

Heavy-Light decomposition

```
0: #include "../template.hpp"
1:
2: const int N = 500'001;
3:
4: int n;
5: vector<int> adj[N];
6:
7: int sz[N], par[N], top[N], pre[N], czas;
8:
9: void dfs(int u, int f) {
10:     sz[u] = 1;
11:     for (int &v : adj[u]) if (v != f) {
12:         dfs(v, u);
13:         sz[u] += sz[v];
14:         if (sz[v] > sz[adj[u][0]]) {
15:             swap(v, adj[u][0]);
16:         }
17:     }
18: }
19:
20: void hld(int u, int f) {
21:     if (top[u] == 0) {
22:         top[u] = u;
23:     }
24:     if (adj[u].size()) {
25:         top[adj[u][0]] = top[u];
26:     }
27:     pre[u] = (++czas);
28:     for (int v : adj[u]) if (v != f) {
29:         hld(v, u);
30:     }
31: }
32:
33: int lca(int u, int v) {
34:     while (top[u] != top[v]) {
35:         if (pre[u] < pre[v]) {
36:             swap(u, v);
37:         }
38:         u = par[top[u]];
39:     }
40:     return (pre[u] < pre[v] ? u : v);
41: }
42:
43: vector<pair<int, int>> path_up(int u, int v) {
44:     vector<pair<int, int>> path;
45:     while (pre[u] != pre[v]) {
46:         path.emplace_back(pre[top[u]], pre[u]);
47:         u = par[top[u]];
48:     }
49:     if (u != v) {
50:         path.emplace_back(pre[v] + 1, pre[u]);
51:     }
52:     return path;
53: }
54:
55: vector<pair<int, int>> get_path(int u, int v) {
56:     int w = lca(u, v);
57:     auto l = path_up(u, w);
58:     auto r = path_up(v, w);
59:     reverse(r.begin(), r.end());
60:     l.emplace_back(pre[w], pre[w]); // delete that for edge query
61:     for (auto [a, b] : r) {
62:         l.emplace_back(b, a);
63:     }
64:     return l;
65: }
```