

# From SQL to RA

Product(pid, name, price)

Purchase(pid, cid, store)

Customer(cid, name, city)

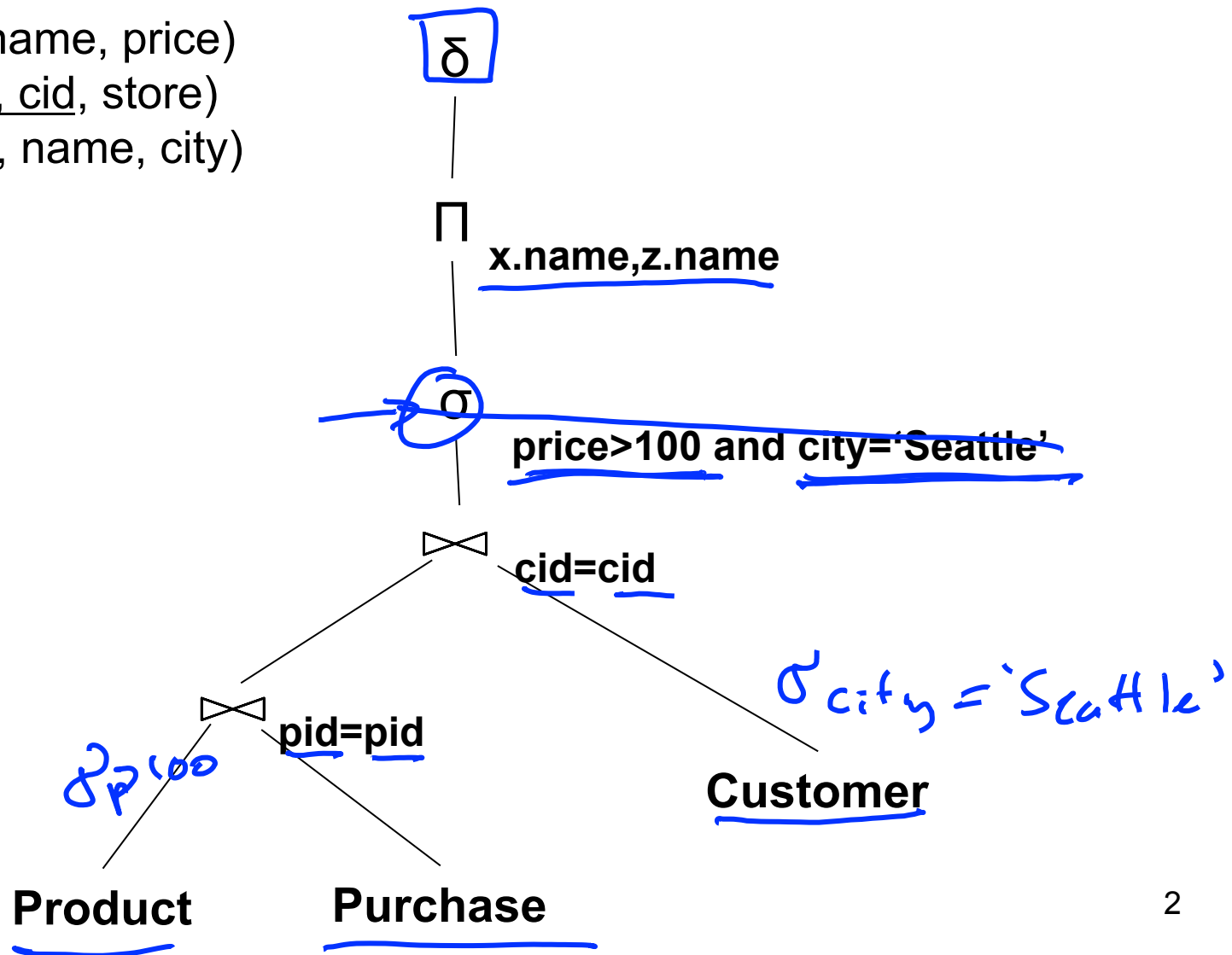
```
SELECT DISTINCT x.name, z.name
FROM Product x, Purchase y, Customer z
WHERE x.pid = y.pid and y.cid = z.cid and
      x.price > 100 and z.city = 'Seattle'
```

# From SQL to RA

Product(pid, name, price)

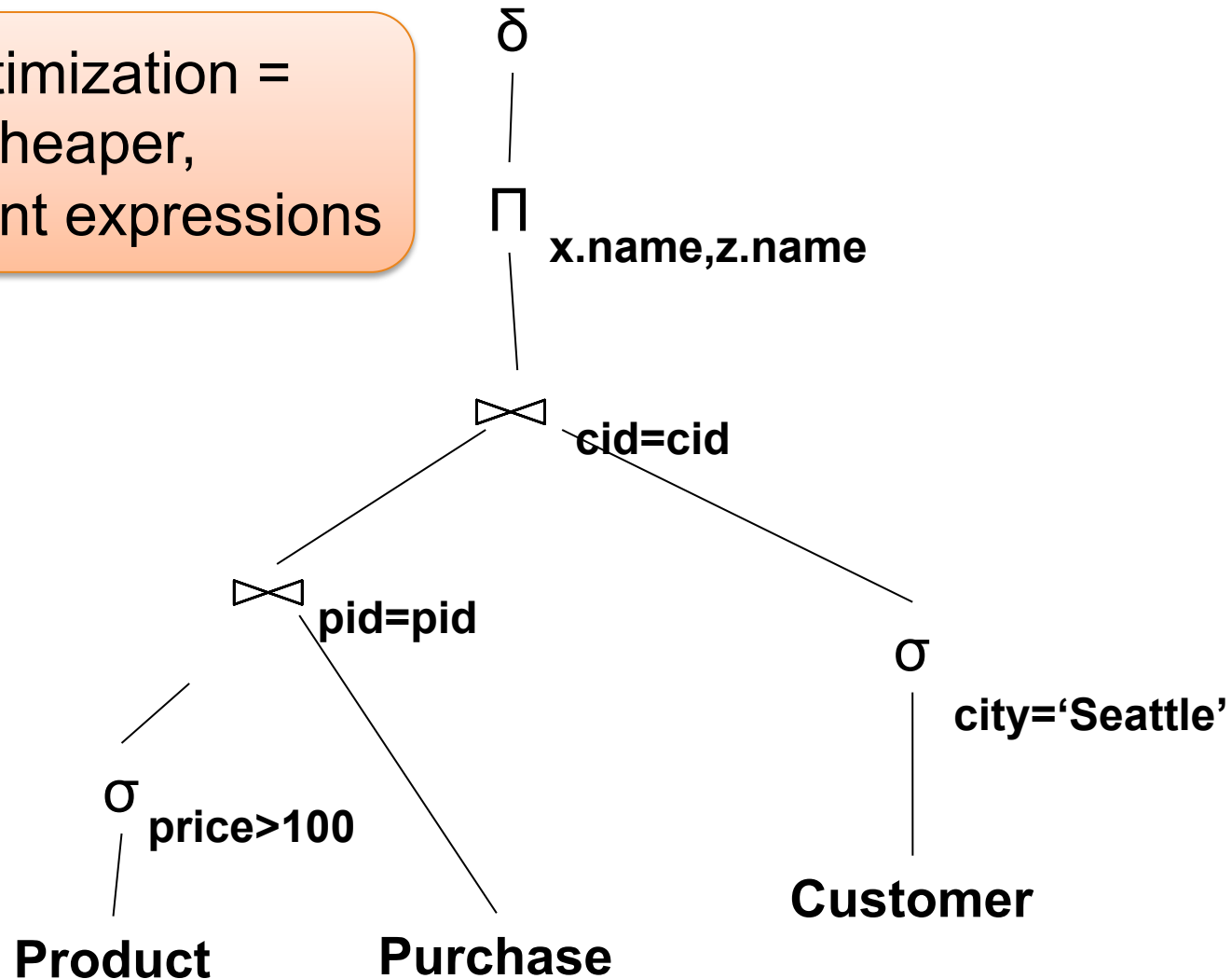
Purchase(pid, cid, store)

Customer(cid, name, city)



# An Equivalent Expression

Query optimization =  
finding cheaper,  
equivalent expressions



# Extended RA: Operators on Bags

- Duplicate elimination d
- Grouping g
- Sorting t

DISTINCT

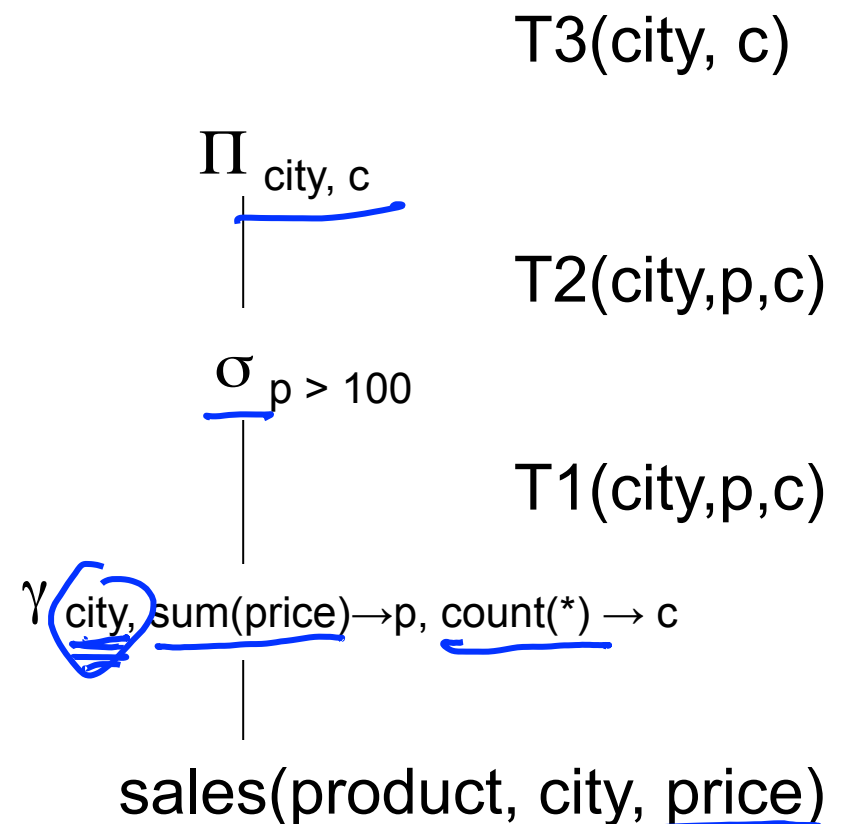
GROUP BY

ORDER BY

# Logical Query Plan

```
SELECT city, count(*)  
FROM sales  
→ GROUP BY city  
→ HAVING sum(price) > 100
```

T1, T2, T3 = temporary tables




# Interpreting Complicated SQL

```
SELECT binid,  
       round(avg(cast(Fluo as float)),3) as Fluo,  
       round(avg(cast(Oxygen as float)),3) as Oxygen,  
       round(avg(cast(Nitrate_uM as float)),3) as Nitrate_uM,  
       round(avg(cast(longitude as float)),3) as longitude,  
       round(avg(cast(latitude as float)),3) as latitude  
FROM (  
  SELECT * + cast(floor(ts) +  
              floor((ts - floor(ts))*24*60/binsize) *  
              binsize / (24*60) as datetime) as binid  
  FROM (  
    SELECT * , cast(timestamp as float) as ts, 5.0 as binsize  
    FROM Tokyo_4_merged_data_time  
  ) x  
  ) bins  
GROUP BY binid  
ORDER BY binid asc
```

# Interpreting Complicated SQL

```
SELECT binid,  
       round(avg(cast(Fluo as float)),3) as Fluo,  
       round(avg(cast(Oxygen as float)),3) as Oxygen,  
       round(avg(cast(Nitrate_uM as float)),3) as Nitrate_uM,  
       round(avg(cast(longitude as float)),3) as longitude,  
       round(avg(cast(latitude as float)),3) as latitude  
FROM (  
  SELECT *, cast(floor(ts) +  
               floor((ts - floor(ts))*24*60/binsize) *  
               binsize / (24*60) as datetime) as binid  
  FROM (  
    SELECT *, cast(timestamp as float) as ts, 5.0 as binsize  
    FROM Tokyo_4_merged_data_time  
  ) x  
  ) bins  
GROUP BY binid  
ORDER BY binid asc
```



# Interpreting Complicated SQL

```
SELECT x.strain, x.chr, x.region as snp_region, x.start_bp as snp_start_bp
      , x.end_bp as snp_end_bp, w.start_bp as nc_start_bp, w.end_bp as nc_end_bp
      , w.category as nc_category
      , CASE WHEN (x.start_bp >= w.start_bp AND x.end_bp <= w.end_bp)
              THEN x.end_bp - x.start_bp + 1
            WHEN (x.start_bp <= w.start_bp AND w.start_bp <= x.end_bp)
              THEN x.end_bp - w.start_bp + 1
            WHEN (x.start_bp <= w.end_bp AND w.end_bp <= x.end_bp)
              THEN w.end_bp - x.start_bp + 1
            END AS len_overlap
```

FROM hotspots deserts x

INNER JOIN table\_noncoding\_positions w

ON x.chr = w.chr

WHERE (x.start\_bp >= w.start\_bp AND x.end\_bp <= w.end\_bp)

OR (x.start\_bp <= w.start\_bp AND w.start\_bp <= x.end\_bp)

OR (x.start\_bp <= w.end\_bp AND w.end\_bp <= x.end\_bp)

ORDER BY x.strain, x.chr ASC, x.start\_bp ASC



# Interpreting Complicated SQL

```
SELECT x.strain, x.chr, x.region as snp_region, x.start_bp as snp_start_bp
, x.end_bp as snp_end_bp, w.start_bp as nc_start_bp, w.end_bp as nc_end_bp
, w.category as nc_category
, CASE WHEN (x.start_bp >= w.start_bp AND x.end_bp <= w.end_bp)
    THEN x.end_bp - x.start_bp + 1
    WHEN (x.start_bp <= w.start_bp AND w.start_bp <= x.end_bp)
    THEN x.end_bp - w.start_bp + 1
    WHEN (x.start_bp <= w.end_bp AND w.end_bp <= x.end_bp)
    THEN w.end_bp - x.start_bp + 1
END AS len_overlap
```


```
FROM hotspots_deserts x
INNER JOIN table_noncoding_positions w
ON x.chr = w.chr
WHERE (x.start_bp >= w.start_bp AND x.end_bp <= w.end_bp)
OR (x.start_bp <= w.start_bp AND w.start_bp <= x.end_bp)
OR (x.start_bp <= w.end_bp AND w.end_bp <= x.end_bp)
ORDER BY x.strain, x.chr ASC, x.start_bp ASC
```

# Interpreting Complicated SQL

```
SELECT x.strain, x.chr, x.region as snp_region, x.start_bp as snp_start_bp
      , x.end_bp as snp_end_bp, w.start_bp as nc_start_bp, w.end_bp as nc_end_bp
      , w.category as nc_category
      , len_overlap(x.start_bp, x.end_bp, w.start_bp, w.end_bp)
FROM hotspots_deserts x
INNER JOIN table_noncoding_positions w
ON x.chr = w.chr
WHERE (x.start_bp >= w.start_bp AND x.end_bp <= w.end_bp)
OR (x.start_bp <= w.start_bp AND w.start_bp <= x.end_bp)
OR (x.start_bp <= w.end_bp AND w.end_bp <= x.end_bp)
ORDER BY x.strain, x.chr ASC, x.start_bp ASC
```

# Interpreting Complicated SQL

```
SELECT x.strain, x.chr, x.region as snp_region, x.start_bp as snp_start_bp
      , x.end_bp as snp_end_bp, w.start_bp as nc_start_bp, w.end_bp as nc_end_bp
      , w.category as nc_category
      , len_overlap(x.start_bp, x.end_bp, w.start_bp, w.end_bp)
FROM hotspots_deserts x
INNER JOIN table_noncoding_positions w
ON x.chr = w.chr
WHERE (x.start_bp >= w.start_bp AND x.end_bp <= w.end_bp)
OR (x.start_bp <= w.start_bp AND w.start_bp <= x.end_bp)
OR (x.start_bp <= w.end_bp AND w.end_bp <= x.end_bp)
ORDER BY x.strain, x.chr ASC, x.start_bp ASC
```



(x.start\_bp >= w.start\_bp AND x.end\_bp <= w.end\_bp) |

w.start\_bp

w.end\_bp

x.start\_bp

x.end\_bp

OR (x.start\_bp <= w.start\_bp AND w.start\_bp <= x.end\_bp) |

w.start\_bp

w.end\_bp

x.start\_bp

x.end\_bp

OR (x.start\_bp <= w.end\_bp AND w.end\_bp <= x.end\_bp) \

w.start\_bp

w.end\_bp

x.start\_bp

x.end\_bp

# Interpreting Complicated SQL

```
SELECT x.strain, x.chr, x.region as snp_region, x.start_bp as snp_start_bp  
      , x.end_bp as snp_end_bp, w.start_bp as nc_start_bp, w.end_bp as nc_end_bp  
      , w.category as nc_category  
      , len_overlap(x.start_bp, x.end_bp, w.start_bp, w.end_bp) ✓  
FROM hotspots_deserts x  
     , table_noncoding_positions w  
WHERE x.chr = w.chr  
      AND overlaps(x.start_bp, x.end_bp, w.start_bp, w.end_bp)  
ORDER BY x.strain, x.chr ASC, x.start_bp ASC
```

Theta-Join!