Course Code	Course Name	Year
CS4158	Program Language Technology	2025

## **List of Exercises/Experiments:**

- 1. Design and implement a lexical analyser for given language using C and the lexical analyser should ignore redundant spaces, tabs and new lines.
- 2. Implementation of Lexical Analyzer using Lex Tool.
- 3. Generate YACC specification for a few syntactic categories.
  - a. Program to recognize a valid arithmetic expression that uses operator+, -, \* and /.
  - b. Program to recognize a valid variable which starts with a letter followed by any number of letters or digits.
  - c. Implementation of Calculator using LEX and YACC
  - d. Convert the BNF rules into YACC form and write code to generate abstract syntax tree
- 4. Write program to find Simulate First and Follow of any given grammar.
- 5. Develop the LL(1) parser for a given language.
- 6. Develop an operator precedence parser for a given language.
- 7. Implement Intermediate code generation for simple expressions.
- 8. Write a program to perform loop unrolling.
- 9. Write a program to perform constant propagation.
- 10. Write a report which explains all you have done in each task and submit it in PDF.

## Instructions:

- You can use any tool of your choice for LEX and YACC or else the prominent ones are FLEX and Bison for LEX and YACC respectively.
- Please submit the .l, .y, and .c files for the tasks where any or all of them are applicable.
- Please include the screenshots of the successful output of your tasks in the report.
- You can see some <u>tutorials</u> and documents <u>here</u> for the reference.

## **Expected Outcome:**

The student will be able to:

- I. Implement the techniques of Lexical Analysis and Syntax Analysis.
- II. Apply the knowledge of Lex & YACC tools to develop programs.
- III. Generate intermediate code.
- IV. Implement Optimization techniques and generate machine level code.