

# Group 1 Lab 2 exercises and Assignment 2- Part 1



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Data Analytics

ITWS-4600/ITWS-6600/MATP-4450/CSCI-4960

Group 1, Lab 2/Assignment2 – Part1, February 6<sup>th</sup>, 2020

# Lab2- Part1: 2a, 2b

Do the BOTH ( Lab2a, Lab2b)

- Lab2a. Measures of Central Tendency/Histograms/  
Data Manipulation:
- Lab2b. Regression
  - using EPI dataset

# The Dataset(s)

- <http://aquarius.tw.rpi.edu/html/DA>
- See slides: Last week slides and in-class work as a reference.
- Code fragments, i.e. they **will not** run as-is, on the following slides as.

# Remember a few useful commands

`head(<object>)`

`tail(<object>)`

`summary(<object>)`

## Lab2a

### **Measures of Central Tendency:**

- Generate Central Tendency values for EPI variable
- Generate Central Tendency values for DALY variable

### **Generate the Histogram for EPI and DALY variables**

- Generate the Histogram for EPI variable
- Generate the Histogram for DALY variable

# Dplyr exercises

## Lab2a:

Using `sample_n()` function in dplyr, get 5 random data points  
From EPI, DALY

Using `sample_frac()` function in dplyr, get 10% random data points  
From EPI, DALY

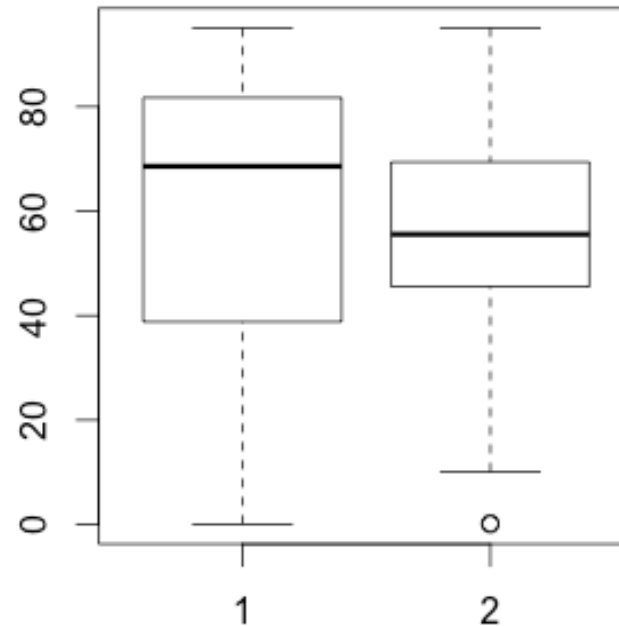
Use the `arrange()` and `desc()` functions to arrange values in the  
descending order in the EPI and DALY and assign them to new variables:  
*new\_decs\_EPI* and *new\_decs\_DALY*

Using the `mutate()` function, create new columns:  
`double_EPI` and `double_DALY` where multiplying the values in  
EPI and DALY by 2

Using the `summarise()` function along with the `mean()` function  
to find the mean for EPI and DALY

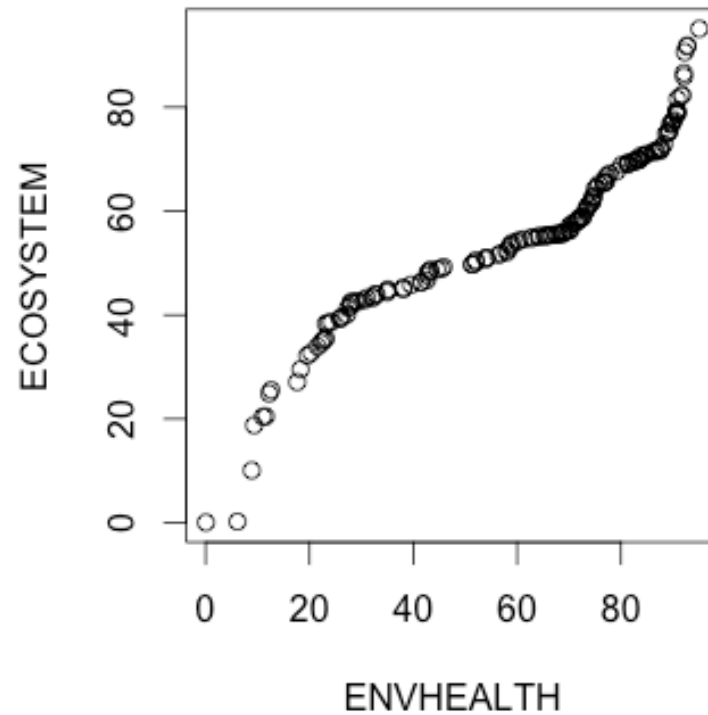
# boxplot(ENVHEALTH,ECOSYSTEM)

(Generate the box plot)



# qqplot(ENVHEALTH,ECOSYSTEM)

(generate the Q-Q plot)...





## 2(b):Regression Exercises

- Using the EPI (under /EPI on web) dataset find the single most important factor in increasing the EPI in a *given region*

# Linear and least-squares

```
> EPI_data <- read.csv("EPI_data.csv")  
> attach(EPI_data);  
> boxplot(ENVHEALTH,DALY,AIR_H,WATER_H)  
> lmENVH<-  
lm(ENVHEALTH~DALY+AIR_H+WATER_H)  
  
> lmENVH  
  
> summary(lmENVH)  
  
> cENVH<-coef(lmENVH)
```

# Predict

```
> DALYNEW<-c(seq(5,95,5))  
> AIR_HNEW<-c(seq(5,95,5))  
> WATER_HNEW<-c(seq(5,95,5))  
> NEW<-  
data.frame(DALYNEW,AIR_HNEW,WATER_H  
NEW)  
> pENV<-  
predict(lmENVH,NEW,interval="prediction")  
> cENV<-  
predict(lmENVH,NEW,interval="confidence")
```

**NOTE:** Read the documentation for the predict() function in R :

<https://www.rdocumentation.org/packages/stats/versions/3.6.2/topics/predict.lm>

# Repeat for

AIR\_E

CLIMATE

# Due Dates:

- Part 1 of the Assignment2 (Lab2 – Part 1) – February 6th
- Part 2 will be given on February 13th, 2020 during the class.
- Due Date: (Both Lab2-Part 1 & Lab2-Part 2 submit together):  
**17<sup>th</sup> February, 2020, Monday by 11:59pm. Submit on LMS.**