

DATE

SUBJECT

ماتريks و vectors و arrays

\* Matrix \* vector, Matrix \* Matrix

Numpy (Numerical Python)

- Support Dealing with Arrays and Matrices and Large multidimensional Arrays, Matrices by Functions

\* Why we use Numpy Array?

- Consume less memory and very fast compared to list
- Easy to use
- Support element wise operation
- Elements are stored contiguous  $\text{fun id()}$
- Items in Array have to be of the same type

\* Numpy Functions

-  $\text{array}(\text{list}) \Rightarrow$   $\begin{cases} \text{Vector} \\ \text{Matrix} \end{cases}$   $\begin{cases} \text{نوع الـ list} \\ * \text{لا} \end{cases}$

-  $\text{arange}(\dots) \Rightarrow$  Range 10 و 10 Array

-  $\text{linspace}(0, 10, x) \Rightarrow$  Range 0 to 10 و Random generated







- `random.randn(5, 3)`  $\Rightarrow$   $-n: +n$   $\Rightarrow$  identity
- `eye(5)`  $\Rightarrow$   $(5 \times 5)$   $\Rightarrow$  identity
- `random.randint(1, 50)`  $\Rightarrow$  Integer
- `reshape(arr, Row * Column)`  $\Rightarrow$  Matrix  $\rightarrow$  Vector

`Arrayname.reshape(Row * Column)`

- `shape(arr)`  $\Rightarrow$  1D, 2D, 3D, 4D
- `zero(3)`  $\Rightarrow$  zero  $3 \times 1$  Matrix
- `zero((5, 5))`  $\Rightarrow$   $(5 \times 5)$  zero  $25$  Matrix
- `ones(3)`  $\Rightarrow$  one  $3 \times 1$  Matrix
- `ones((5, 5))`  $\Rightarrow$  ✓

- `ravel`  $\Rightarrow$  returns Flattened Array 1D with same type

`ndim`  $\Rightarrow$  Number of Dimensions

- `dtype`  $\Rightarrow$  Show data type

\* to create specific Data type:-

Ex: `np.array(arr, dtype=int)`

Ex: `arr.astype('int')`  $\Rightarrow$  Array  $\rightarrow$   $\Rightarrow$   $\Rightarrow$