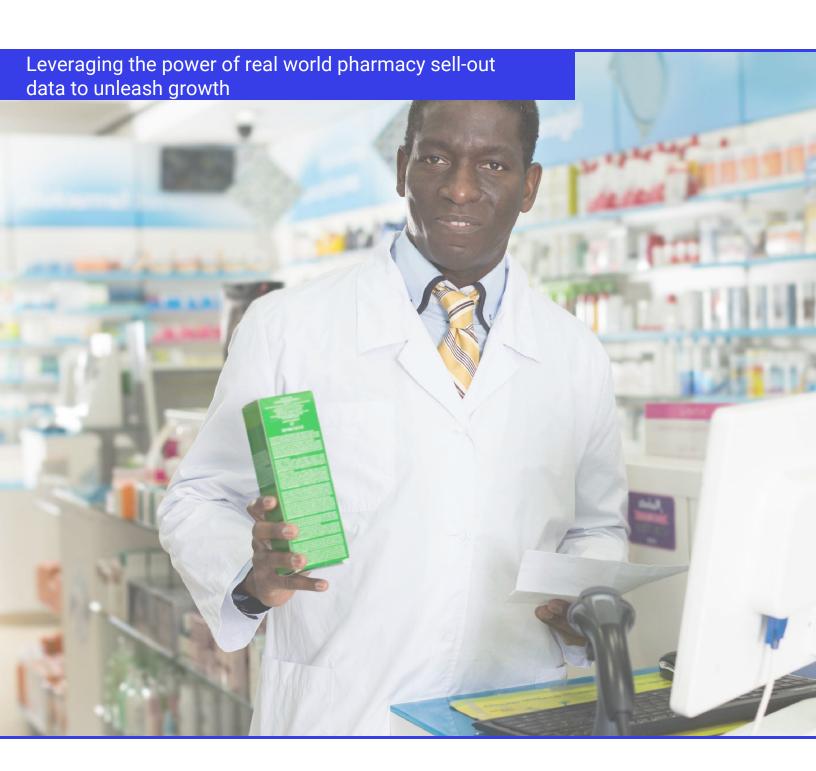


VERSUS™ | 2023 White Paper

Antibiotics: Share of Sub-segments and Use Trend in Pharmacies.



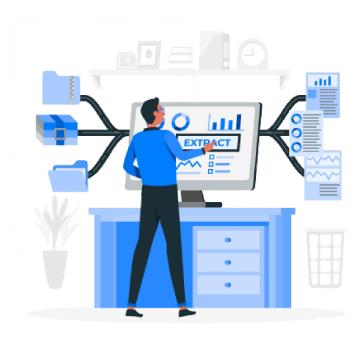
Leveraging Real World Data



After increased competition from new entrants into both the prescription-only and over-the-counter market segments, pharmaceutical corporations can no longer depend exclusively on educated predictions or observational data when evaluating brand performance in community pharmacy outlets (retail and wholesale).

The antibiotic sector is one of the segments phased by the influx of new entrants into the market having price variations that are way below the price cap of the innovator brands/market leaders. Building on the economic situation plaguing the world with Nigeria having its fair share, most market leaders are barely seen struggling to compete for a share in the densely populated market.

Real-world data can be used to evaluate brand performance, underutilizing it could be fatal in the long run because history is rife with "well-performing brands" that once dominated the market but are now only found in memory vaults (brand recognition) rather than in pharmacy shelves (brand presence).



03 VERSUS™ Data

Winning in a Competitive Antibiotics Segment

The PBR Versus data gives market insights into all brands by harnessing the pharmacy sell-out data of the Retail community pharmacy. There are currently approximately 350 retail pharmacies in the database where quarterly sell-out data is generated for analysis.

Profile of VERSUS™ Data SKUs sold All brand SKUs **Brand Names** 06 All brands sold in pharmacy Prices 01 Both wholesale and Sales Volume retail prices Quantity of items sold **VERSUS Co-Dispensing** Sales Value 02 Items dispensed Currency value of together items sold **Timing**



1,495



2,016



15

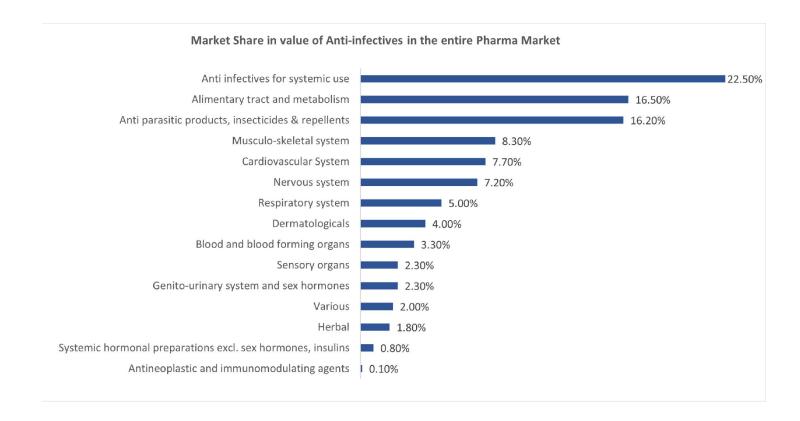
Time item was dispensed

Antibiotics are drugs used to treat infections caused by bacteria. They are widely used in both human and animal medicine and play a crucial role in preventing the spread of bacterial infections. The use of antibiotics has increased significantly over the past few decades, leading to the emergence of antibiotic-resistant bacteria.

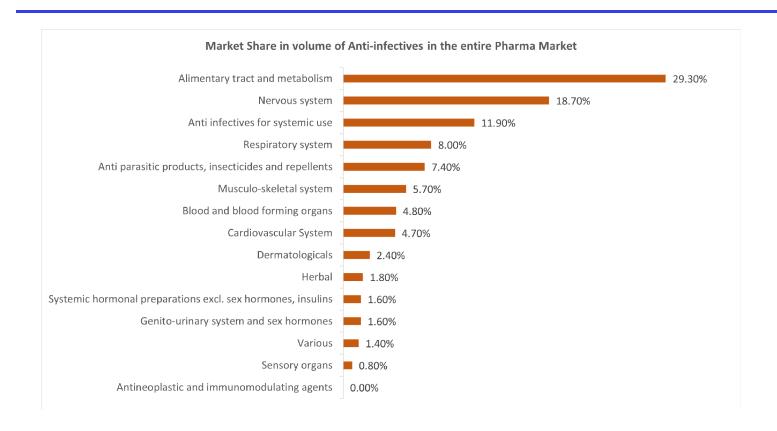
Antibiotics are critical in treating bacterial infections, but their overuse has led to the development of resistant bacteria. This is a growing public health concern and highlights the need for a better understanding of the use of antibiotics in different therapy areas. Misuse and overuse of antimicrobials are the main drivers in the development of drug resistance.

Market Share of the Antibiotics Segment

The global antibiotics market is projected to grow from \$38.08 billion in 2021 to \$45.30 billion in 2028 at a CAGR OF 2.5% in the forecast period, 2021 - 2028.



The Antibiotics Market: An overview

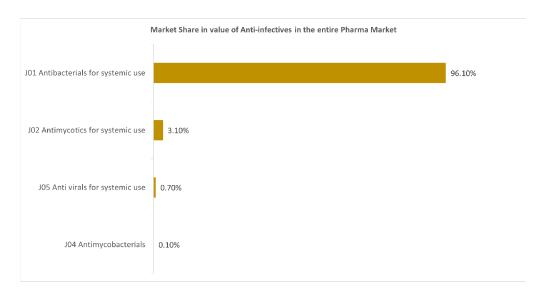


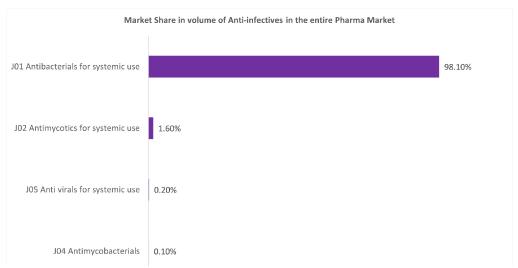
The market is divided into various sub-segments based on their chemical structure and mechanism of action. The major sub-segments include penicillin, macrolides, tetracyclines, cephalosporins, fluoroquinolones, and others.

Antibiotics are classified according to the WHO in Anti-infectives for systemic use. They are the leaders in terms of value with a 22.5% share in the entire pharmaceutical market. This they owe largely to the Beta lactams and Penicillin segment. In terms of sales volume, they rank 3rd with an 11.9% volume share behind drugs used in the Alimentary tract and Metabolism (29.3%) and the Nervous system (18.7%).

- J01 Antibacterial for systemic use
- J02 Antimycotics for systemic use
- J04 Antimycobacterial
- J05 Antivirals for systemic use
- J06 Immune sera and immunoglobulins
- J07 Vaccines

The Antibiotics Market: An overview



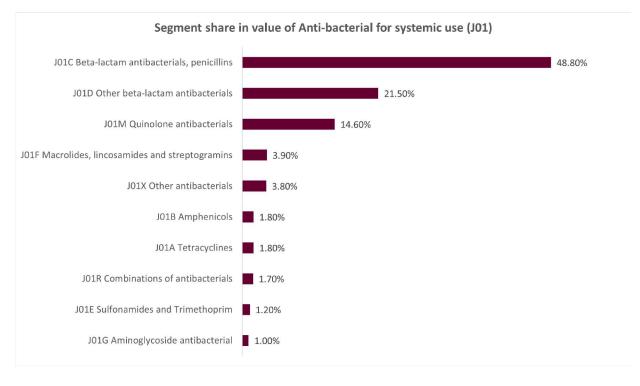


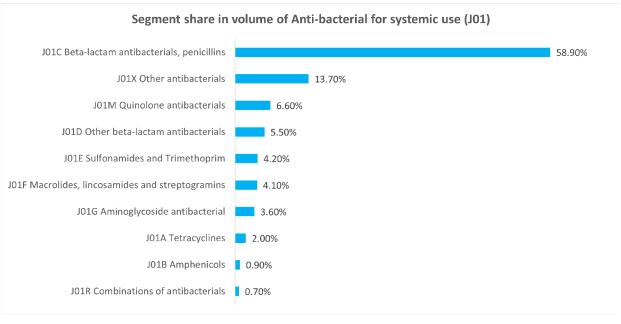
Antibiotic resistance is a major concern in healthcare today. Overuse of antibiotics has led to the development of bacteria that are resistant to multiple antibiotics, making it difficult to treat infections. This has resulted in increased healthcare costs, longer hospital stays, and higher mortality rates. The World Health Organization (WHO) has identified antibiotic resistance as one of the top ten threats to global health.

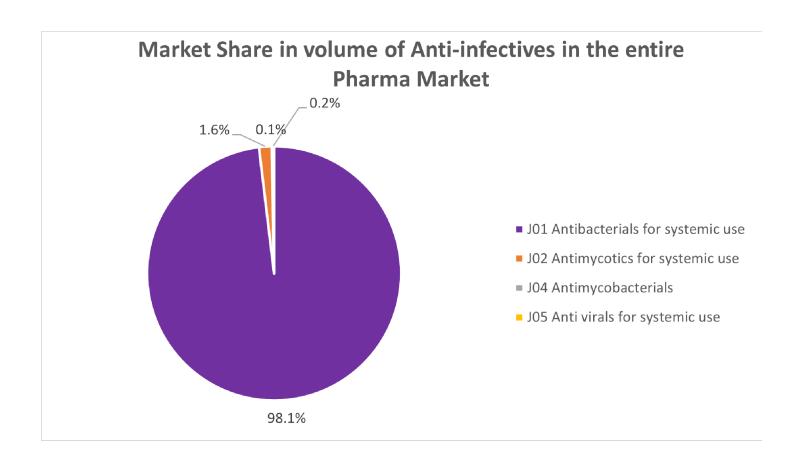
Different studies have analyzed the use of antibiotics in different therapy areas and identify trends in their use in pharmacies. This has provided valuable insights into the current situation, including the sub-segments with the highest share of the antibiotics market, the most commonly used antibiotics, and the therapy areas where antibiotics are most commonly used. These insights can be used to develop strategies to reduce the overuse of antibiotics and mitigate the development of antibiotic-resistant bacteria.

The Antibiotics Market: An overview

Studies have found that penicillin and macrolides have the highest share of the antibiotics market, followed by tetracyclines, cephalosporins, and fluoroquinolones. Respiratory tract infections are the most common therapy area for antibiotic use, followed by skin infections and sexually transmitted diseases.







Potential Use of the Data and Benefits to Companies:

Insights from studies can be used by healthcare organizations and pharmaceutical companies to develop strategies to reduce the overuse of antibiotics and mitigate the development of antibiotic-resistant bacteria. This can result in reduced healthcare costs, shorter hospital stays, and improved patient outcomes. Additionally, the data can be used by pharmaceutical companies to develop new antibiotics and improve the development of existing antibiotics.

Call to Action:

Healthcare organizations, pharmaceutical companies, and government agencies should work together to reduce the overuse of antibiotics and mitigate the development of antibiotic-resistant bacteria. This can be achieved through education, research, and the development of new antibiotics and improved treatment strategies. By working together, we can ensure that antibiotics remain effective in treating bacterial infections and improving patient outcomes.

How PBR's VERSUS™ Pharmacy Sell-Out Data can help Unlock Growth Potential in the Pharmacy Channel

How VERSUS Data could be of help to organizations and teams

Real world data helps you assess brand performance, market share, and competition at the point of product uptake where impact of investments is best observed. VERSUS™ data can help your team and brands in the following areas, and more:



Pricing, Price Elasticity, & Position vs Competition

Improve margins and competitiveness with pricing data



Market Share & Brand Performance

Objectively assess brand performance in the real world



Track Success of Special Price Promotions

Measure and improve success of price-volume promotions



Pharmacy Channel Opportunities & Evolution

Assess opportunity for new brands, co-formulations in pharmacy channel



Assess Impact of Marketing & SF Investment

Utilise real data in assessing ROI from sales and marketing activities



Market Share and Brand Performance

Objectively assess brand performance in the real world

We go beyond the data to help you uncover the 'why?' behind the trends

Leveraging existing relationship with our source pharmacies and the capabilities of our life science primary market research, data science, and consulting teams, we can help with bespoke research projects targeted at pharmacies.



Brand-Specific Retail Audits

We can help you gather high quality data and insight for your brands



Pricing Research & Advisory

Supporting you with scientific, datasupported pricing



HCP-Targeted Bespoke Research

We help you uncover beliefs, knowledge, and behaviours behind pharmacists' and doctors' choices.

Contact Any of Our Consultants Today

We are here for you. Please contact us today to discuss how we can help you with the market share of your brands today and help you unlock new growth opportunities for your organization in the Nigeria pharmacy channel.

Call us today to discuss: +2348024787145



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