

# Subversión (SVN)

*Al grano!*

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*Diciembre de 2013*  
*Versión 5*

# Subversión

*Subversion (SVN)*

## Referencias

- <http://subversion.apache.org/>
- [svnbook.red-bean.com/](http://svnbook.red-bean.com/)
- [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apache\\_Subversion](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apache_Subversion)
- <http://biz30.timedoctor.com/git-mecurial-and-cvs-comparison-of-svn-software/>
- <http://subversion.tigris.org/>

# Subversión

*Subversion (SVN)*

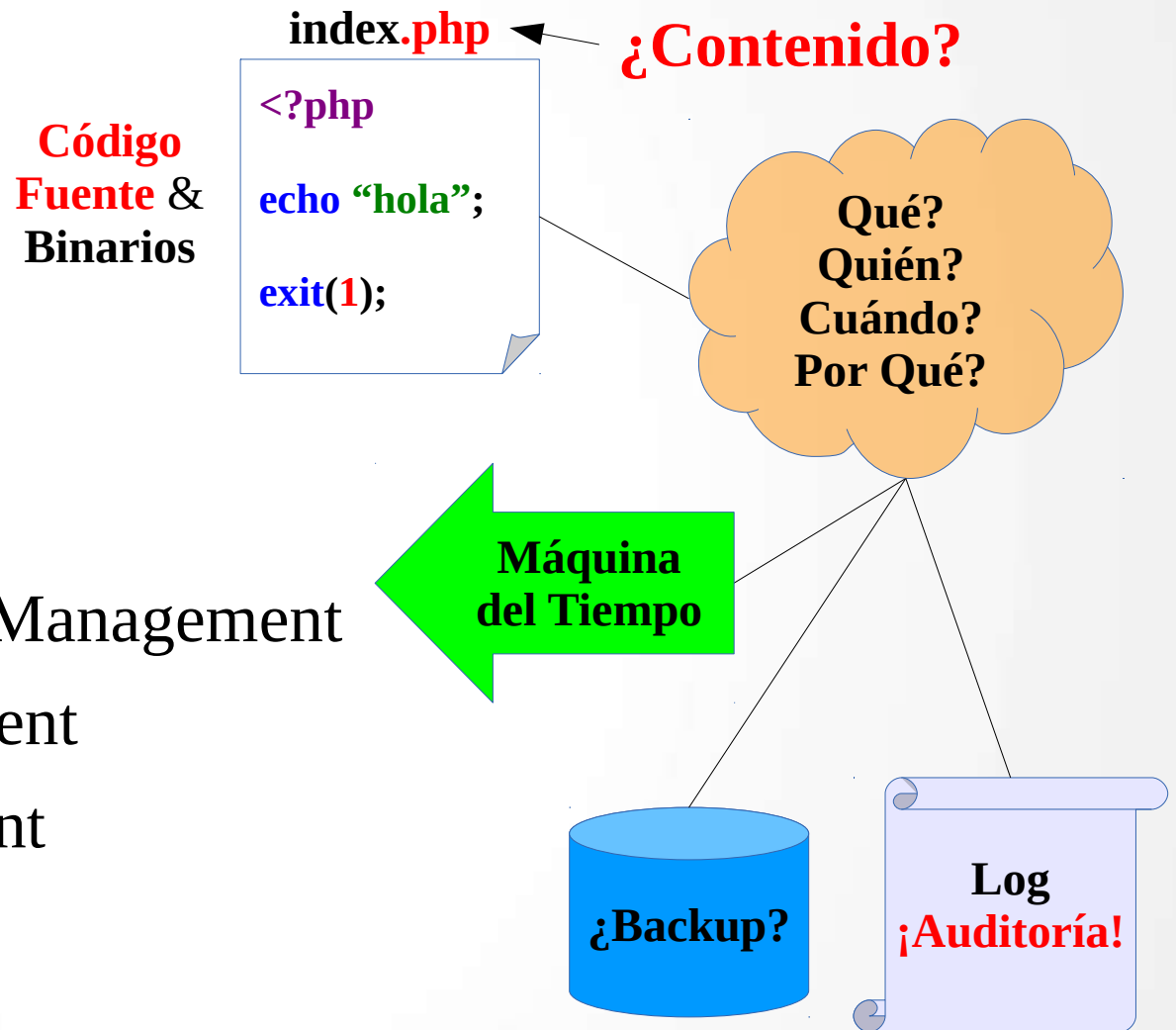
# Fundamentos

# Control de Versiones

*Subversion (SVN)*

## Sinónimos:

- Versioning
- Revision Control
- Source Control
- Version Control
- Software Configuration Management
- Configuration Management
- Source Code Management
- Source Code Control



# Términos (Versioning)

*Subversion (SVN)*

## Sustantivos:

- Repository / Working Copy
- Version / Revision / ChangeSets
- Workflow / Log
- Trunk / Parent / Root
- Branch / Tag
- Head / Base
- Status / Conflict

## Verbos:

- Checkout / Clone
- Change / Commit
- Update / Pull
- Import / Push
- Branch / Tag
- Track / Change
- Merge / Revert

**Frases → ¿Sintaxis? → Comandos**

# Historia de Subversión

*Subversion (SVN)*

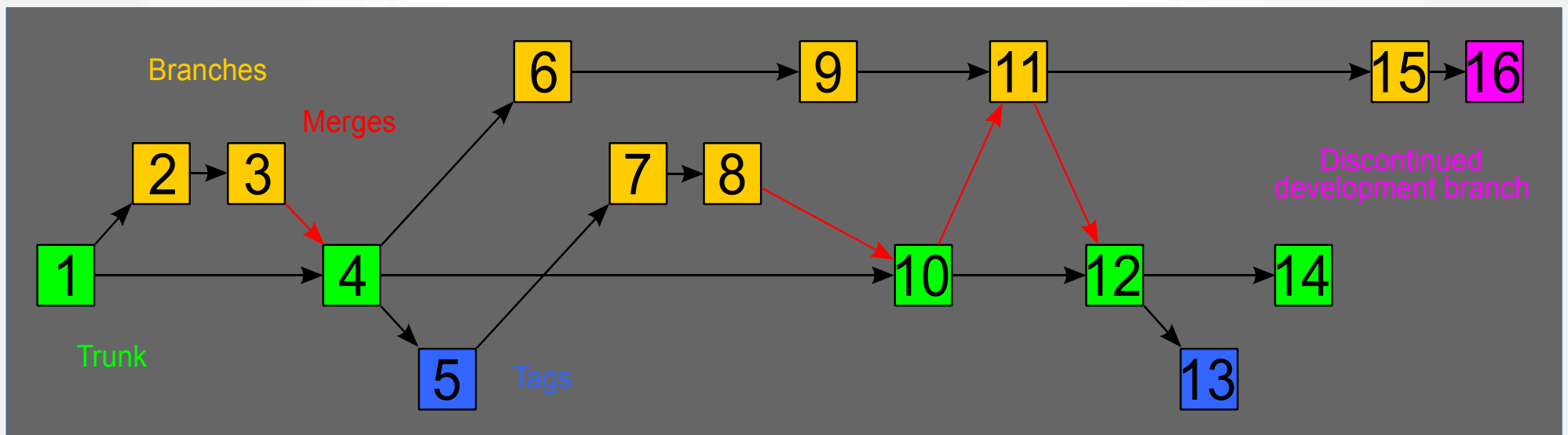


- **Motivo** reemplazar el conflictivo CVS y descartar el uso de **lock-modify-unlock** con un nuevo mecanismo **copy-modify-merge**
- **Control y revisión** de versiones de **código fuente**
- Creado en **14 meses** por CollabNet y publicado como software de código abierto
- Escrito en “C” liberado en Octubre de 2000
- Disponible en Apache Incubator desde 2009 con licenciamiento Apache compatible con GNU/GPL
- Subversion aka (also known as) **SVN**
- Versiones comunes: ..., 1.6.X, 1.7.X y 1.8.5 (Última)

# Historia de Subversión

*Subversion (SVN)*

## Mecanismo Copy->Modify->Merge



# Características

*Subversion (SVN)*

## **Ventajas:**

- Nuevo sistema basado en CVS
- Incluye operaciones atómicas
- Economía en operaciones con ramas (copias)
- Gran variedad de plugins para IDE clientes

## **Desventajas:**

- Es lento en comparación con otras soluciones
- No usa modelo distribuido (ni P2P)
- Comandos insuficientes para gestionar el repositorio
- Todavía contiene bugs al renombrar archivos y directorios



# GUI

## *Subversion (SVN)*

### Herramientas CLI (Línea de comandos):

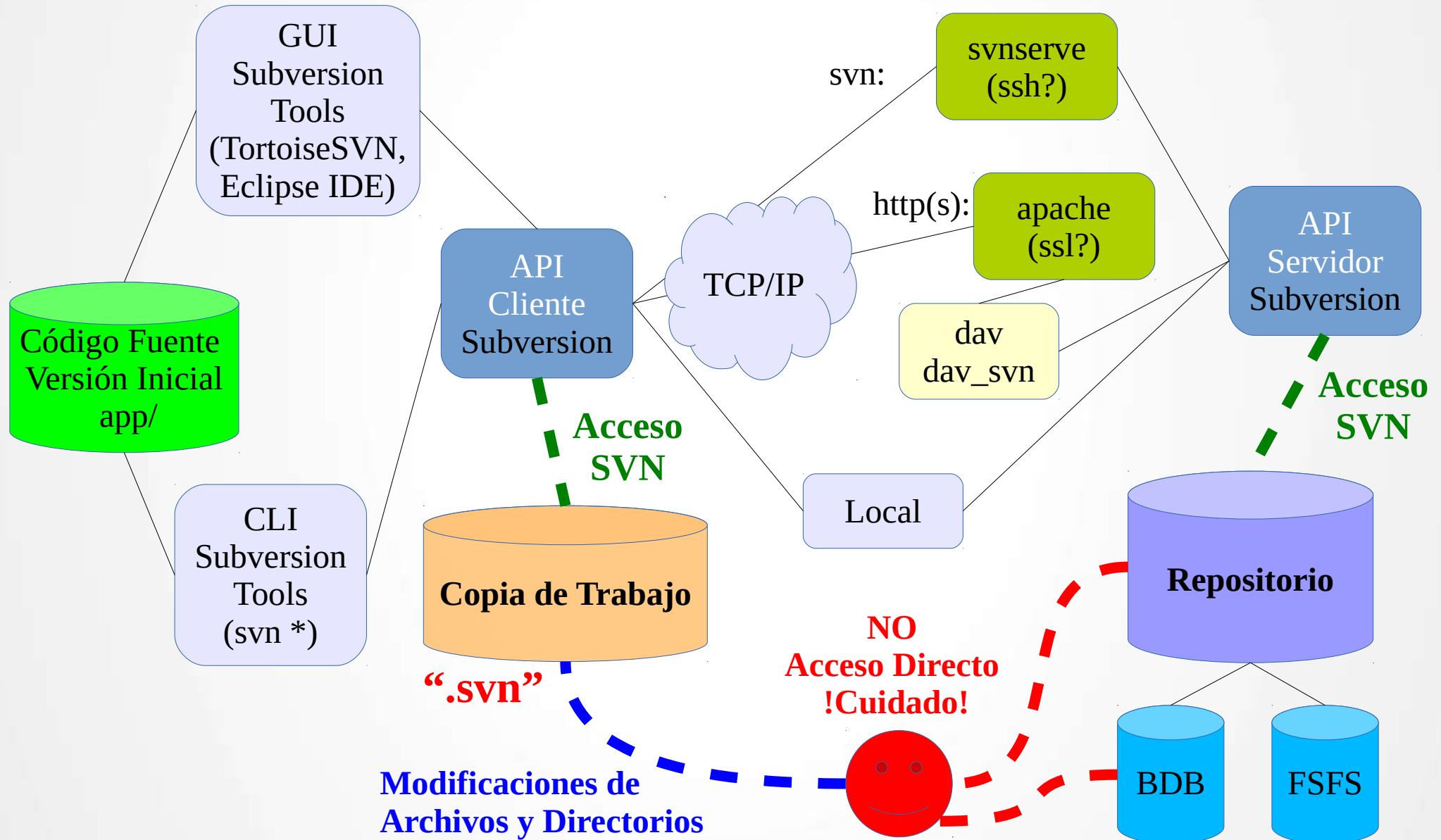
- Subversion Tools for Linux ([svn\\*](#))
- Subversion for Windows ([svn\\*](#))

### Herramientas GUI:

- **Tortoise SVN (Windows), Eclipse Subversive Plugin (Linux/Windows)**, RabbitVCS (Linux), WebSVN, (Linux/Windows), Rapid SVN (Linux), Easy SVN (a RabbitSVN fork)

# Arquitectura de Subversión

*Subversion (SVN)*

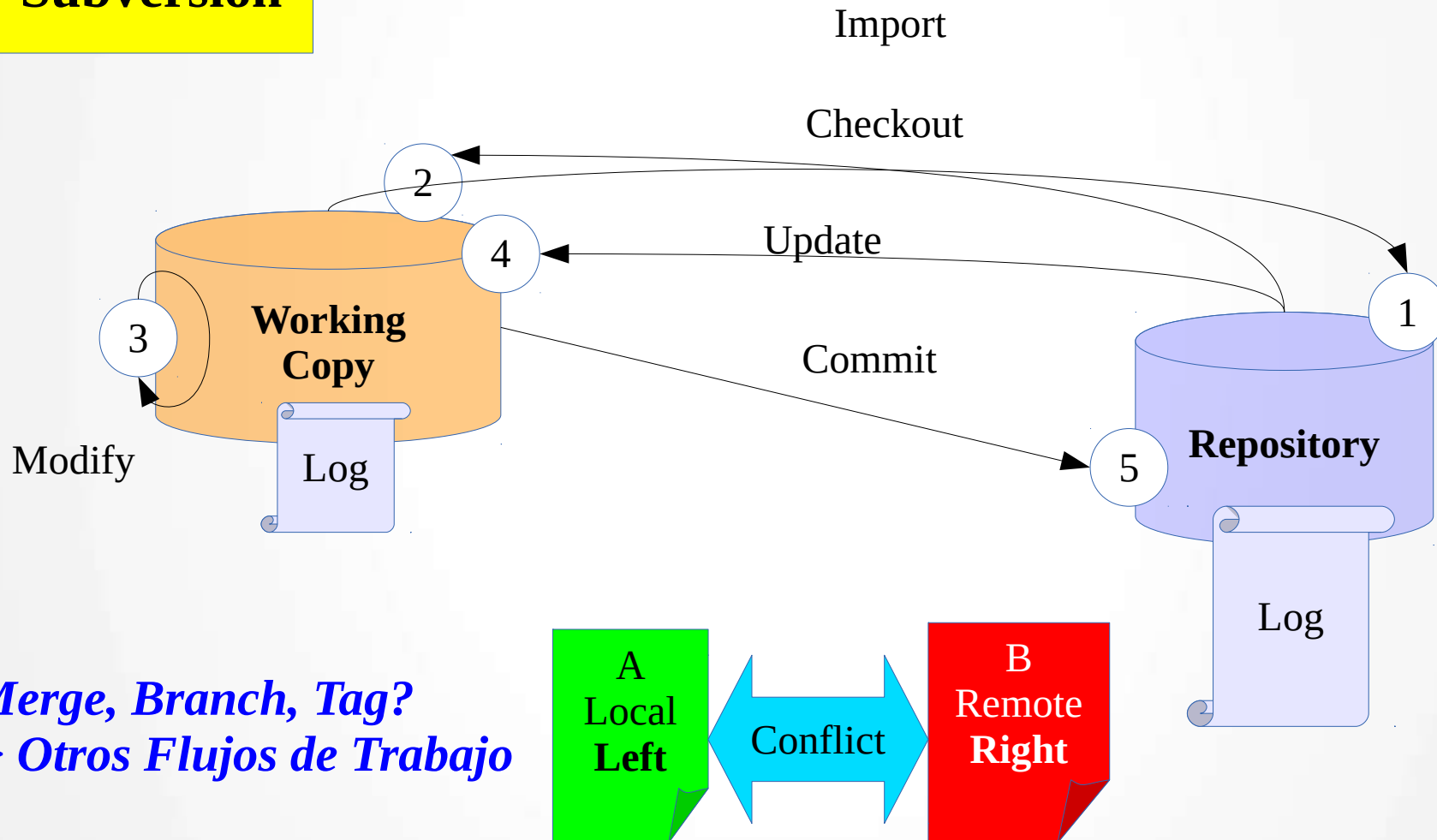


# Flujo de Trabajo

*Subversion (SVN)*

**Subversion**

*Commit = Commit & Push*



# Comandos (CLI)

*Subversion (SVN)*



## Abreviaturas

- **svnadmin**
- **svn**: add, cat, changelist (cl), checkout (co), cleanup, commit (ci), copy (cp), delete (del, remove, rm), diff (di), export, **help (?, h)**, import, info, list (ls), lock, log, merge, mergeinfo, mkdir, move (mv, rename, ren), **propdel (pdel, pd)**, **propedit (pedit, pe)**, **propget (pget, pg)**, **proplist (plist, pl)**, **propset (pset, ps)**, resolve, resolved, revert, status (stat, st), switch (sw), unlock, update (up)

# Rutas (CLI)

## *Subversion (SVN)*

- **PATH (Local)**
  - . (Default)
  - .., ./workingcopy/, workingcopy/, workingcopy
  - /home/user/workingcopy/
- **URL (Local / Remoto):**
  - **file:///home/user/repository (Local)**
  - **http://server/repositories/repository/subfolder**
  - **svn://server/repositories/repository/subfolder**
  - **ssh://server/repositories/repository/subfolder (CIFRADO)**
  - **https://server/repositories/repository/subfolder (CIFRADO)**

# Creare un Repository

*Subversion (SVN)*

- `svnadmin create /home/oreitmaier/repository`
- `ls -l /home/oreitmaier/repository`
- `svn list file:///home/oreitmaier/repository`

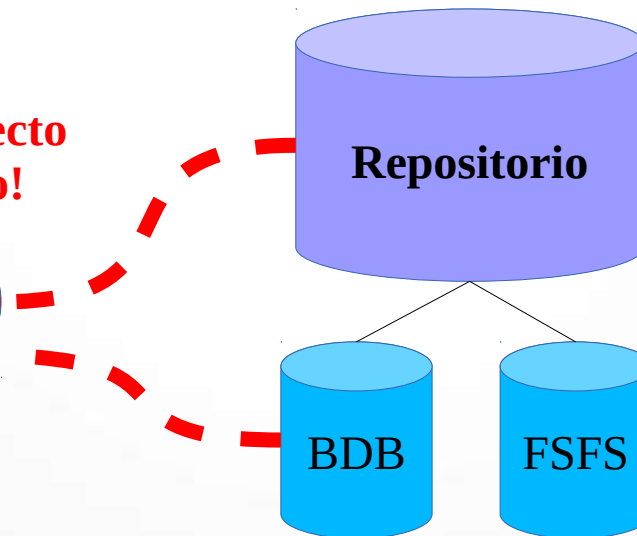
# Crear un Repositorio

*Subversion (SVN)*

```
>svnadmin create /home/oreitmaier/repository
>svn list file:///home/oreitmaier/repository
>ls -l /home/oreitmaier/repository
total 24
drwxrwxr-x 2 oreitmaier oreitmaier 4096 Dec 16 09:31
drwxrwsr-x 6 oreitmaier oreitmaier 4096 Dec 16 09:31
-r--r--r-- 1 oreitmaier oreitmaier 2 Dec 16 09:31
drwxrwxr-x 2 oreitmaier oreitmaier 4096 Dec 16 09:31
drwxrwxr-x 2 oreitmaier oreitmaier 4096 Dec 16 09:31
-rw-rw-r-- 1 oreitmaier oreitmaier 229 Dec 16 09:31
```

conf  
db  
format  
hooks  
locks  
README.txt

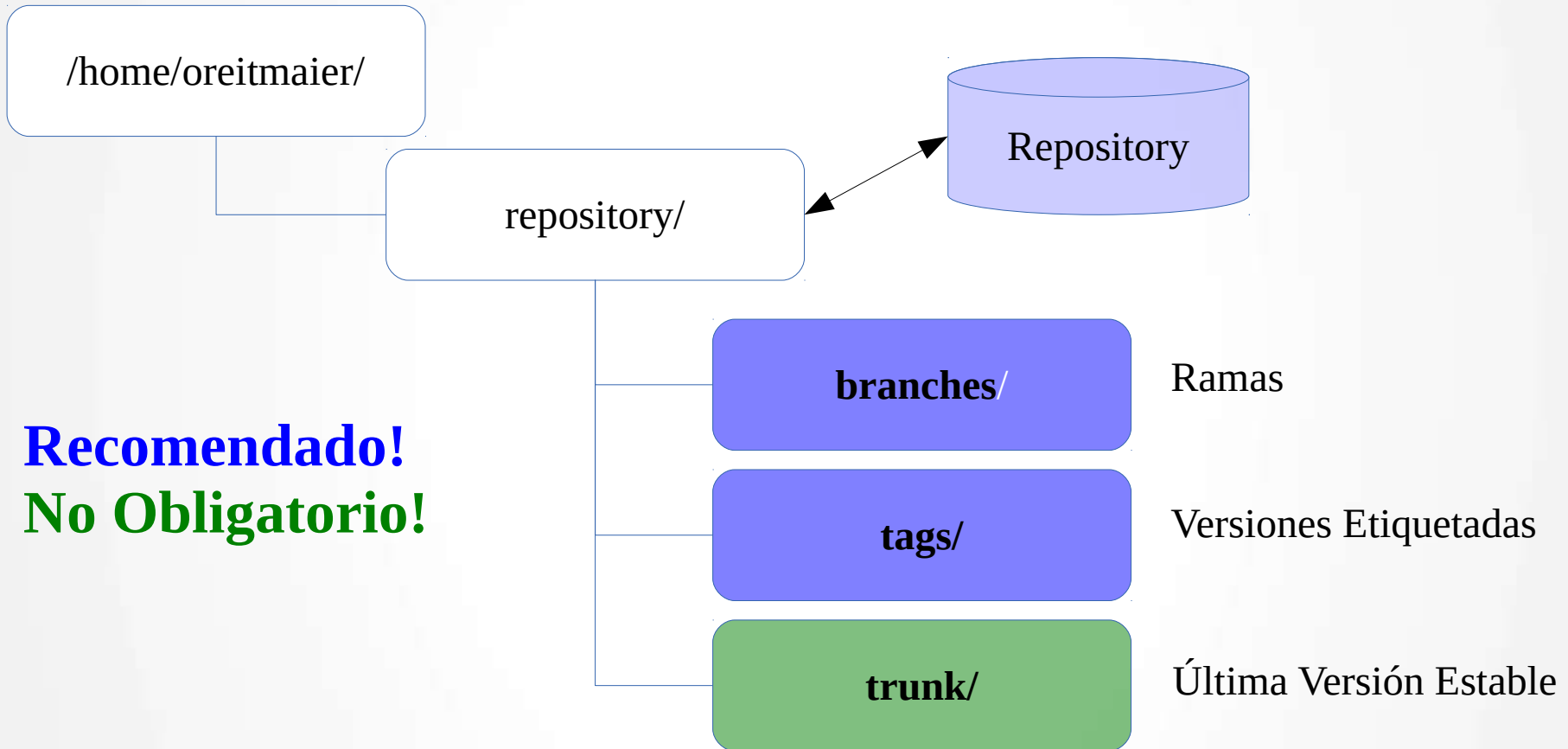
**NO  
Acceso Directo  
!Cuidado!**



# Estructura de Repositorio

*Subversion (SVN)*

**svn mkdir** file:///home/oreitmaier/repository/{**trunk,branches,tags**}



**Recomendado!**  
**No Obligatorio!**

**¡Estos subdirectorios tienen las mismas propiedades que cualquier otro directorio en el repositorio!**



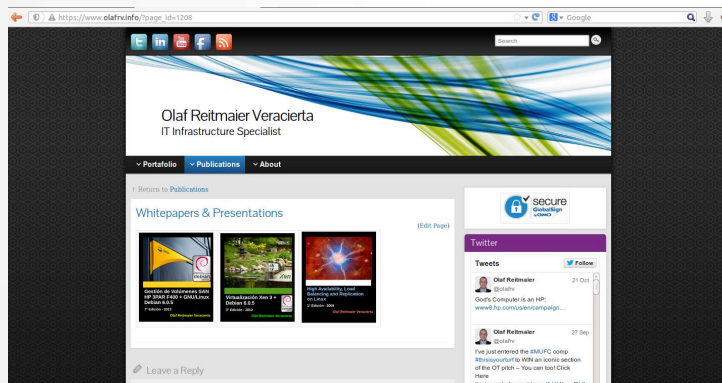
# Importar al Repositorio

## *Subversion (SVN)*

- `svn import -m "Inicial" app`  
`file:///home/oreitmaier/repository/trunk`

```
>svn import -m "Inicial" /home/oreitmaier/app file:///home/oreitmaier/repository/trunk
Adding /home/oreitmaier/app/index.php
Committed revision 1.
```

1° Vez



/home/oreitmaier/

repository/trunk

app/

Import

# Importar al Repositorio

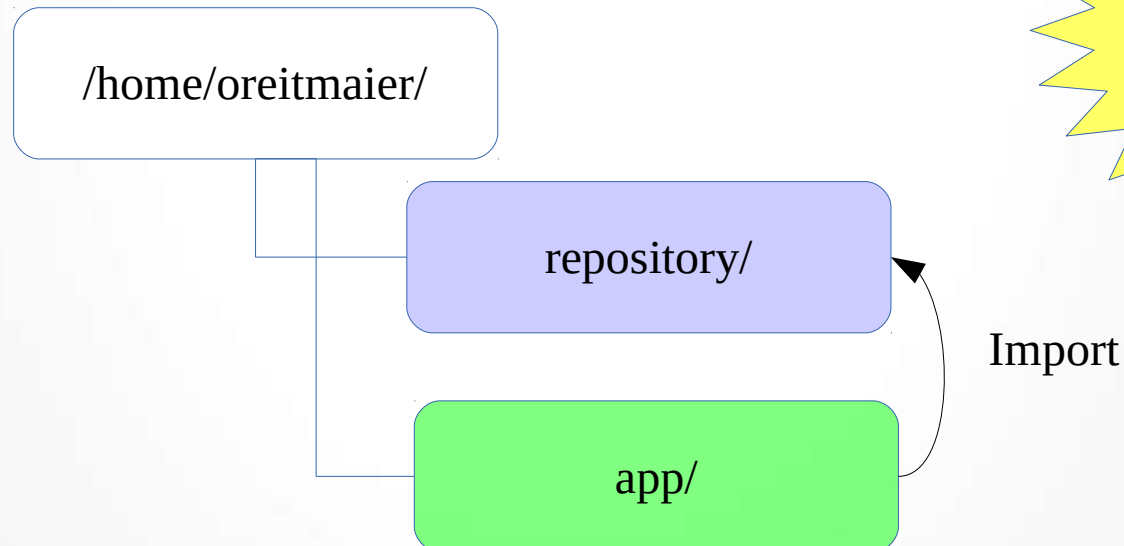
*Subversion (SVN)*

- `svn import -m "Initial Import" app file:///home/oreitmaier/repository`

```
>svn import -m "Initial Import" app file:///home/oreitmaier/repository
```

```
Adding          app/index.php
```

```
Committed revision 1.
```



**Sin  
“trunk”  
x ahora**

# Visualizar el Repositorio

*Subversion (SVN)*

```
>svn list file:///home/oreitmaier/repository
```

```
index.php
```

```
>ls -l /home/oreitmaier/repository/
```

```
total 24
```

```
drwxrwxr-x 2 oreitmaier oreitmaier 4096 Dec 16 09:31
```

```
drwxrwsr-x 6 oreitmaier oreitmaier 4096 Dec 16 09:35
```

```
-r--r--r-- 1 oreitmaier oreitmaier      2 Dec 16 09:31
```

```
drwxrwxr-x 2 oreitmaier oreitmaier 4096 Dec 16 09:31
```

```
drwxrwxr-x 2 oreitmaier oreitmaier 4096 Dec 16 09:31
```

```
-rw-rw-r-- 1 oreitmaier oreitmaier  229 Dec 16 09:31
```

conf

db

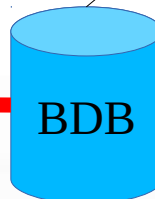
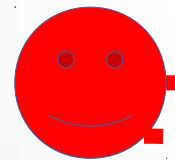
format

hooks

locks

README.txt

**NO  
Acceso Directo  
!Cuidado!**



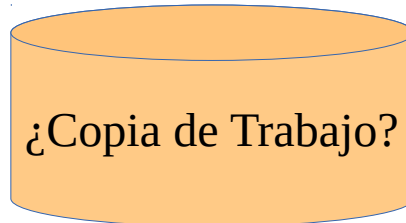
# Visualizar el Repositorio

*Subversion (SVN)*

```
>svn list file:///home/oreitmaier/repository
index.php
>svn cat file:///home/oreitmaier/repository/index.php
<?php

echo "Hola";

exit(1);
>cd /home/oreitmaier/repository/
>svn list
svn: '.' is not a working copy
>svn cat index.php
svn: '.' is not a working copy
```



# Resumen

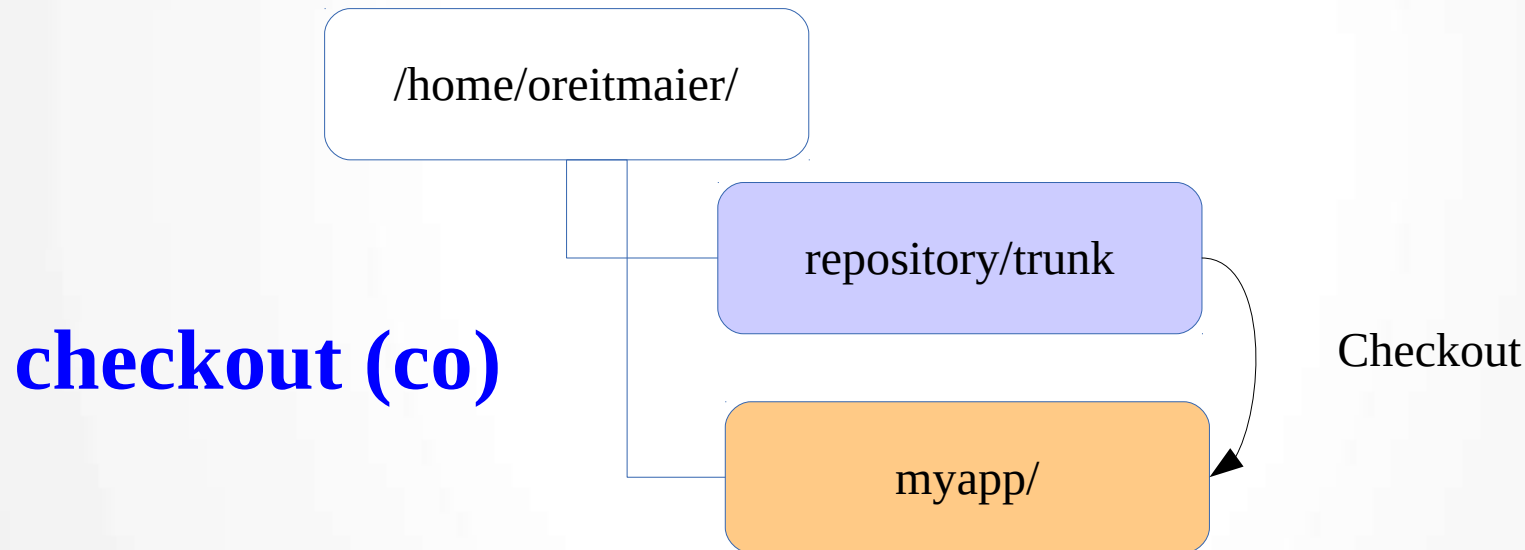
## *Subversion (SVN)*

- **svnadmin**
  - **create**: Crear un repositorio
- **svn**
  - **import**: Importar versión inicial
  - **list (ls)**: Visualizar árbol del **repositorio “remoto”**
  - **cat**: Visualizar contenido de archivo
  - **help [comando]**: Ayuda

# Flujo de Trabajo (Branching)

*Subversion (SVN)*

- `svn co file:///home/oreitmaier/repository/trunk`  
`/home/oreitmaier/app`

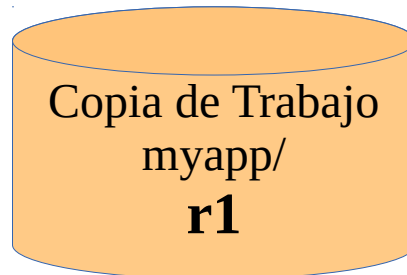


# Flujo de Trabajo (Working Copy)

*Subversion (SVN)*

- `svn co file:///home/oreitmaier/repository myapp`

```
>svn co file:///home/oreitmaier/repository myapp  
A    myapp/index.php  
Checked out revision 1.
```



# Flujo de Trabajo (Tracking)

*Subversion (SVN)*



Copia de Trabajo  
Myapp/

```
>cd /home/oreitmaier/myapp
```

```
>svn status
```

```
>svn log -r HEAD
```

```
-----  
r1 | oreitmaier | 2013-12-16 11:52:37 -0430 (Mon, 16 Dec 2013) | 1 line
```

```
Version Inicial  
-----
```

```
echo "// Comentario" >> index.php
```

```
>svn status
```

```
M      index.php
```

**Tracked Change!**

```
echo "Hola" > leeme.txt
```

```
>svn status
```

```
?      leeme.txt
```

```
M      index.php
```

**¿Untracked Change?**



# Flujo de Trabajo (Tracking)

*Subversion (SVN)*

```
>svn status
```

```
?      leeme.txt
```

```
M      index.php
```

```
>svn add leeme.txt
```

```
A      leeme.txt
```

```
>svn status
```

```
A      leeme.txt
```

```
M      index.php
```

```
>svn mkdir javascript
```

```
A      javascript
```

```
>svn status
```

```
M      index.php
```

```
A      leeme.txt
```

```
A_     javascript
```

**¿Untracked Change?**

**Manual Track**

**Tracked Change**

**Self-Tracked Change**

**All Changes are Tracked**

# Flujo de Trabajo (Commit)

*Subversion (SVN)*

```
>svn rm javascript
svn: Use --force to override this restriction
svn: 'javascript' has local modifications
```

```
>svn rm --force javascript
D      javascript
```

**Delete Uncommitted Change => Lost Change!**

```
>svn status
M      index.php
A      leeme.txt
```

```
>svn commit -m "r2"
Sending      index.php
Adding      leeme.txt
Transmitting file data ..
Committed revision 2.
>svn log -r HEAD
```

```
-----
r2 | oreitmaier | 2013-12-16 11:52:38 -0430 (Mon, 16 Dec 2013) | 1 line
"r2"
-----
```

# Flujo de Trabajo (Commit)

*Subversion (SVN)*

```
>rm leeme.txt
```

**File deleted without SVN command!**

```
>svn status
```

```
!      leeme.txt
```

```
>svn commit -m "r3"
```

```
>svn status
```

```
!      leeme.txt
```

```
>svn log -r HEAD
```

**File not committed!**

```
r2 | oreitmaier | 2013-12-16 12:00:23 -0430 (Mon, 16 Dec 2013) | 1 line
```

```
"r2"
```

```
>svn rm leeme.txt
```

```
D      leeme.txt
```

```
>svn commit -m "r3"
```

```
Deleting      leeme.txt
```

```
Committed revision 3.
```

```
>svn log -r HEAD
```

**File committed!**

```
r3 | oreitmaier | 2013-12-16 12:00:24 -0430 (Mon, 16 Dec 2013) | 1 line
```

```
"r3"
```

# Flujo de Trabajo (Commit MSG)

*Subversion (SVN)*

```
GNU nano 2.2.6      File: svn-commit.tmp

Revisión 2
--This line, and those below, will be ignored--

M    index.php
A    leeme.txt



Breve y expresivo Mensaje de COMMIT:
- Título al estilo Tweet (140 caracteres)
- Seguido de un "Abstract"

[ Wrote 5 lines ]
^G Get Help  ^O WriteOut  ^R Read File ^Y Prev Page ^K Cut Text  ^C Cur Pos
^X Exit      ^J Justify   ^W Where Is  ^V Next Page ^U UnCut Text ^T To Spell
```

# Flujo de Trabajo (Revisions)

*Subversion (SVN)*

- `svn [co|diff|log|update] -r REVISION:`
  - **NÚMERO:** número de la revisión
  - **{FECHA}:** revisión al comienzo de la fecha ISO-8601
  - **HEAD:** lo último del repositorio
  - **BASE:** Revisión base del ítem de la copia de trabajo.
  - **COMMITTED:** Último commit en o antes de BASE.
  - **PREV:** Revisión justo antes de COMMITTED.

# Flujo de Trabajo (Revisions)

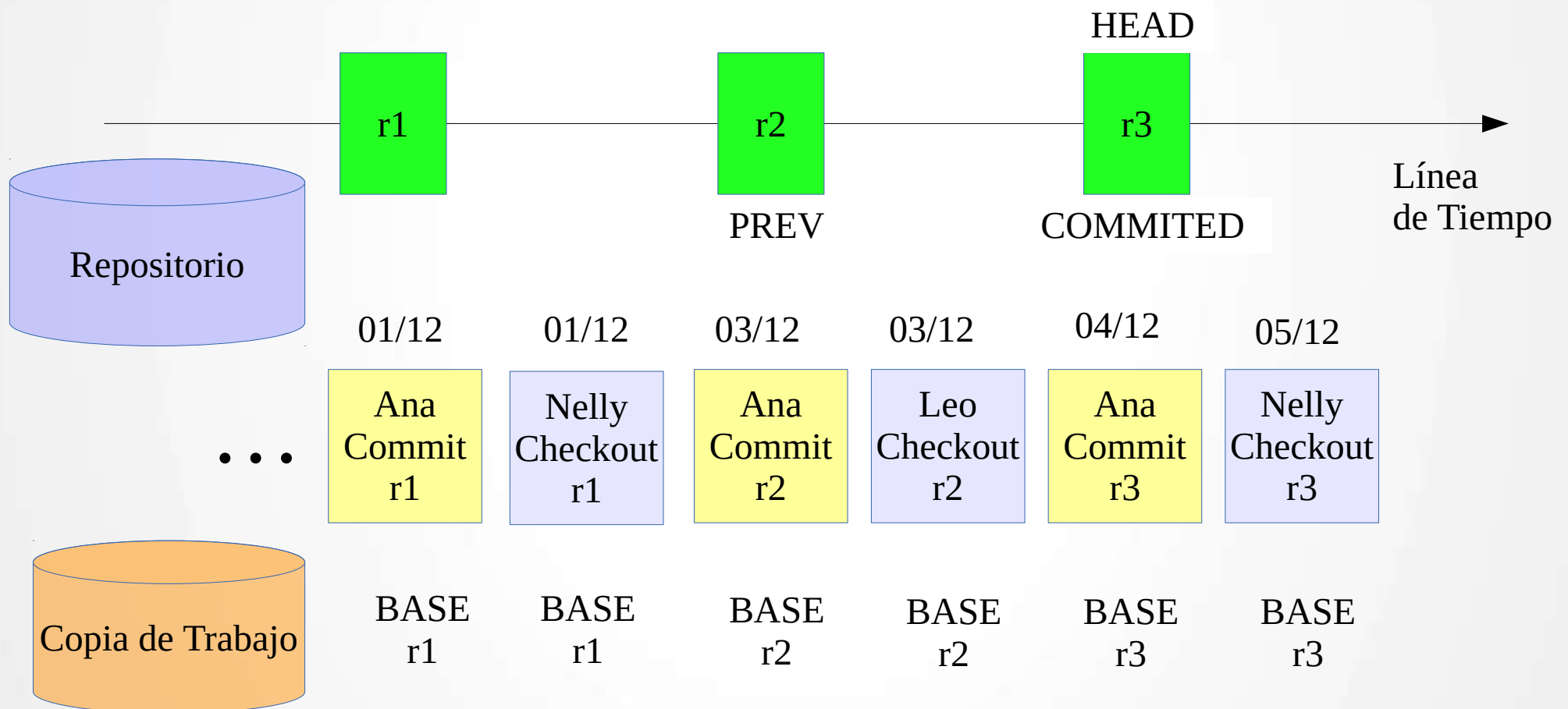
*Subversion (SVN)*

- `svn <comando> -r {FECHA}`:
  - {"2006-02-17 15:30"}
  - {"2006-02-17 15:30 +0230"}
  - {2006-02-17}
  - {15:30}
  - ... en formato **ISO-8601**

# Flujo de Trabajo (Revisions)

*Subversion (SVN)*

- `svn <comando> -r <REVISION>`:



# Resumen

## *Subversion (SVN)*

- **svn**
  - **checkout (co)**: hacer una copia local
  - **add**: seguir la pista en la copia local
  - **mkdir**: crear un directorio
  - **rm**: dejar de seguir la pista y eliminar en la copia local
  - **status**: determinar el estado de la copia local
  - **log**: determinar el histórico de cambios **en el repositorio**
  - **commit**: guardar los cambios **en el repositorio**



# Flujos de Trabajo (1+N)

## *Subversion (SVN)*

```
>svn co file:///home/oreitmaier/repository /home/oreitmaier/myapp2
A    /home/oreitmaier/myapp2/index.php
Checked out revision 3.
>cd /home/oreitmaier/myapp2
```

```
echo "Otro" >> index.php
```

```
>svn log -r HEAD
```

```
-----
r3 | oreitmaier | 2013-12-16 12:22:27 -0430 (Mon, 16 Dec 2013) | 1 line
```

```
"r3"
-----
```

```
>svn commit -m "r4"
```

```
Sending          index.php
```

```
Transmitting file data .
```

```
Committed revision 4.
```

```
>svn log -r HEAD
```

```
-----
r4 | oreitmaier | 2013-12-16 12:22:29 -0430 (Mon, 16 Dec 2013) | 1 line
```

```
"r4"
-----
```



Usuario 1 → Revisión 4

# Flujos de Trabajo (1+N)

*Subversion (SVN)*

```
>cd /home/oreitmaier/myapp
```

```
>svn log -r HEAD
```

```
-----  
r4 | oreitmaier | 2013-12-16 12:22:29 -0430 (Mon, 16 Dec 2013) | 1 line
```

```
"r4"  
-----
```

```
>svn diff -c 4
```

```
Index: index.php
```

```
=====
```

```
--- index.php      (revision 3)
```

```
+++ index.php      (revision 4)
```

```
@@ -2,3 +2,4 @@
```

```
    echo "Hola";
```

```
    exit(1);
```

```
    // Comentario
```

```
+Otro
```

```
>svn update
```

```
U    index.php
```

```
Updated to revision 4.
```



Usuario 2 → Revisión 4

# Flujos de Trabajo (Conflicto)

*Subversion (SVN)*

```
>cd /home/oreitmaier/myapp
```

```
echo "1" >> nuevo.txt
```

```
>svn commit -m "Nuevo"
```

```
Sending          index.php
```

```
Transmitting file data .
```

```
Committed revision 5.
```



**Usuario 1 → Revisión 5**

```
>cd /home/oreitmaier/myapp2
```

```
echo "2" >> nuevo.txt
```

```
>svn commit -m "Nuevo2"
```

```
Sending          index.php
```



**Usuario 2 → Revisión 6**

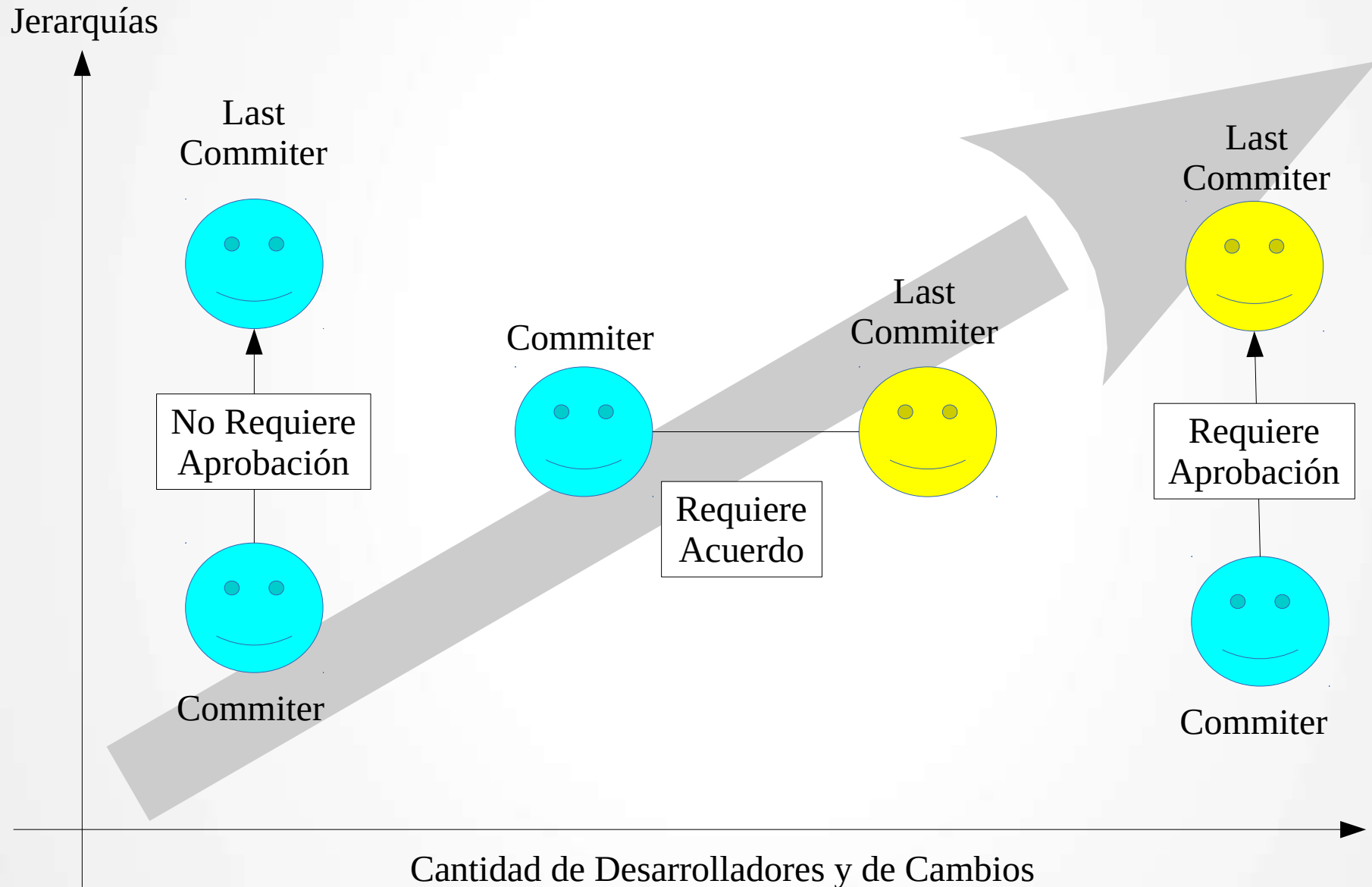
```
svn: Commit failed (details follow):
```

```
svn: File '/index.php' is out_of date
```

**¡Aparece un Conflicto!**

# Flujos de Trabajo (Conflicto)

*Subversion (SVN)*



# Flujos de Trabajo (Conflicto)

*Subversion (SVN)*

```
>svn update
```

```
Conflict discovered in 'index.php'.
```

```
Select: (p) postpone, (df) diff-full, (e) edit,  
        (mc) mine-conflict, (tc) theirs-conflict,  
        (s) show all options: s
```

(e) edit	- change merged file in an editor
(df) diff-full	- show all changes made to merged file
(r) resolved	- accept merged version of file
(dc) display-conflict	- show all conflicts (ignoring merged version)
(mc) mine-conflict	- accept my version for all conflicts (same)
(tc) theirs-conflict	- accept their version for all conflicts (same)
(mf) mine-full	- accept my version of entire file (even non-conflicts)
(tf) theirs-full	- accept their version of entire file (same)
(p) postpone	- mark the conflict to be resolved later
(l) launch	- launch external tool to resolve conflict
(s) show all	- show this list

¿(p) postpone?

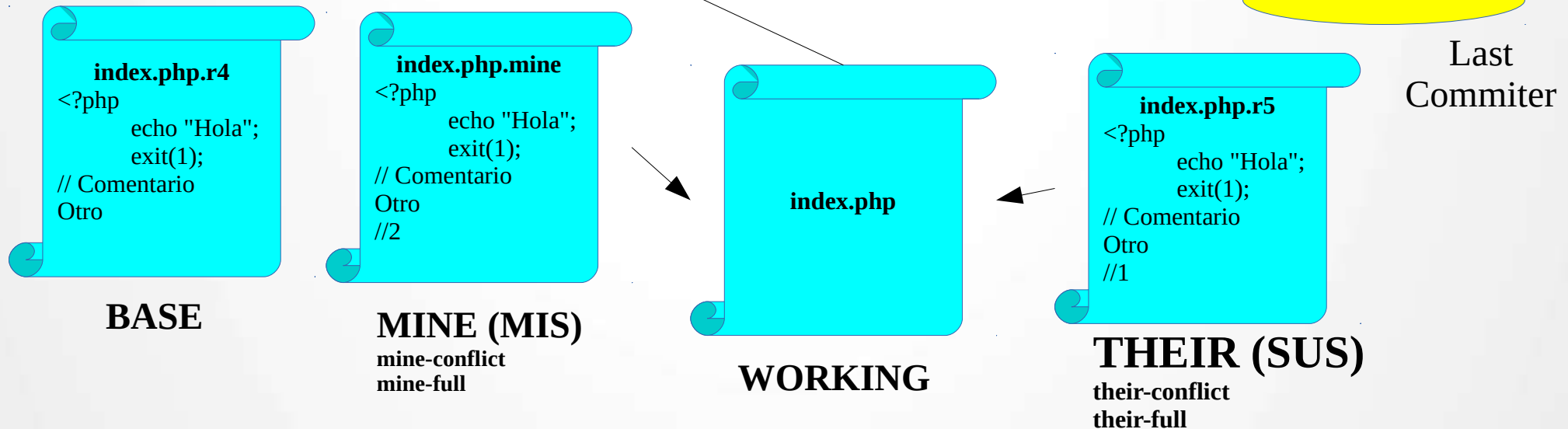
# Flujos de Trabajo (Conflicto)

*Subversion (SVN)*

## Postponed

```
>cat index.php
<?php
    echo "Hola";
    exit(1);
// Comentario
Otro
<<<<<<< .mine
//2
=====
//1
>>>>>>> .r5
```

```
>svn status
?      index.php.r4
?      index.php.r5
?      index.php.mine
C      index.php
```

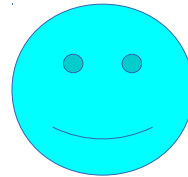


# Flujos de Trabajo (Resolve)

*Subversion (SVN)*

## Alternativa #1 Fusión (Merge)

```
>cat index.php
<?php
    echo "Hola";
    exit(1);
// Comentario
Otro
<<<<<<< .mine
//2
=====
//1
>>>>>>> .r5
```



**Committer**  
Edita el archivo  
para resolver  
el Conflicto

```
>cat index.php
<?php
    echo "Hola";
    exit(1);
// Comentario
Otro
//3
```

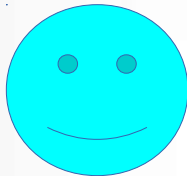


# Flujos de Trabajo (Resolve)

*Subversion (SVN)*

## Alternativa #1 Fusión (Merge)

**Committer**  
Marca como  
Resuelto el  
Conflicto



```
>cat index.php
```

```
<?php
    echo "Hola";
    exit(1);
// Comentario
Otro
//3
```

```
>svn resolve --accept working index.php
Resolved conflicted state of 'index.php'
```

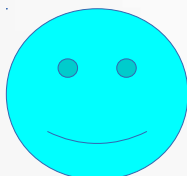
```
>cat index.php
```

```
<?php
    echo "Hola";
    exit(1);
// Comentario
Otro
//3
```

```
>svn status
M      index.php
```

```
>svn commit -m "r6"
Sending          index.php
Transmitting file data .
Committed revision 6.
```

**Committer**  
Guarda los  
Cambios



```
>cat index.php
```

```
<?php
    echo "Hola";
    exit(1);
// Comentario
Otro
//3
```



# Flujos de Trabajo (Resolve)

*Subversion (SVN)*

## Alternativa #2 Sobreescribir el Repositorio

```
Select: (p) postpone, (df) diff-full, (e) edit,  
        (mc) mine-conflict, (tc) theirs-conflict,  
        (s) show all options: mc
```

```
G    index.php
```

```
Updated to revision 5.
```

```
>svn commit -m "Nuevo2"
```

```
Sending          index.php
```

```
Transmitting file data .
```

```
Committed revision 6.
```

```
>svn annotate index.php
```

```
1 oreitmaier <?php
```

```
1 oreitmaier      echo "Hola";
```

```
1 oreitmaier      exit(1);
```

```
2 oreitmaier // Comentario
```

```
4 oreitmaier Otro
```

```
6 oreitmaier //2
```

```
>svn log -r HEAD
```

```
-----  
r6 | oreitmaier | 2013-12-16 12:53:52 -0430 (Mon, 16 Dec 2013) | 1 line
```

```
"Nuevo2"  
-----
```

# Flujos de Trabajo (Pareja)

*Subversion (SVN)*

## Alternativa #3 - Descartar Mis Cambios

```
>svn update
Conflict discovered in 'index.php'.
Select: (p) postpone, (df) diff-full, (e) edit,
        (mc) mine-conflict, (tc) theirs-conflict,
        (s) show all options: tc
```

```
G    index.php
```

```
Updated to revision 5.
```

```
>cat index.php
```

```
<?php
```

```
    echo "Hola";
```

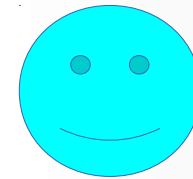
```
    exit(1);
```

```
// Comentario
```

```
Otro
```

```
//1
```

```
>svn status
```



**Committer**

Descarta  
Sus  
Cambios!

**Discard Change on Update => Lost Change!**

# Subversión

*Subversion (SVN)*

## Complementos

# Flujos de Trabajo (Branching)

*Subversion (SVN)*

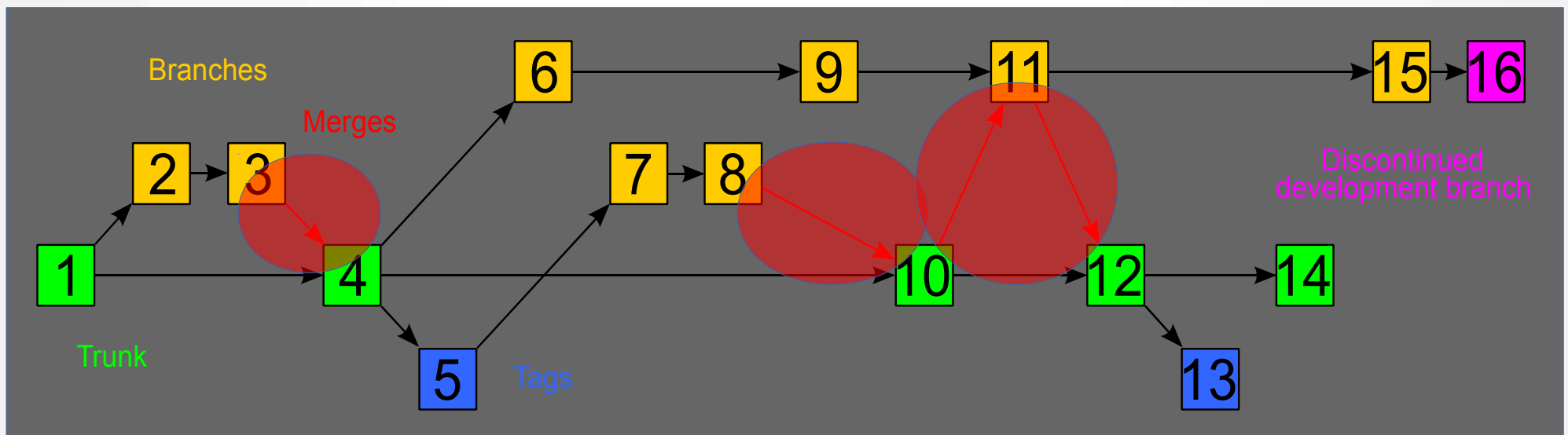
Antes de hacer “**svn import**” (al trunk) se debe crear la estructura de directorios (recomendada):

- **svn mkdir** file:///home/oreitmaier/repository/{trunk,branches,tags}

# Historia de Subversión

*Subversion (SVN)*

## Mecanismo Copy->Modify->Merge

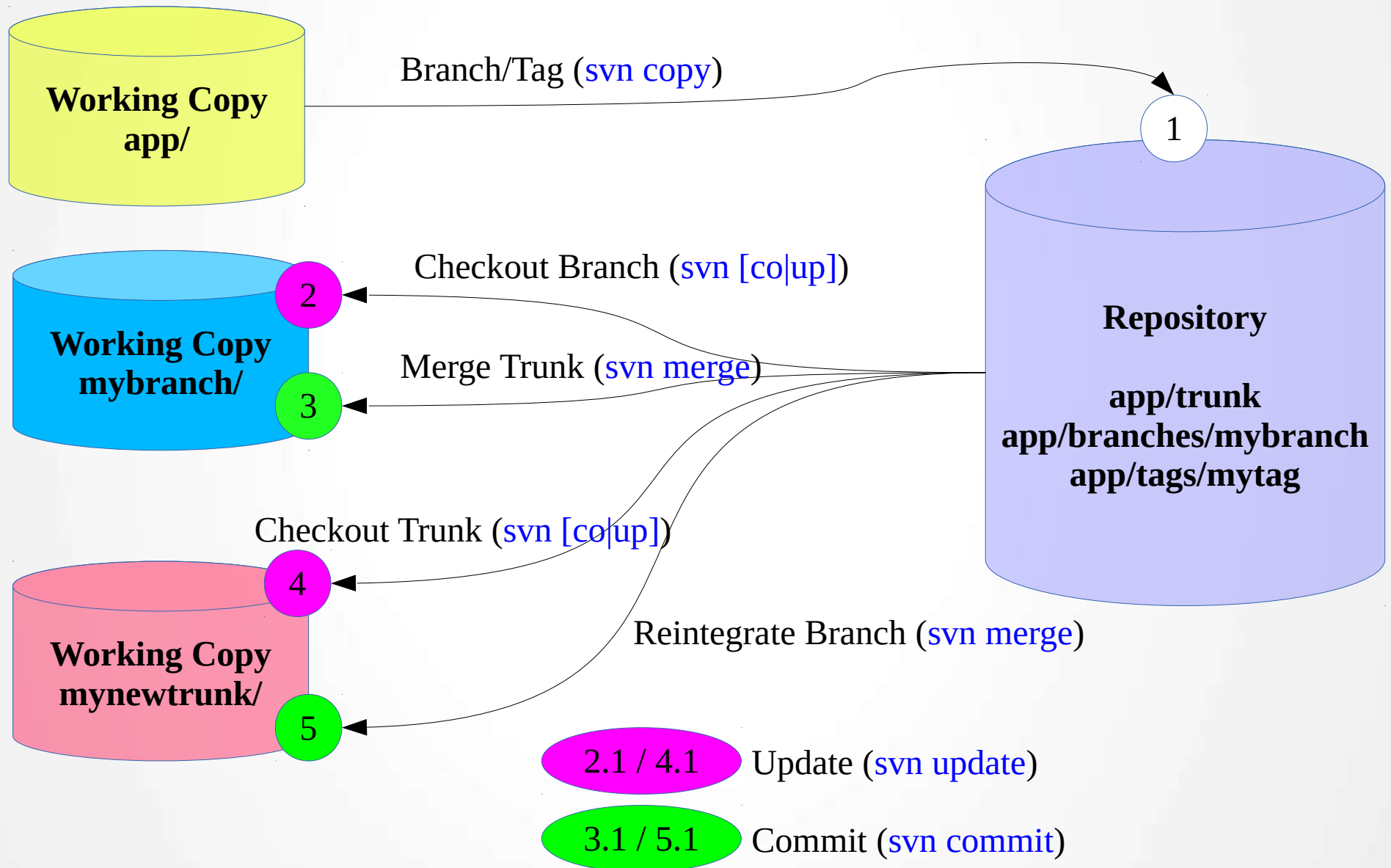


**Merge:**

- Normal (Unidireccional)
- Reintegration (Bidireccional)

# Flujos de Trabajo (Branching)

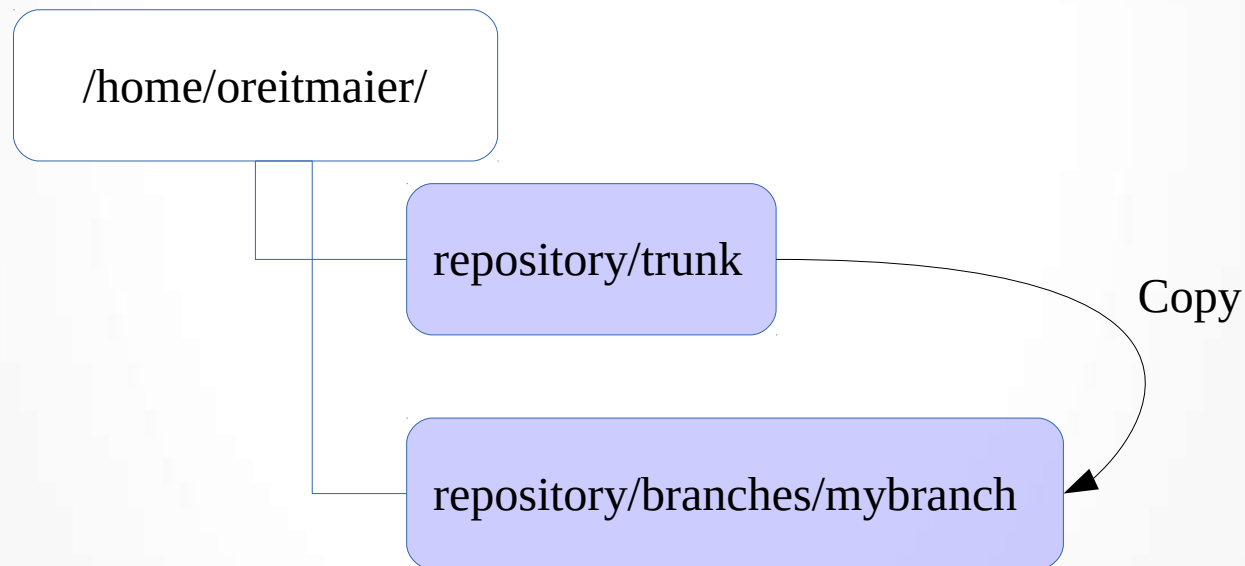
*Subversion (SVN)*



# Flujo de Trabajo (Branching)

*Subversion (SVN)*

- En una copia local `^/` es igual a la raíz de la URL del repositorio `file:///home/oreitmaier/repository`
- `svn copy ^/trunk ^/branches/mybranch -m "MyBranch"`



# Flujo de Trabajo (Branching)

*Subversion (SVN)*

- `svn co file:///home/oreitmaier/repository todo -m "todo"`

```
>svn co file:///home/oreitmaier/repository/ todo
A      todo/tags
A      todo/trunk
A      todo/trunk/nuevo.txt
A      todo/trunk/index.php
A      todo/branches
A      todo/branches/mybranch
A      todo/branches/mybranch/nuevo.txt
A      todo/branches/mybranch/index.php
A      todo/branches/mybranch1
A      todo/branches/mybranch1/nuevo.txt
A      todo/branches/mybranch1/index.php
Revisión obtenida: 8
```

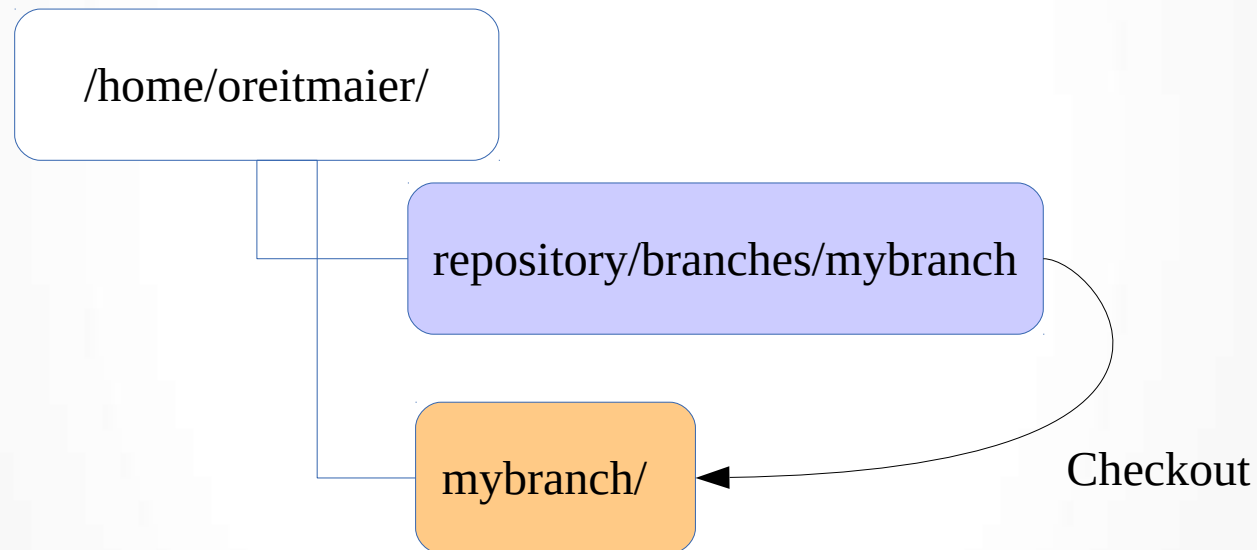
**¡Cuidado con hacer Checkout/Commit de la ROOT!**



# Flujo de Trabajo (Branching)

*Subversion (SVN)*

- `svn co ^/branches/mybranch mybranch`



# Flujo de Trabajo (Branching)

*Subversion (SVN)*

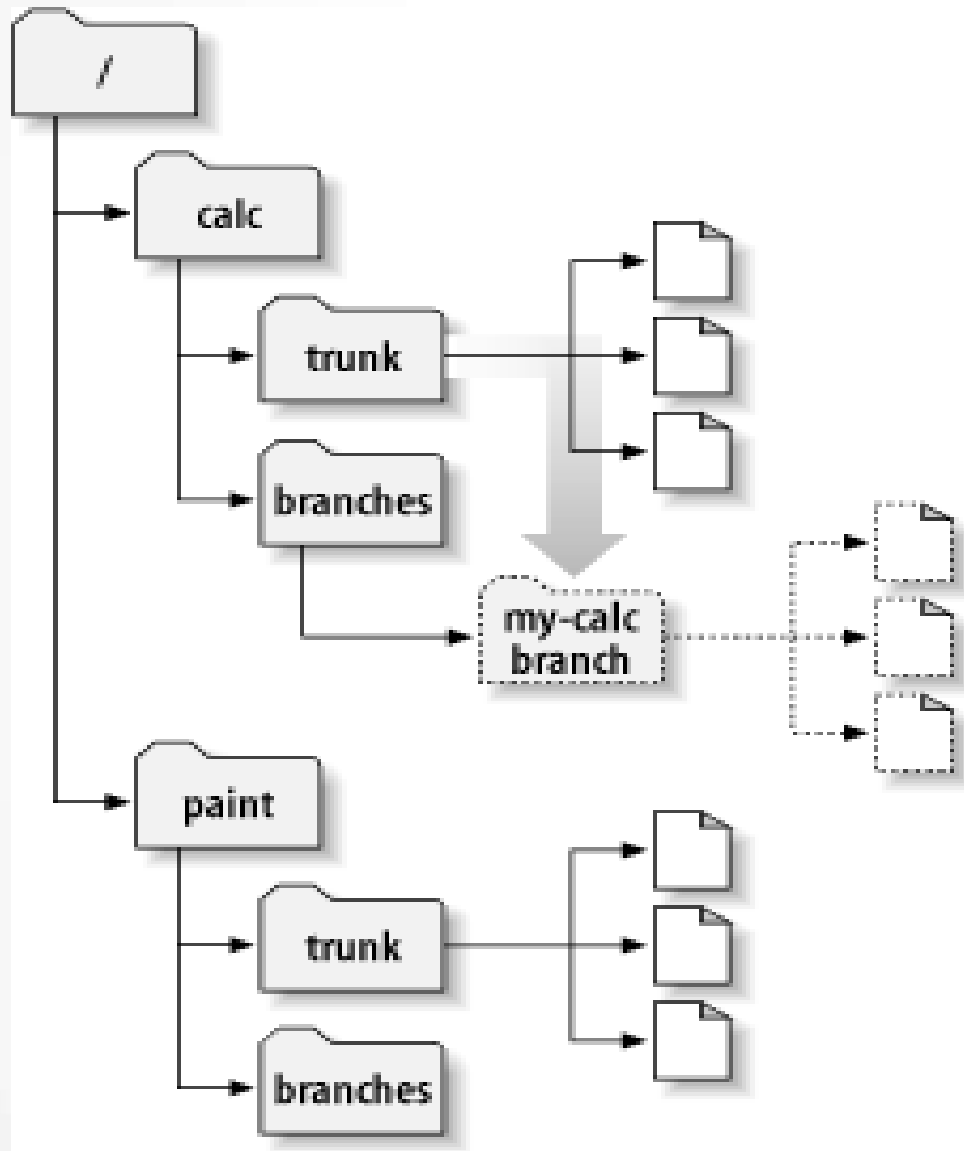
- `svn co file:///home/oreitmaier/repository todo -m "todo"`

```
>svn co file:///home/oreitmaier/repository/ todo
A    todo/tags
A    todo/trunk
A    todo/trunk/nuevo.txt
A    todo/trunk/index.php
A    todo/branches
A    todo/branches/mybranch
A    todo/branches/mybranch/nuevo.txt
A    todo/branches/mybranch/index.php
A    todo/branches/mybranch1
A    todo/branches/mybranch1/nuevo.txt
A    todo/branches/mybranch1/index.php
Revisión obtenida: 8
```

**¡Cuidado con hacer Checkout/Commit de la ROOT!**

# Flujo de Trabajo (Branching)

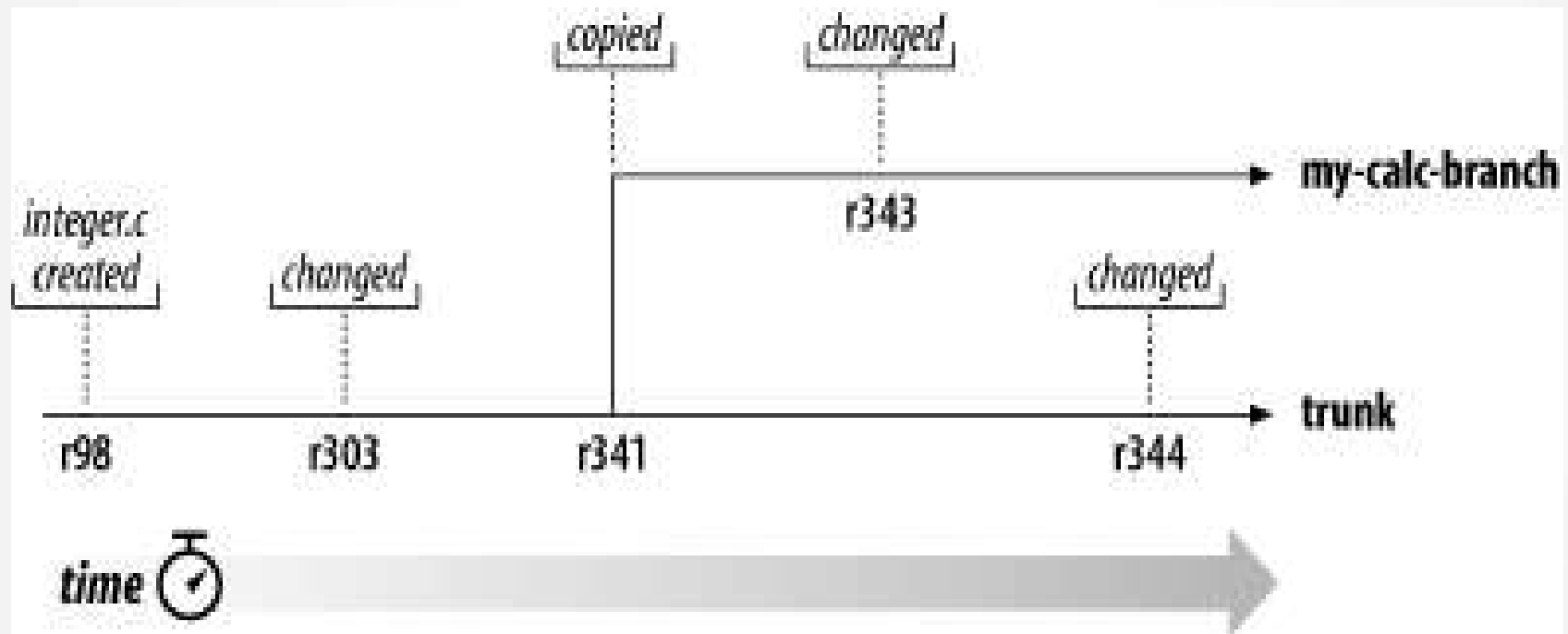
*Subversion (SVN)*



2 Proyectos  
2 Trunks (ROOTs)  
1 Branch

# Flujo de Trabajo (Branching)

*Subversion (SVN)*



**REVISION “r” ES UN NÚMERO ÚNICO**

# Flujo de Trabajo (Branching)

## *Subversion (SVN)*

```
$ pwd
/home/user/my-calc-branch

$ svn log -v integer.c
-----
r343 | user | 2002-11-07 15:27:56 -0600 (Thu, 07 Nov 2002) | 2 lines
Changed paths:
  M /calc/branches/my-calc-branch/integer.c

* integer.c:  frozzled the wazjub.

-----
r341 | user | 2002-11-03 15:27:56 -0600 (Thu, 07 Nov 2002) | 2 lines
Changed paths:
  A /calc/branches/my-calc-branch (from /calc/trunk:340)

Creating a private branch of /calc/trunk.

-----
r303 | sally | 2002-10-29 21:14:35 -0600 (Tue, 29 Oct 2002) | 2 lines
Changed paths:
  M /calc/trunk/integer.c

* integer.c:  changed a docstring.

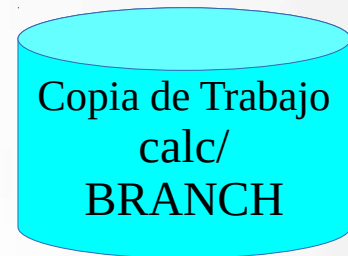
-----
r98 | sally | 2002-02-22 15:35:29 -0600 (Fri, 22 Feb 2002) | 2 lines
Changed paths:
  A /calc/trunk/integer.c

* integer.c:  adding this file to the project.

-----
```



User



# Flujo de Trabajo (Branching)

*Subversion (SVN)*

```
$ pwd
/home/sally/calc

$ svn log -v integer.c
```

```
-----
r344 | sally | 2002-11-07 15:27:56 -0600 (Thu, 07 Nov 2002) | 2 lines
```

```
Changed paths:
```

```
    M /calc/trunk/integer.c
```

```
* integer.c:  fix a bunch of spelling errors.
```

```
-----
r303 | sally | 2002-10-29 21:14:35 -0600 (Tue, 29 Oct 2002) | 2 lines
```

```
Changed paths:
```

```
    M /calc/trunk/integer.c
```

```
* integer.c:  changed a docstring.
```

```
-----
r98 | sally | 2002-02-22 15:35:29 -0600 (Fri, 22 Feb 2002) | 2 lines
```

```
Changed paths:
```

```
    A /calc/trunk/integer.c
```

```
* integer.c:  adding this file to the project.
-----
```



Sally



# Flujo de Trabajo (Reintegrate)

*Subversion (SVN)*

Regularmente sincronizarse con el TRUNK, es decir, fusionar el TRUNK con ( → ) MYBRANCH:

- `cd /home/oreitmaier/mybranch`
- `svn update`
- `svn merge ^/trunk`
- `svn diff` (Corregir Sintácticos / Semánticos / Probar)
- `svn revert . -R` (¿Revertir el merge?)
- `svn commit -m "Fusione el trunk con ( → ) mybranch"`

# Flujo de Trabajo (Reintegrate)

## *Subversion (SVN)*

- Si en una fusión del TRUNK con ( → ) MYBRANCH aparece el error:
  - `svn merge ^/trunk`
    - `svn: E195020: Cannot merge into mixed-revision working copy [357:378]; try up\`
- Debe **hacerse una actualización e intentar de nuevo**:
  - `svn update`
  - `svn merge ^/trunk`
  - `svn commit -m "Fusión final del trunk con (->) mybranch"`



# Flujo de Trabajo (Reintegrate)

## *Subversion (SVN)*

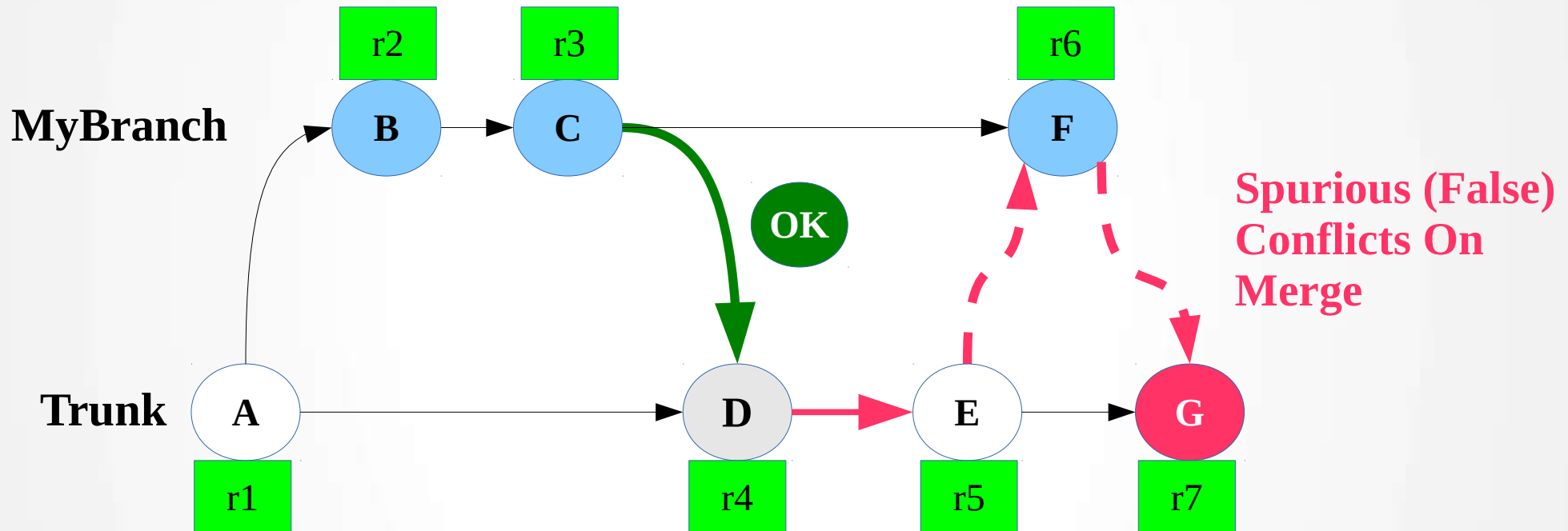
Para fusionar MYBRANCH con ( → ) el TRUNK (no se podrá modificar más mybranch):

- `svn co` file:///home/oreitmaier/repository/trunk mytrunk
  - `cd` mytrunk
  - `svn update`
  - `svn merge --reintegrate` ^/branches/mybranch
  - `svn diff` (Corregir Sintácticos / Semánticos / Probar)
  - `svn revert . -R` (¿Revertir el merge?)
- Corregir sintácticos, semánticos y probar para luego:
    - `svn commit` -m "Fusión de mybranch al ( → ) trunk"
    - `svn mergeinfo` ^/branches/mybranch ^/trunk
  - Final y opcionalmente (No se pierden datos):
    - `svn delete` ^/repository/branches/mybranch -m "mybranch reintegrada al trunk"

# Flujo de Trabajo (Keep Alive Branch)

*Subversion (SVN)*

## Mantener Activa Una Rama Reintegrada



Bloquear Cambios “**D**” por “CherryPicking”

# Flujo de Trabajo (Alive Branch)

*Subversion (SVN)*

Si se desea continuar usando la rama es necesario hacer un trabajo adicional (**D=r4, versión del merge de la rama**):

- `svn co file:///home/oreitmaier/repository/branches/mybranch mybranch`
- `cd mybranch`
- `svn update`
- `svn merge --record-only -c 4 ^/trunk`  
`svn commit -m "Blocking r4 into my branch"`

# Flujo de Trabajo (Branching)

*Subversion (SVN)*

- Se puede pensar que **una rama** es diferente y es tratada como algo diferente pero no es así, **es un directorio que tiene información histórica adicional**.
- Subversion **no tiene un concepto interno de rama**, sólo sabe como hacer copias de directorios, el significado se lo da el usuario.
- Debido a lo anterior, no es necesario que las ramas estén en el directorio **branches/** ó **tags/**. **Se puede establecer cualquier estructura**, a diferencia de otros gestores de versiones en donde las ramas tiene propiedades adicionales.

# Flujo de Trabajo (Ignore)

*Subversion (SVN)*

- `echo "archivo.txt" > ignoring.txt`
- `echo "tmp" >> ignoring.txt`
- `svn propset svn:ignore -F ignoring.txt .`
- `rm ingoring.txt`
- `svn commit -m "Rutas a ignorar"`

# Flujo de Trabajo (Export)

*Subversion (SVN)*

- **svn export:** “clonar la copia local y eliminar la metadadadata (directorios ocultos .svn), es decir, preparar versión para colocar en producción.

# Subversion (Changelist & Switch)

- `svn changelist`: agrupar archivos y permitir hacer commit solo de dichos archivos con `svn commit - -changelist`, no todos los clientes lo soportan.
- `svn switch`: cambiar el URL del repositorio para trabajar en un **mirror**.

# Flujo de Trabajo (Locking)

## *Subversion (SVN)*

Existen tres (3) tipos de bloqueos (locks):

- **Bloqueo manuales:** con el comando **svn lock** y **svn unlock** que aparecen con la **letra K** cuando se ejecuta **svn status**.
- **Bloqueos internos en la copia de trabajo:** utilizados por subversion para prevenir que varios clientes entren en conflicto mientras acceden a la misma Working Copy, y aparece con la **letra L** en la tercera columna de un **svn status**, se eliminan con el comando **svn cleanup**.
- **Bloqueos internos de bases de datos:** utilizados por el motor de base de datos BDB para prevenir conflictos entre múltiples programas tratando de acceder a la base de datos. Este tipo de errores se produce cuando hay persistencia de datos después de un error provocan que el repositorio se bloquee.



# Flujo de Trabajo (Locking)

*Subversion (SVN)*

- Subversion existe para evitar tener que hacer **LOCK** aunque a veces sea necesario hacer un **svn lock**, modificar y liberar con **svn unlock**.
- Bloquear simplemente **impide que el archivo sea versionado (committed)** durante un período de tiempo **por un usuario diferente** a quien bloqueó el archivo.

# Subversion

*Subversion (SVN)*

## Eclipse IDE Subversive Plugin

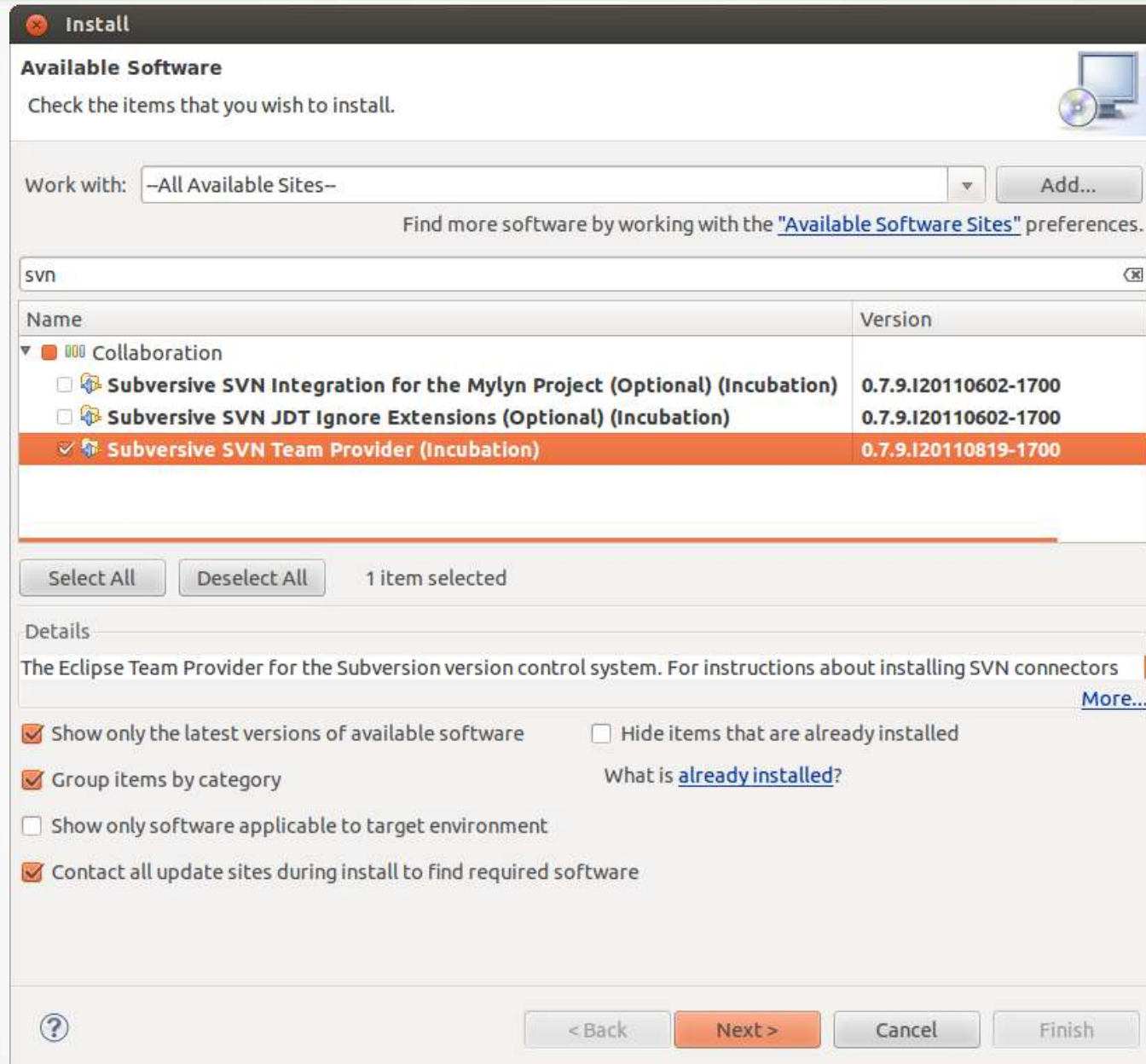
# Subversion + Eclipse

*Subversion (SVN)*

- Plugin: **Subversive**
- Eclipse Menu → Window → Preferences → General → Network Connections → +Proxy Entries, Active Provider: Manual → Apply → OK.
- Eclipse Menu → About → Install new software → Work With → All Available Sites → Search: svn
- Select and Install: **Subversive SVN Team Provider (Incubation)**
- Restart

# Eclipse Subversive Plugin

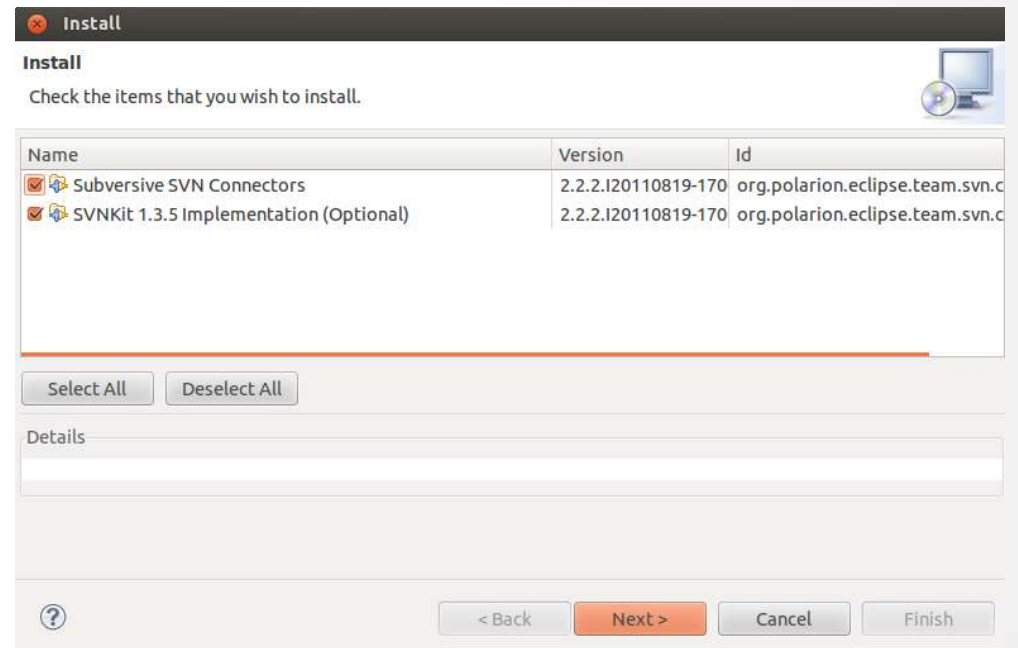
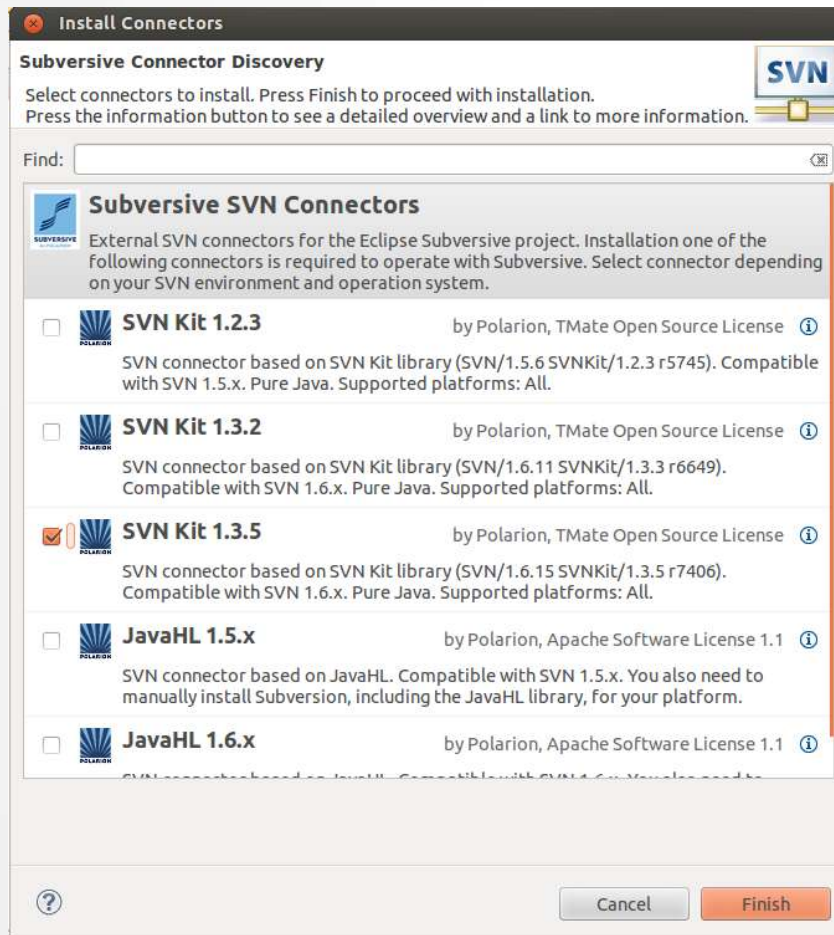
## *Subversion (SVN)*



# Eclipse Subversive Plugin

## *Subversion (SVN)*

- Eclipse Projects -> “Prueba” → Team → Share Project → SVN (First Time!) → **SVN Kit 1.3.5.**



# Eclipse Subversive Plugin

## *Subversion (SVN)*

**Project (Right Clic) > Team > Share Project...**

The screenshot shows the 'Share Project Wizard' dialog box in Eclipse, specifically the 'Enter Repository Location Information' step. The dialog has a title bar with a close button and the text 'Share Project Wizard'. Below the title bar is a section titled 'Enter Repository Location Information' with a description: 'Define the SVN repository location information. You can specify additional settings for proxy and svn+ssh, https connections.' There is an 'SVN' icon in the top right corner. The dialog is divided into four tabs: 'General', 'Advanced', 'SSH Settings', and 'SSL Settings'. The 'General' tab is selected. In the 'General' tab, there is a 'URL:' field with the text 'file:///home/oreitmaier/repository/*/trunk*'. To the right of the URL field is a 'Browse...' button. Below the URL field is a 'Label' section with two radio buttons: 'Use the repository URL as the label' (which is selected) and 'Use a custom label:'. Below the radio buttons is a text input field. In the 'Authentication' section, there is a 'User:' field with the text '*svn import*' and a 'Password:' field. Below the password field is a checkbox labeled 'Save authentication (could trigger secure storage login)' which is unchecked. Below the checkbox is a link: 'To manage your security data, please see "[Secure Storage](#)".' At the bottom of the dialog, there is a 'Show Credentials For:' field with the text '<Repository Location>'. Below this is a checkbox labeled 'Validate Repository Location on finish' which is checked. To the right of the checkbox is a 'Reset Changes' button. At the very bottom of the dialog are four buttons: '?', '< Back', 'Next >', and 'Finish'.

Share Project Wizard

Enter Repository Location Information

Define the SVN repository location information. You can specify additional settings for proxy and svn+ssh, https connections.

SVN

General Advanced SSH Settings SSL Settings

URL: file:///home/oreitmaier/repository/*/trunk* Browse...

Label

☒ Use the repository URL as the label

☐ Use a custom label:

Authentication

User: *svn import*

Password:

☐ Save authentication (could trigger secure storage login)

To manage your security data, please see "[Secure Storage](#)".

*¿svnadmin create?*

Show Credentials For: <Repository Location>

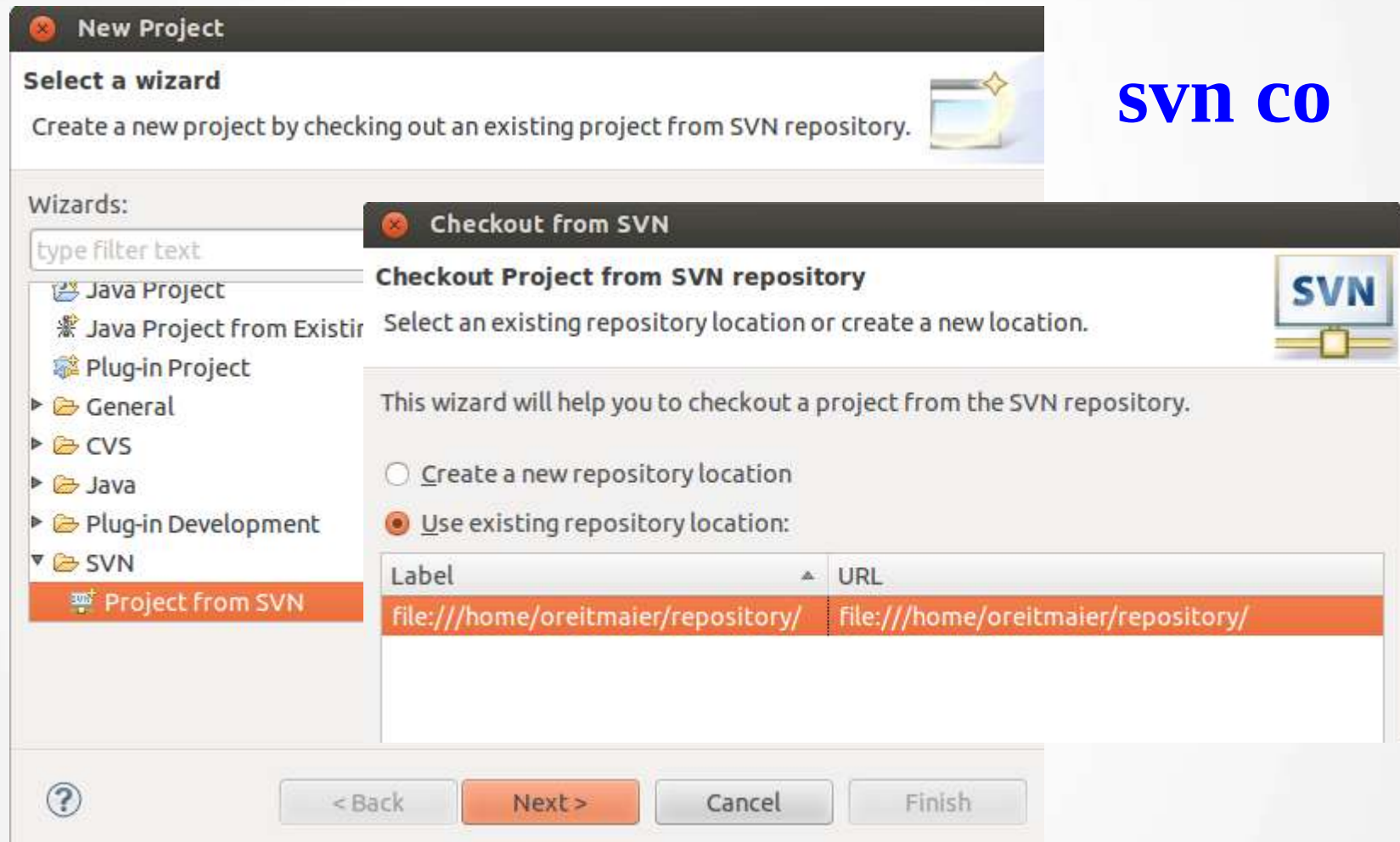
☒ Validate Repository Location on finish Reset Changes

? < Back Next > Cancel Finish

# Eclipse Subversive Plugin

## *Subversion (SVN)*

**File > New Project > SVN > Project from SVN**

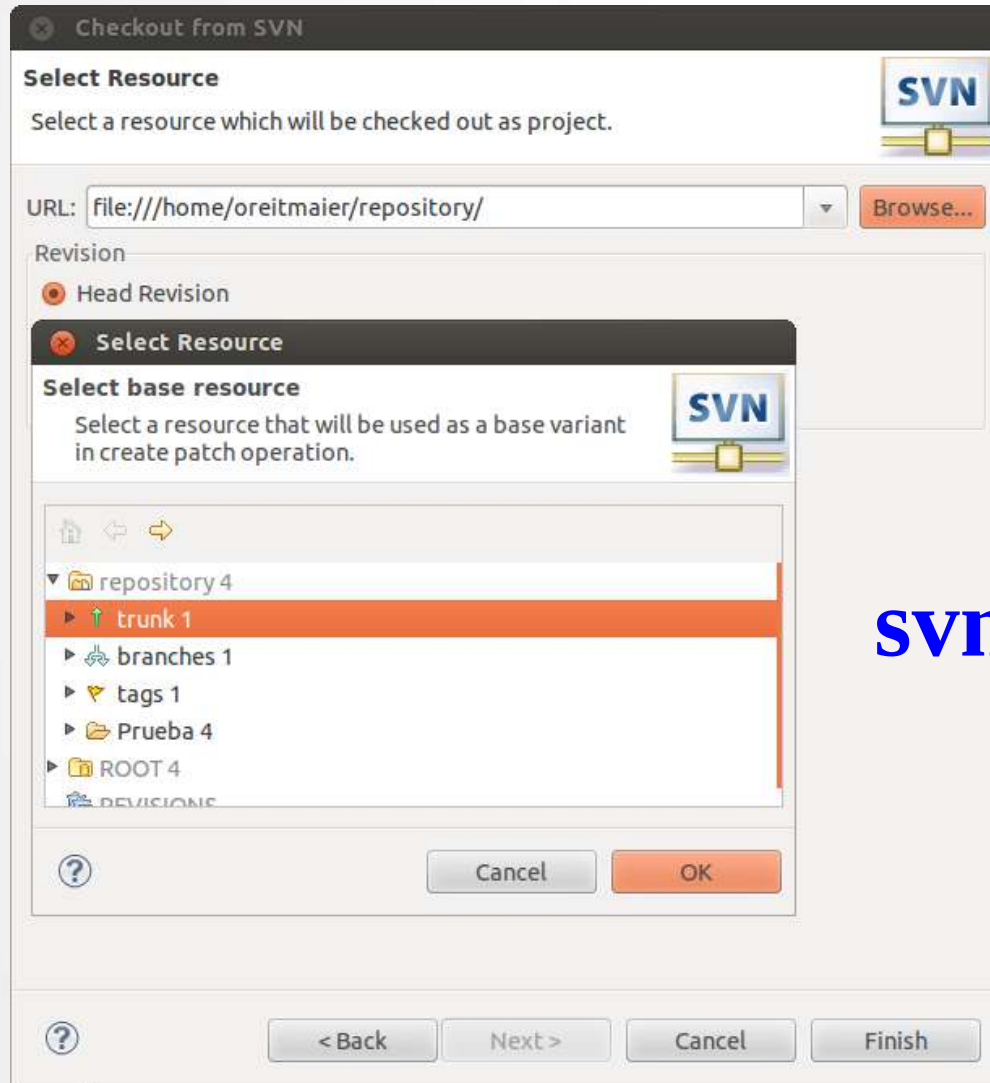




# Eclipse Subversive Plugin

## *Subversion (SVN)*

**File > New Project > SVN > Project from SVN**



**svn co**

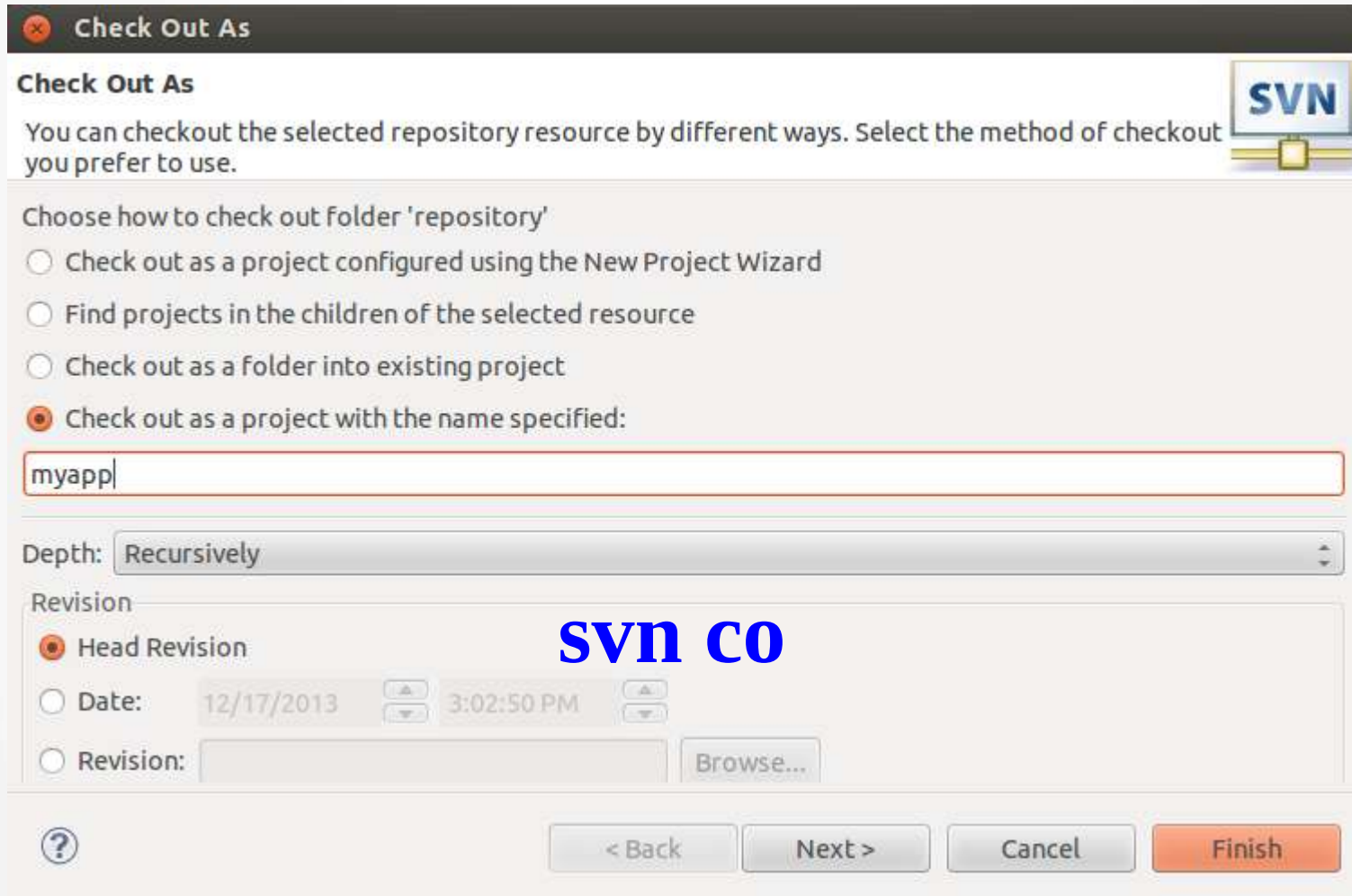




# Eclipse Subversive Plugin

## *Subversion (SVN)*

**File > New Project > SVN > Project from SVN**



**Check Out As**

You can checkout the selected repository resource by different ways. Select the method of checkout you prefer to use.

Choose how to check out folder 'repository'

- ☐ Check out as a project configured using the New Project Wizard
- ☐ Find projects in the children of the selected resource
- ☐ Check out as a folder into existing project
- ☒ Check out as a project with the name specified:

myapp

Depth: Recursively

Revision

- ☒ Head Revision
- ☐ Date: 12/17/2013 3:02:50 PM
- ☐ Revision: Browse...

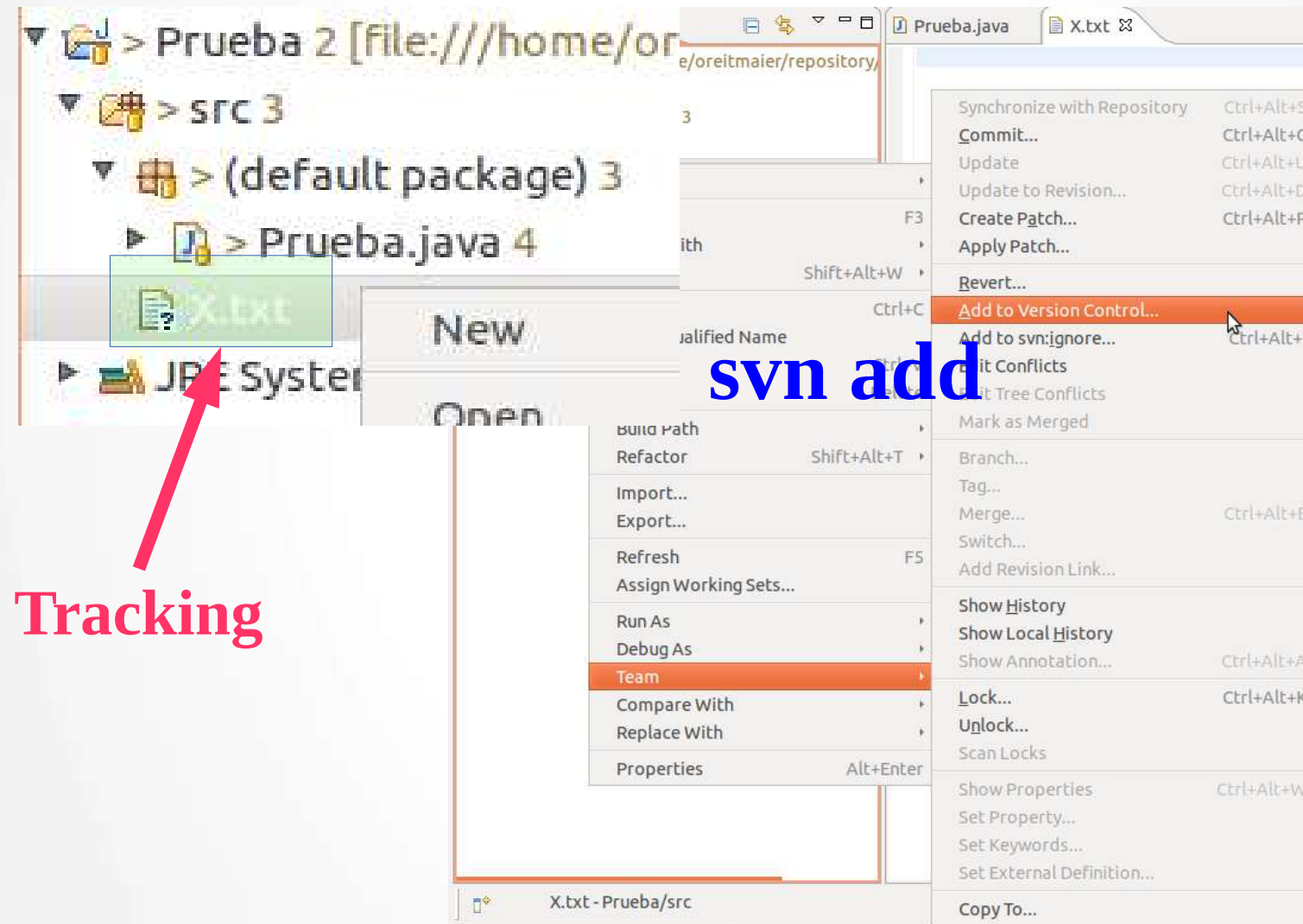
**svn co**

? < Back Next > Cancel Finish

# Eclipse Subversive Plugin

## Subversion (SVN)

### Team > Add to Version Control



# Eclipse Subversive Plugin

## *Subversion (SVN)*

### Team > Commit...

The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE interface during a commit operation. The 'Commit' dialog is open, titled 'Commit'. It has a tab 'Enter a commit comment' with instructions: 'You can specify a new message or choose the previously entered one. Empty comments are allowed, but filling a comment message would help other people to understand the changes.' Below this is a text area for the comment, containing 'Versión 4 con Comentario'. There is also a section 'Choose a previously entered comment or template:' with a list box. At the bottom of the dialog, there is a table of resources to be committed.

Resource	Content	Properties
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prueba/src/Prueba.java	Modified	

Buttons at the bottom of the dialog include 'Select All', 'Clear Selection', 'Cancel', and 'OK'. A status bar at the bottom right says 'Selected: 1 of 1'.

To the right of the dialog is the 'Package Explorer' showing the project structure. The project is 'Prueba 2' located at 'file:///home/oreitmaier/repo'. It contains a package 'src 3' which has a sub-package '(default package) 3'. Inside this package are two files: 'Prueba.java 4' and 'Prueba 4'. The 'Prueba 4' file is highlighted with a green box. Below the package explorer, the code for 'main(String[]) : void' is visible, along with the 'JRE System Library [JavaSE-1.6]'.

**svn commit -m "Mensaje"**

# Eclipse Subversive Plugin

## Subversion (SVN)

### Team > Update to Revision ...

The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE interface with the 'Update To Revision' dialog open. The 'Update resources' section is visible, showing a list of resources to be updated. The 'Revision' section is set to 'Revision:'. The 'Depth' is set to 'Working copy'. The 'Path' is empty.

The 'Select Revision' dialog is also open, showing a table of existing revisions. The table has columns: Revision, Date, Chang, Author, and Comment. The revisions listed are:

Revision	Date	Chang	Author	Comment
2	12/17/13 3:10	2	oreitmaier	[no comment]
1	12/17/13 3:08	3	oreitmaier	Estructura

The 'svn update -r' command is overlaid on the dialog. Below the table, there is a section for 'Copied From' with a table showing the mapping of files to their source paths:

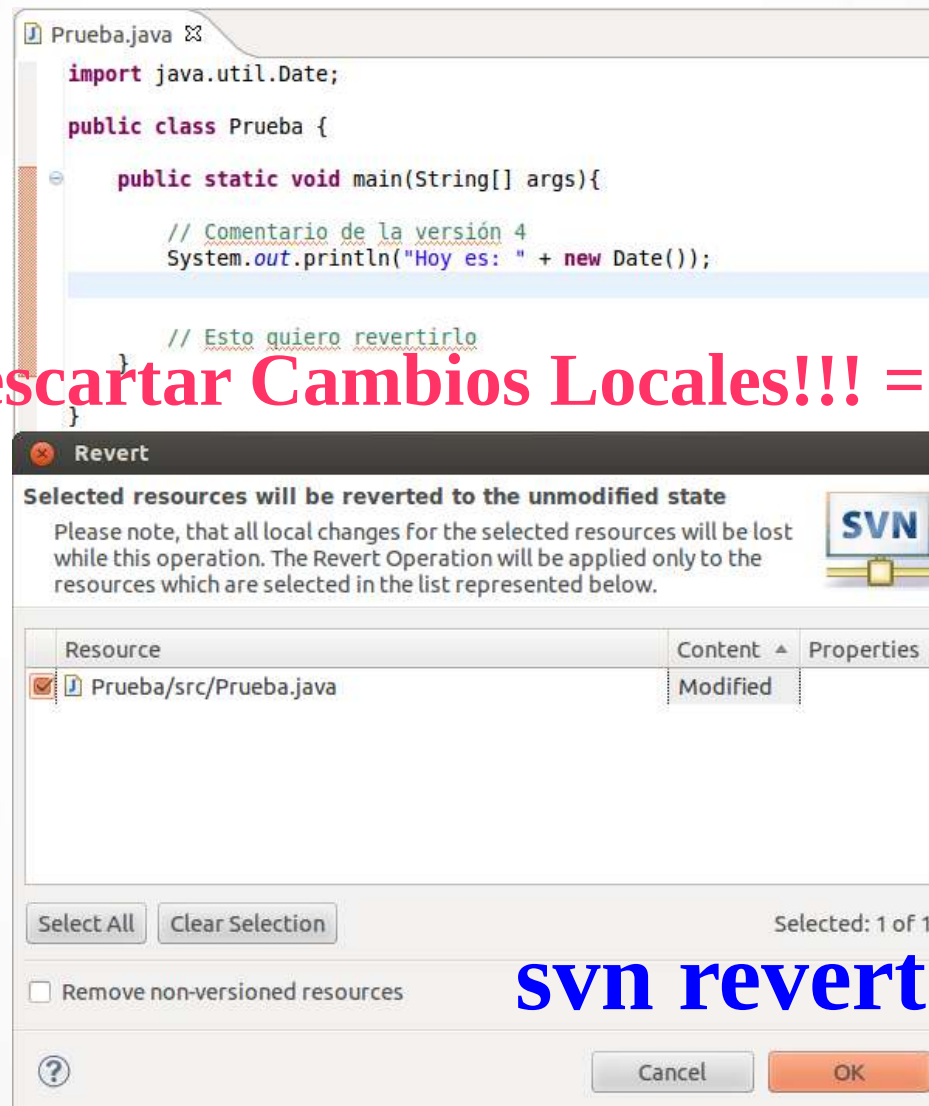
Name	Path	Copied From
.project	trunk	/trunk@1
Prueba.java	trunk	/trunk/.project@2

The bottom of the dialog shows a 'Cancel' button and an 'OK' button.

# Subversion + Eclipse

## Team > Revert...

**Revert = Descartar Cambios Locales!!! = No Backup!!!**



**svn revert**



# Subversion + Eclipse

## Team > Show History

**\*=BASE**

**svn log**

Problems

@ Javadoc

Declaration

Console

History

Prueba

Revision	Date	Changes	Author	Comment
4	12/17/13 2:32 PM	1	oreitmaier	Versión 4 con Comentario
3	12/17/13 2:27 PM	6	oreitmaier	Versión Inicial
*2	12/17/13 2:26 PM	1	oreitmaier	Share project "Prueba" into "file:

svn log

Versión 4 con Comentario

ROOT	Name	Path
Prueba/src	Prueba.java	Prueba/src

# Eclipse Subversive Plugin

## *Subversion (SVN)*

### Team > Branch / Tag

**Create Branch**

Enter a branch location and a comment

⚠ The branch with the name 'jose' already exists.

Branch:

jose

Use the working copy as it is

☒ Start working in the branch

☐ Freeze svn:externals

Revision

☒ Head Revision

☐ Date: 12/18/2011

☐ Revision: 1

Comment

Branch José

Choose a previously entered comment or template:

Cancel OK

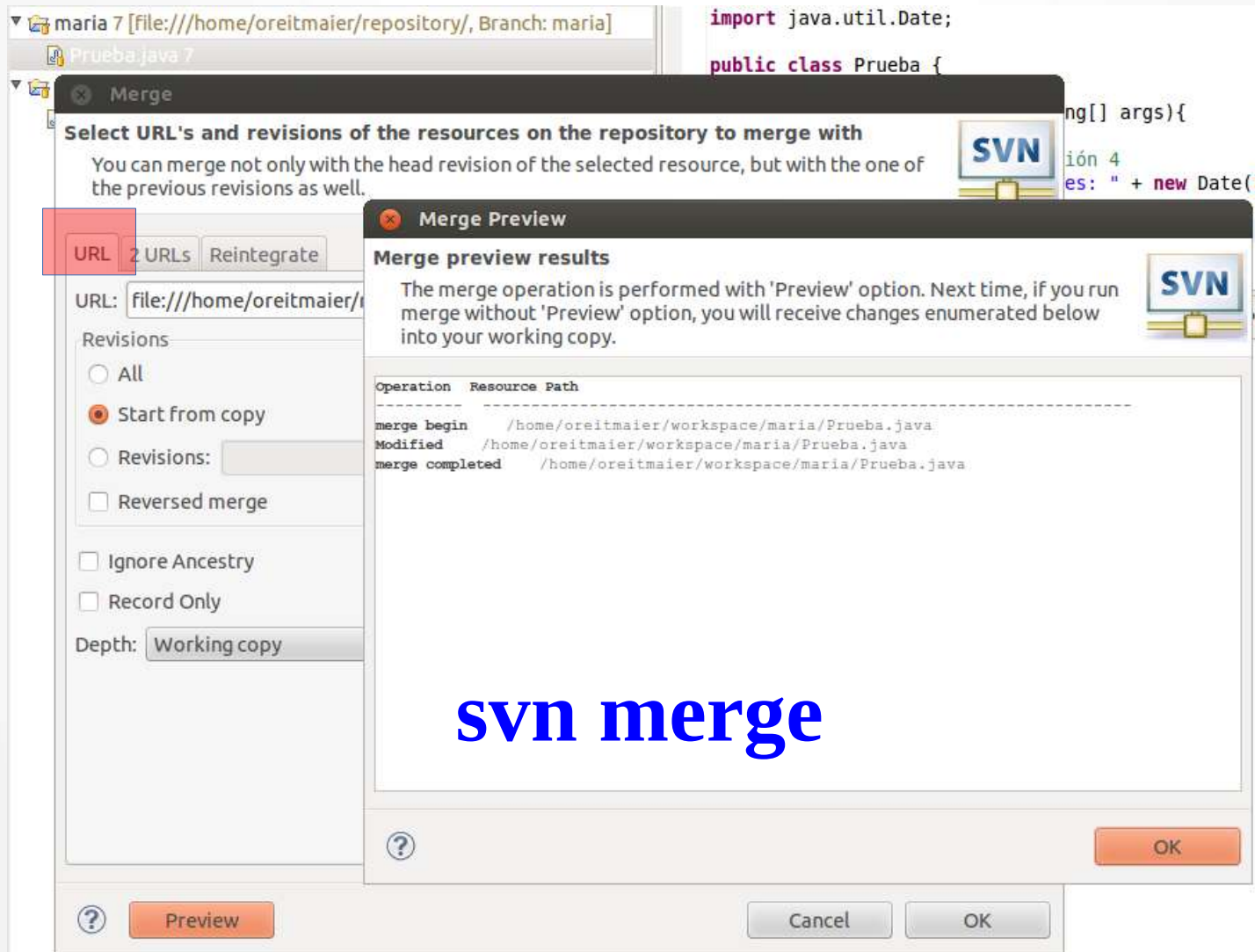
Después de crear la rama hay que hacer un **svn co** de la misma como un **Nuevo Proyecto SVN** para poder trabajar con ella porque no funciona siempre el proceso automático

svn copy

# Eclipse Subversive Plugin

## *Subversion (SVN)*

### Team > Merge

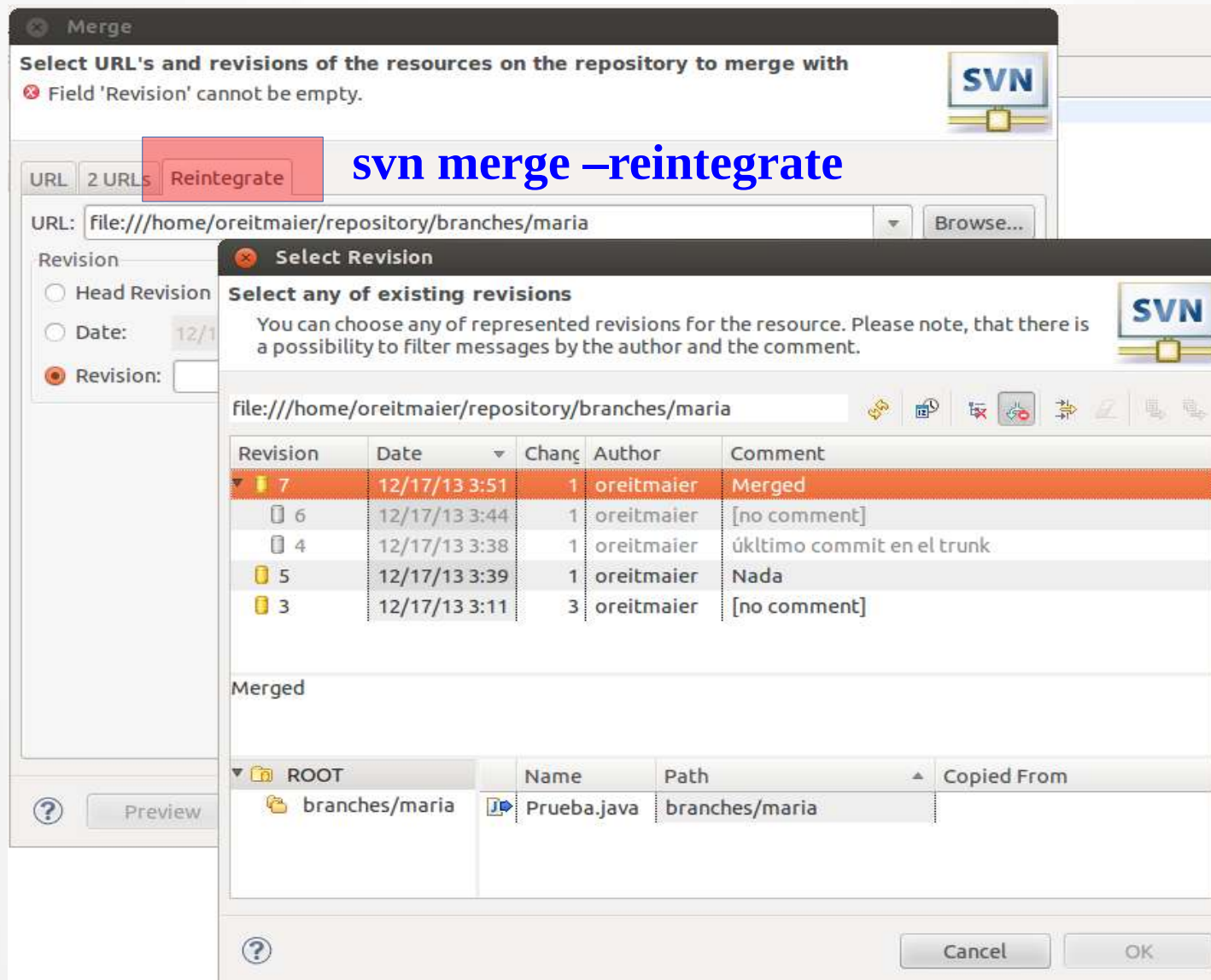




# Eclipse Subversive Plugin

## *Subversion (SVN)*

### Team > Merge (Reintegrate)

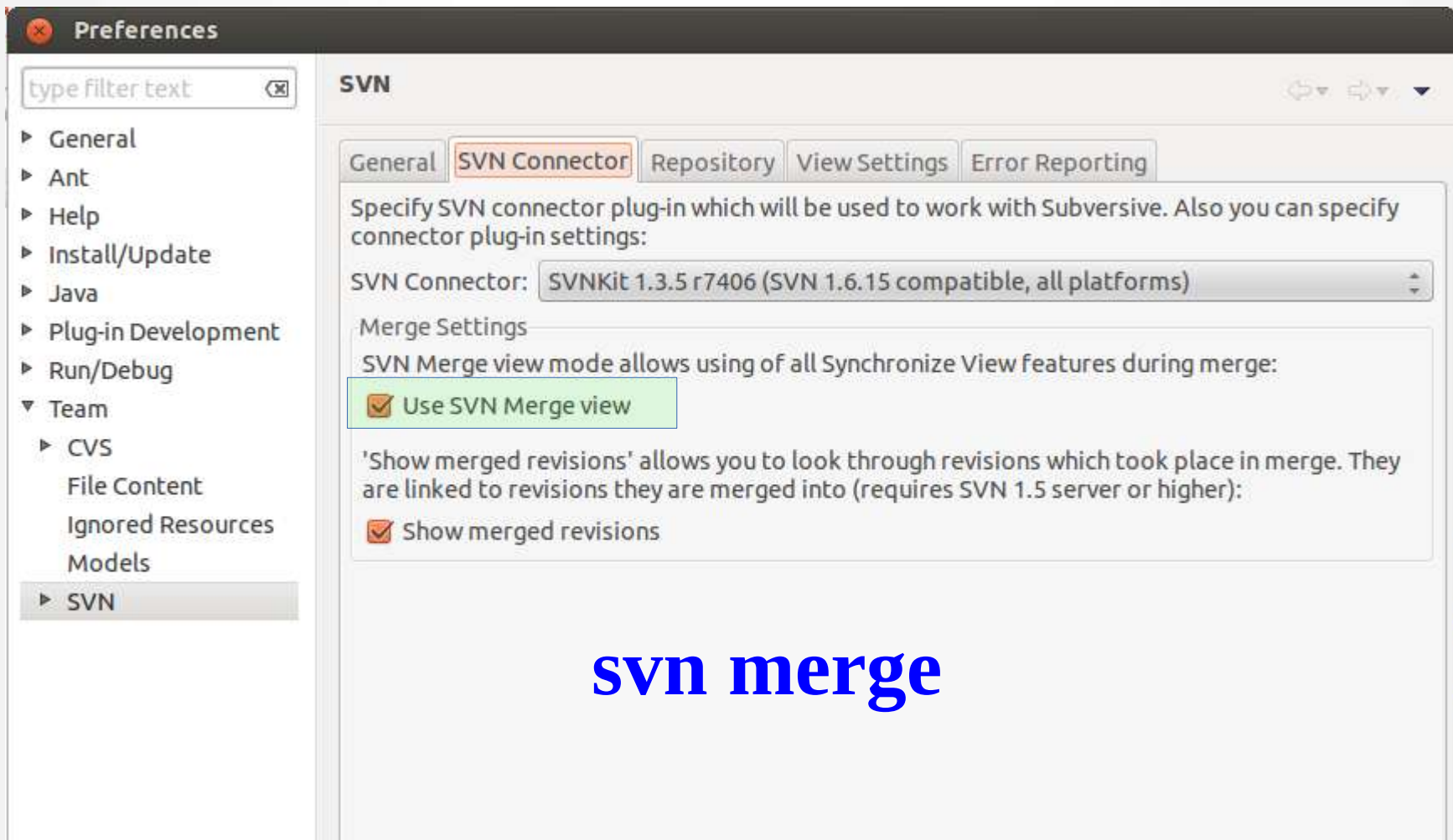




# Eclipse Subversive Plugin

## *Subversion (SVN)*

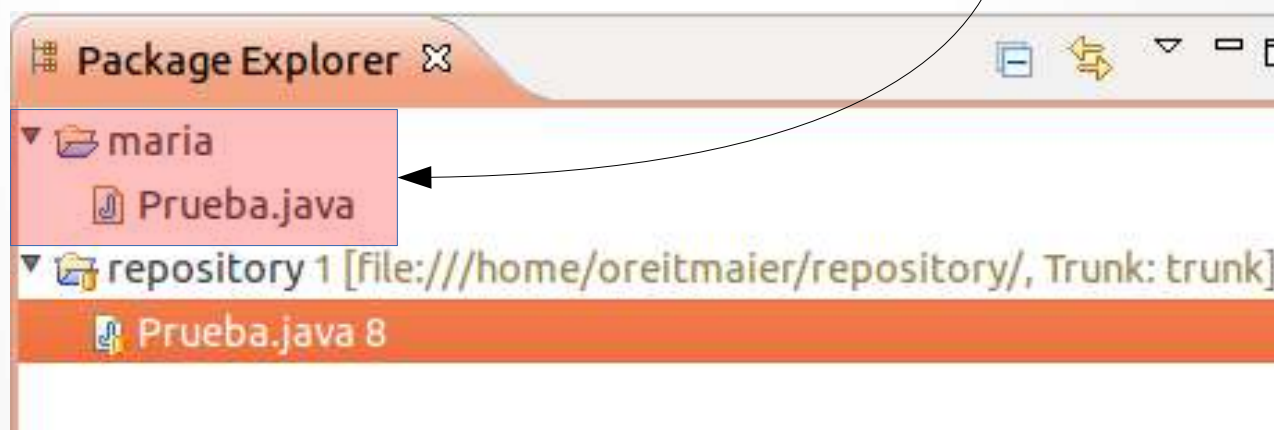
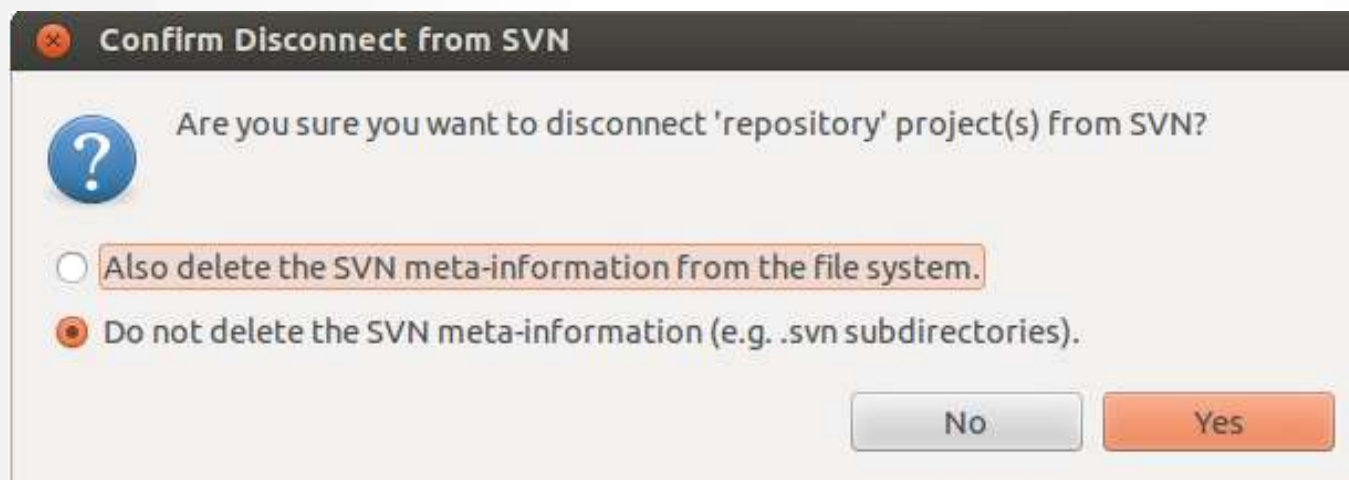
**Window > Preferences > Team > SVN**



# Eclipse Subversive Plugin

*Subversion (SVN)*

## Team > Disconnect





# Eclipse Subversive Plugin

## *Subversion (SVN)*

### Team > Export (Pase a Producción)

The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE interface. On the left, the Package Explorer shows a project named 'maria' with a file 'Prueba.java'. Below it, a repository is listed with 'Prueba.java 8'. In the center, the 'Export To' dialog is open, showing a list of places to export to, including 'oreitmaier' and 'Desktop'. The 'oreitmaier' location is selected, and a table of files is displayed. On the right, a file explorer window shows the contents of the 'repository' folder, listing files like 'Prueba.java' and their properties.

**Export To**

Places: Search, Recently Used, oreitmaier, Desktop, File System, Documents, Downloads

Name	Size	Modified
Epale		16:22
Personales		12/06/2013
Proyectos		12/06/2013
2014fwc_matcheschedule_wgroups_12122013_es_spa...	835.7 KB	Thursday
ch01dia1.png	1.1 KB	Tuesday
firefox.desktop	7.9 KB	04/18/2013
remmina.desktop	1.1 KB	04/30/2013
subversion.odp	1022.2 KB	Yesterday at 17:22
subversion2.odp	2.4 MB	16:22
	9.8 KB	04/18/2013
	258 bytes	07/11/2013

**repository**

Name	Size	Type	Date Modified
Prueba.java	218 bytes	Java source code	Tue 17 Dec 2013 03:54:21 PM VET

**Duplicar Copia Local y Eliminar .svn/**

# Subversion

*Subversion (SVN)*

# Alternativas

# Alternativas

*Subversion (SVN)*

- Bazaar
- Mercurial
- Git

# Bazaar

## *Subversion (SVN)*

- Promovido por Canonical.com (La gente detrás de Ubuntu/Linux).
- Escrito en C.
- Adaptabilidad y soporte directo para más flujos de trabajos que permite una fácil colaboración, mejor fusión integrada con repositorio distribuidos.
- Fácil de administrar y configurar, operación fuera de línea.
- Mejor soporte para cambio de nombres.
- Soportó desde sus inicios Windows.
- Integración con Launchpad.net un entorno colaborativo (teams, mailing list, release management, code hosting and reviews, web based translations, FAQ, bug tracking, Web Service API).
- Economía de operaciones mejor que mercurial pero peor que Git
- SVN tiene soporte para copiar mientras que Bazaar sólo permite mover archivos.



# Mercurial

*Subversion (SVN)*

- Independiente de la plataforma (Python)
- Más fácil que aprender que Git, pero más difícil que Subversion.
- Subversion permite hacer tracking de metadatos de archivos.
- Mejor documentación.
- Modelo distribuido,
- No permite fusionar dos parents.
- Basado en extensiones en vez de scripts
- Subversion permite bloqueo de archivos, Mercurial no.
- Menos funcionalidades y menos tiempo en el mercado.

# Git

*Subversion (SVN)*

- Usado para mantener el Kernel de Linux.
- Escrito en C.
- Grande para los que odian CVS/SVN.
- Incremento dramático en la velocidad de operación.
- Economía en operaciones de branching.
- Disponibilidad de todo el árbol de historial fuera de línea.
- Modelo distribuido P2P
- Hay una curva de aprendizaje para aquellos acostumbrados a SVN
- No es óptimo para desarrolladores solitarios
- Soporte limitado para Windows comparado con Linux