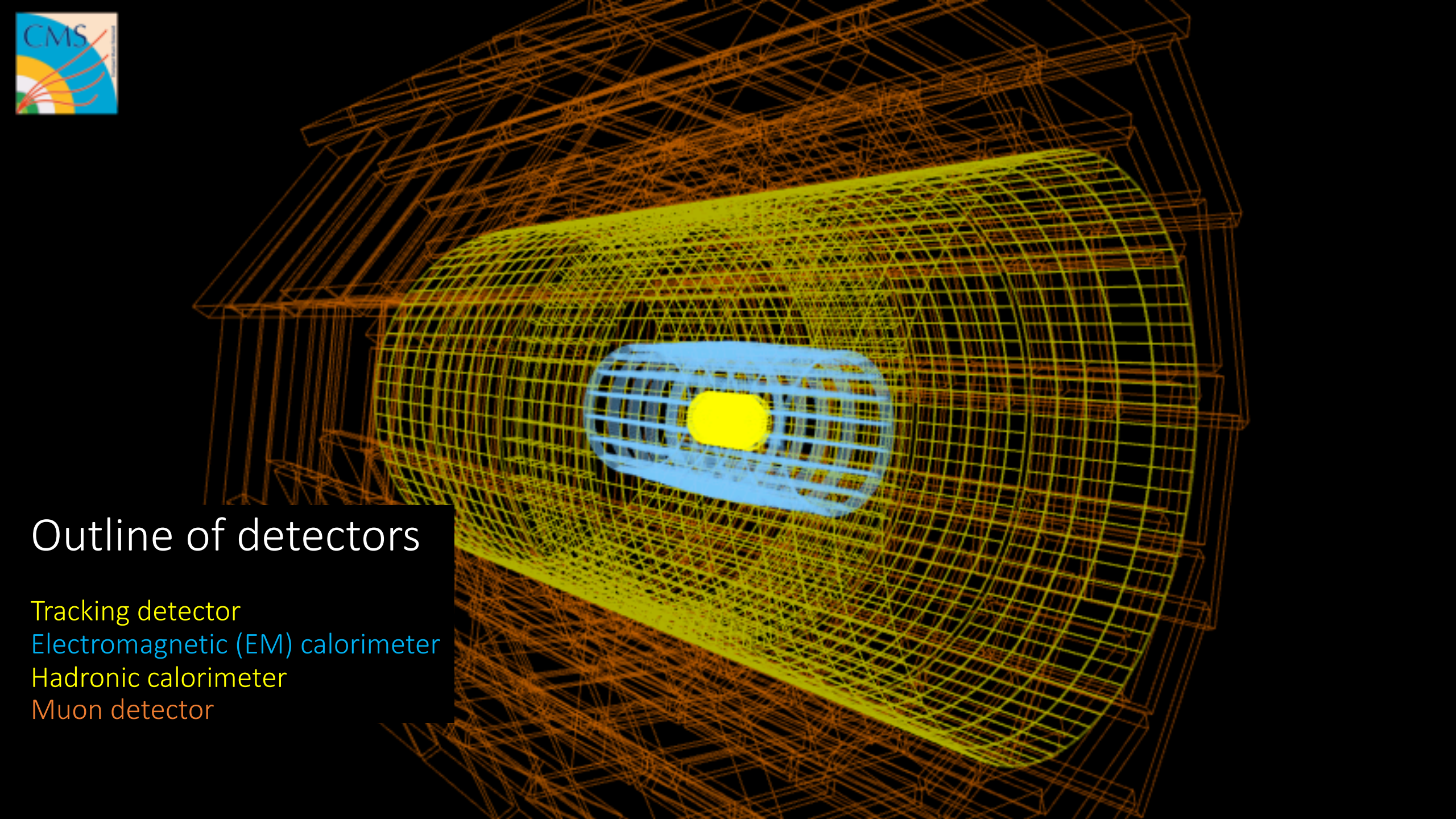
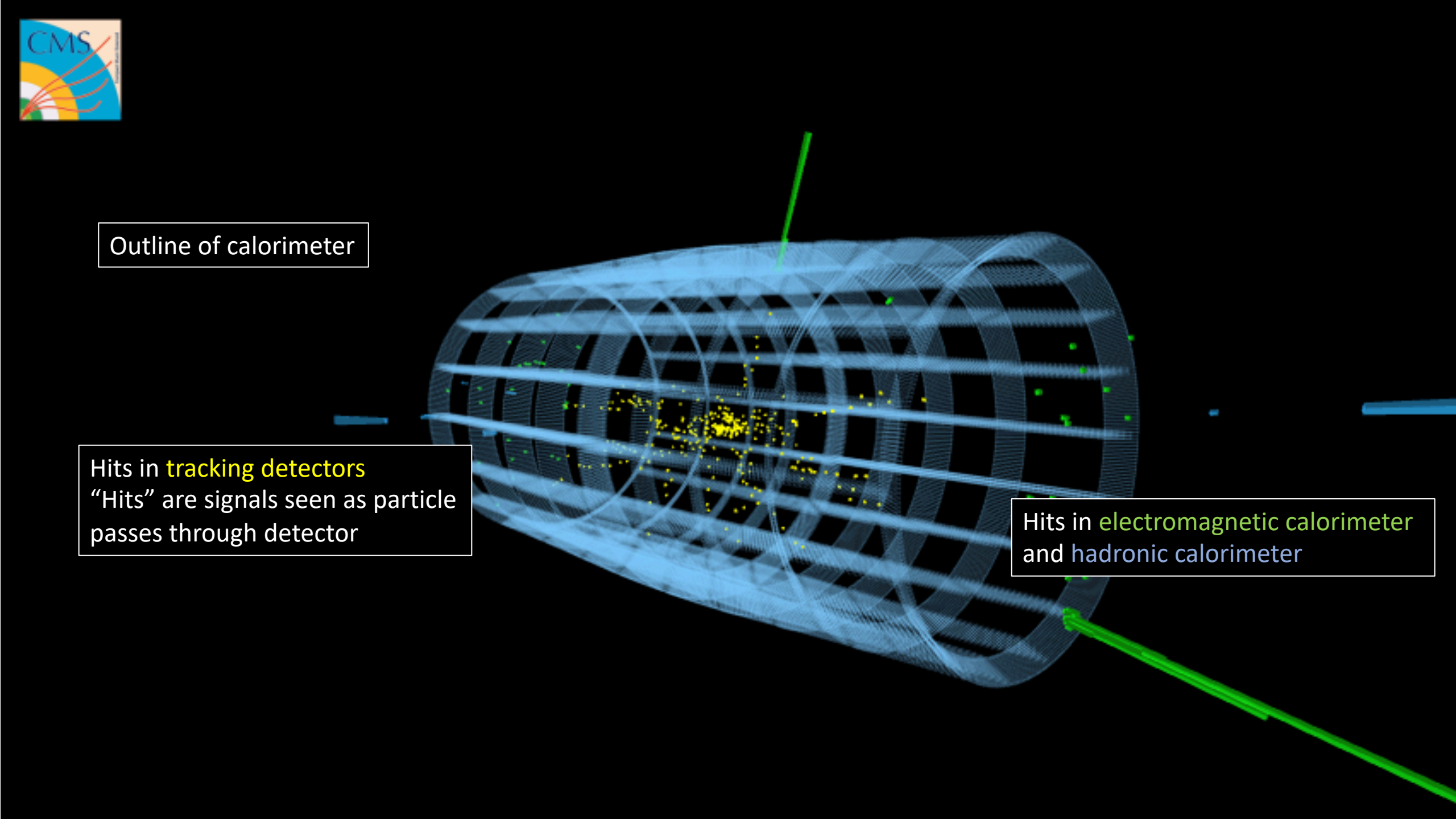
What do these “events” look like in the detector?

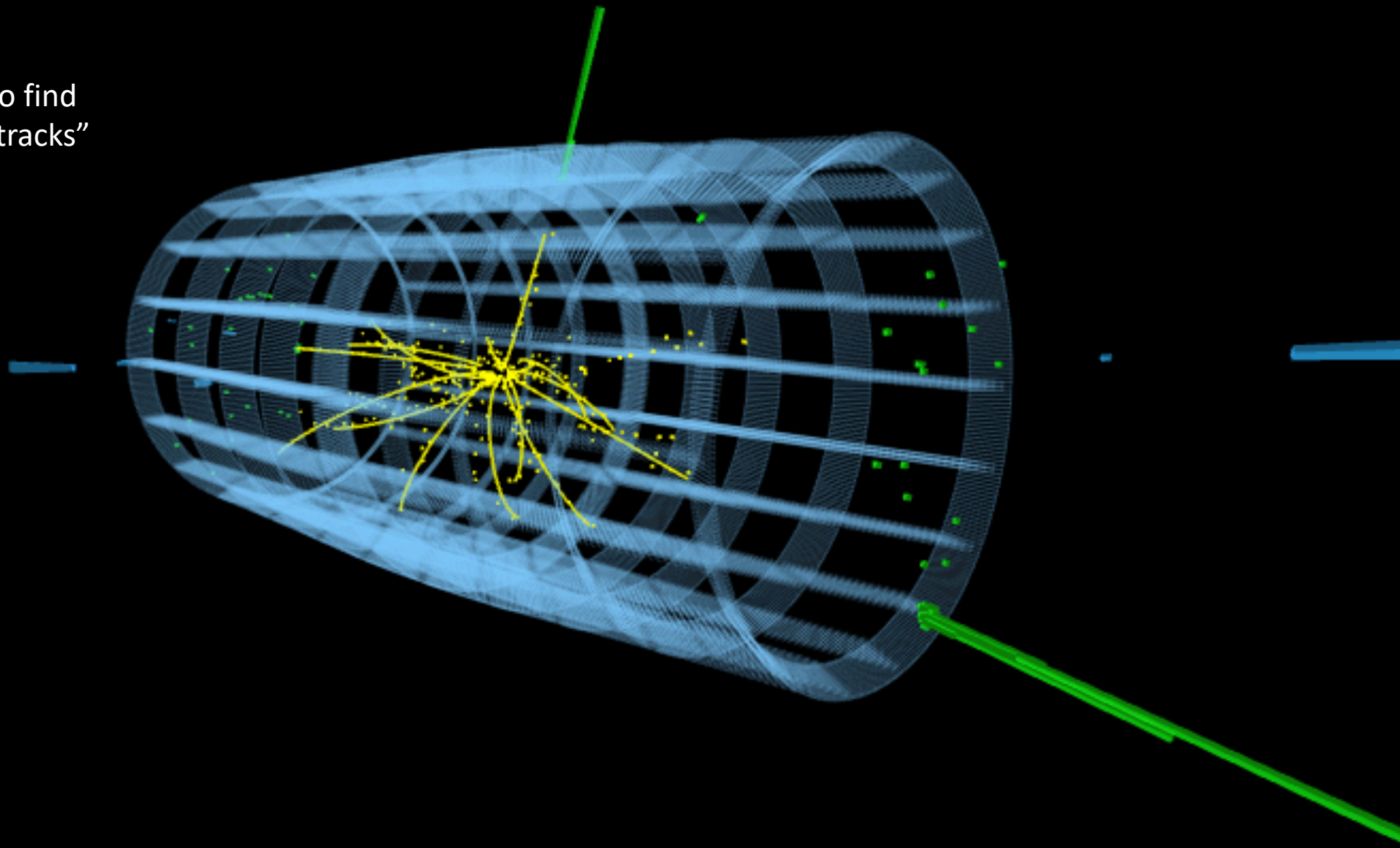


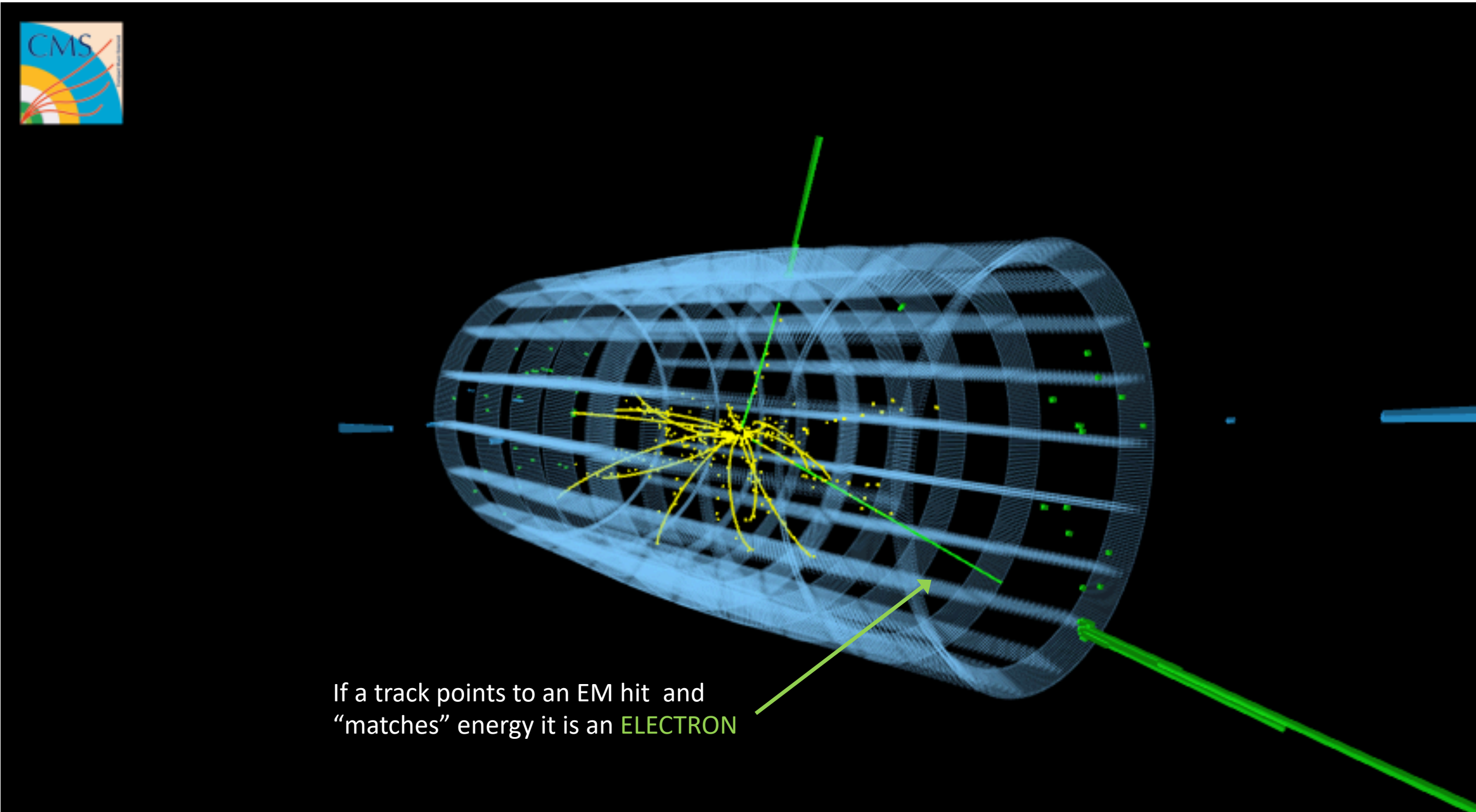
Outline of detectors

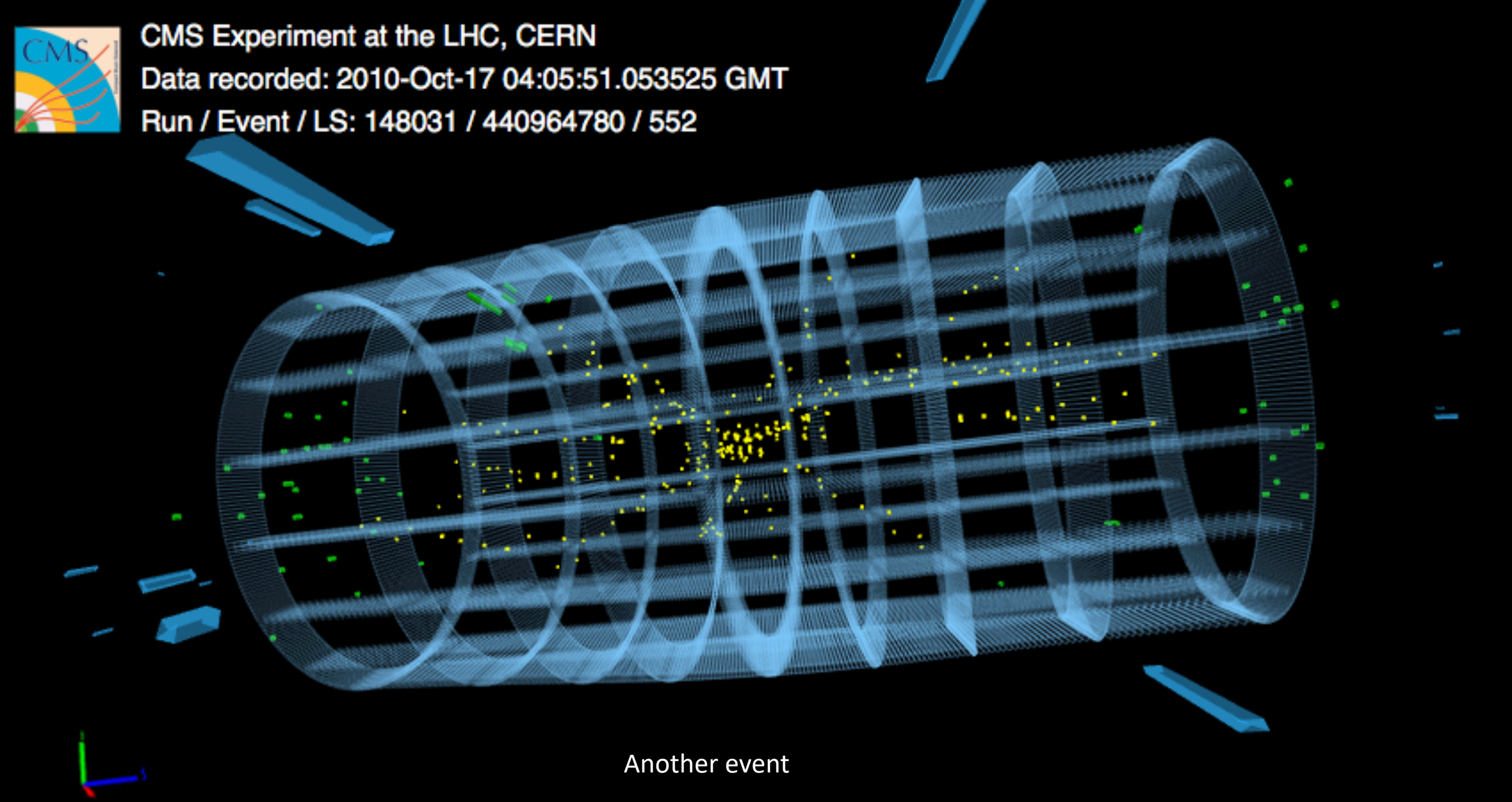
Tracking detector
Electromagnetic (EM) calorimeter
Hadronic calorimeter
Muon detector


Outline of calorimeter
Hits in tracking detectors
“Hits” are signals seen as particle passes through detector
Hits in electromagnetic calorimeter and hadronic calorimeter

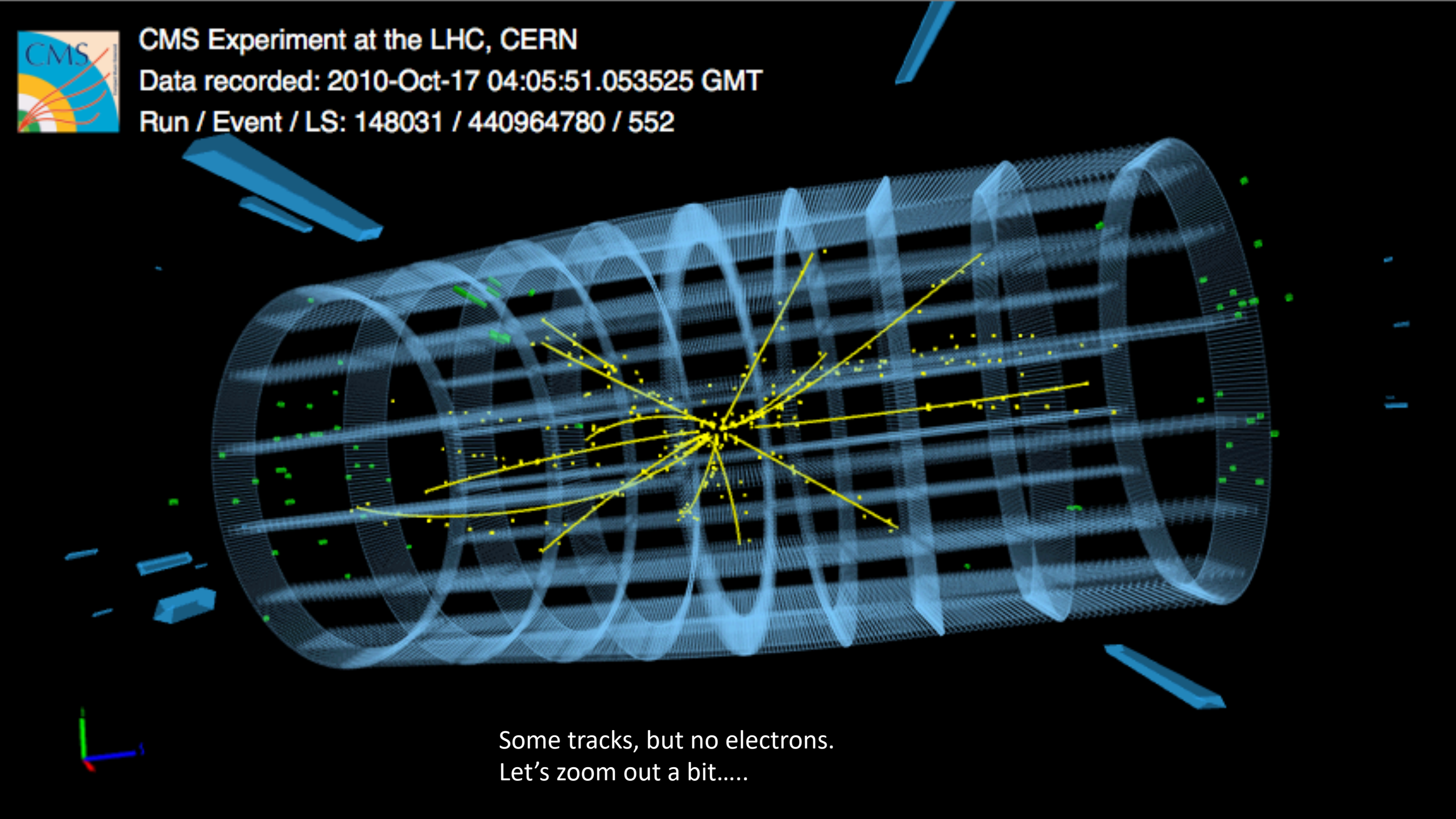
We can “join the dots” to find particle trajectories or “tracks”



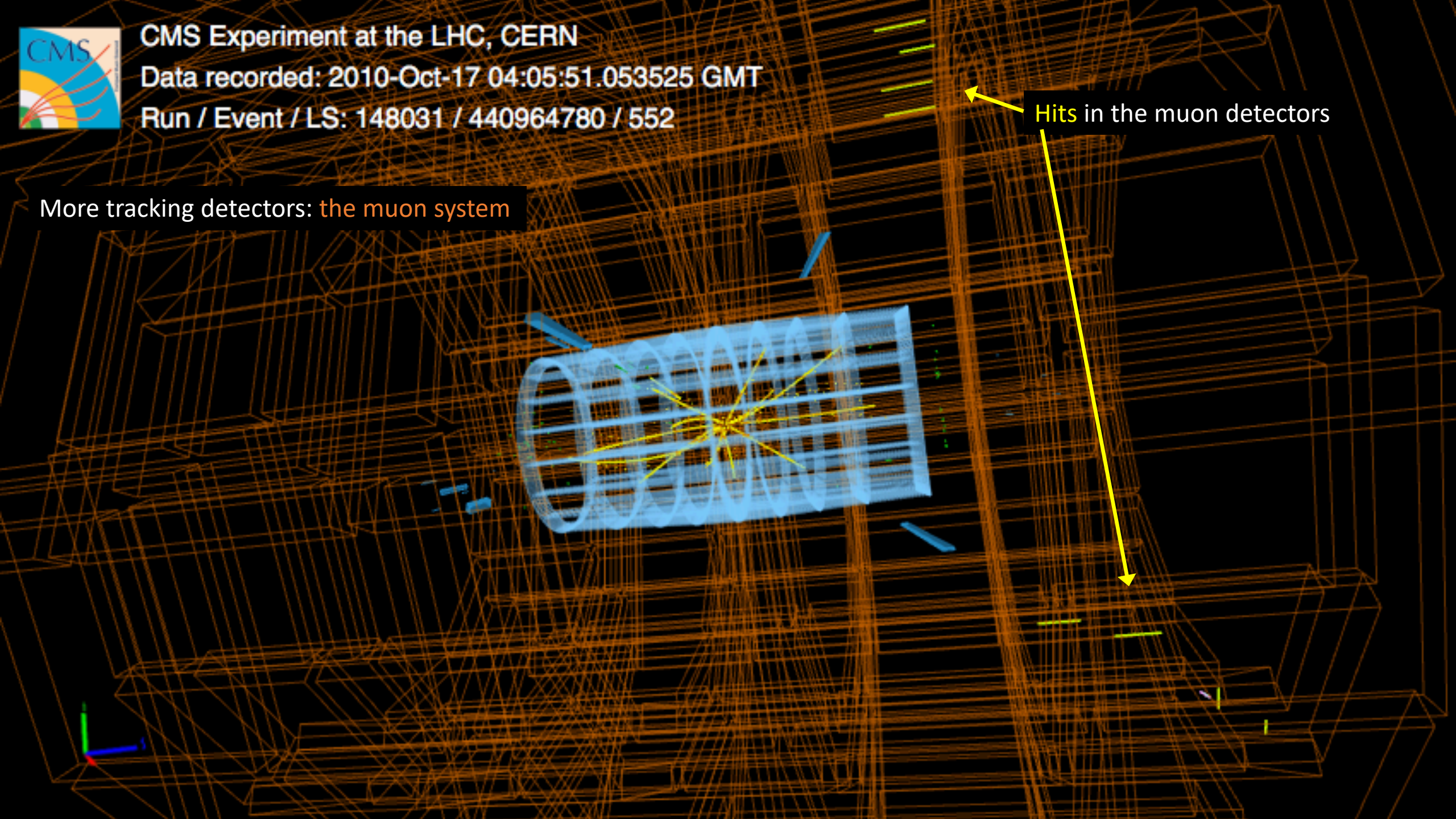

If a track points to an EM hit and
“matches” energy it is an ELECTRON

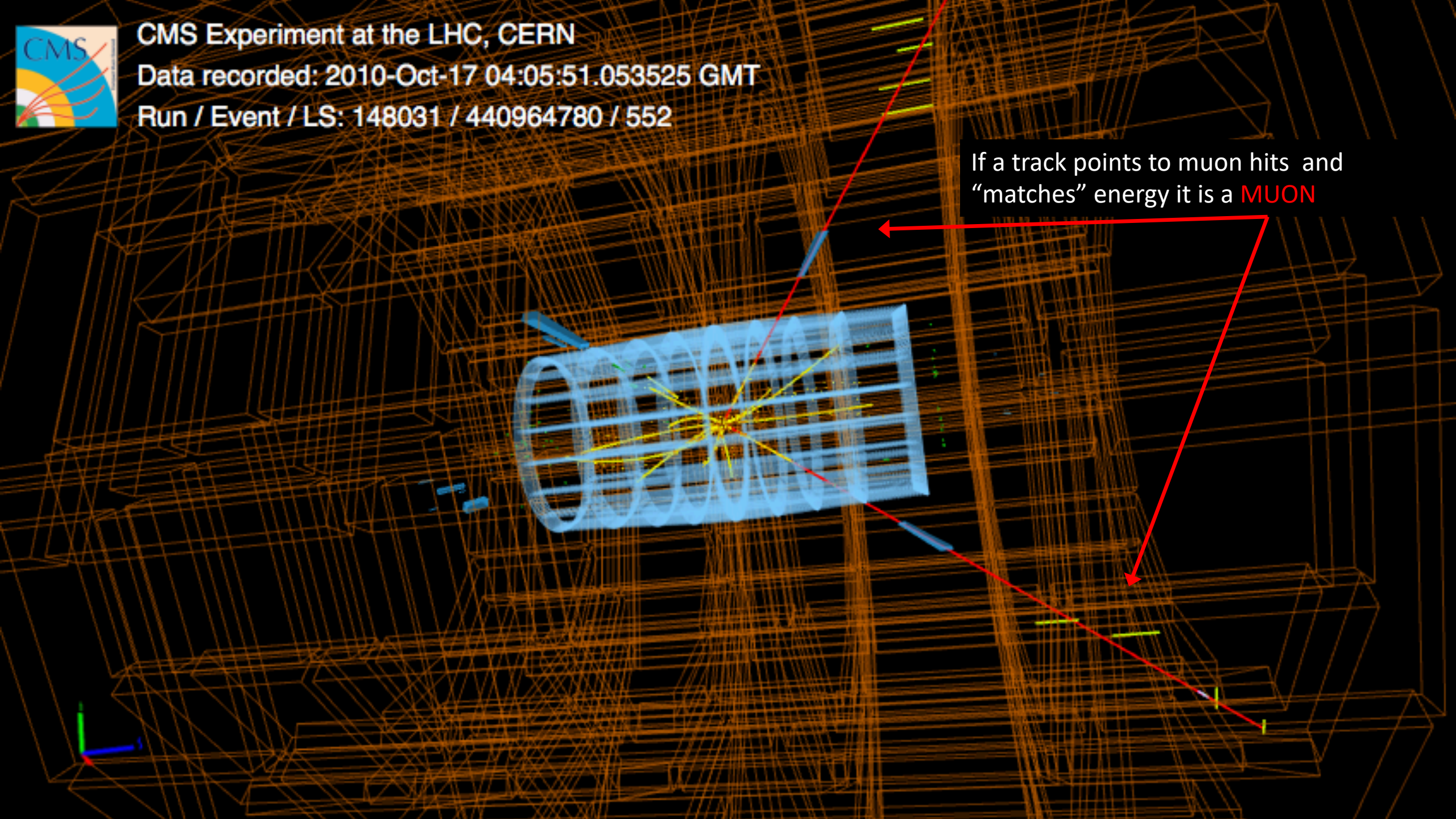


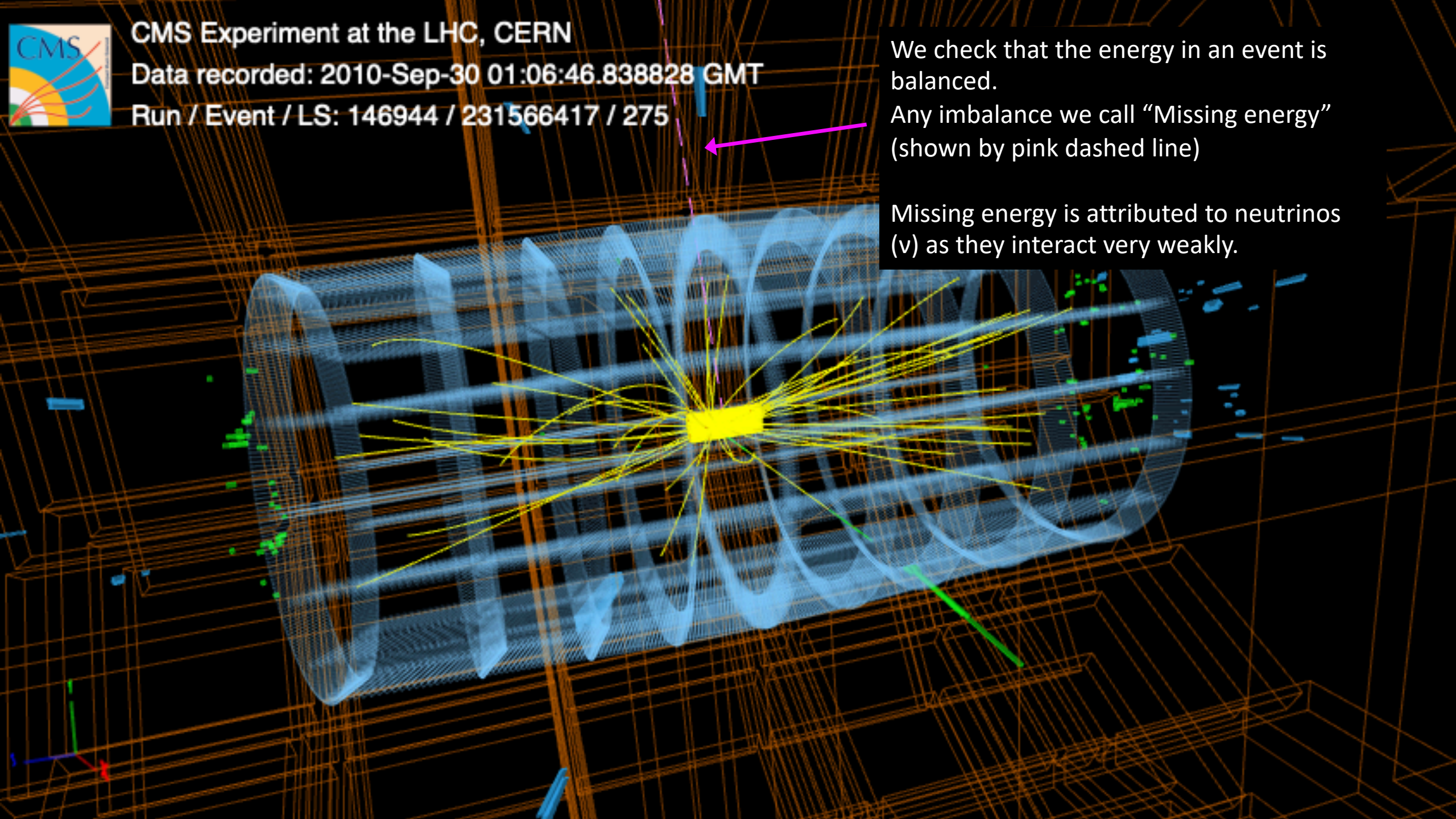
Another event



Some tracks, but no electrons.
Let's zoom out a bit…..


CMS Experiment at the LHC, CERN
Data recorded: 2010-Oct-17 04:05:51.053525 GMT
Run / Event / LS: 148031 / 440964780 / 552
More tracking detectors: the muon system
Hits in the muon detectors

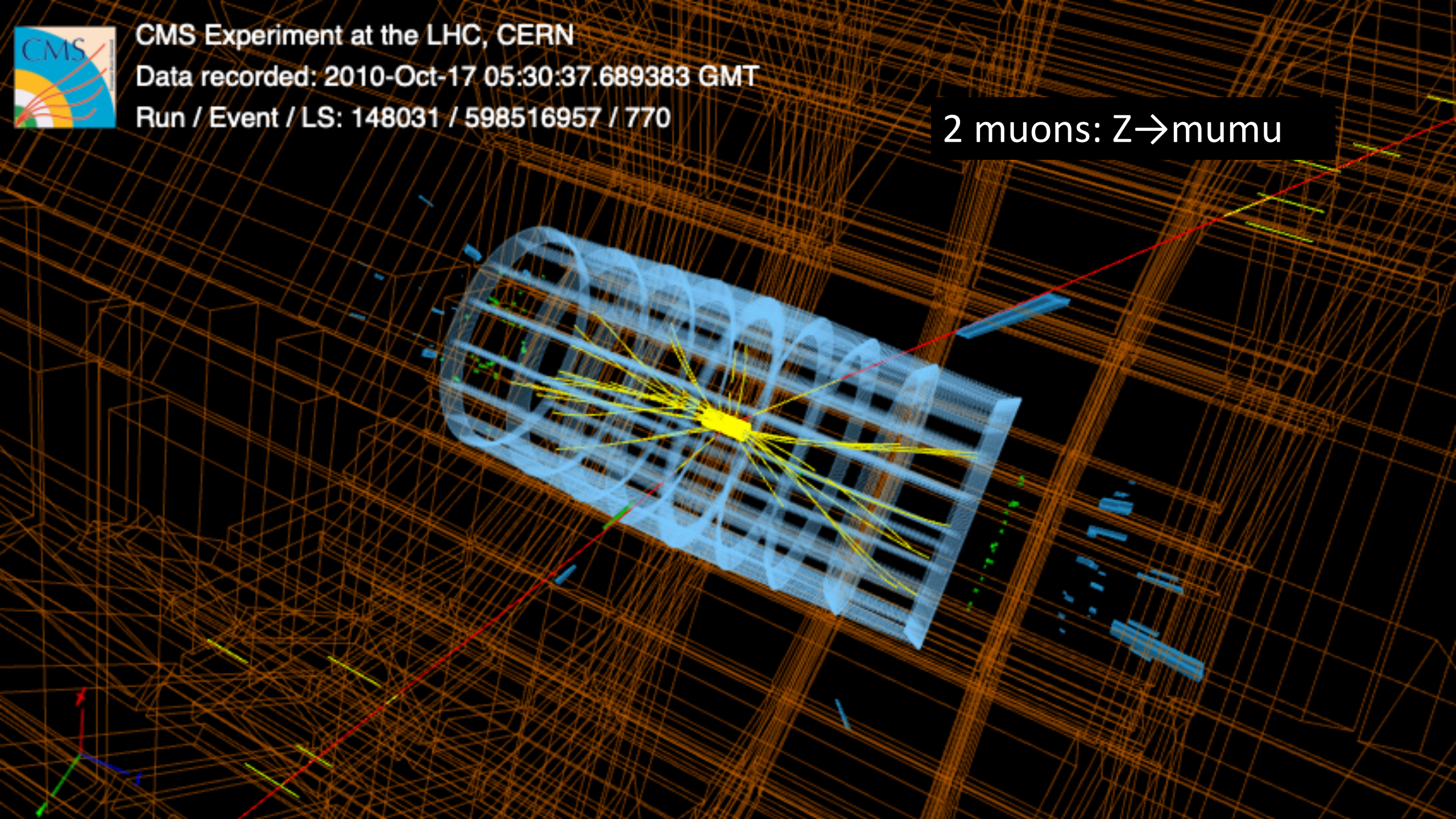

CMS Experiment at the LHC, CERN
Data recorded: 2010-Oct-17 04:05:51.053525 GMT
Run / Event / LS: 148031 / 440964780 / 552
If a track points to muon hits and
“matches” energy it is a MUON

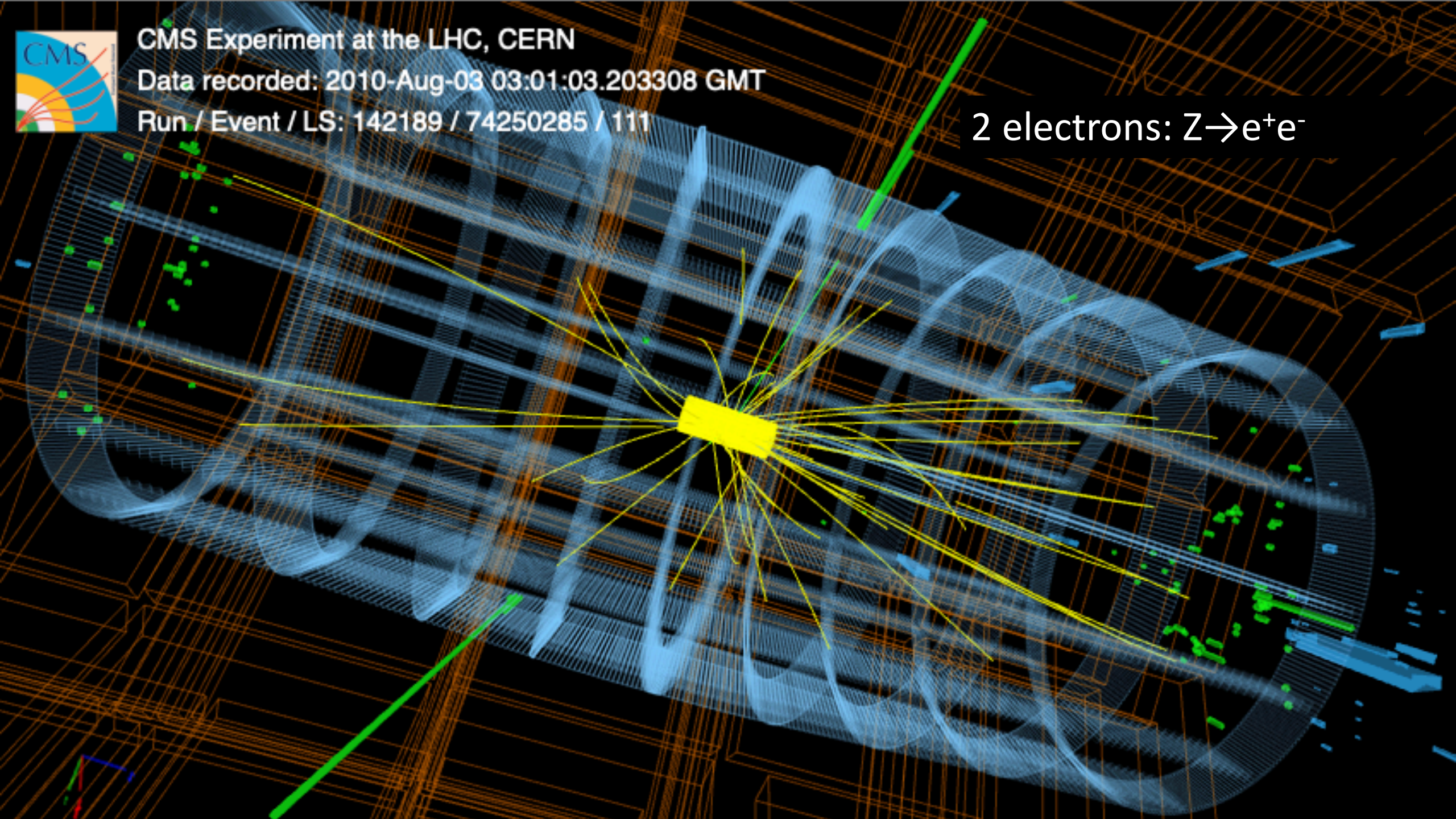


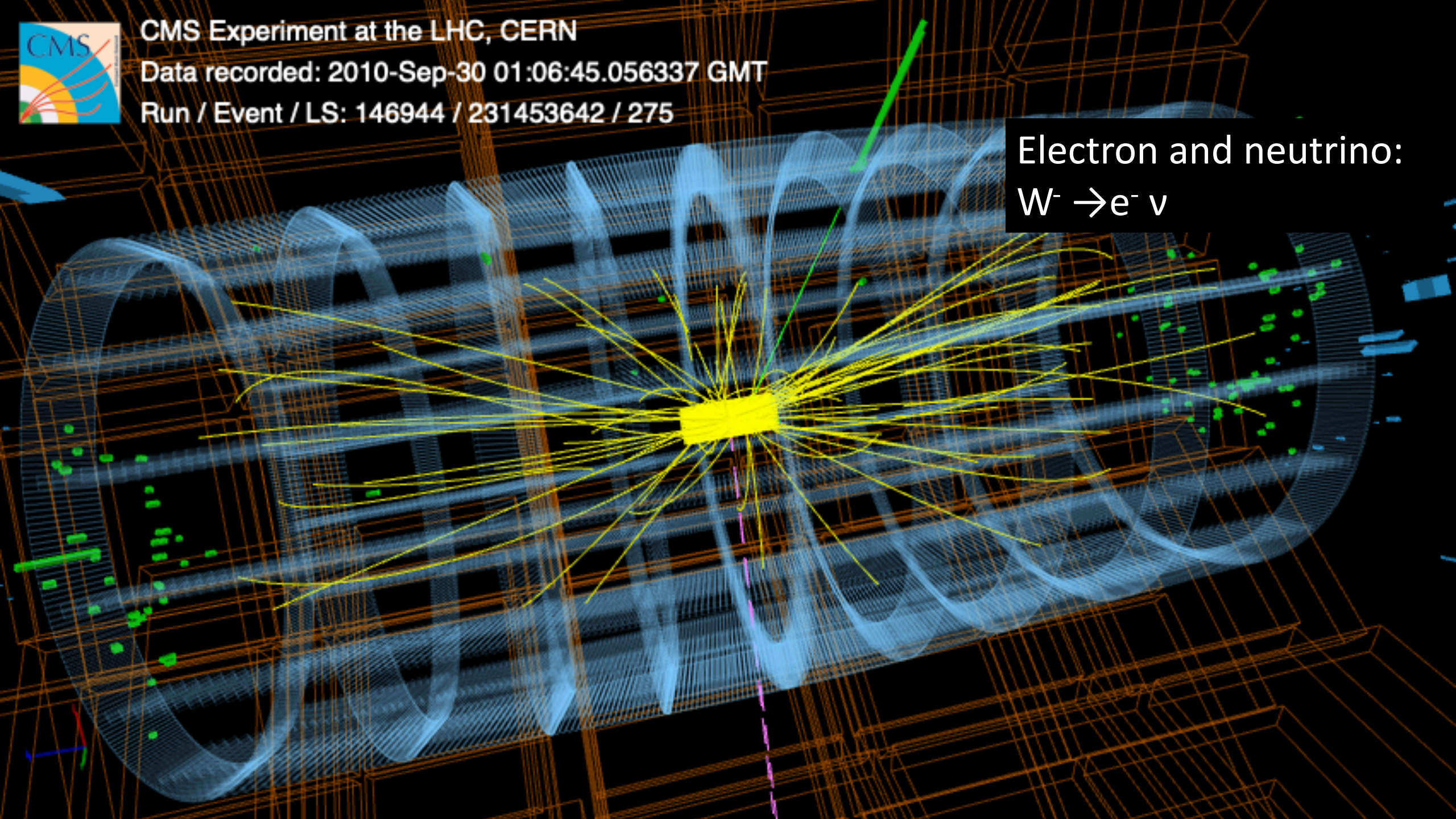
We check that the energy in an event is balanced.
Any imbalance we call “Missing energy” (shown by pink dashed line)

Missing energy is attributed to neutrinos (ν) as they interact very weakly.

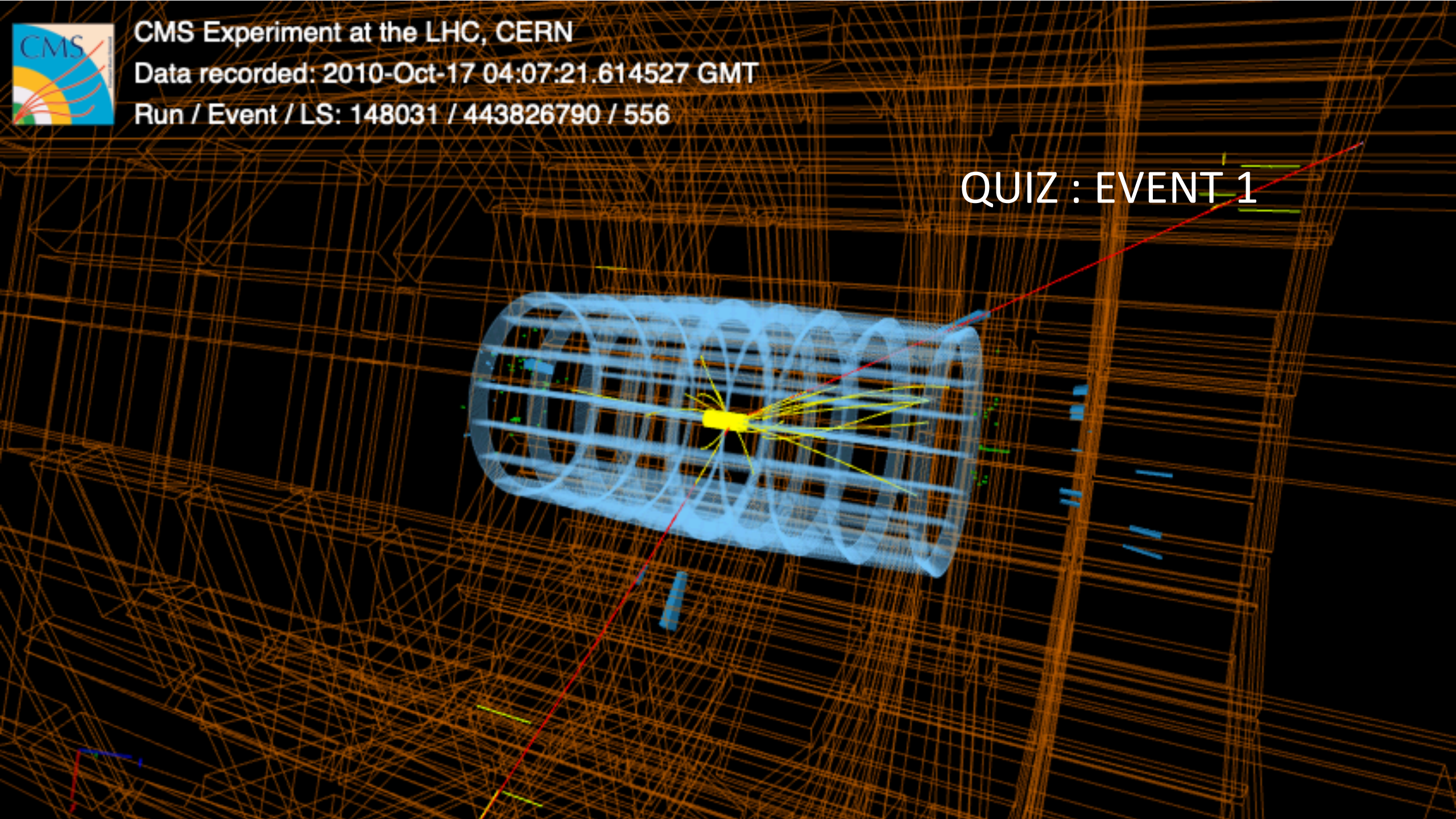
Now, we can identify particles. What does this tell us about the events?

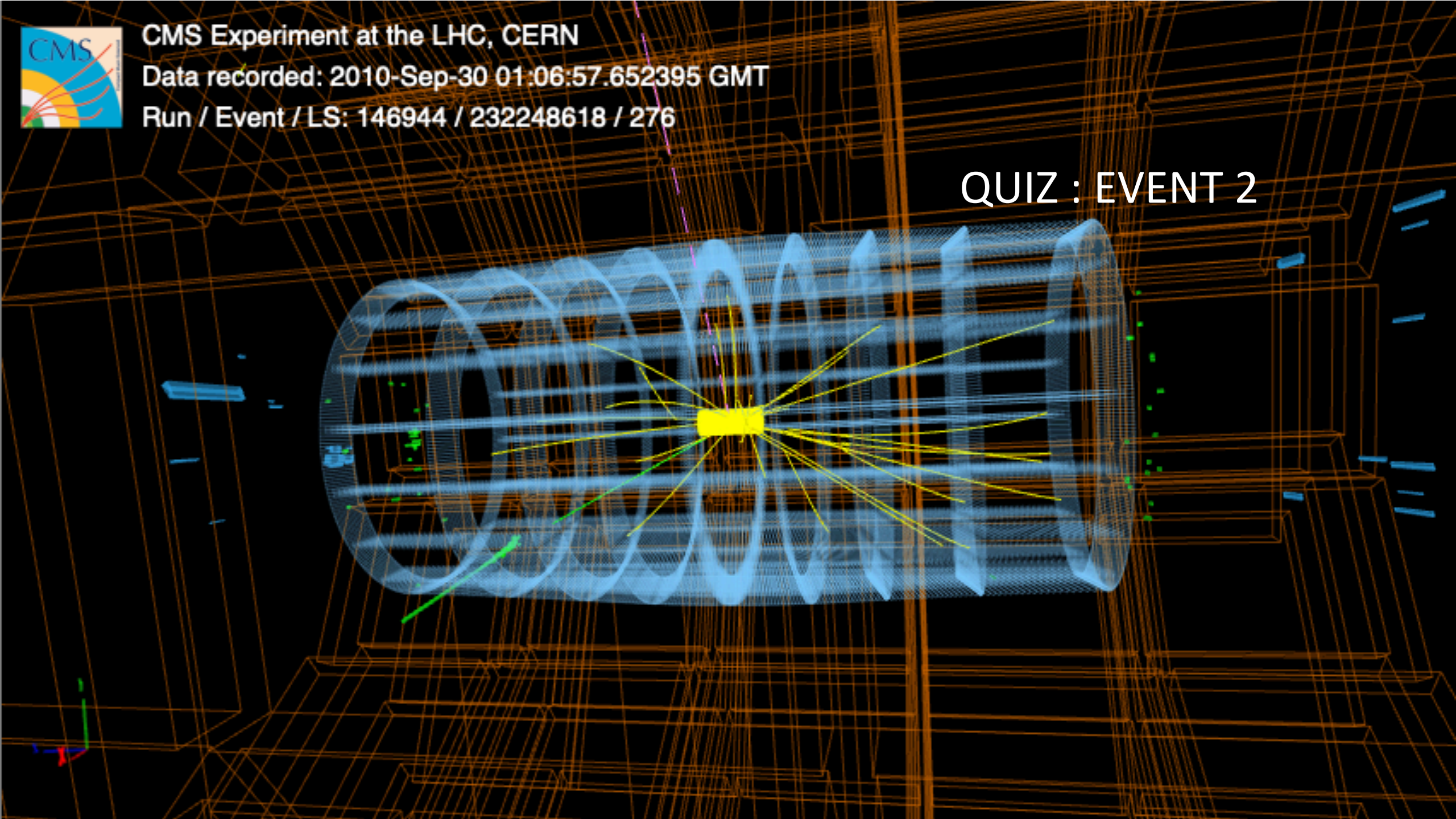

CMS Experiment at the LHC, CERN
Data recorded: 2010-Oct-17 05:30:37.689383 GMT
Run / Event / LS: 148031 / 598516957 / 770
2 muons: Z→mumu

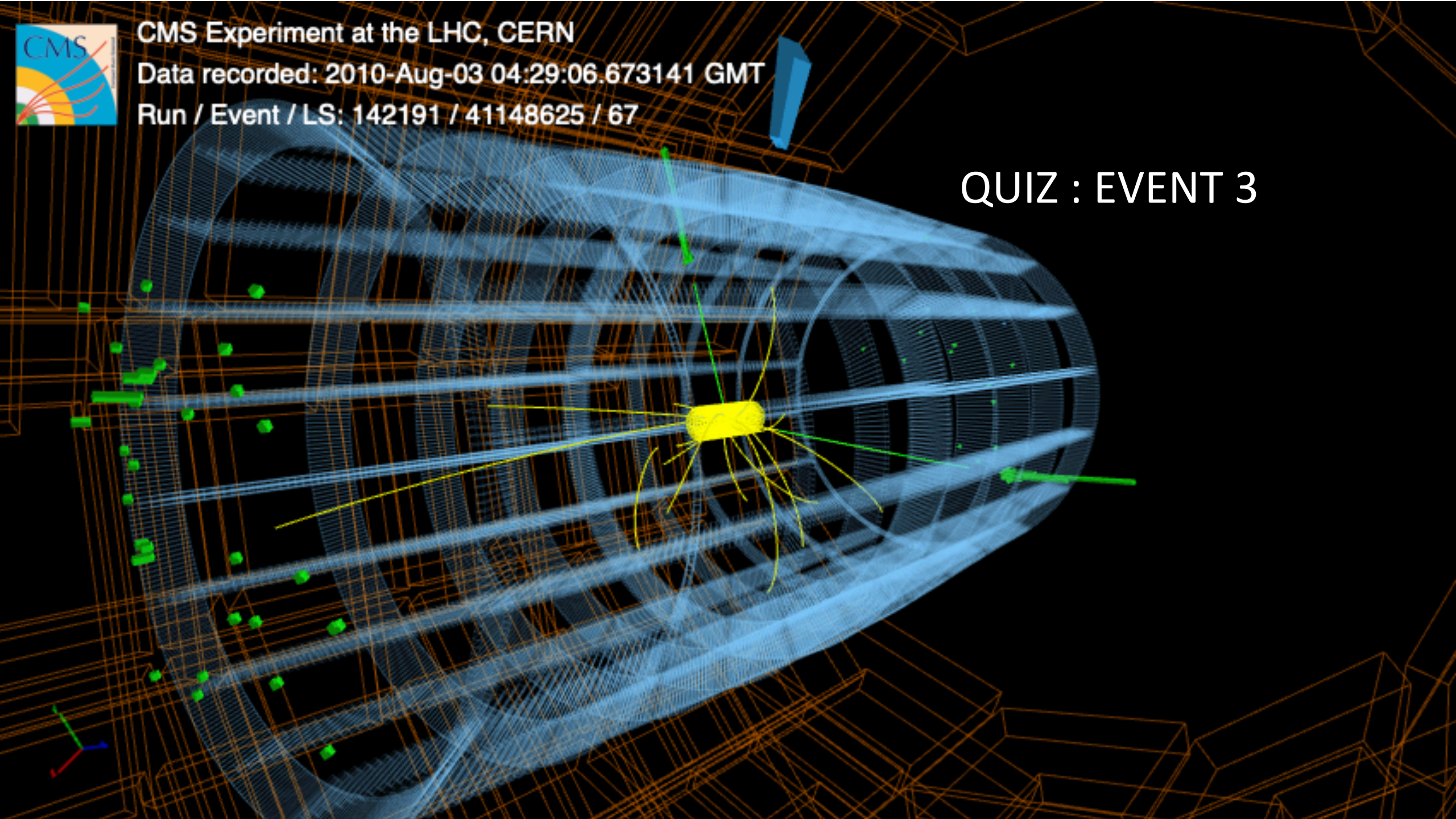

CMS Experiment at the LHC, CERN
Data recorded: 2010-Aug-03 03:01:03.203308 GMT
Run / Event / LS: 142189 / 74250285 / 111
2 electrons: Z→e+e-

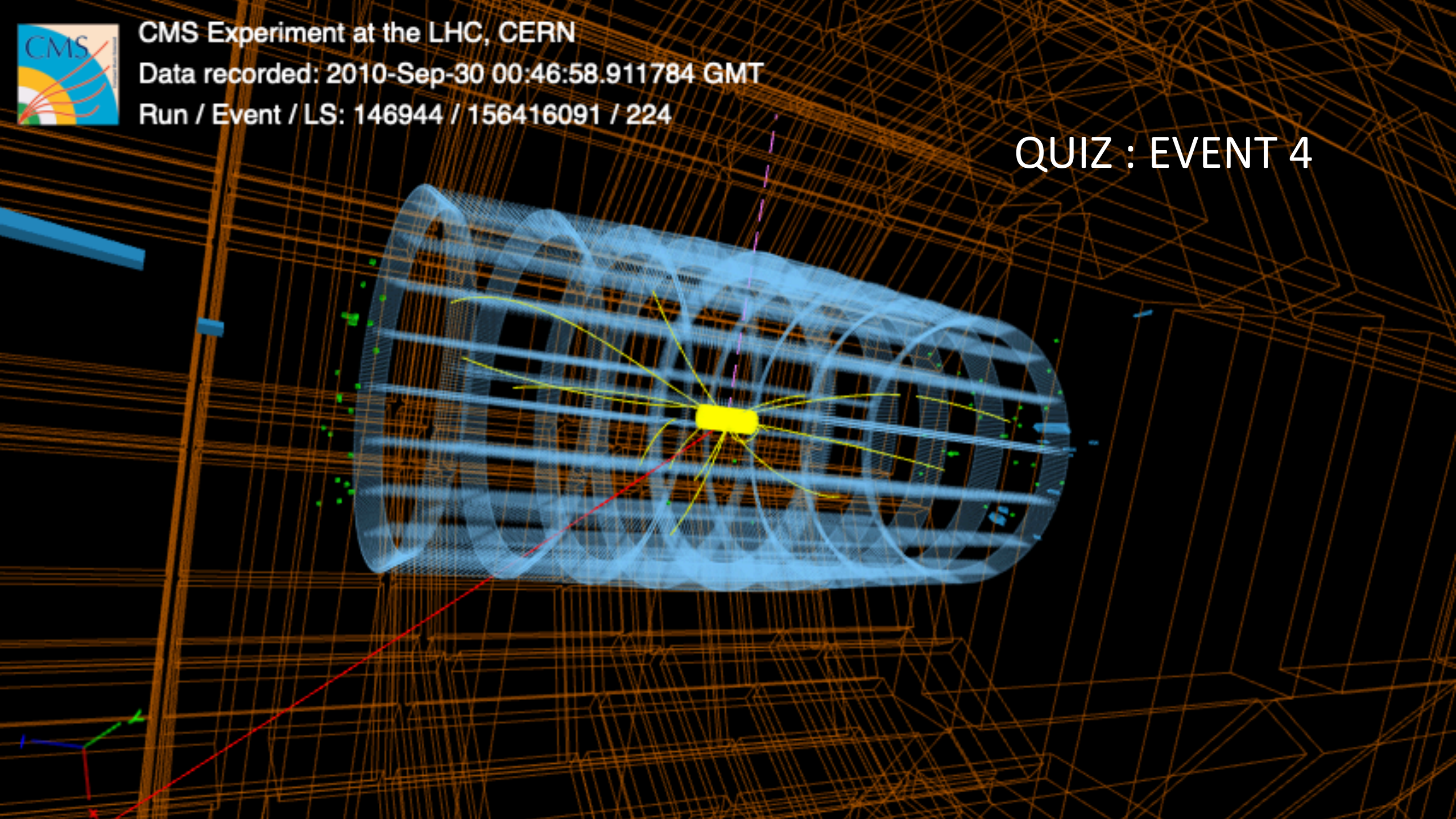

CMS Experiment at the LHC, CERN
Data recorded: 2010-Sep-30 01:06:45.056337 GMT
Run / Event / LS: 146944 / 231453642 / 275
Electron and neutrino:
$W^- \rightarrow e^- \nu$


QUIZ


CMS Experiment at the LHC, CERN
Data recorded: 2010-Oct-17 04:07:21.614527 GMT
Run / Event / LS: 148031 / 443826790 / 556
QUIZ : EVENT 1

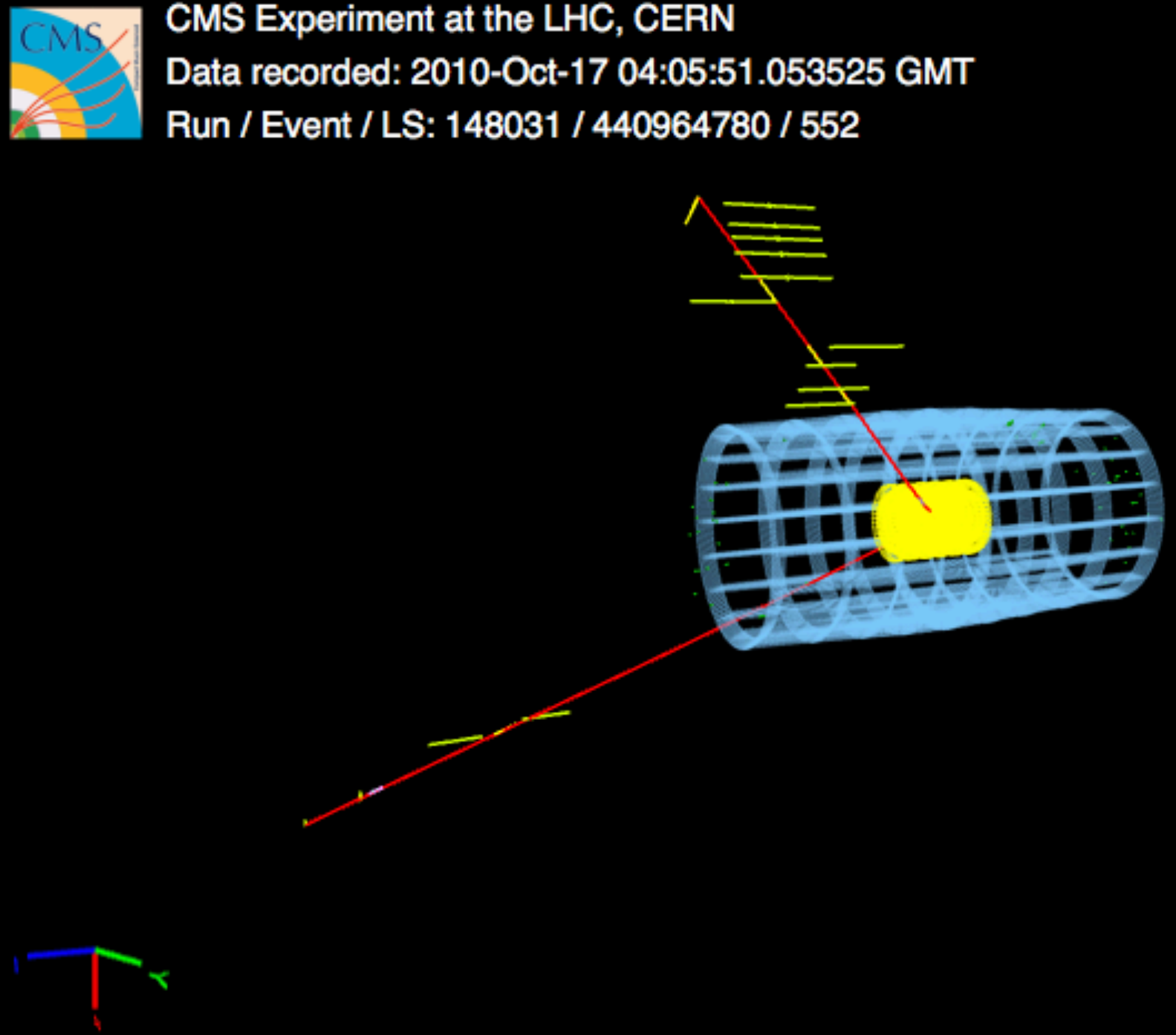

CMS Experiment at the LHC, CERN
Data recorded: 2010-Sep-30 01:06:57.652395 GMT
Run / Event / LS: 146944 / 232248618 / 276
QUIZ : EVENT 2


CMS Experiment at the LHC, CERN
Data recorded: 2010-Aug-03 04:29:06.673141 GMT
Run / Event / LS: 142191 / 41148625 / 67
QUIZ : EVENT 3


CMS Experiment at the LHC, CERN
Data recorded: 2010-Sep-30 00:46:58.911784 GMT
Run / Event / LS: 146944 / 156416091 / 224
QUIZ : EVENT 4

Return to the notebook for the link to the answers!

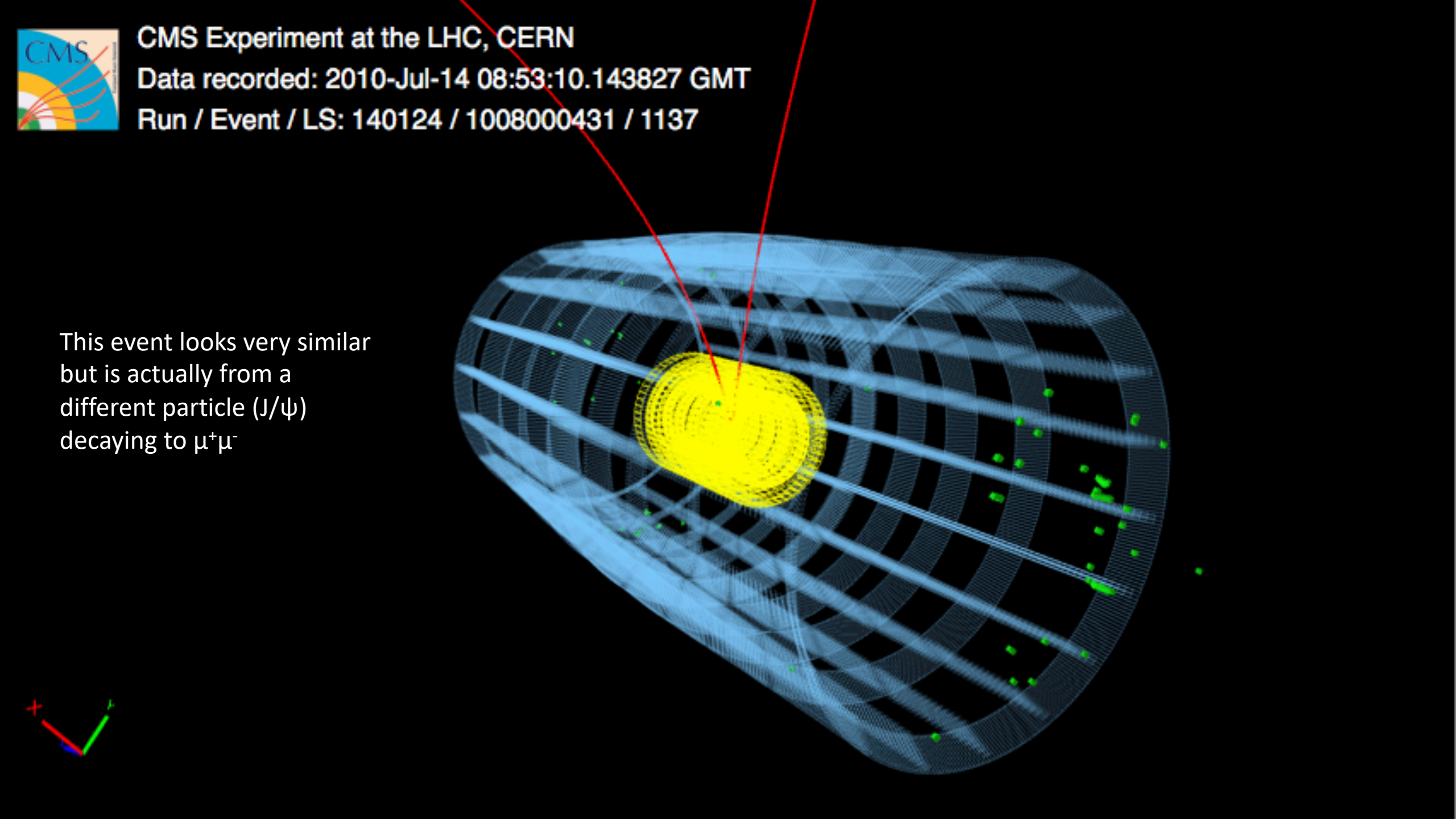
…but there's more



OK I told you this is a Z->mumu

BUT how do we know??

We only SEE the 2 muons



This event looks very similar but is actually from a different particle (J/ψ) decaying to $\mu^+\mu^-$