```





```
void sem_signal(int semid, int val)
        struct sembuf semafor:
        semafor.sem_num=0:
                                                                              5
        semafor.sem_op=val;
        semafor.sem_flg=1;
        semop(semid, &semafor, 1);
                                                                              10
void sem_wait(int semid, int val)
        struct sembuf semafor;
        semafor.sem_num=0;
                                                                              15
        semafor.sem_op=(-1*val);
        semafor.sem_flg=1;
        semop(semid, &semafor, 1);
                                                                              20
void mysigset(int num){
        struct sigaction mysigaction;
        mysigaction.sa_handler=(void *)mysignal;
        mysigaction.sa_flags=1;
        sigaction (num, & mysigaction, NULL);
                                                                              25
```





BLG 312

```
int main (void)
        int f=1, i;
        int cocuklar[10];
        mysigset (12);
        for ( i = 0; i < 10; i + +){
                 if (f>0)
                                                                                    9
                           f=fork();
                  if (f==-1){
                           printf("fork error .... \ n");
                          exit (1);
                 } if (f==0)
                                                                                    14
                          break;
                 else
                          cocuklar[i]=f;
                                                                                    19
```













```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdib.h>
#include <stdib.h>
#include <stdib.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/vait.h>
#include <sys/yait.h>
#include <sys/yait.h>
#include <sys/yait.h>
#include <sys/sem.h>
#include <sys/sem.h>
#define SEMKEY.A 1
#define SEMKEY.B 2
#define SEMKEY.C 3

void mysignal(int signum){

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```





```
void sem_signal(int semid, int val)
        struct sembuf semafor;
        semafor.sem_num=0;
                                                                              5
        semafor.sem_op=val;
        semafor.sem_flg=1;
        semop(semid, &semafor, 1);
                                                                              10
void sem_wait(int semid, int val)
        struct sembuf semafor;
        semafor.sem_num=0;
                                                                              15
        semafor.sem_op=(-1*val);
        semafor.sem_flg=1;
        semop(semid, &semafor,1);
                                                                              20
void mysigset(int num){
        struct sigaction mysigaction;
        mysigaction.sa_handler=(void *)mysignal;
        mysigaction.sa_flags=0;
                                                                              25
        sigaction (num, & mysigaction, NULL);
```





BLG 312

```
int main (void)
        int semA, semB, semC, c[2], f, i, siram;
                                                                                   3
        mysigset (12);
        for (i=0; i<2; i++){
                                                                                   8
                 f=fork();
                 if (f==0)
                          break;
                 else
                          c[i]=f;
                                                                                   13
        }
        if (f==-1){
                 printf("FORK hata....\n");
                 exit (1);
                                                                                   18
```





```
if (f!=0){
                                                                        1
        printf("Anne kaynaklari yaratmaya basliyor....\n");
        semA=semget (SEMKEY_A, 1, 0700 | IPC_CREAT );
        semctl(semA, 0, SETVAL,1);
                                                                       6
        semB=semget (SEMKEY_B, 1, 0700 | IPC_CREAT);
        semctl(semB,0,SETVAL,1);
        semC=semget (SEMKEY_C, 1,0700 | IPC_CREAT);
        semctl(semC,0,SETVAL,0);
                                                                       11
        sleep (2):
        printf("Anne cocuklari baslatiyor ......\n");
                                                                       16
        for (i=0; i<2; i++)
                 kill(c[i],12);
        sem_wait(semC,2);
        printf("Anne: Cocuklarin isi bitti, kaynaklar iade ediliyor...\n");
        semctl(semC, 0, IPC_RMID, 0);
        semctl(semA.0.IPC_RMID.0):
        semctl(semB,0,IPC_RMID,0);
                                                                        26
        exit (0);
```









```
if (siram==0){
    printf("cocuk %d: sem A eksiltiyorum.\n", siram);
    sem_wait(semA,1);
    sleep(1);

    printf("cocuk %d: sem A tamam, sem B eksiltiyorum.\n", siram);
    sem_wait(semB,1);
    printf("cocuk %d: kritik bolgemdeyim.\n", siram);
    sleep(5); /* K.B. islemleri */

    sem_signal(semB,1);
    sem_signal(semB,1);
    sem_signal(semA,1);
    sem_signal(semC,1);
}
```









```
#include <stdio.h> 1
#include <unistd.h> #include <stdiib.h> #include <stdiib.h> #include <stdiib.h> #include <stdiib.h> #include <sys/types.h> #include <sys/types.h> #include <sys/types.h> #include <sys/pes.h> #include <sys/pes.h> 6
#include <sys/pes.h> #include <sys/pes.h> 1
#include <sys/pes.h> #include <sys/pes.h> 1
#define SEMKEY.AB 1
#define SEMKEY.AB 1
#define SEMKEY.C 2 11
void mysignal(void){
```





```
void sem_signal(int semid, int val)
        struct sembuf semafor:
        semafor.sem_num=0:
        semafor.sem_op=val:
                                                                               6
        semafor.sem_flg=1;
        semop(semid, &semafor,1);
void sem_multi_signal(int semid, int val, int nsems)
                                                                               11
        struct sembuf semafor [2];
        int i:
                                                                               16
        for (i=0; i < nsems; i++){
                semafor[i].sem_op=val;
                semafor [i]. sem_flg =1;
                semafor[i].sem_num=i;
                                                                               21
        //bir semafor seti uzerinde ayni anda iki islem yapiliyor
        semop(semid, semafor, 2);
        for (i=0; i < nsems; i++){}
                                                                               26
                 printf ("signal: %d su an .... %d\n", i,
                semctl(semid, i, GETVAL, 0));
```





```
void sem_wait(int semid, int val)
        struct sembuf semafor;
        semafor.sem_num=0;
                                                                               5
        semafor.sem_op=(-1*val);
        semafor.sem_flg=1;
        semop(semid, &semafor, 1);
                                                                               10
void sem_multi_wait(int semid, int val, int nsems){
        struct sembuf semafor [2];
        int i;
        for (i=0; i < nsems; i++){
                                                                               15
                semafor[i].sem_op=(-1*val);
                semafor[i].sem_flg=1;
                semafor[i].sem_num=i;
                                                                               20
        //bir semafor seti uzerinde ayni anda iki islem yapiliyor
        semop(semid, semafor, 2);
        for (i=0; i < nsems; i++){}
                printf("wait: '%d su an .... %d\n", i,
                                                                               25
                semctl(semid, i, GETVAL, 0));
        }
```





```
void mysigset(int num){
        struct sigaction mysigaction;
                                                                                  2
        mysigaction.sa_handler=(void *)mysignal;
        mysigaction.sa_flags=0;
        sigaction (num, & mysigaction, NULL);
                                                                                  7
int main (void)
        int semAB, semC, c[2], f, i, siram;
        mysigset (12);
                                                                                  12
        for (i=0; i<2; i++){
                 f=fork();
                 if (f==0)
                          break;
                                                                                  17
                 else
                         c[i]=f;
        if (f==-1){
                                                                                  22
                 printf("FORK hata . . . \ n");
                 exit (1);
```





```
if (f!=0){
        printf("Anne kaynaklari yaratmaya basliyor....\n");
        semAB=semget(SEMKEY_AB, 2, 0700|IPC_CREAT);
        semctl(semAB, 0, SETVAL,1);
                                                                       5
        semctl(semAB, 1, SETVAL,1);
        semC=semget (SEMKEY_C,1,0700 | IPC_CREAT);
        semctl(semC,0,SETVAL,0);
                                                                       10
        sleep (2);
        printf("Anne cocuklari baslatiyor ......\n");
        for (i=0; i<2; i++)
                                                                      15
                 kill(c[i],12);
        sleep (5);
        sem_wait(semC,2);
        printf("Anne: Cocuklarin isi bitti, kaynaklar iade ediliyor...\n");
        semctl(semC.0.IPC_RMID.0):
        semctl(semAB, 0, IPC_RMID, 0);
                                                                      25
        exit (0);
```





```
else{
        siram=i;
                                                                      3
        printf("cocuk %d anneden haber beklivor ....\n", siram);
        pause();
        semAB=semget(SEMKEY_AB, 2, 0);
                                                                      8
        semC=semget(SEMKEY_C,1,0);
        printf("cocuk %d anneden haber aldi, basliyor ....\n", siram);
        printf("cocuk %d: sem AB eksiltiyorum.\n", siram);
                                                                      13
        sem_multi_wait(semAB,1,2);
        printf("cocuk %d: kritik bolgemdeyim.\n", siram);
        sleep (5);
                                                                      18
        sem_multi_signal(semAB,1,2);
        sem_signal(semC,1);
                                                                      23
return 0:
```



