Домашнее задание

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1. Создание директории и файла:

```
user@user:~/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw$ dir -R
.:
MyDirectory README.md

./MyDirectory:
MyFile.txt
user@user:~/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw$ ls -R
.:
MyDirectory README.md

./MyDirectory:
MyFile.txt
user@user:~/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw$
```

2. Копирование файлов:

```
user@user:~/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw$ mkdir MyDirectoryTarget
user@user:~/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw$ cp MyDirectory/*.txt MyDirectoryTarget/
user@user:~/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw$ ls -R
.:
MyDirectory MyDirectoryTarget README.md
./MyDirectory:
MyFile.txt
./MyDirectoryTarget:
MyFile.txt
user@user:~/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw$
```

3. Поиск слова:

```
Lask3.sh U ★ task3.sh

1  #!/bin/bash
2
3  TARGET="ключевое_слово"
4
5  # Альтернатива чтобы сделать скрипт переиспользуемым:
6  # read TARGET
7  # echo $TARGET
8
9  find . -type f -exec grep -l "$TARGET" {} +
```

```
    user@user:~/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw$ ./task3.sh
./MyDirectoryTarget/MyFile.txt
./task3.sh
./MyDirectory/MyFile.txt
    user@user:~/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw$
```

4. Архивирование и распаковка:

```
user@user:-/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw/task4$ tar -cvf task4.tar ../MyDirectory ../MyDirectory/
../MyDirectory/
../MyDirectory/MyFile.txt
tar: Удаляются начальные `../' из целей жестких ссылок
../MyDirectory/MyFile.txt
../MyDirectory/Target/
../MyDirectoryTarget/
./MyDirectoryTarget/MyFile.txt
../task3.sh
user@user:-/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw/task4$ tar -tf task4.tar
MyDirectory/
MyDirectory/MyFile.txt
MyDirectoryTarget/
MyDirectoryTarget/MyFile.txt
MyDirectoryTarget/MyFile.txt
MyDirectoryTarget/MyFile.txt
MyDirectoryTarget/MyFile.txt
MyDirectoryTarget/MyFile.txt
MyDirectoryTarget/MyFile.txt
MyDirectoryTarget/MyFile.txt
MyDirectoryTarget/MyFile.txt
task3.sh
user@user:-/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw/task4$ ls -l
итого 24
drwxrwxr-x 2 user user 4096 Jul 29 09:31 MyDirectory
drwxrwxr-x 2 user user 4096 Jul 29 09:46 MyDirectoryTarget
-rwxrwxr-x 1 user user 225 Jul 29 10:05 task3.sh
user@user:-/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw/task4$ cd ..
user@user:-/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw/task4$ cd ..
user@user:-/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw/task4$ cd ..
user@user:-/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw/sask4$ cd ..
user@user:-/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw
```

5. Обработка текстового файла:

```
E task5.txt U 

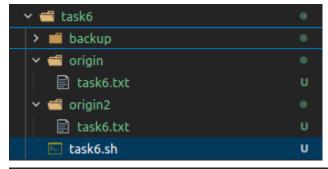
task5 > E task5.txt

1 Строка 1

2 Строка 2 по длиннее

3 Строка 3 Dev0ps рулит!
```

6. Автоматизация резервного копирования:



```
task6.sh u ②
task6.> □ task6.sh
    #!/bin/bash
2
3    DIRECTORIES="./origin ./origin2"
4
5    BACKUP_DEST="./backup"
6
7    for DIR in $DIRECTORIES; do
8    BASENAME=$(basename "$DIR")
9
10    DATE=$(date +"%Y-%m-%d")
11
12    BACKUP_FILE="${BACKUP_DEST}/${BASENAME}_backup_${DATE}.tar.gz"
13
14    tar -czf "$BACKUP_FILE" "$DIR" # проще все упаковать в архив и хранить.
15
16    echo "Резервная копия $DIR сохранена: $BACKUP_FILE."
17    done
```

```
    user@user:~/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw/task6$ chmod +x task6.sh
    user@user:~/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw/task6$ ./task6.sh
    Резервная копия ./origin coxpaнeнa: ./backup/origin_backup_2024-07-29.tar.gz.
    Резервная копия ./origin2 coxpaнeнa: ./backup/origin2_backup_2024-07-29.tar.gz.
    user@user:~/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw/task6$ ls backup origin2_backup_2024-07-29.tar.gz
    user@user:~/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw/task6$ crontab -e
```

А для того, чтобы автоматизировать скрипт и вызывать срабатывание каждую неделю, использовал инструмент cron.

```
# and day of week (dow) or use '*' in these fields (for 'any').

# Notice that tasks will be started based on the cron's system

# daemon's notion of time and timezones.

# Output of the crontab jobs (including errors) is sent through

# email to the user the crontab file belongs to (unless redirected).

# For example, you can run a backup of all your user accounts

# at 5 a.m every week with:

# 0 5 * * 1 tar -zcf /var/backups/home.tgz /home/

# For more information see the manual pages of crontab(5) and cron(8)

# m h dom mon dow command

0 2 * * 0 /home/user/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw/task6/task6.sh
```

7. Подсчет количества слов:

```
🔼 task7.sh υ 😠 📄 input.txt υ
task7 > 🔼 task7.sh
        read FILE
        if [ ! -f "$FILE" ]; then
    5
             echo "Ошибка: $FILE не доступен."
             exit 1
        fi
        WORD COUNT=$(wc -w < "$FILE")
   10
   11
   12
        echo "Результат $FILE: $WORD COUNT"
 ТЕРМИНАЛ
          КОНСОЛЬ ОТЛАДКИ
user@user:~/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw/task7$ chmod +x task7.sh
• user@user:~/Documents/github/dev ops hw/task7$ ./task7.sh
 input.txt
 Результат input.txt: 7
Ошибка: input1.txt не доступен.
• user@user:~/Documents/github/dev ops hw/task7$ ls -l
 итого 8
 -rw-rw-r-- 1 user user 67 Jul 29 10:49 input.txt
-rwxrwxr-x 1 user user 195 Jul 29 10:48 task7.sh
```

8. Создание случайных паролей:

o user@user:~/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw/task7\$

```
💶 task8.sh U 🗴 📳 password.txt U
      generate password() {
          local length="$1"
          < /dev/urandom tr -dc 'A-Za-z0-9_@#%&*+-' | head -c "$length"</pre>
      echo "Длина пароля: "
      read PASSWORD LENGTH
      echo "Файл: "
  11
      read TARGET FILE
      if! [[ "$PASSWORD_LENGTH" =~ ^[0-9]+$ ]] || [ "$PASSWORD_LENGTH" -le 0 ]; then echo "Ошибка: Длина пароля должна быть положительным числом."
          exit 1
      generate_password "$PASSWORD_LENGTH" > "$TARGET_FILE"
  22 echo "Пароль сохранен в $TARGET_FILE файл."
• user@user:~/Documents/github/dev ops hw/task8$ chmod +x task8.sh
user@user:~/Documents/github/dev ops hw/task8$ ./task8.sh
 Длина пароля:
 Файл:
 password.txt
 Пароль сохранен в password.txt файл.
user@user:~/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw/task8$ ls -l
 итого 8
 -rw-rw-r-- 1 user user 5 Jul 29 10:54 password.txt
 -rwxrwxr-x 1 user user 633 Jul 29 10:54 task8.sh
ouser@user:~/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw/task8$
 password.txt U 🗴 🔼 task8.sh U
 task8 > 🗐 password.txt
           AvYA4
      1
```

9. Подсчет файлов:

```
🔼 task9.sh U 🗴
task9 > 🔼 task9.sh
       FILE COUNT=0
       DIR COUNT=0
    6
        for item in *; do
             if [ -f "$item" ]; then
                  FILE COUNT=$((FILE COUNT + 1))
             elif [ -d "$item" ]; then
                 DIR COUNT=$((DIR COUNT + 1))
  10
  11
             fi
        done
  12
  13
  14
        echo "Коль-во файлов: $FILE COUNT"
  15
        echo "Коль-во директорий: $DIR COUNT"
user@user:~/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw/task9$ chmod +x task9.sh
user@user:~/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw/task9$ ./task9.sh
 Коль-во файлов: 4
 Коль-во директорий: 2
user@user:~/Documents/github/dev ops hw/task9$ ls -l
 drwxrwxr-x 2 user user 4096 Jul 29 10:57 dir1
 drwxrwxr-x 2 user user 4096 Jul 29 10:57 dir2
 -rw-rw-r-- 1 user user 0 Jul 29 10:57 file1.txt
 -rw-rw-r-- 1 user user
                          0 Jul 29 10:57 file2.txt
 -rw-rw-r-- 1 user user 0 Jul 29 10:57 file2.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 user user 0 Jul 29 10:57 file3.txt
 -rwxrwxr-x 1 user user 305 Jul 29 10:58 task9.sh
user@user:~/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw/task9$
```

10. Автоматизация задачи обновления системы:

```
## Suser@user:-/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw/task10$ chmod *x task10.sh

## Suser@user:-/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw/task10$ ./task10.sh

## Suser@user:-/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw/task10$ ./task10.sh

## Suser@user:-/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw/task10$ sudo ./task10.sh

## Suser@user:-/Documents/github/dev_ops_hw/task10.sh

## Suser@user:-/Documents/github/dev_o
```