

Faculty of Informatics  
Engineering Department Of  
Software Engineering

# Project Planning Automation System (PPA)

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Version	Submitted by	Verified by	Date
V0.1	Areej	Areej Group	29/10/2025
V0.2	Areej	Areej Group	3/11/2025
V0.3	Areej	Areej Group	13/11/2025

# 1. Project Scope

The Project Planning Automation (PPA) system is a cutting-edge Generative AI solution designed to empower Project Managers and Analysts by automating one of the most time-consuming phases of the project lifecycle: the conversion of initial, unstructured project scope ideas into structured, actionable project plans.

The system leverages advanced Large Language Models (LLMs) to process natural language project scope descriptions and instantly generate a comprehensive set of core planning outputs.

## Key System Functions (Core Deliverables)

The core capabilities are delivered via a robust and efficient API and include:

- Scope Text Processing: Receiving and analyzing the project scope description entered in natural language.
- Work Breakdown Structure (WBS) Generation: Producing a structured, hierarchical breakdown of key tasks and deliverables.
- Gantt Chart / Schedule Creation: Generating the necessary data for a project schedule, including tasks, estimated durations, dependencies, and key milestones.
- Risk Log Creation: Identifying potential risks and generating a structured Risk Log complete with initial assessments of Probability and Impact.
- Domain-Specific Q&A System: Providing a focused query function capable of answering questions solely related to Software Project Management (e.g., methodologies, contracts, governance, quality), enhancing decision-making support.

This system ultimately aims to help planning teams make informed decisions and initiate project execution with greater speed and consistency, significantly reducing manual effort in drafting initial planning documentation.

## 2. Requirements Elicitation

Number	Functional Requirement	Description
FN01	The system must receive and analyze unstructured project scope text written in natural language (English or Arabic).	Enables automatic understanding of project descriptions and extraction of key concepts.
FN02	The system must automatically generate a hierarchical WBS of major and sub-tasks with clear descriptions.	Provides structured task organization for planning and tracking.
FN03	The system must generate project scheduling data, including tasks, estimated durations, dependencies, and milestones.	Supports visual timeline creation and time-based project management.
FN04	The system must identify potential project risks and produce a structured risk log including Probability and Impact levels.	Helps in proactive risk assessment and mitigation planning.
FN05	The system must answer user questions solely related to software project management (e.g., methodologies, contracts, governance, quality).	Provides a focused Q&A feature that answers only Software Project Management-related questions using domain knowledge for accurate and relevant responses.
FN06	The system must provide an intuitive, userfriendly dashboard for project creation, monitoring, and status tracking.	Allows users to view project progress, generated outputs (WBS, Gantt, Risks), and manage project lifecycle through a clear interface.

### Choosing Agile-Scrum Methodology for PPA System

#### 1. AI/LLMs Technology Nature

- Language models require continuous experimentation and tuning
- Output uncertainty demands high flexibility

#### 2. Rapid Feedback

- Short work cycles (Sprints)
- Immediate improvement of output quality (WBS, Risks)

#### 3. Incremental Delivery

- Gradual and iterative API delivery
- Continuous Integration/Continuous Delivery

#### 4. Requirements Flexibility

- Innovative project with evolving requirements
- Adapting to changes without complete replanning

### **3. Literature Review For The Project Planning Automation (PPA) System**

This study focuses on the development of AI-powered project planning systems. It aims to provide a comprehensive overview of the current landscape in intelligent project management solutions, emphasizing how artificial intelligence, natural language processing, and data-driven automation are utilized to streamline project planning, scheduling, and risk management. The analysis includes a comparative evaluation between existing systems such as like DartAI, ClickUp AI and Notion AI, highlighting their key features and limitations in contrast with . the proposed Project Planning Automation (PPA) system

#### **1.Dart AI**

Dart AI is an AI-native project management platform built to automate and streamline the planning and execution phases for teams. It integrates generative AI at the core of its workflow, enabling users to create tasks, roadmaps, and documentation using natural language, and manage projects with minimal manual overhead.

Main Features:

- AI-based task generation from natural language project descriptions.
- Automatic scheduling and resource allocation, with dependency management.
- Gantt chart and timeline visualization for project progress tracking.
- AI-driven performance insights and risk detection suggestions.
- Integration with productivity tools such as Slack, Google Calendar, and Jira.
- Collaboration tools for teams including chat, document sharing, and real-time updates.

Advantages:

- Reduces manual planning time through AI-generated tasks and schedules.
- Intelligent automation that adapts to different project methodologies (Agile, Scrum, Waterfall).
- Improved decision-making with predictive insights and performance dashboards.

- User-friendly interface designed for quick onboarding and team collaboration.

Disadvantages:

- Limited customization for complex enterprise workflows.
- Dependence on AI accuracy — generated plans may require manual review.
- Still developing advanced reporting and cost estimation tools.
- Requires internet connectivity for AI processing and data synchronization.

## 2. ClickUp AI

ClickUp AI is a modern, all-in-one productivity and project management platform designed to unify tasks, docs, goals, and communication in a single interface. It is popular among startups and Agile teams for its flexibility and ease of use.

Main Features:

- Task and sprint management with multiple view options (List, Board, Gantt).
- Built-in chat, document sharing, and goal tracking.
- Time tracking and workload view for team performance analysis.
- Integrations with tools like Slack, Google Drive, and GitHub.

Advantages:

- Highly customizable interface with modern UX.
- Combines task management, documentation, and collaboration in one app.
- Strong automation and workflow templates.
- Affordable pricing with generous free plan.

Disadvantages:

- Can feel overwhelming due to excessive customization options.
- Performance may slow down with large projects.
- Reporting tools are basic compared to enterprise systems.

### 3. Notion AI

Notion AI is an intelligent workspace extension built into the Notion platform, combining note-taking, documentation, and task organization with AI-powered content generation and analysis. It is widely used by teams and individuals for knowledge management, project documentation, and creative writing assistance.

Main Features:

- AI-assisted writing tools for generating, summarizing, translating, and editing text.
- Integration with Notion databases for auto-filling properties and structured documentation.
- Smart search and content generation across connected workspaces.
- Multi-language support and collaboration within shared pages and templates.

Advantages:

- Unified environment combining documentation, databases, and AI in one platform.
- Great for creative and analytical work such as writing SOWs, meeting notes, and reports.
- Saves time by automating repetitive writing and summarization tasks.
- Simple and visually appealing interface suitable for teams of all sizes.

Disadvantages:

- Limited advanced project management capabilities (no native Gantt or scheduling).
- Some AI features require a premium plan.
- Can become slow or cluttered in large workspaces.

**In conclusion,** Despite the presence of advanced project management systems like Dart AI, ClickUp AI and Notion AI all of them require manual input or predefined templates, whereas the Project Planning Automation (PPA) system offers a qualitative leap by transforming raw textual scope into a complete project plan using generative AI, thereby reducing time and increasing consistency and accuracy.

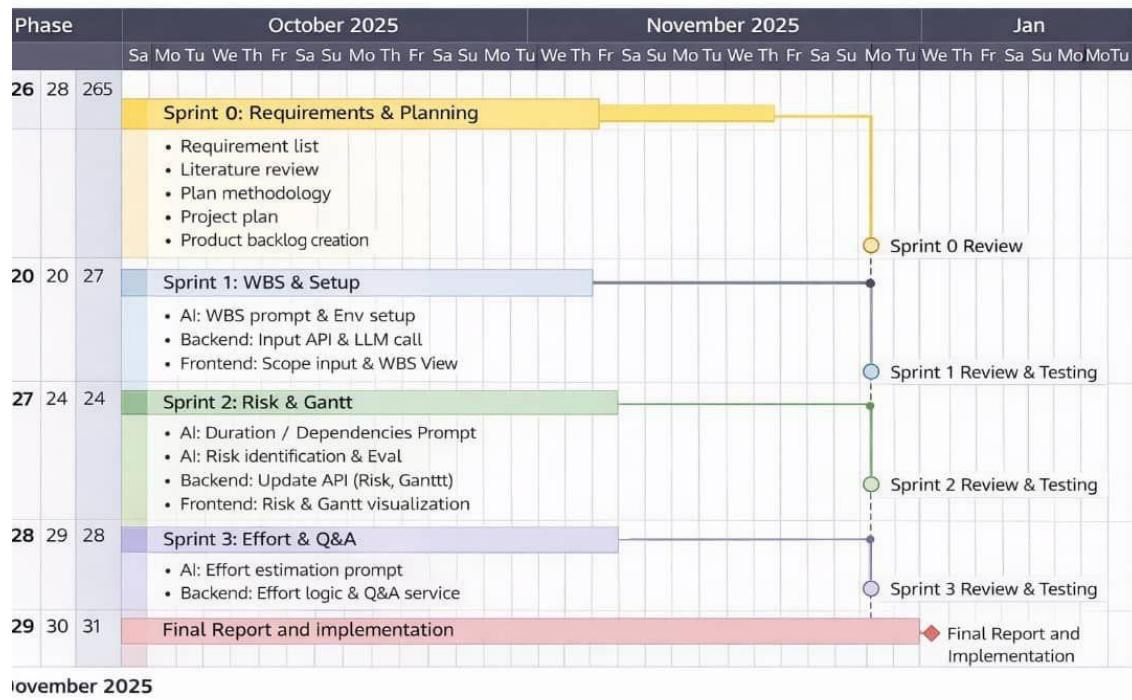
Feature	PPA (Our System)	Dart AI	Notion AI	ClickUp AI
1. Scope Text Processing	✓	✓		
2. Automatic WBS Generation	✓			Manual (from tasks)
3. Automatic Gantt Chart from Text	✓	✓		✓
4. Effort & Cost Estimation (AI-based)	✓		Manual	Manual
5. Automated Risk Log Generation	✓			Manual
6. Domain-Specific Q&A System	✓		✓	
7. API Integration	✓	✓	✓	✓
8. User Interface / Experience (UI/UX)	✓	✓	✓	✓
9. Time Tracking & Workload View	Not Supported	✓	Limited	✓
10. Advanced Dashboards & Analytics	Not Supported	✓		✓
11. Reports / SOW Document Generation	Addable in the future		✓	

# 4. Project Charter:

Project title (PPA)Project planning automation

Project start date	October _ 10 _ 2025																																			
Project finish date	January _ 31 _ 2026																																			
Project manager	Eng.Anas Abdulaziz																																			
Project objectives	<p>The Project Planning Automation (PPA) system is a Generative AI solution designed to automate the conversion of unstructured project scope descriptions into actionable project plans. It utilizes Large Language Models (LLMs) to instantly generate key planning deliverables, including the Work Breakdown Structure (WBS), project schedule data, and a structured Risk Log.</p>																																			
Approach	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Input &amp; NLP processing</li><li>2 AI-Driven Generation.</li><li>3.Interaction &amp; Support.</li></ol>																																			
Roles and responsibilities:	<table border="1"><thead><tr><th>Name</th><th>Role</th><th>Responsibility</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Eng.Anas Abdulaziz</td><td>Supervisor</td><td>Highly project management and work monitoring</td></tr><tr><td>Areej noor aldeen</td><td>Engineer</td><td>Work monitoring &amp; AI</td></tr><tr><td>Kamar aldiab</td><td>Engineer</td><td>AI</td></tr><tr><td>Wiaam alouni</td><td>Engineer</td><td>AI</td></tr><tr><td>Ola najibeh</td><td>Engineer</td><td>Backend Development</td></tr><tr><td>Shahed alzoni</td><td>Engineer</td><td>Backend Development</td></tr><tr><td>Rand abo shamleh</td><td>Engineer</td><td>Backend Development</td></tr><tr><td>Najat bostaty</td><td>Engineer</td><td>Frontend Development</td></tr><tr><td>Bushra alshabani</td><td>Engineer</td><td>Frontend Development</td></tr><tr><td>Nour sheikha</td><td>Engineer</td><td>Frontend Development</td></tr></tbody></table>	Name	Role	Responsibility	Eng.Anas Abdulaziz	Supervisor	Highly project management and work monitoring	Areej noor aldeen	Engineer	Work monitoring & AI	Kamar aldiab	Engineer	AI	Wiaam alouni	Engineer	AI	Ola najibeh	Engineer	Backend Development	Shahed alzoni	Engineer	Backend Development	Rand abo shamleh	Engineer	Backend Development	Najat bostaty	Engineer	Frontend Development	Bushra alshabani	Engineer	Frontend Development	Nour sheikha	Engineer	Frontend Development		
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Nour sheikha	Engineer	Frontend Development																																		

## 5. Project Plan – Gant chart:



## 6. Risk Management:

No.	Risk Description	Category	Probability	Impact Severity	Risk Level	Mitigation / Action Plan
1	The AI system produces inaccurate project planning results.	Technical	Medium	High	 High	Regularly test the model and update the training data used for predictions.
2	Difficulty integrating the AI module with the system interface.	Technical	Medium	Medium	 Medium	Perform integration testing during development and fix issues promptly.
3	Possible data breach or misuse of user information.	Security	Low	High	 Medium	Apply encryption and restrict data access to authorized personnel only.
4	Ambiguity in project requirements causing delays or conflicts.	Management	High	Medium	 High	Clearly define requirements from the start and review them regularly with the client and team.
5	Lack of AI expertise within the team.	Human / Resource	Medium	High	 High	Provide training or hire external experts when necessary.

6	User resistance to adopting the new system.	Operational	Medium	Medium	 Medium	Conduct awareness sessions and explain the system's benefits and efficiency.
7	System downtime or unexpected technical failures.	Operational	Low	High	 Medium	Implement backup and recovery plans and ensure quick service restoration.

## 8)Screen shots :8.1 testing postman:

Overview | New Collection | Flows Home | POST http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/plan/full/ | No environment | Save | +

**POST** http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/plan/full/ | Send | **Body** | **Params** | **Authorization** | **Headers (11)** | **Body** | **Scripts** | **Settings** | **Cookies** | **Beautify**

none form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary GraphQL JSON

```

1 {
2   "project_scope": "E-learning platform with Django and React",
3   "methodology": "Agile",
4   "resources_text": "3 full-stack developers, 1 mobile developer, 1 designer, 1 QA"

```

Body Cookies Headers (10) Test Results | **200 OK** | 55.81 s | 5.17 KB | **Send**

{ } JSON | Preview | Visualize | **{} JSON** | **{} JSON**

```

273   "risks": [
274     {
275       "id": 1,
276       "title": "Technical Debt",
277       "description": "Inadequate testing and debugging may lead to technical debt",
278       "category": "Technical",
279       "trigger": "Unresolved bugs and technical issues",
280       "owner": "Backend Dev",
281       "probability": "60%",
282       "impact": "Medium",
283       "mitigation": "Regular code reviews and testing"
284     },
285     {
286       "id": 2,
287       "title": "Scope Creep",
288       "description": "Unrealistic project scope may lead to delays and cost overruns",
289       "category": "Schedule",
290       "trigger": "Changes to project scope or requirements",
291       "owner": "Project Manager",
292       "probability": "40%",
293       "impact": "High".

```

http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/plan/full/ | Save | **Send**

**POST** http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/plan/full/ | **Body** | **Params** | **Authorization** | **Headers (11)** | **Body** | **Scripts** | **Settings** | **Cookies** | **Beautify**

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```

1 {
2   "project_scope": "E-learning platform with Django and React",
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4   "resources_text": "3 full-stack developers, 1 mobile developer, 1 designer, 1 QA"

```

Body Cookies Headers (10) Test Results | **200 OK** | 55.81 s | 5.17 KB | **Send**

{ } JSON | Preview | Visualize | **{} JSON** | **{} JSON**

```

160   "gantt": {
161     "project_name": "E-learning Platform",
162     "methodology": "Agile",
163     "start_date": "2023-03-01",
164     "gantt_tasks": [
165       {
166         "id": "1.1",
167         "wbs_id": "1.1",
168         "name": "Define Project Scope",
169         "start": "2023-03-01",
170         "end": "2023-03-15",
171         "duration_days": 15,
172         "resource": "Project Manager",
173         "dependencies": []
174       },
175       {
176         "id": "1.2",
177         "wbs_id": "1.2",
178         "name": "Identify Requirements",
179         "start": "2023-03-16",
180         "end": "2023-04-01".

```

HTTP My Collection / Get data

POST http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/plan/full/

Params Authorization Headers (9) Body Scripts Settings Cookies Beautify

Body Cookies Headers (10) Test Results (1/1)

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
2 "project_scope": "E-learning platform with Django and React",
3 "methodology": "Agile",
4 "resources_text": "3 full-stack developers, 1 mobile developer, 1 designer, 1 QA"
```

200 OK 24.96 s 2.74 KB Save Response

```
4 "wbs": {
5     "project_name": "E-learning Platform",
6     "methodology": "Agile",
7     "phases": [
8         {
9             "id": "1",
10            "name": "Requirements Gathering",
11            "description": "Define e-learning platform requirements",
12            "tasks": [
13                {
14                    "id": "1.1",
15                    "name": "Define User Stories",
16                    "description": "Create user stories for e-learning platform",
17                    "dependencies": [],
18                    "resource": "Product Owner",
19                    "a": 2,
20                    "m": 3,
21                    "b": 4,
22                    "effort_days": 3
23                }
24            ]
25        }
26    ]
27}
```

HTTP http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/plan/full/

POST http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/plan/full/

Docs Params Authorization Headers (11) Body Scripts Settings Cookies Beautify

Body Cookies Headers (10) Test Results

{ } JSON D Preview Visualize

```
1 "project_scope": "React Native and Django application for an e-commerce platform. The system will handle multiple branches, including front-end development using React Native and back-end using Django. The scope includes requirements gathering, design, development, and deployment phases. The project will be developed using Agile methodology with Scrum as the preferred framework. The team consists of 3 full-stack developers, 1 mobile developer, 1 designer, and 1 QA engineer. The project will be delivered by June 2024."
```

200 OK 1 m 7.92 s 6.8 KB

```
298 "risks": [
299     {
300         "id": 1,
301         "title": "التأخير في تطوير كتالوج منتجات",
302         "description": "التأخير في تطوير كتالوج منتجات قد يؤدي إلى تأخير في تطوير المتنمية",
303         "category": "Technical",
304         "trigger": "التأخير في تطوير كتالوج منتجات",
305         "owner": "مطور جانبي",
306         "probability": "50%",
307         "impact": "Medium",
308         "mitigation": "تحسين وقت إضافي لتطوير كتالوج منتجات"
309     },
310     {
311         "id": 2,
312         "title": "التأخير في تطوير نظام دفع إلكتروني",
313         "description": "التأخير في تطوير نظام دفع إلكتروني قد يؤدي إلى تأخير في تطوير المتنمية",
314         "category": "Technical",
315         "trigger": "التأخير في تطوير نظام دفع إلكتروني",
316         "owner": "مطور جانبي",
317         "probability": "50%",
318         "impact": "Medium",
319     }
320 }
```

The screenshot shows the Postman interface with the following details:

- Header Bar:** An update has been downloaded for Postman. Restart now to install the update.
- Sidebar:** Shows sections for Collections, Environments, History, APIs, Specs, Mock servers, Monitors, Flows, and Insights.
- Left Panel:** Shows 'Rand Abo Shamlieh's Workspace' with a collection named 'My Collection' containing two POST requests: 'Get data' and 'Post data', and a New Collection entry.
- Central Area:**
  - Request Section:** Method: POST, URL: http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/wbs/
  - Params:** none
  - Authorization:** none
  - Headers:** (9)
  - Body:** raw
  - Settings:** Cookies, Beautify
- Body Content:** JSON data representing a project scope with fields like 'a', 'm', 'b', 'effort\_days', 'id', 'name', 'description', 'dependencies', 'resource', 'a', 'm', 'b', and 'effort\_days'.
- Response Section:** Status: 200 OK, Duration: 20.09 s, Size: 2.63 KB, Save Response button.
- Bottom Navigation:** Pretty, Raw, Preview, Visualize, JSON, and a copy icon.

## 8.2 implementation:

The screenshot shows a web-based application titled "Software Project Manager" with the subtitle "Smart tool for analyzing and managing software projects". The main area is a chat window with the following messages:

- User: what is software engineering?
- Bot: Hi, how are you?  
9:31:00 PM
- Bot: I am only for software project planning. Please describe a software project.  
9:31:07 PM
- User: what is agile?  
9:31:39 PM
- Bot: ("answer": "Agile is like building with LEGO. We make small steps, see how it goes, and change plans if needed.")  
9:31:47 PM
- User: what is software engineering?  
9:34:12 PM
- Bot: ("answer": "Software engineering is like building with LEGO blocks, but with code!")  
9:34:15 PM

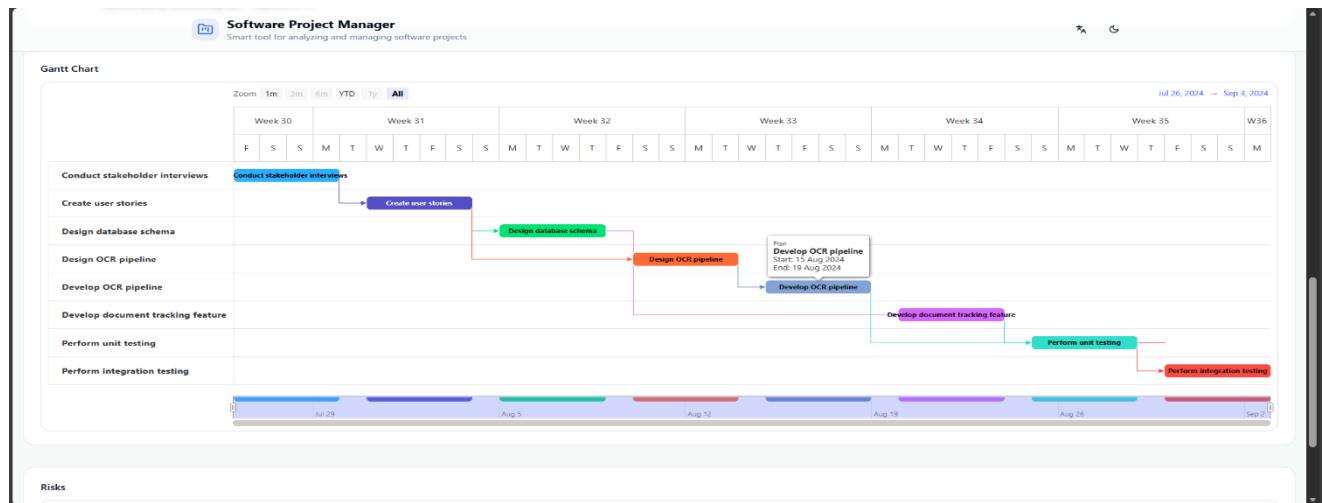
At the top of the interface, there are buttons for "Chat" and "Generate All".

### 8.2.1 wbs:

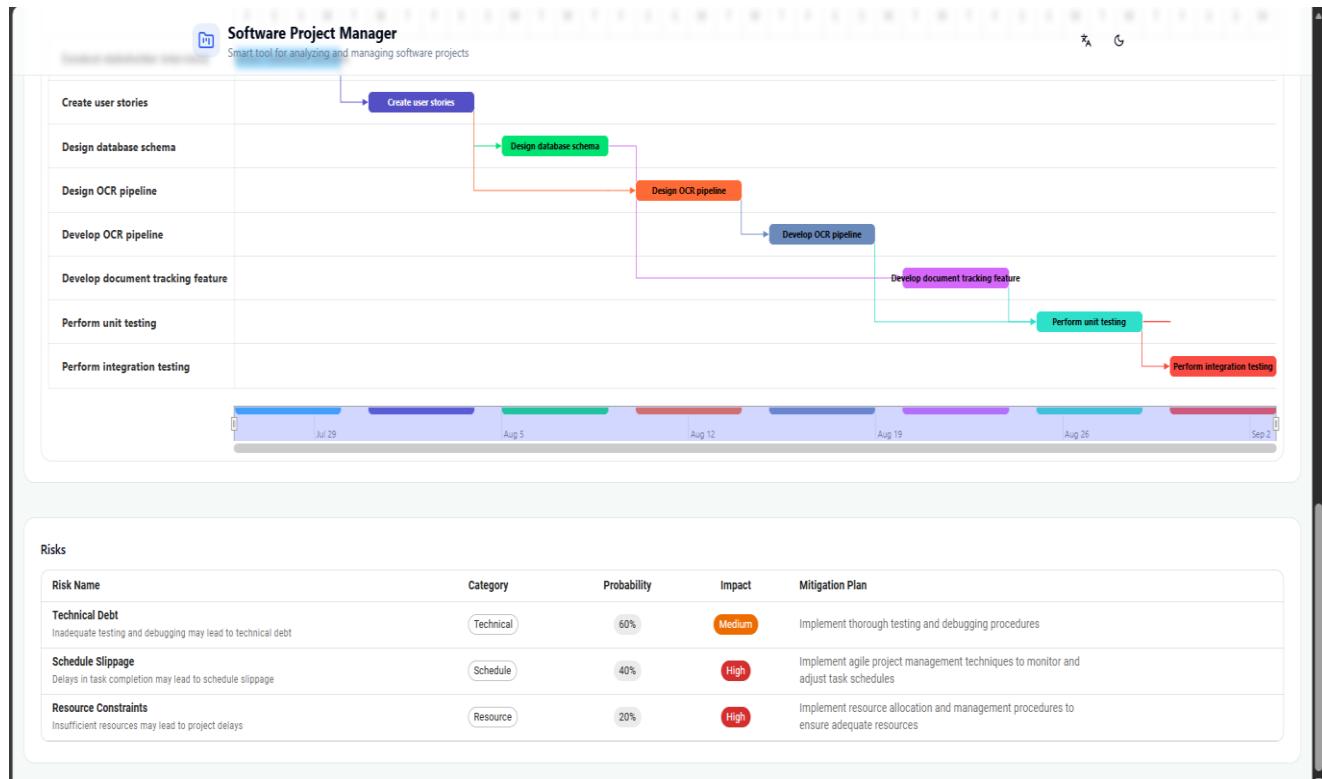
The screenshot shows the "Software Project Manager" interface with the following details:

- Project Name:** Electronic Document Management System
- Methodology:** Agile
- WBS:**
- EDMS** (Methodology: Agile)
  - 1 - Requirements Gathering** (Duration: 5.166666666666667 days)
    - 1.1 - Conduct stakeholder interviews** (Resource: Business Analyst, No dependencies)
    - 1.2 - Create user stories** (4 days) (Resource: Business Analyst, Depends on: 1.1)
  - 2 - System Design** (Duration: 6.166666666666667 days)
    - 2.1 - Design database schema** (Resource: Database Administrator, Depends on: 1.2)

## 8.2.2 gantt chart:



## 8.2.3 risks:



## 8.3 screen shot of youtrack:

### 8.3.1 sprint:

The screenshot shows an Agile board in YouTrack for Sprint 1, which spans from November 15 to November 28. The board has two main sections: 'Uncategorized Cards' and 'Sprint 1: WBS & Setup'. The 'Uncategorized Cards' section contains eight cards, each with a title, description, type (Normal Task), priority (sprint1), and estimated time (3h, 4h, 4h, 4h). The 'Sprint 1: WBS & Setup' section contains three cards, each with a title, description, type (High Epic), priority (sprint1), and estimated time (4d, 2d, 4d). The board also includes a sidebar with various icons and a footer indicating the board owner is 'admin' and the sprint goal is 'Base Setup & Account Management'.

Category	Title	Description	Type	Priority	Estimated Time
Uncategorized Cards	PPA-33 BE-1: Define Input API (REST)	Define Input API (REST)	Normal Task	sprint1	3h
	PPA-34 BE-2: Implement Input API Logic	Implement Input API Logic	Normal Task	sprint1	4h
	PPA-35 BE-3: LLM Client/Service Integration	LLM Client/Service Integration	Normal Task	sprint1	4h
	PPA-36 AI-1: Prompt Testing & Refinement	Prompt Testing & Refinement	Normal Task	sprint1	4h
	PPA-37 AI-2: Basic Logging & Error Handling	Basic Logging & Error Handling	Normal Task	sprint1	4h
	PPA-38 FE-2: WBS Output UI/Visualization	WBS Output UI/Visualization	Normal Task	sprint1	3h
	PPA-39 FE-1: Scope Input UI	Scope Input UI	Normal Task	sprint1	3h
	PPA-40 FE-3: Frontend-Backend API Integration	Frontend-Backend API Integration	Normal Task	sprint1	4h
Sprint 1: WBS & Setup PPA-26					
PPA-7 Backend: Input API & LLM Call		Backend: Input API & LLM Call	High Epic	sprint1	4d
PPA-6 AI:WBS Prompt & Env setup		AI:WBS Prompt & Env setup	High Epic	sprint1	2d
PPA-8 Frontend: Scope Input & WBS View		Frontend: Scope Input & WBS View	Normal Epic	sprint1	4d

Agile boards / PPA ...

Filter cards on the board New card

S Sprint 2 29 Nov – 12 Dec XL TV

Open In Progress To Do Done

Uncategorized Cards

PPA-47 BE-2:Update the API to add Gantt Data Fields. (SH) Normal Task Unscheduled 3h

PPA-46 BE-1:Update the API to add Risk Data Fields. (RA) Normal Task Unscheduled 3h

PPA-44 AI-2:Write and refine the Prompt for generating the Gantt. (OK) Normal Task Unscheduled 4h

PPA-41 FE-1:Update the User Interface (UI) to receive and display Risk data. (NO) Normal Task Unscheduled 3h

Sprint 2: Risk & Gantt PPA-27

PPA-11 AI:Duration / Dependencies Prompt (AD) High Epic sprint2 3d

PPA-12 AI: Risk Log prompt & Eval (AD) Normal Epic sprint2 2d

PPA-13 Backend: Update API (Risk,Gantt) (AD) High Epic sprint2 2w

PPA-14 Frontend: Update API (Risk,Gantt) (AD) Normal Epic sprint2 1w

Board owner: admin Sprint goal: Core Engine 7 Data Generation

New swimlane ...

Agile boards / PPA ...

Filter cards on the board New card

S Sprint 3 13 – 26 Dec XL TV

Open In Progress To Do Done

Uncategorized Cards

PPA-49 Develop and launch the QSA Service (InquiryChat). (LQ) Normal Task Unscheduled 3h

PPA-50 Develop the Chat Component and connect it to the QSA service. (M) Normal Task Unscheduled 3h

PPA-48 AI-1:Write the Prompt for QSA (Question-Answering System). (O) Normal Task Unscheduled 4h

PPA-51 AI-1:Write the Prompt for effort. (P) Normal Task Unscheduled 3h

Sprint 3: Cost & Q&A PPA-28

PPA-16 AI:Effort&QSA Prompt (P) High Epic sprint3 2d

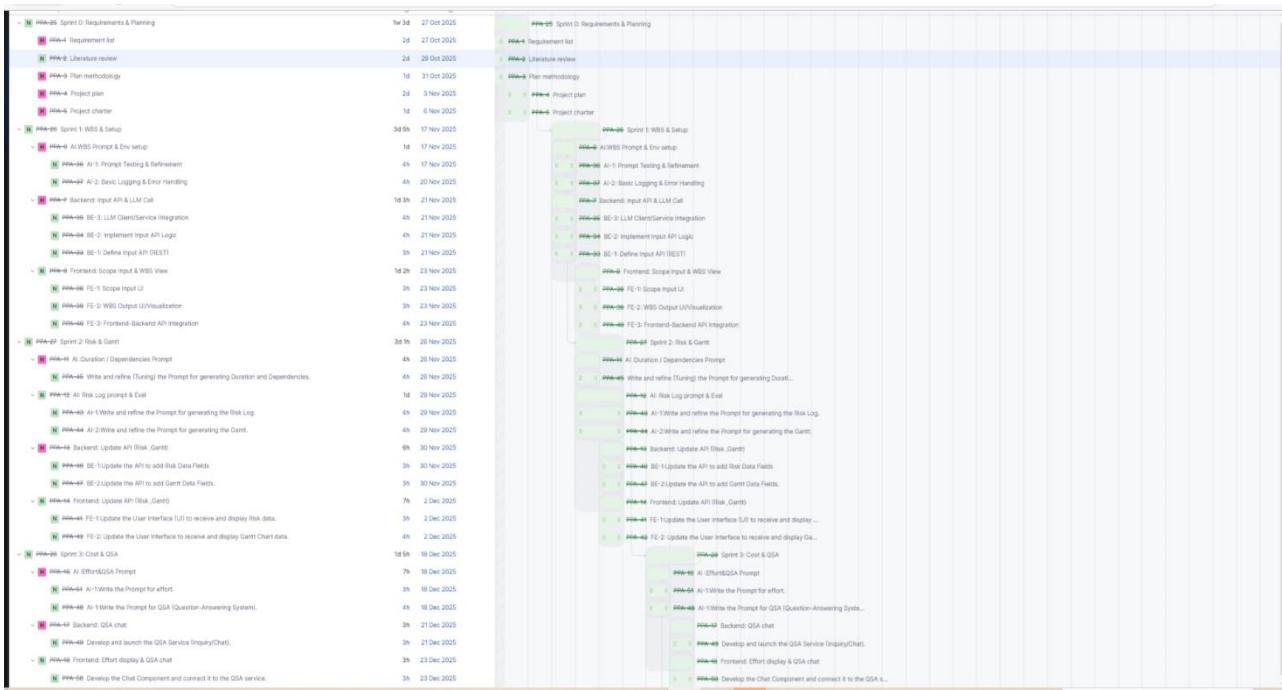
PPA-17 Backend: QSA chat (P) High Epic sprint3 4d

PPA-18 Frontend: Effort display & QSA chat (P) Normal Epic sprint3 4d

Board owner: admin Sprint goal: Frontend & Q&A Integration

New swimlane ...

### 8.3.2 gant chart:



Repository link:

<https://github.com/olanajibah-ENG/SPM-OF-project-final.git>