```
static void Make(int n)
{
    for (int i=n-1; i>=0; i--)
    {
        Console.Write(i + " ");
        Make(i);
    }
}
```

```
static void Make(int n)
{
    for (int i=n-1; i>=0; i--)
    {
        Console.Write(i + " ");
        Make(i);
    }
}
```

Make(2)

```
static void Make(int n)
{
    for (int i=n-1; i>=0; i--)
    {
        Console.Write(i + " ");
        Make(i);
    }
}
```

```
static void Make(int n)
{
    for (int i=n-1; i>=0; i--)
    {
        Console.Write(i + " ");
        Make(0)
        Make(i);
    }
}
```

```
static void Make(int n)
{
    for (int i=n-1; i>=0; i--)
    {
        Console.Write(i + " ");
        Make(i);
    }
}
```

```
Make(3)

Make(2)

Make(1)

Make(0)

Make(1)
```

```
static void Make(int n)
{
    for (int i=n-1; i>=0; i--)
    {
        Console.Write(i + " ");
        Make(i);
    }
}
```

```
Make(3)

Make(2)

Make(1)

Make(0)

Make(0)

Make(0)
```

```
static void Make(int n)
{
    for (int i=n-1; i>=0; i--)
    {
        Console.Write(i + " ");
        Make(i);
    }
}
```

```
Make(3)

Make(2)

Make(1)

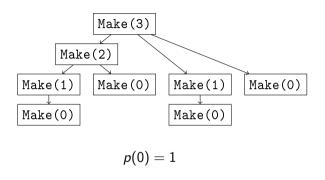
Make(0)

Make(0)

Make(0)
```

```
static void Make(int n)
{
    for (int i=n-1; i>=0; i--)
    {
        Console.Write(i + " ");
        Make(0)
        Make(0)
        Make(0)
        Make(0)
        Make(0)
        Make(0)
        P(0) = 1
```

```
static void Make(int n)
{
    for (int i=n-1; i>=0; i--)
    {
        Console.Write(i + " ");
        Make(i);
    }
}
```



$$p(n) = 1 + \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} p(i)$$

$$p(0) = 1$$

$$p(0) = 1$$

$$p(n)=1+\sum_{i=0}^{n-1}p(i)$$

$$p(0) = 1$$

$$p(n) = 1 + \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} p(i)$$

$$p(0) = 1$$
,  $p(1) = 1 + 1 = 2$ ,  $p(2) = 1 + 2 + 1 = 4$ ,  $p(3) = 1 + 4 + 2 + 1 = 8$ ,  $p(4) = 16$ 

$$p(0) = 1$$
 
$$p(n) = 1 + \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} p(i)$$
 
$$p(0) = 1, \ p(1) = 1 + 1 = 2, \ p(2) = 1 + 2 + 1 = 4, \ p(3) = 1 + 4 + 2 + 1 = 8, \ p(4) = 16$$

 $p(n) = 2^n$ ?

$$p(0) = 1$$

$$p(n)=1+\sum_{i=0}^{n-1}p(i)$$

$$p(0) = 1$$
,  $p(1) = 1 + 1 = 2$ ,  $p(2) = 1 + 2 + 1 = 4$ ,  $p(3) = 1 + 4 + 2 + 1 = 8$ ,  $p(4) = 16$ 

$$p(n)=2^n?$$

$$1 + \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} 2^i = 1 + 2^n - 1 = 2^n$$



```
static int Make(int x, int y)
{
if (x<=0 || y<=0) return 1;
return Make(x-1,y)+Make(x,y-1);
}</pre>
```

```
static int Make(int x, int y)
{
if (x<=0 || y<=0) return 1;
return Make(x-1,y)+Make(x,y-1);
}</pre>
```

```
static int Make(int x, int y)
{
    if (x<=0 || y<=0) return 1;
    return Make(x-1,y)+Make(x,y-1);
}</pre>
(1,2)
```

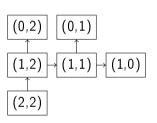
```
static int Make(int x, int y)
{
    if (x<=0 || y<=0) return 1;
    return Make(x-1,y)+Make(x,y-1);
}</pre>
```

```
static int Make(int x, int y)
{
if (x<=0 \mid \mid y<=0) return 1;
return Make(x-1,y)+Make(x,y-1);
}
(0,2)
(1,1)
(2,2)
```

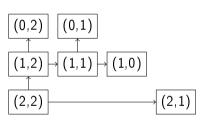
```
static int Make(int x, int y)
{
if (x<=0 || y<=0) return 1;
return Make(x-1,y)+Make(x,y-1);
}</pre>
```

```
\begin{array}{c}
(0,2) \\
\uparrow \\
(1,2) \\
\uparrow \\
(2,2)
\end{array}
```

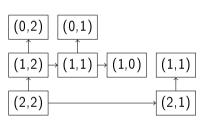
```
static int Make(int x, int y)
{
if (x<=0 || y<=0) return 1;
return Make(x-1,y)+Make(x,y-1);
}</pre>
```



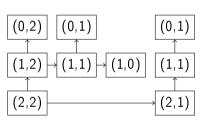
```
static int Make(int x, int y)
{
if (x<=0 || y<=0) return 1;
return Make(x-1,y)+Make(x,y-1);
}</pre>
```



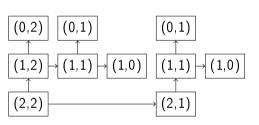
```
static int Make(int x, int y)
{
if (x<=0 || y<=0) return 1;
return Make(x-1,y)+Make(x,y-1);
}</pre>
```



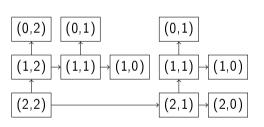
```
static int Make(int x, int y)
{
if (x<=0 || y<=0) return 1;
return Make(x-1,y)+Make(x,y-1);
}</pre>
```



```
static int Make(int x, int y)
{
if (x<=0 || y<=0) return 1;
return Make(x-1,y)+Make(x,y-1);
}</pre>
```



```
static int Make(int x, int y)
{
if (x<=0 || y<=0) return 1;
return Make(x-1,y)+Make(x,y-1);
}</pre>
```



$$p(0,y)=1$$
 $p(x,0)=1$ 

p(x, y) = 1 + p(x - 1, y) + p(x, y - 1)

$$p(0, y) = 1$$
 $p(x, 0) = 1$ 
 $p(x, y) = 1 + p(x - 1, y) + p(x, y - 1)$ 
 $p(x, y) \le 3^{x+y}$ 

$$p(0, y) = 1$$
 $p(x, 0) = 1$ 
 $p(x, y) = 1 + p(x - 1, y) + p(x, y - 1)$ 
 $p(x, y) \le 3^{x+y}$ 
 $p(0, 0) = 1 \le 3^{0}$ 

$$p(0,y) = 1$$

$$p(x,0) = 1$$

$$p(x,y) = 1 + p(x-1,y) + p(x,y-1)$$

$$p(x,y) \le 3^{x+y}$$

$$p(0,0) = 1 \le 3^{0}$$

$$p(x,y) = 1 + p(x-1,y) + p(x,y-1) \le 3^{x+y-1} + 3^{x+y-1} + 3^{x+y-1} = 3^{x+y}$$