

Eco-Friendly Fleet Management

☰ Author	Olatunji Olayinka Oluwaseun
🔗 LinkedIn	https://www.linkedin.com/in/olatunji-olayinka-coder/
☰ GitHub	https://github.com/olatunji-weber/eco-friendly-fleet-management.git
⚙️ Status	Done

Problem Statement:

You've been tasked with creating a flexible infrastructure for an eco-friendly car-sharing service. The service should automatically adapt to varying usage demands while keeping costs in check.

Guidelines/Goals:

1. Create EC2 Instances and Load Balancer:

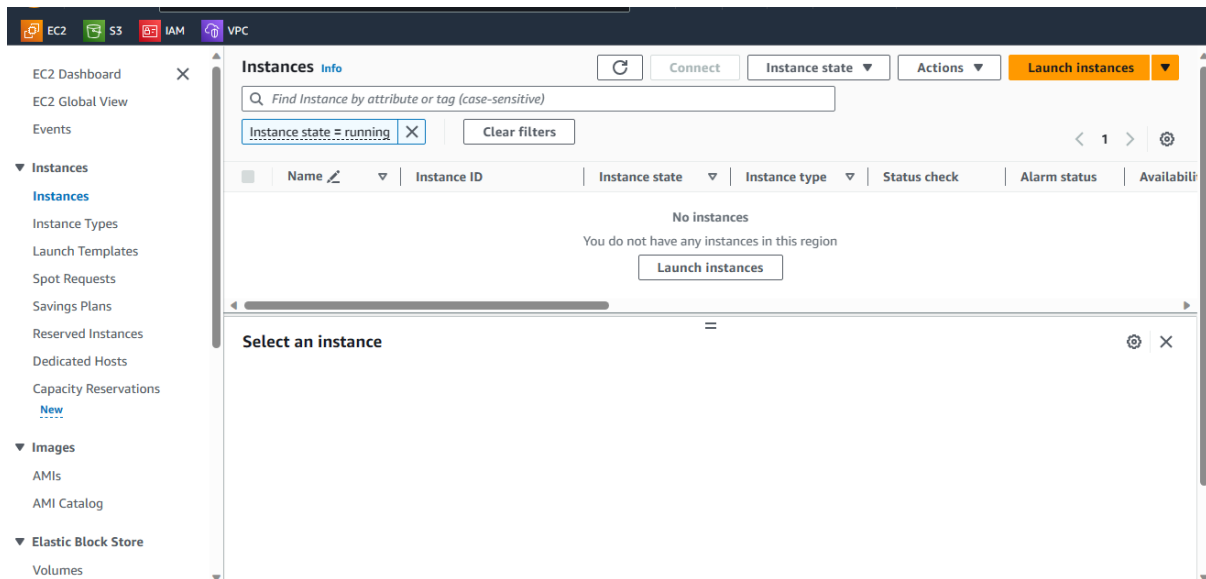
- Launch EC2 instances using a predefined AMI.
- Create an Elastic Load Balancer (ELB) to distribute traffic.

2. Set Up Auto Scaling:

- Create an Auto Scaling Group for the EC2 instances.
- Configure scaling policies to add or remove instances based on CPU utilization.

3. Optimize Costs:

- Implement scaling policies that consider cost optimization.
- Use Auto Scaling to minimize instances during periods of low demand.

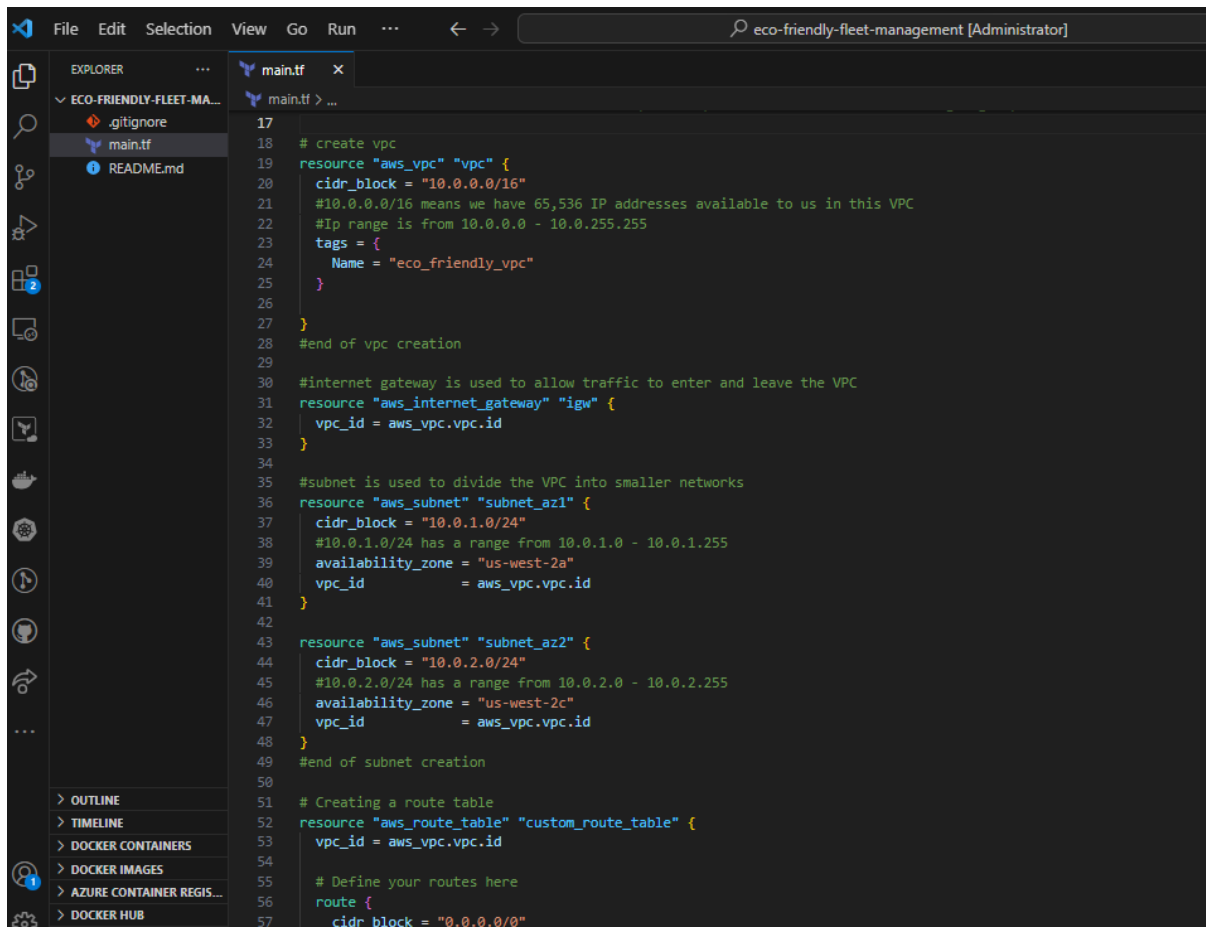


Here is a glimpse of the code in “main.tf” that will achieve the provisioning and de-provisioning via Terraform.

The scripts in this repository will automate the deployment of a scalable and highly available web application architecture on Amazon Web Services (AWS). The infrastructure includes:

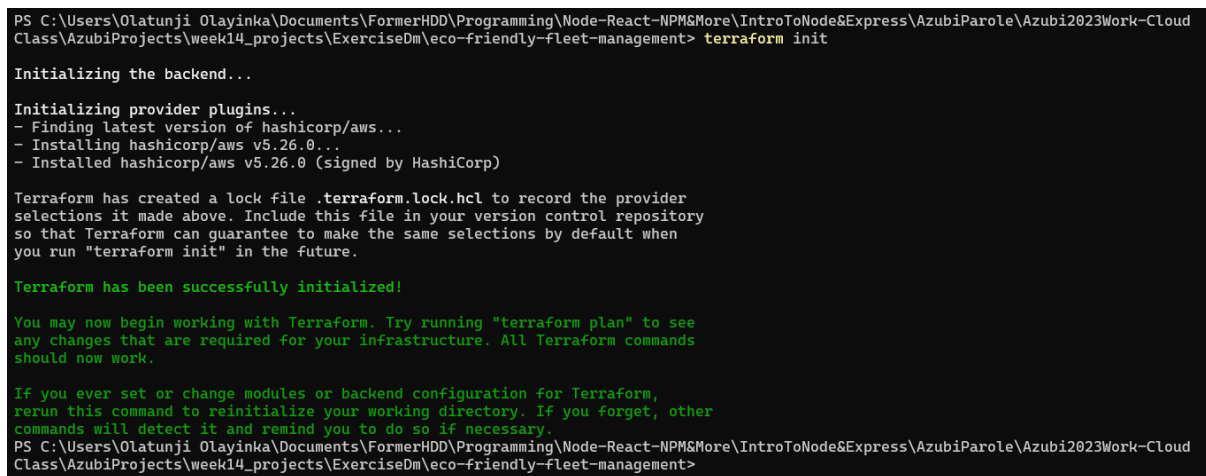
- **Network Setup:** Creates a Virtual Private Cloud (VPC), subnets in different availability zones, and associates them with a custom route table and an internet gateway for internet access.
- **Security Configuration:** Establishes security groups controlling inbound and outbound traffic to EC2 instances.
- **Instance Configuration:** Sets up launch configurations for EC2 instances running an Apache web server and generates an HTML page displaying instance metadata.
- **Auto Scaling and Load Balancing:** Implements an Auto Scaling Group (ASG) and an Application Load Balancer (ALB) for distributing traffic among instances.

Infrastructure Provisioning Phase:



```
17
18 # create vpc
19 resource "aws_vpc" "vpc" {
20   cidr_block = "10.0.0.0/16"
21   #10.0.0.0/16 means we have 65,536 IP addresses available to us in this VPC
22   #Ip range is from 10.0.0.0 - 10.0.255.255
23   tags = {
24     Name = "eco_friendly_vpc"
25   }
26 }
27
28 #end of vpc creation
29
30 #internet gateway is used to allow traffic to enter and leave the VPC
31 resource "aws_internet_gateway" "igw" {
32   vpc_id = aws_vpc.vpc.id
33 }
34
35 #subnet is used to divide the VPC into smaller networks
36 resource "aws_subnet" "subnet_az1" {
37   cidr_block = "10.0.1.0/24"
38   #10.0.1.0/24 has a range from 10.0.1.0 - 10.0.1.255
39   availability_zone = "us-west-2a"
40   vpc_id            = aws_vpc.vpc.id
41 }
42
43 resource "aws_subnet" "subnet_az2" {
44   cidr_block = "10.0.2.0/24"
45   #10.0.2.0/24 has a range from 10.0.2.0 - 10.0.2.255
46   availability_zone = "us-west-2c"
47   vpc_id            = aws_vpc.vpc.id
48 }
49 #end of subnet creation
50
51 # Creating a route table
52 resource "aws_route_table" "custom_route_table" {
53   vpc_id = aws_vpc.vpc.id
54 }
55
56 # Define your routes here
57 route {
58   cidr_block = "0.0.0.0/0"
```

The next thing to do in order to begin provisioning the resources that will create our infrastructure for our eco-friendly car-sharing service is to type in and execute the “terraform init” command at the prompt.



```
PS C:\Users\Olatunji Olayinka\Documents\FormerHDD\Programming\Node-React-NPM&More\IntroToNode&Express\AzubiParole\Azubi2023Work-Cloud
Class\AzubiProjects\week14_projects\ExerciseDm\eco-friendly-fleet-management> terraform init

Initializing the backend...

Initializing provider plugins...
- Finding latest version of hashicorp/aws...
- Installing hashicorp/aws v5.26.0...
- Installed hashicorp/aws v5.26.0 (signed by HashiCorp)

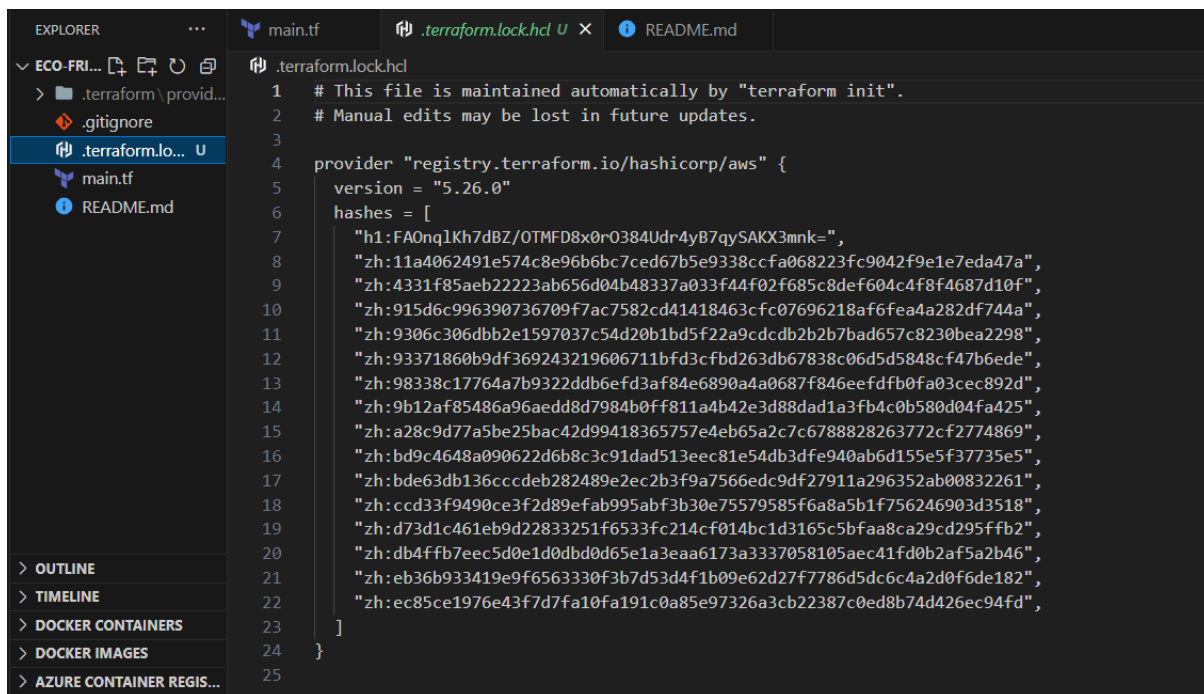
Terraform has created a lock file .terraform.lock.hcl to record the provider
selections it made above. Include this file in your version control repository
so that Terraform can guarantee to make the same selections by default when
you run "terraform init" in the future.

Terraform has been successfully initialized!

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see
any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands
should now work.

If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform,
rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other
commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.
PS C:\Users\Olatunji Olayinka\Documents\FormerHDD\Programming\Node-React-NPM&More\IntroToNode&Express\AzubiParole\Azubi2023Work-Cloud
Class\AzubiProjects\week14_projects\ExerciseDm\eco-friendly-fleet-management>
```

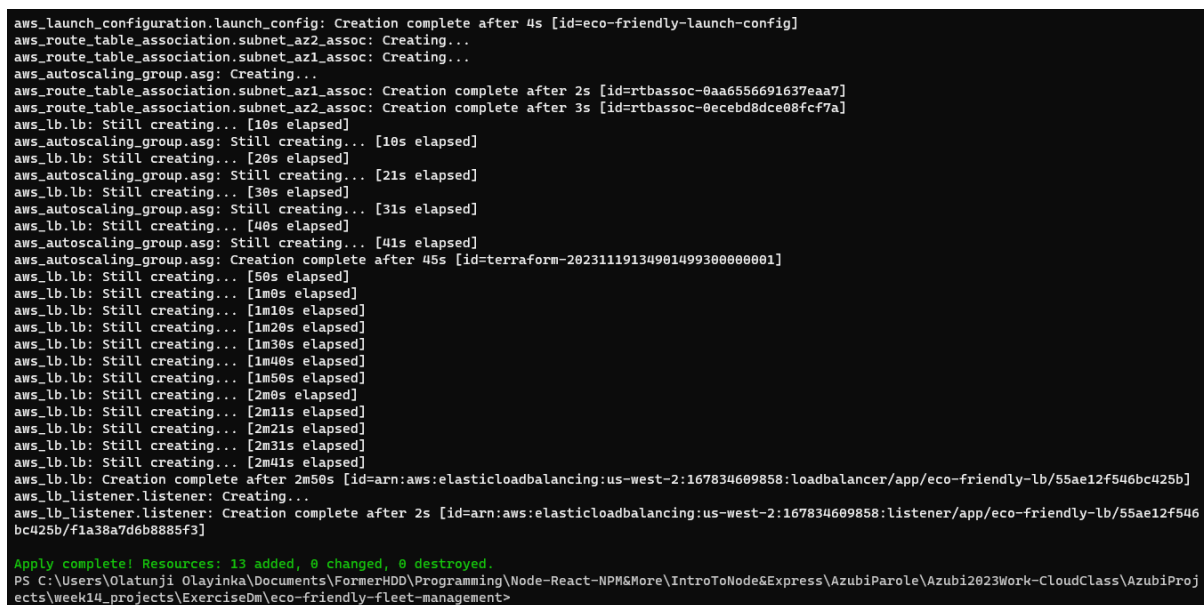
This will create the “.terraform.lock.hcl” in order to record provider selections made. The file is maintained by “terraform init”, so you do not need to do any manual updates here.



```
1 # This file is maintained automatically by "terraform init".
2 # Manual edits may be lost in future updates.
3
4 provider "registry.terraform.io/hashicorp/aws" {
5   version = "5.26.0"
6   hashes = [
7     "h1:FA0nqKh7dBZ/OTMFD8x0rO384Udr4yB7qySAKX3mnk=",
8     "zh:11a4062491e574c8e96b6bc7ced67b5e9338ccfa068223fc9042f9e1e7eda47a",
9     "zh:4331f85aeb22223ab656d04b48337a033f44f02f685c8def604c4f8f4687d10f",
10    "zh:915d6c996390736709f7ac7582cd41418463cfc07696218af6fea4a282df744a",
11    "zh:9306c306dbb2e1597037c54d20b1bd5f22a9c9cddb2b2b7bad657c8230bea2298",
12    "zh:93371860b9df369243219606711bfd3c9bd263db67838c06d5d5848cf47b6ede",
13    "zh:98338c17764a7b9322ddb6efd3af84e6890a4a0687f846eefdfb0fa03cec892d",
14    "zh:9b12af85486a96aedd8d7984b0ff811a4b42e3d88dad1a3fb4c0b580d04fa425",
15    "zh:a28c9d77a5be25bac42d99418365757e4eb65a2c7c6788828263772cf2774869",
16    "zh:bd9c4648a090622d6b8c3c91dad513e8c81e54db3dfe940ab6d155e5f37735e5",
17    "zh:bde63db136ccdeb282489e2ec2b3f9a7566edc9df27911a296352ab00832261",
18    "zh:ccd33f9490ce3f2d89efab995abf3b30e75579585f6a8a5b1f756246903d3518",
19    "zh:d73d1c461eb9d22833251f6533fc214cf014bc1d3165c5bfaa8ca29cd295ffb2",
20    "zh:db4fffb7e9c5d0e1d0dbd0d65e1a3eaa6173a3337058105aec41fd0b2af5a2b46",
21    "zh:eb36b933419e9f6563330f3b7d53d4f1b09e62d27f7786d5dc6c4a2d0f6de182",
22    "zh:ec85ce1976e43f7d7fa10fa191c0a85e97326a3cb22387c0ed8b74d426ec94fd",
23  ]
24 }
25
```

Since we have had a good idea of what will be provisioned, we can move on by issuing the command “terraform apply -auto-approve” in order to actually provision the resources that are needed for our infrastructure. The “-auto-approve” portion of the command helps us to disable the interactive approval prompt before the plan is applied.

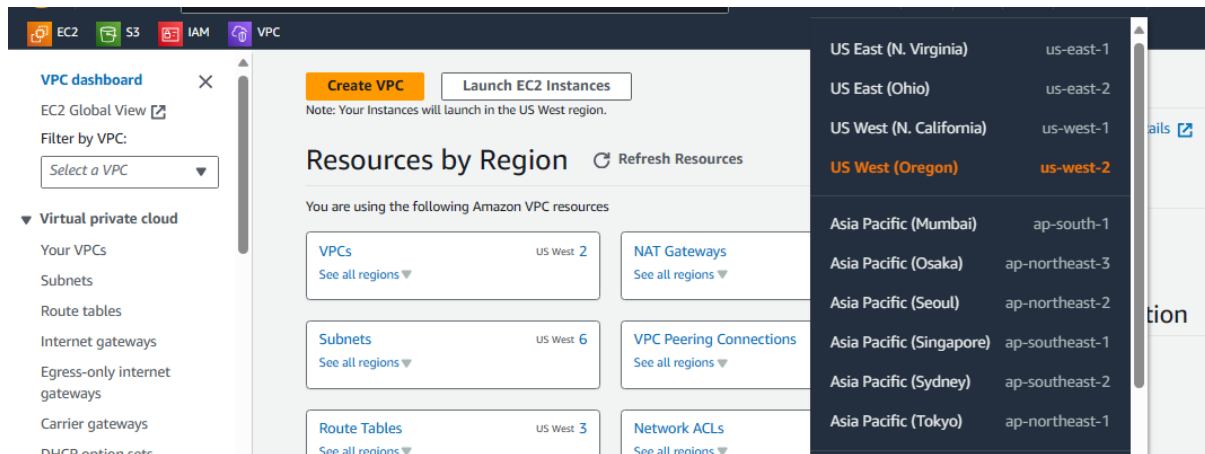
Once all the resources are provisioned, we will see “Apply complete! Resources: 13 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.” and the prompt will be release back to us.



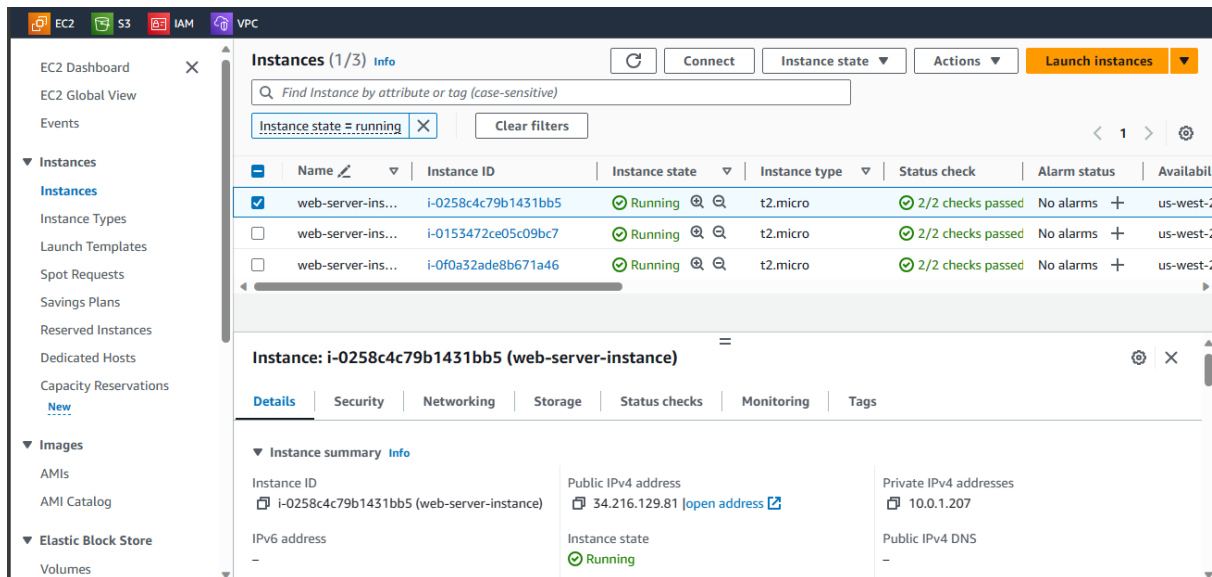
```
aws_launch_configuration.launch_config: Creation complete after 4s [id=eco-friendly-launch-config]
aws_route_table_association.subnet_az2_assoc: Creating...
aws_route_table_association.subnet_az1_assoc: Creating...
aws_autoscaling_group.asg: Creating...
aws_route_table_association.subnet_az1_assoc: Creation complete after 2s [id=rtbassoc-0aa6556691637eaa7]
aws_route_table_association.subnet_az2_assoc: Creation complete after 3s [id=rtbassoc-0eeced8dce08fcf7a]
aws_lb.lb: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_autoscaling_group.asg: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_lb.lb: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_autoscaling_group.asg: Still creating... [21s elapsed]
aws_lb.lb: Still creating... [30s elapsed]
aws_autoscaling_group.asg: Still creating... [31s elapsed]
aws_lb.lb: Still creating... [40s elapsed]
aws_autoscaling_group.asg: Still creating... [41s elapsed]
aws_autoscaling_group.asg: Creation complete after 45s [id=terraform-20231119134901499300000001]
aws_lb.lb: Still creating... [50s elapsed]
aws_lb.lb: Still creating... [1m0s elapsed]
aws_lb.lb: Still creating... [1m10s elapsed]
aws_lb.lb: Still creating... [1m20s elapsed]
aws_lb.lb: Still creating... [1m30s elapsed]
aws_lb.lb: Still creating... [1m40s elapsed]
aws_lb.lb: Still creating... [1m50s elapsed]
aws_lb.lb: Still creating... [2m0s elapsed]
aws_lb.lb: Still creating... [2m11s elapsed]
aws_lb.lb: Still creating... [2m21s elapsed]
aws_lb.lb: Still creating... [2m31s elapsed]
aws_lb.lb: Still creating... [2m41s elapsed]
aws_lb.lb: Creation complete after 2m50s [id=arn:aws:elasticloadbalancing:us-west-2:167834609858:loadbalancer/app/eco-friendly-lb/55ae12f546bc425b]
aws_lb_listener.listener: Creating...
aws_lb_listener.listener: Creation complete after 2s [id=arn:aws:elasticloadbalancing:us-west-2:167834609858:listener/app/eco-friendly-lb/55ae12f546bc425b/f1a38a7d6b8885f3]

Apply complete! Resources: 13 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
PS C:\Users\Olatunji\Olayinka\Documents\FomerHDD\Programming\Node-React-NPM\More\IntroToNode&Express\AzubiParole\Azubi2023Work-CloudClass\AzubiProjects\week14_projects\ExerciseDm\eco-friendly-fleet-management>
```

All the resources were created in the US West (Oregon) - “us-west-2” as specified in the “main.tf” file. The VPC, Subnets, Routing Tables, Internet Gateway and Running Instances were all created as specified.



Now, if we go and take a look at the instances section of our EC2 service in our AWS Account, we will literally see that 3 EC2 instances have been provisioned.



And we can also view the web page that is hosted on the instance if we access the public ip via any web browser (...meaning that Eco Friendly car service is now live). And that will literally be the case if we try and access the public ips or the other EC2 instances too.



Welcome to the Eco Friendly Car Sharing Service!

Instance Details:

Instance ID: i-0258c4c79b1431bb5

Availability Zone: us-west-2a

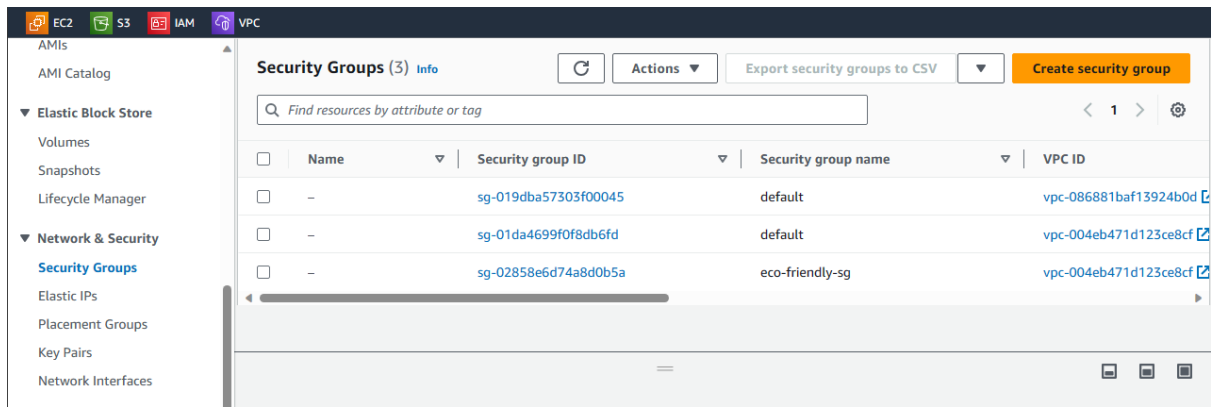
Public IP: 34.216.129.81

It's a Beautiful World.... ðŸŒŸ

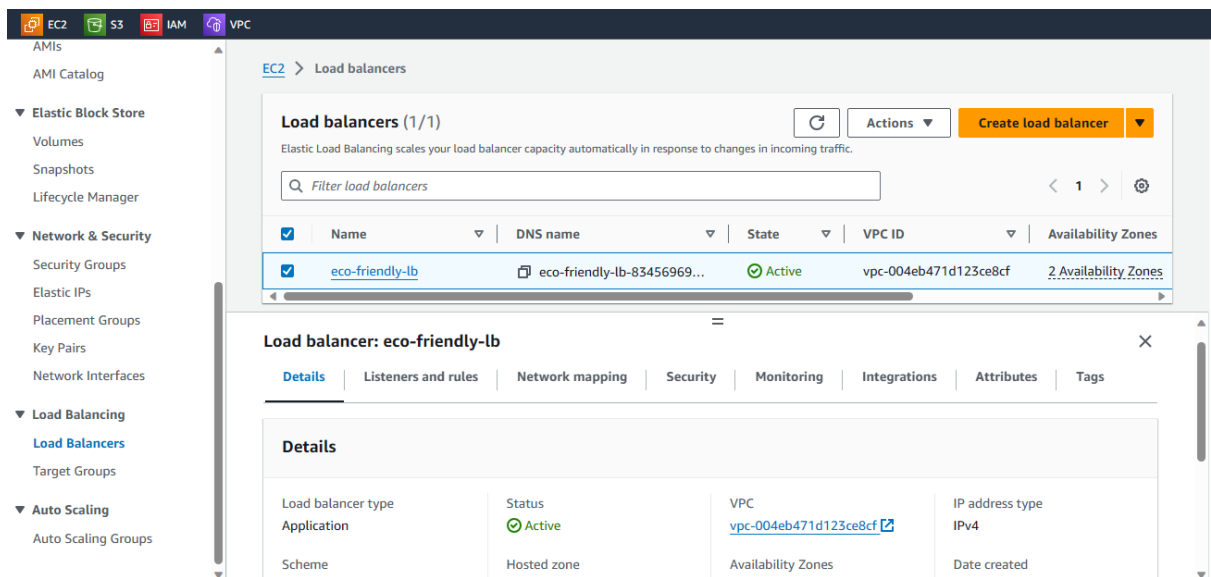
We'll drive you wherever you want to go. ðŸš—

Designed by Olatunji Olayinka

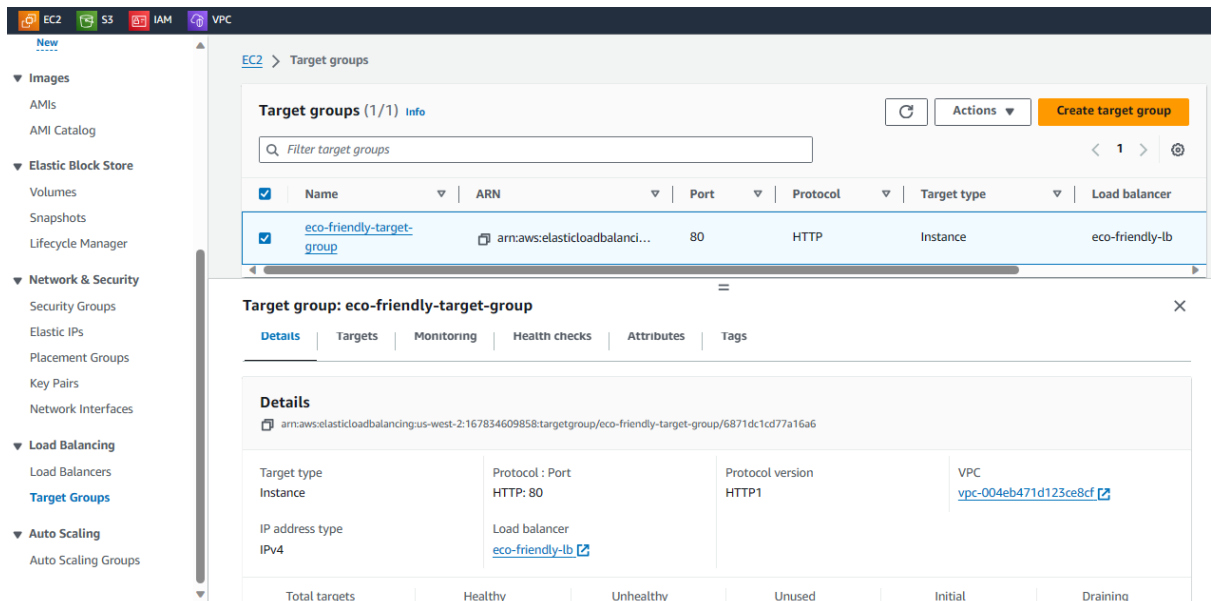
If we go ahead and check other sections like Security Groups, Load Balancers, Target Groups and Auto Scaling Group, we will find that they were all provisioned too as illustrated by the screenshots below.



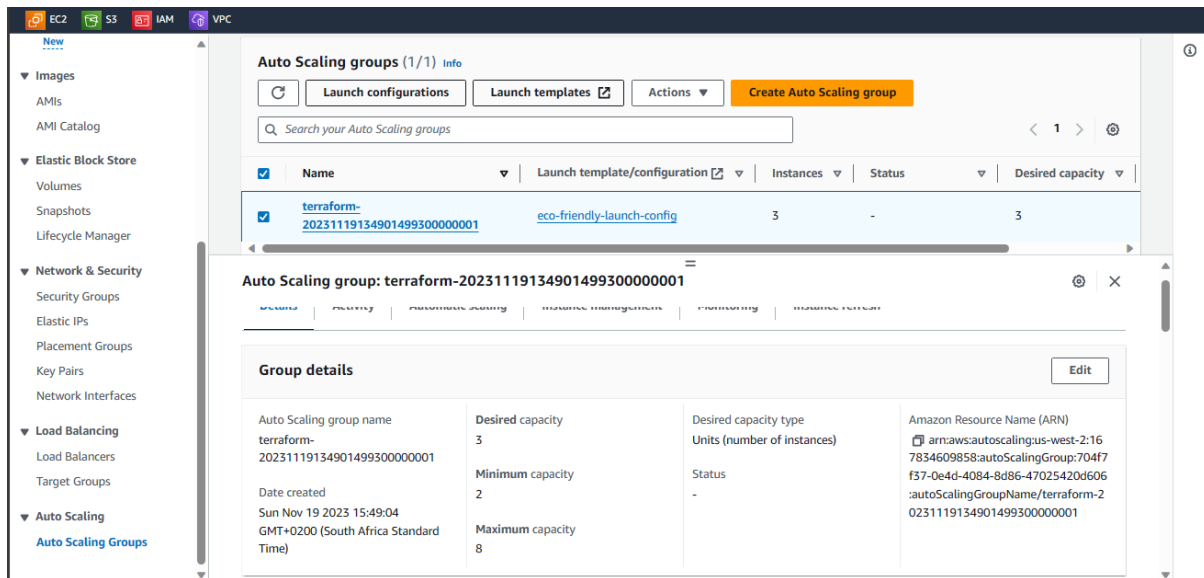
Load Balancer



Target group

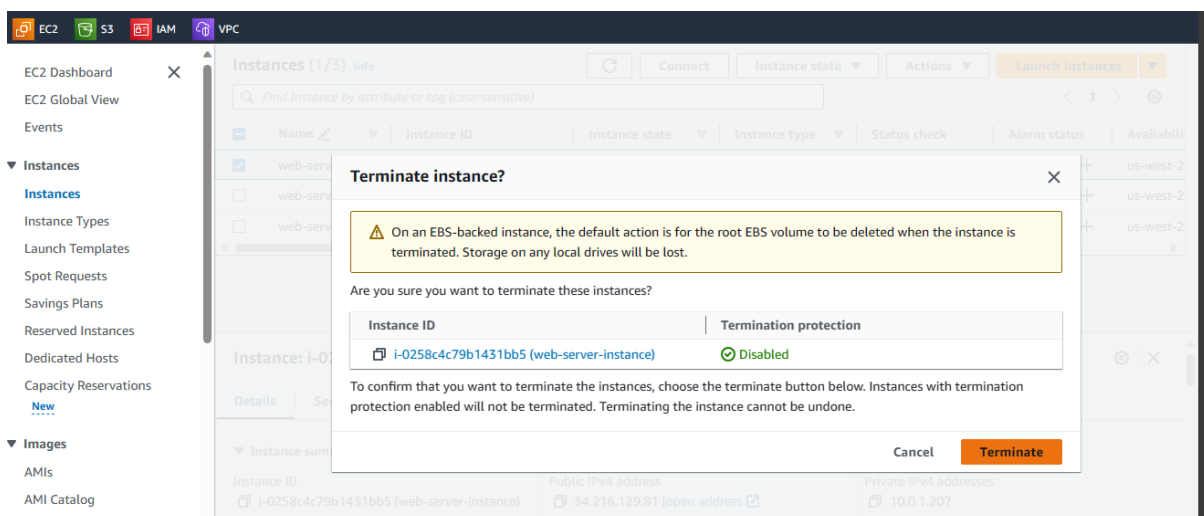


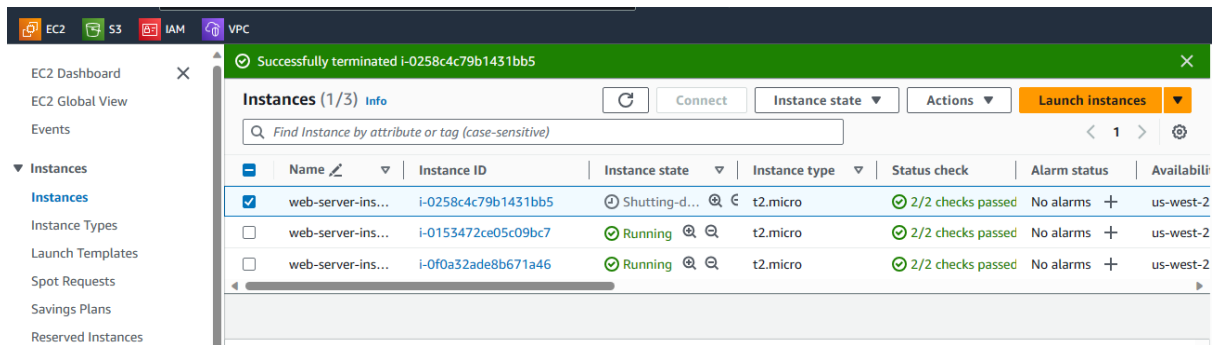
Auto Scaling group



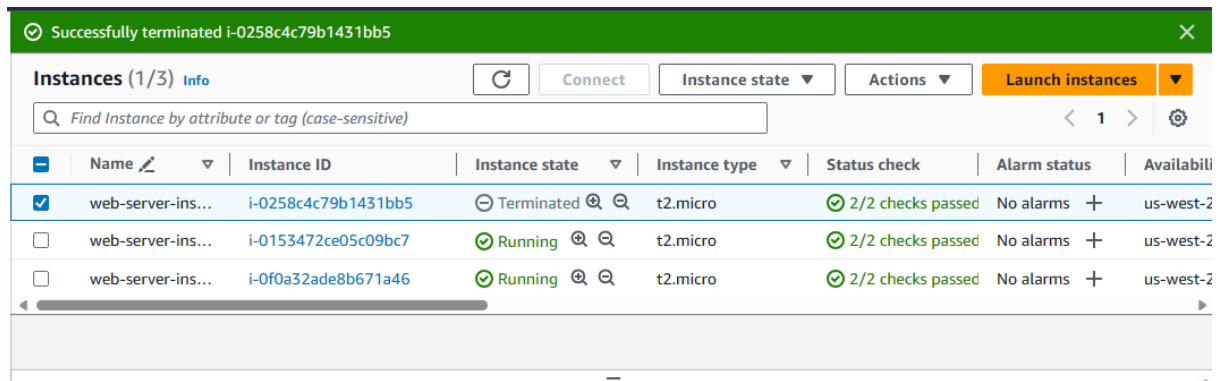
Testing Phase:

So, in order to test the function of the Auto Scaling group, we can terminate one of the EC2 instances and see that it will be re-provisioned by the Auto Scaling group.

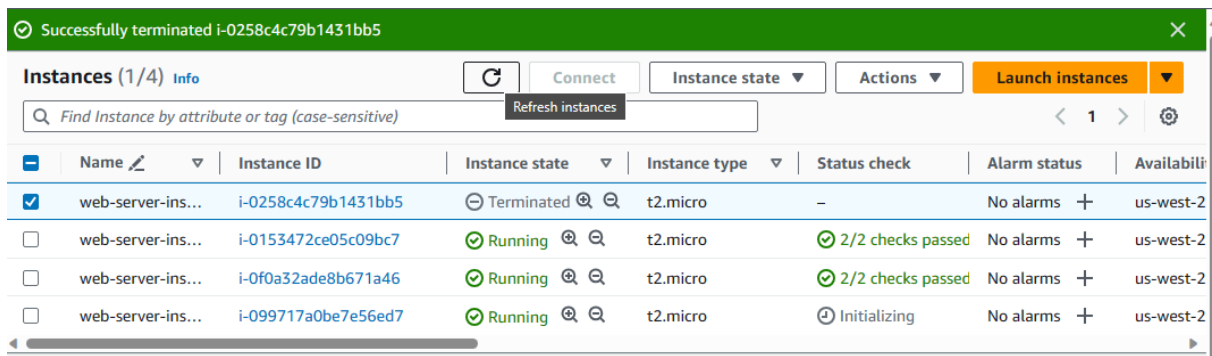




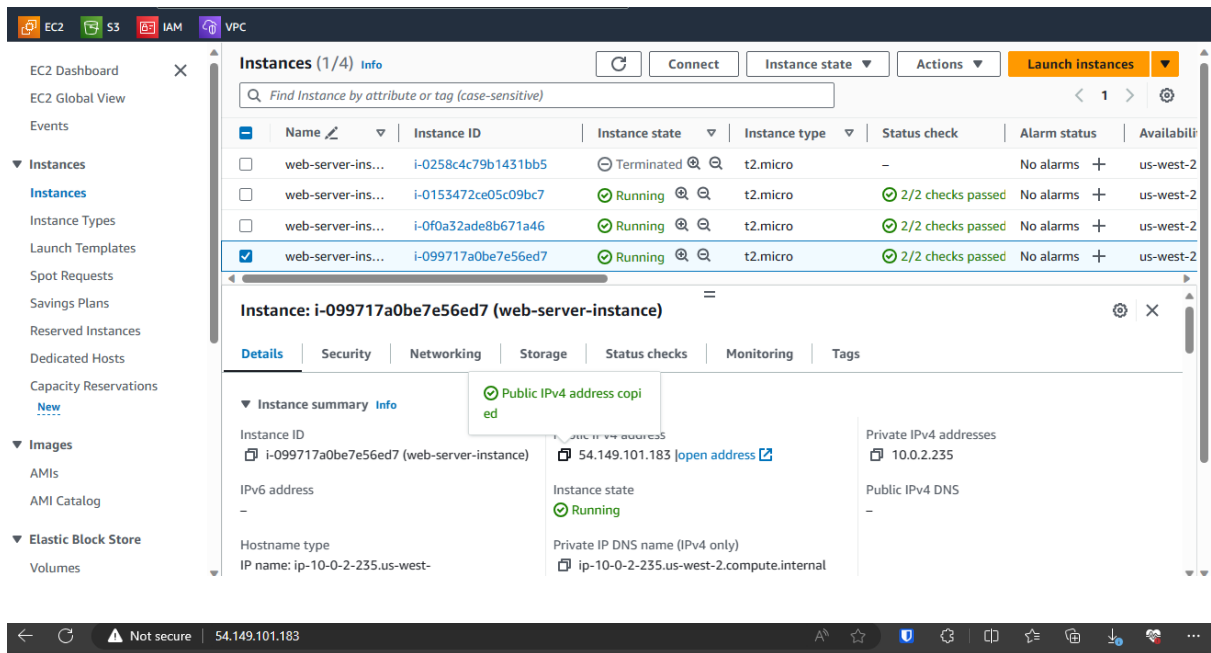
Terminated



Now, we see that a new EC2 instance has been spun up and is initializing.



Then, after the EC2 instance that is being initialized has passed all status checks, you can access the web page hosted on it via its public IP also.



Welcome to the Eco Friendly Car Sharing Service!

Instance Details:

Instance ID: i-099717a0be7e56ed7
Availability Zone: us-west-2c
Public IP: 54.149.101.183

It's a Beautiful World.... ðŸŒŸ

We'll drive you wherever you want to go. ðŸš—

Designed by Olatunji Olayinka

What is left for us to do now is to cleanup or de-provision our infrastructure by using the “terraform destroy” command at the prompt. This will literally destroy all the resources that were created by a particular Terraform configuration that we had in the “main.tf” file. Never forget this if you don’t want to wake up to crazy bills... 😊

And if you don’t want terraform to be asking you silly questions like “Do you really want to delete these resources” or something like that (assuming that you know exactly what you are doing) you can include the “-auto-approve” flag to disable that feature.

```

PS C:\Users\Olatunji Olayinka\Documents\FormerHDD\Programming\Node-React-NPM&More\IntroToNode&Express\AzubiParole\Azubi2023Work-CloudClass\AzubiProjects\week14_projects\ExerciseDm\eco-friendly-fleet-management> terraform destroy -auto-approve
aws_vpc.vpc: Refreshing state... [id=vpc-004eb471d123ce8cf]
aws_internet_gateway.igw: Refreshing state... [id=igw-097fa06b34db31ce6]
aws_subnet.subnet_az1: Refreshing state... [id=subnet-0881c1224df877e17]
aws_subnet.subnet_az2: Refreshing state... [id=subnet-05935dffb4f387116]
aws_lb_target_group.target_group: Refreshing state... [id=arn:aws:elasticloadbalancing:us-west-2:167834609858:targetgroup/eco-friendly-target-group/6871dc1cd77a16a6]
aws_security_group.sg: Refreshing state... [id=sg-02858e6d74a8d0b5a]
aws_launch_configuration.launch_config: Refreshing state... [id=eco-friendly-launch-config]
aws_route_table.custom_route_table: Refreshing state... [id=rtb-084eb0bcacbb751d5]
aws_lb.lb: Refreshing state... [id=arn:aws:elasticloadbalancing:us-west-2:167834609858:loadbalancer/app/eco-friendly-lb/55ae12f546bc425b]
aws_route_table_association.subnet_az2_assoc: Refreshing state... [id=rtbassoc-0eecd8dce08fcf7a]
aws_route_table_association.subnet_az1_assoc: Refreshing state... [id=rtbassoc-0aa6556691637eaa7]
aws_lb_listener.listener: Refreshing state... [id=arn:aws:elasticloadbalancing:us-west-2:167834609858:listener/app/eco-friendly-lb/55ae12f546bc425b/fla38a7d6b8885f3]
aws_autoscaling_group.asg: Refreshing state... [id=terraform-20231119134901499300000001]

```

Once all resources have been completely deleted, you will see the message
“Destroy complete! Resources: 13 destroyed.”

```

aws_route_table_association.subnet_az1_assoc: Destruction complete after 2s
aws_route_table.custom_route_table: Destroying... [id=rtb-084eb0bcacbb751d5]
aws_lb_listener.listener: Destruction complete after 3s
aws_lb_target_group.target_group: Destroying... [id=arn:aws:elasticloadbalancing:us-west-2:167834609858:targetgroup/eco-friendly-target-group/6871dc1cd77a16a6]
aws_lb.lb: Destroying... [id=arn:aws:elasticloadbalancing:us-west-2:167834609858:loadbalancer/app/eco-friendly-lb/55ae12f546bc425b]
aws_lb_target_group.target_group: Destruction complete after 1s
aws_route_table.custom_route_table: Destruction complete after 2s
aws_internet_gateway.igw: Destroying... [id=igw-097fa06b34db31ce6]
aws_lb.lb: Destruction complete after 5s
aws_autoscaling_group.asg: Still destroying... [id=terraform-20231119134901499300000001, 10s elapsed]
aws_internet_gateway.igw: Still destroying... [id=igw-097fa06b34db31ce6, 10s elapsed]
aws_autoscaling_group.asg: Still destroying... [id=terraform-20231119134901499300000001, 20s elapsed]
aws_internet_gateway.igw: Still destroying... [id=igw-097fa06b34db31ce6, 20s elapsed]
aws_autoscaling_group.asg: Still destroying... [id=terraform-20231119134901499300000001, 30s elapsed]
aws_internet_gateway.igw: Still destroying... [id=igw-097fa06b34db31ce6, 30s elapsed]
aws_autoscaling_group.asg: Still destroying... [id=terraform-20231119134901499300000001, 40s elapsed]
aws_internet_gateway.igw: Destruction complete after 36s
aws_autoscaling_group.asg: Still destroying... [id=terraform-20231119134901499300000001, 50s elapsed]
aws_autoscaling_group.asg: Still destroying... [id=terraform-20231119134901499300000001, 1m0s elapsed]
aws_autoscaling_group.asg: Destruction complete after 1m9s
aws_subnet.subnet_az1: Destroying... [id=subnet-0881c1224df877e17]
aws_launch_configuration.launch_config: Destroying... [id=eco-friendly-launch-config]
aws_subnet.subnet_az2: Destroying... [id=subnet-05935dffb4f387116]
aws_launch_configuration.launch_config: Destruction complete after 0s
aws_security_group.sg: Destroying... [id=sg-02858e6d74a8d0b5a]
aws_subnet.subnet_az2: Destruction complete after 3s
aws_subnet.subnet_az1: Destruction complete after 3s
aws_security_group.sg: Destruction complete after 3s
aws_vpc.vpc: Destroying... [id=vpc-004eb471d123ce8cf]
aws_vpc.vpc: Destruction complete after 2s

Destroy complete! Resources: 13 destroyed.
PS C:\Users\Olatunji Olayinka\Documents\FormerHDD\Programming\Node-React-NPM&More\IntroToNode&Express\AzubiParole\Azubi2023Work-CloudClass\AzubiProjects\week14_projects\ExerciseDm\eco-friendly-fleet-management> |

```

If you now go around your AWS console and check all the resources that were provisioned before, you will discover that they have all been de-provisioned now. EC2 instances have been terminated, Security Groups have been removed, Load Balancer has been removed, Target group has been deleted, Auto Scaling group has been removed too.

EC2

S3

IAM

VPC

EC2 Dashboard

EC2 Global View

Events

Instances

Instances

Instance Types

Launch Templates

Spot Requests

Savings Plans

Reserved Instances

Dedicated Hosts

Capacity Reservations

Instances (4) Info

Connect

Instance state

Actions

Launch instances

Find Instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive)

1

	Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm statu
<input type="checkbox"/>	web-server-ins...	i-0258c4c79b1431bb5	Terminated	t2.micro	-	No alarms
<input type="checkbox"/>	web-server-ins...	i-0153472ce05c09bc7	Terminated	t2.micro	-	No alarms
<input type="checkbox"/>	web-server-ins...	i-0f0a32ade8b671a46	Terminated	t2.micro	-	No alarms
<input type="checkbox"/>	web-server-ins...	i-099717a0be7e56ed7	Terminated	t2.micro	-	No alarms

Select an instance

EC2

S3

IAM

VPC

Elastic Block Store

Volumes

Snapshots

Lifecycle Manager

Network & Security

Security Groups

Elastic IPs

Placement Groups

Key Pairs

Network Interfaces

Load Balancing

Security Groups (1) Info

Actions

Export security groups to CSV

Create security group

Find resources by attribute or tag

1

	Name	Security group ID	Security group name	VPC ID
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	sg-019dba57303f00045	default	vpc-0866

EC2

S3

IAM

VPC

Elastic Block Store

Volumes

Snapshots

Lifecycle Manager

Network & Security

Security Groups

Elastic IPs

Placement Groups

Key Pairs

Network Interfaces

Load Balancing

Load Balancers

Target Groups

EC2 > Load balancers

Load balancers

Actions

Create load balancer

Elastic Load Balancing scales your load balancer capacity automatically in response to changes in incoming traffic.

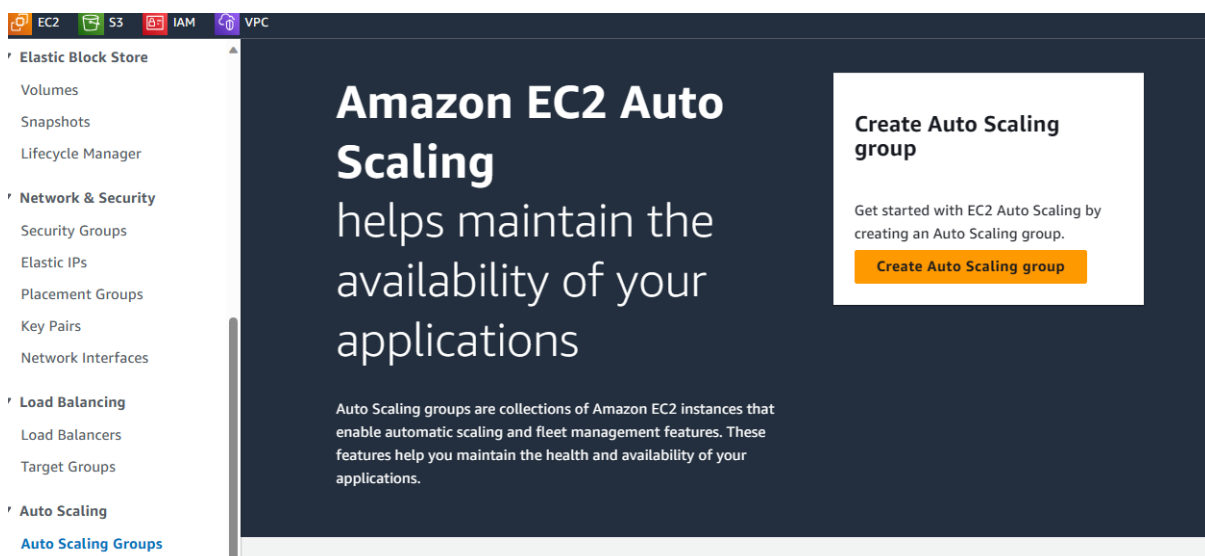
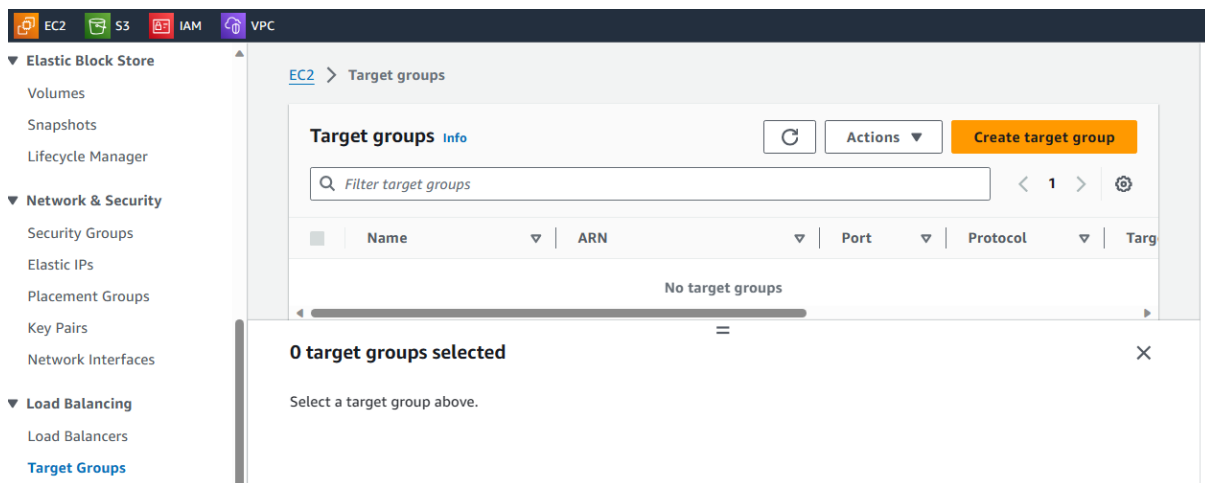
Filter load balancers

1

	Name	DNS name	State	VPC ID	Av
--	------	----------	-------	--------	----

0 load balancers selected

Select a load balancer above.



With this project, an illustration of the power of Autoscaling Groups and Load Balancers is achieved. And the fact that we were able to spin all these resources up effortlessly within a very short time is truly phenomenal, as it demonstrates the importance of Terraform in being able to provision and deprovision resources on the cloud quickly, thereby bringing immense possibilities to business applications.

And you can view the associated GitHub [here](#) - [Eco Friendly Car Service](#)