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AssEx1.java
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import javax.swing.JOptionPane;
public class AssEx1
        public static void main(String[] args)
                // Create input dialog boxes to get customer name and balance
                String custName = null;
                /*Try-catch block for nullpointer exceptions (i.e. press cancel
or cross off) between these two,
                  * the name dialog box works as specified, but i don't completel
y understand how they implement the functionality
                try
                         custName = JOptionPane.showInputDialog("Please tell me your na
me: ").trim();
                catch (NullPointerException m)
                         System.exit(0);
                //Test to determine if a non-empty name was input
                if (custName.isEmpty())
                         System.exit(0);
                // Ask for initial balance, catch exceptions until user exits or
enters
                // a valid number
                Double initialBalance = null;
                while (initialBalance == null)
                         try
                                 initialBalance = Double.parseDouble(JOptionPane.
showInputDialog("Please tell me your current balance, using a '-' sign if you are in credit: "));
                         //Catch non-double input in dialog box
                         catch (NumberFormatException e)
                                 JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Please enter a n
umeric balance", "Error", JOptionPane.ERROR MESSAGE);
                         //Catch section for empty balance dialog
                         catch (NullPointerException n)
                                 System.exit(0);
                         // Create a CustomerAccount object to store the input va
lues from the JOptionPanes
                         CustomerAccount nameBal = new CustomerAccount(custName,
initialBalance);
                         // Instantiate the GUI, passing CustomerAccount object a
s parameter in constructor
                         LWMGUI transaction = new LWMGUI(nameBal);
                         transaction.setVisible(true);
```

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CustomerAccount.java
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public class CustomerAccount
        // Create instance variables
        private static final double serviceCharge = 1 - 0.2;
        private double costBottle = 0.0, currentBalance = 0.0;
        private int numBottles = 0, transactionCost = 0;
        private String custName = "";
        private Wine winTrans;
        // Constructor for customer name and initial balance. These values come
from
        // JOptionPanes used only once each.
        public CustomerAccount(String name, double initBal)
               custName = name;
               currentBalance = initBal;
        // Helper method to calculate sale balance
        private void saleBalance()
               double saleBal = currentBalance + ((transactionCost / 100) + ((t
ransactionCost % 100) / 100.0));
               currentBalance = saleBal;
        // Helper method to calculate return balances
        private void returnBalance()
               double returnBal = currentBalance - ((transactionCost) / 100 + (
(transactionCost) % 100) / 100.0)*serviceCharge;
               currentBalance = returnBal;
        // Accessor methods
        // Return customer name and initial balance
        public String getName()
               return custName;
        public double getInitBal()
               return currentBalance;
        // Return total cost of most recent customer purchase
        public double getSaleCost()
               return ((transactionCost / 100) + ((transactionCost % 100) / 100
.0));
        // Return total cost of most recent customer return
        public double getReturnCost()
               return ((transactionCost) / 100 + ((transactionCost) % 100) / 10
0.0)*serviceCharge;
        // Return current balance after a customer return
        public double getReturnBal()
               returnBalance();
               return currentBalance;
        // Return current balance after a customer purchase
        public double getSaleBal()
               saleBalance();
```

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LWMGUI.java
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/*Import the required java classes for constructing
 * and managing a GUI
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
//Tell java we will be adding to JFrame class methods with our own methods
public class LWMGUI extends JFrame implements ActionListener
        // Instance variables
        private JButton saleButton, pReturnButton;
        private JLabel label;
        private JTextField wineNameInput, quantityBottlesInput, bottlePriceInput
                        transAmount, currBalField;
        private String wineName;
        private double price;
        private double initialBalance;
        private int quantity;
        public Wine winTrans;
        public CustomerAccount saleReturn;
        private boolean validData;
        // Constructor for creating GUI with correct details
        public LWMGUI(CustomerAccount nameBal)
                // Store CustomerAccount object
                saleReturn = nameBal;
                // Get variables from CustomerAccount object
                String customerName = saleReturn.getName().trim();
                initialBalance = saleReturn.getInitBal();
                // Create JFrame for adding layout components to
                setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT ON CLOSE);
                setSize(800, 400);
                setLocation(450, 300);
                setTitle("Lilybank Wine Merchants: " + customerName);
                // Call helper methods for layout
                layoutGuiTop();
                layoutGuiMiddle();
                layoutGuiBottom();
        // Helper method (layoutGuiTop) to layout components at top of JFrame wi
ndow
        private void layoutGuiTop()
                // Create JPanel and JTextField components
                JPanel northArea = new JPanel();
                northArea.setBackground(Color.red);
                wineNameInput = new JTextField(20);
                quantityBottlesInput = new JTextField(10);
                bottlePriceInput = new JTextField(10);
                // Wine name JLabel
                JLabel wineNameLabel = new JLabel("Wine Name:");
                wineNameLabel.setFont(new Font("Sans_Serif", Font.PLAIN, 20));
```

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LWMGUI.java
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                // Bottle quantity JLabel
                JLabel quantityBottlesLabel = new JLabel("Quantity:");
                quantityBottlesLabel.setFont(new Font("Sans Serif", Font.PLAIN, 20
));
                // Bottle price JLabel
                JLabel bottlePriceLabel = new JLabel("Price: £");
                bottlePriceLabel.setFont(new Font("Sans Serif", Font.PLAIN, 20));
                // Add JPanel to JFrame NORTH
                this.add(northArea, BorderLayout.NORTH);
                // Add components to JPanel according to flow layout
                northArea.add(wineNameLabel);
                northArea.add(wineNameInput);
                northArea.add(quantityBottlesLabel);
                northArea.add(quantityBottlesInput);
                northArea.add(bottlePriceLabel);
                northArea.add(bottlePriceInput);
        // Helper method layoutGuiMiddle to layout components in middle of JFram
e window
       private void layoutGuiMiddle()
                // Create JPanel to hold two nested JPanels with box layout (cen
tral column)
                JPanel centerArea = new JPanel();
                centerArea.setLayout(new GridLayout(2,1));
                // Create JPanels for nesting
                JPanel centerAreal = new JPanel();
                JPanel centerArea2 = new JPanel();
                // Create sales button and add actionListener
                saleButton = new JButton("Process Sale");
                saleButton.addActionListener(this);
                centerAreal.add(saleButton);
                //Create returns button and add actionlistener
                pReturnButton = new JButton("Process Return");
                pReturnButton.addActionListener(this);
                centerAreal.add(pReturnButton);
                // Add JPanel to JFrame CENTER
                this.add(centerArea, BorderLayout.CENTER);
                centerArea.add(centerAreal, BorderLayout.NORTH);
                centerArea.add(centerArea2, BorderLayout.SOUTH);
                // Add display label to JPanels
                label = new JLabel("");
                label.setFont(new Font("Sans_Serif", Font.PLAIN, 20));
                centerArea2.add(label, BorderLayout.SOUTH);
        // Helper method layoutGuiBottom to layout components to bottom of JFram
е
        private void layoutGuiBottom()
                // Create JPanel
                JPanel southArea = new JPanel();
                southArea.setBackground(Color.red);
```

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LWMGUI.java
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                // JLabel for textfield displaying amount of most recent transac
tion
                JLabel transactionAmount = new JLabel("Amount of transaction: £");
                transactionAmount.setFont(new Font("Sans_Serif", Font.PLAIN, 20));
                /* JLabel for textfield displaying account balance, including mo
                * recent transaction
                JLabel currBalance = new JLabel("Current Balance: £");
                currBalance.setFont(new Font("Sans_Serif", Font.PLAIN, 20));
                // JTextfields for recent transaction and current balance both u
neditable by user
                transAmount = new JTextField(7);
                transAmount.setEditable(false);
                // Test to determine whether customer is in credit and format JT
extfield accordingly
                if (initialBalance < 0.0)</pre>
                        String s = String.format("\%7.2f", (initialBalance/-1));
                        currBalField = new JTextField("" + s + "CR", 9);
                else
                        String s = String.format("%7.2f", initialBalance);
                        currBalField = new JTextField("" + s, 9);
                currBalField.setEditable(false);
                // Add JPanel to JFrame SOUTH
                this.add(southArea, BorderLayout.SOUTH);
                // Add components to JPanel in SOUTH
                southArea.add(transactionAmount);
                southArea.add(transAmount);
                southArea.add(currBalance);
                southArea.add(currBalField);
        //Action performed to tell the program what to do depending on which but
ton was pressed
        public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e)
                if (e.getSource() == saleButton)
                        dataCaptureSales();
                else if (e.getSource() == pReturnButton)
                        dataCaptureReturns();
        /* Capture values entered into textfields as a sale, create wine object
         * and use captured values as parameters
        private void dataCapture()
               wineName = wineNameInput.getText().trim();
                validData = true;
                        //Obtain bottle price and check if a double was input
                        try
                                price = Double.parseDouble(bottlePriceInput.getT
ext());
                        catch (NumberFormatException p)
```

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                                 JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Please enter a v
alid price", "Error", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
                                 clearTextFields();
                                 validData = false;
                         //Obtain quantity of bottles and test whether an integer
was entered
                                 quantity = Integer.parseInt(quantityBottlesInput
.getText());
                         catch (NumberFormatException g)
                                 JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Please enter a v
alid Quantity", "Error", JOptionPane.ERROR MESSAGE);
                                          clearTextFields();
                                          validData = false;
        //Helper method to obtain values from a sales transaction
        private void dataCaptureSales()
                //Error handling for checking input values
                         dataCapture();
                         //Test here for empty name and values less than zero, to
prevent incorrect processing
                         if (quantity < 0 || price < 0.0 || wineName.isEmpty() ||</pre>
!validData)
                                 JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Please enter vali
d data", "Error", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
                                 quantity = 0;
                                 price = 0.0;
                                 wineName = "";
                                 clearTextFields();
                           saleMethod();
                //Helper method to obtain values from a return transaction
                private void dataCaptureReturns()
                         //Error handling for checking input values
                                 dataCapture();
                                 //Test here for valid data to prevent invalid pr
ocessing
                                 if (quantity < 0 || price < 0.0 || wineName.isEm</pre>
pty())
                                          JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Plea
se enter valid data", "Error", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
                                          quantity = 0;
                                          price = 0.0;
                                          wineName = "";
                                          clearTextFields();
                                 else
                                 { returnMethod();
```

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        //Helper method to display sales
        private void saleMethod()
                // Create wine object, pass to CustomerAccount as a sale
                winTrans = new Wine(wineName, price, quantity);
                saleReturn.setWineObj(winTrans);
                //Get balance from CustomerAccount object
                double saleBalance = saleReturn.getSaleBal();
                // Test to see if balance is in credit (merchant owes customer)
                if (saleBalance < 0.0)</pre>
                        // Format and display credit balances
                        String s = String.format("%7.2f", saleBalance / -1);
                        currBalField.setText("" + s + "CR");
                élse
                        // Format and display debit balances
                        String s = String.format("%7.2f", saleBalance);
                        currBalField.setText("" + s);
                // Format and display most recent sale cost
                String t = String.format("%7.2f", saleReturn.getSaleCost());
                transAmount.setText("" + t);
                // Display name of wine bought and clear textfields
                label.setText("Wine purchased: " + wineName);
                clearTextFields();
        //Helper method to display returns
        private void returnMethod()
                //Set wine object in CustomerAccount as a sale
                winTrans = new Wine(wineName, price, quantity);
                saleReturn.setWineObj(winTrans);
                double returnBalance = saleReturn.getReturnBal();
                 * Display transaction amount and current balance (from Customer
Account.
                 * method) Test to see if balance is in credit (merchant owes cu
stomer)
                 * and format accordingly
                if (returnBalance < 0.0)</pre>
                        String s = String.format("\%7.2f", returnBalance / -1);
                        currBalField.setText("" + s + "CR");
                else
                        String s = String.format("%7.2f", returnBalance);
                        currBalField.setText("" + s);
                // Format and display return transaction amount
                String t = String.format("%7.2f", saleReturn.getReturnCost());
                transAmount.setText("" + t);
```

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// Display name of wine returned and clear textfields
label.setText("Wine returned: " + wineName);
clearTextFields();
}

//Helper method to clear textfields
private void clearTextFields()
{
    wineNameInput.setText("");
    quantityBottlesInput.setText("");
    bottlePriceInput.setText("");
}
```

```
Wine.java
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public class Wine
//Create instance variables
        private String wineName = new String();
        private double unitPrice = 0.0;
       private int unitQuantity = 0;
        // Create constructor
        public Wine(String wName, double bPrice, int bQuantity)
               wineName = wName;
               unitPrice = bPrice;
               unitOuantity = bOuantity;
        // Create accessor methods
        public String getName()
               return wineName;
        public double getBottlePrice()
               return unitPrice;
        public int getNumBottles()
               return unitQuantity;
```