

The question remains how to nondimensionalize  $\mathcal{Q}_1$

$$\mathcal{Q} = \frac{\mathcal{Q}'}{\langle \mathcal{Q} \rangle}$$

since  $\mathcal{Q}' : L^2 T^{-1}$

then  $\langle \mathcal{Q} \rangle \sim \frac{V}{L^2} =$

then  $\langle \mathcal{Q} \rangle = \frac{L^2}{T} = \frac{L^2}{L u} = L u$

$= \frac{1}{\frac{1}{L u}}$

$\Rightarrow \mathcal{Q} = \frac{\mathcal{Q}'}{L u}$