

## # Ubuntu server 22.04

### 1. На Server\_1 налаштувати статичні адреси на всіх інтерфейсах.

```
# Налаштовуємо мережеві інтерфейси
sudo nano /etc/netplan/00-installer-config.yaml
#####
network:
  ethernets:
    enp0s3:
      dhcp4: true
    enp0s8:
      dhcp4: no
      addresses: [10.73.19.1/24]
    enp0s9:
      dhcp4: no
      addresses: [10.10.73.1/24]
  version: 2
#####
```

```
sudo netplan generate
sudo netplan apply
```

### 2. На Server\_1 налаштувати DHCP сервіс, який буде конфігурувати адреси Int1 Client\_1 та Client\_2

```
# Піднімаємо DHCP Server
```

```
sudo apt install isc-dhcp-server
sudo mv /etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf /etc/dhcp/dhcpd_.conf
sudo nano /etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf
#####
default-lease-time 600;
max-lease-time 7200;

subnet 10.73.19.0 netmask 255.255.255.0 {
  range 10.73.19.20 10.73.19.30;
  option routers 10.73.19.1;
  option domain-name-servers 10.73.19.1;
  option domain-name "mydomain.example";
  option subnet-mask 255.255.255.0;
  option broadcast-address 10.73.19.255;

}

subnet 10.10.73.0 netmask 255.255.255.0 {
  range 10.10.73.20 10.10.73.30;
  option routers 10.10.73.1;
  option domain-name-servers 10.10.73.1;
  option domain-name "mydomain2.example";
}

#####
```

```
oleh@pamserver1 login: oleh
Password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04.1 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.15.0-57-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

System information as of Tue Jan 17 06:36:22 AM UTC 2023

System load:  0.3720703125   Users logged in:  0
Usage of /:   60.9% of 8.02GB IPv4 address for enp0s3: 192.168.200.96
Memory usage: 6%           IPv4 address for enp0s8: 10.73.19.1
Swap usage:  0%            IPv4 address for enp0s9: 10.10.73.1
Processes:   127

 * Strictly confined Kubernetes makes edge and IoT secure. Learn how MicroK8s
   just raised the bar for easy, resilient and secure K8s cluster deployment.

https://ubuntu.com/engage/secure-kubernetes-at-the-edge

0 updates can be applied immediately.

Last login: Mon Jan 16 17:49:15 UTC 2023 on tty1
oleh@pamserver1:~$ route -n
Kernel IP routing table
Destination     Gateway         Genmask         Flags Metric Ref    Use Iface
0.0.0.0         192.168.200.1  0.0.0.0         UG    100    0        0 enp0s3
8.8.8.8         192.168.200.1  255.255.255.255 UGH    100    0        0 enp0s3
10.10.73.0      0.0.0.0        255.255.255.0   U     0      0        0 enp0s9
10.73.19.0      0.0.0.0        255.255.255.0   U     0      0        0 enp0s8
62.112.194.60   192.168.200.1  255.255.255.255 UGH    100    0        0 enp0s3
93.184.71.155   192.168.200.1  255.255.255.255 UGH    100    0        0 enp0s3
192.168.200.0   0.0.0.0        255.255.255.0   U     0      0        0 enp0s3
192.168.200.1   0.0.0.0        255.255.255.255 UH     100    0        0 enp0s3
oleh@pamserver1:~$ tracer_
```

Налаштуємо проходження пакетів між сервером та машинами та вихід в інтернет

```
sudo nano /etc/sysctl.conf
net.ipv4.ip_forward = 1
sudo sysctl -p /etc/sysctl.conf
```

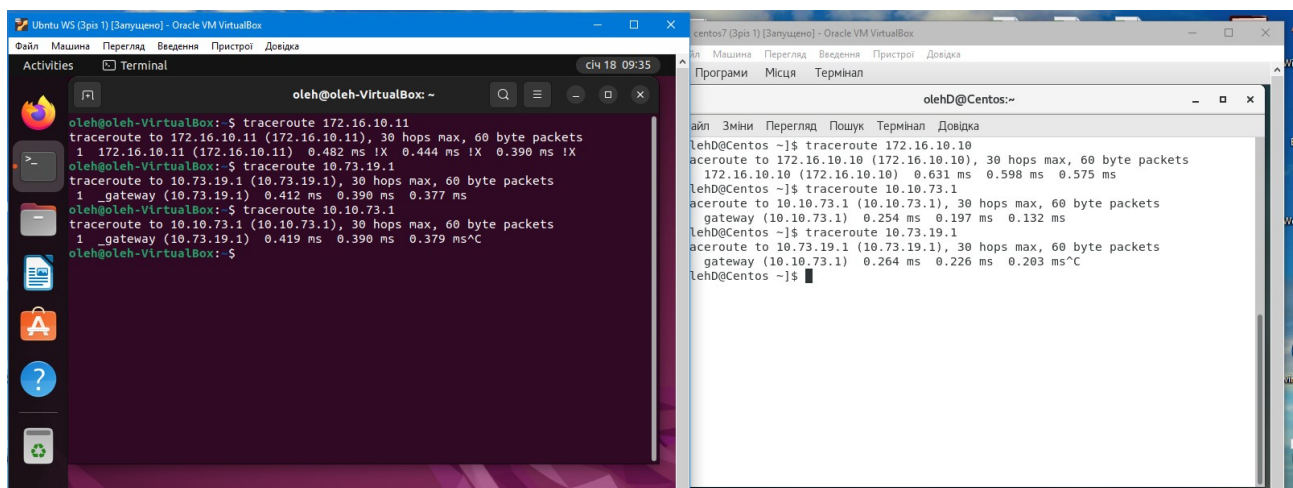
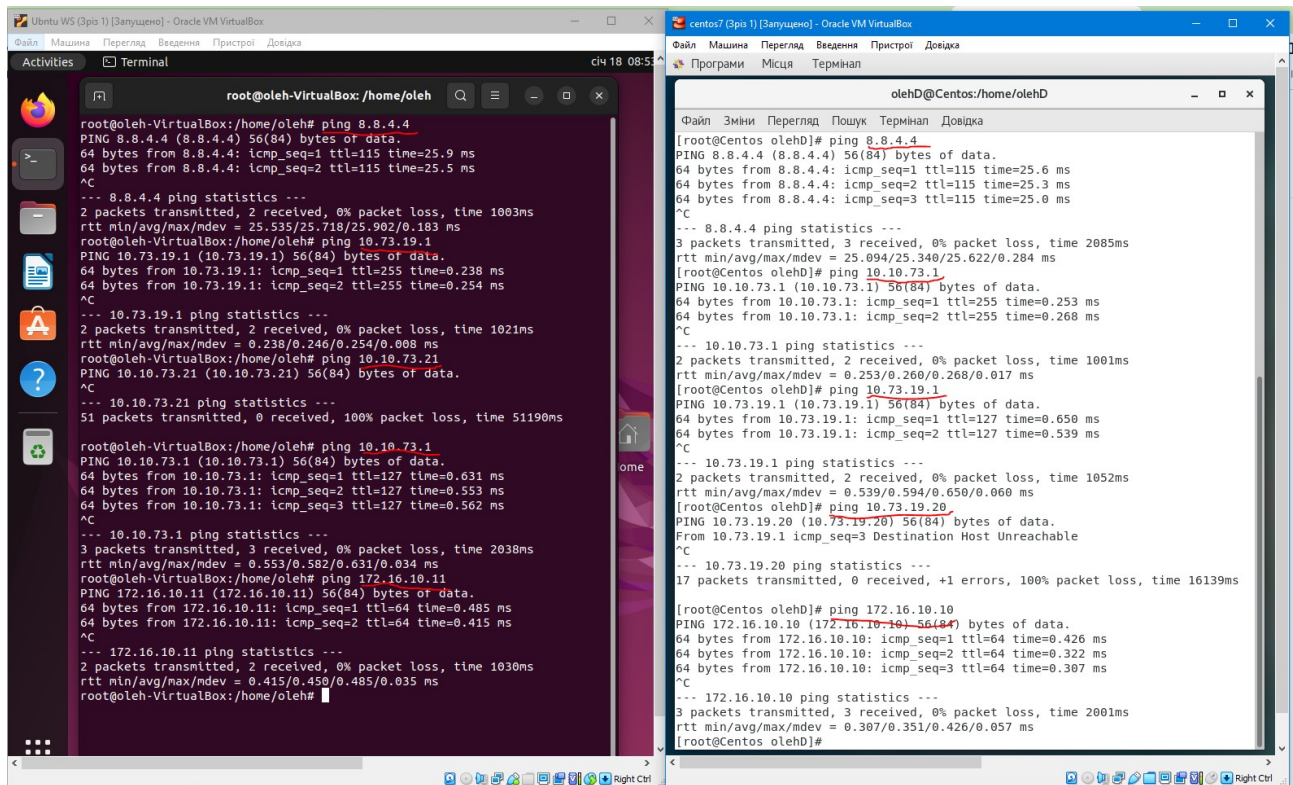
```
sudo iptables -P FORWARD DROP
sudo iptables -A FORWARD -i enp0s8 -o enp0s3 -s 10.73.19.0/24 -j ACCEPT
sudo iptables -A FORWARD -i enp0s3 -o enp0s8 -d 10.73.19.0/24 -j ACCEPT
sudo iptables -A FORWARD -i enp0s9 -o enp0s3 -s 10.10.73.0/24 -j ACCEPT
sudo iptables -A FORWARD -i enp0s3 -o enp0s9 -d 10.10.73.0/24 -j ACCEPT
sudo iptables -L -v --line-numbers
sudo iptables -t nat -A POSTROUTING -s 10.73.19.0/24 -o enp0s3 -j SNAT --to-source 192.168.200.97
sudo iptables -t nat -A POSTROUTING -s 10.10.73.0/24 -o enp0s3 -j SNAT --to-source 192.168.200.97
sudo iptables -t nat -L -v --line-numbers
```

```
sudo apt install iptables-persistent
```

3. За допомогою команд ping та traceroute перевірити зв'язок між віртуальними машинами. Результат пояснити.

```
root@oleh-VirtualBox: /home/oleh# ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:8f:63:f8 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.73.19.20/24 brd 10.73.19.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute enp0s3
        valid_lft 517sec preferred_lft 517sec
    inet6 fe80::c0e3:ef71:598f:e999/64 scope link noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
3: enp0s8: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:46:c7:da brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 172.16.10.11/24 brd 172.16.10.255 scope global noprefixroute enp0s8
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 fe80::4fe8:caef:3ab7:2e4c/64 scope link noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
root@oleh-VirtualBox: /home/oleh#
```

```
olehD@Centos: /home/olehD# ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:b7:4e:66 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.10.73.21/24 brd 10.10.73.255 scope global noprefixroute dynamic enp0s3
        valid_lft 582sec preferred_lft 582sec
    inet6 fe80::7182:58cf:ee02:ff2c/64 scope link noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
3: enp0s8: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:2a:09:d7 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 172.16.10.11/24 brd 172.16.10.255 scope global noprefixroute enp0s8
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 fe80::bab:1843:43d2:29fd/64 scope link noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
4: virbr0: <NO-CARRIER,BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue state DOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 52:54:00:74:91:24 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 192.168.122.1/24 brd 192.168.122.255 scope nlhnl virbr0
```



4. На віртуальному інтерфейсу lo Client\_1 призначити дві IP адреси за таким правилом: 172.17.D+10.1/24 та 172.17.D+20.1/24. Налаштувати маршрутизацію таким чином, щоб трафік з Client\_2 до 172.17.D+10.1 проходив через Server\_1, а до 172.17.D+20.1 через Net4. Для перевірки використати traceroute.

```

oleh@oleh-VirtualBox: ~
inet6 ::1/128 scope host
    valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:8f:63:f8 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.73.19.20/24 brd 10.73.19.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute enp0s3
        valid_lft 207sec preferred_lft 207sec
    inet6 fe80::c0e3:ef71:598f:e999/64 scope link noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
3: enp0s8: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:46:c7:da brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet 172.16.10.10/24 brd 172.16.10.255 scope global noprefixroute enp0s8
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 fe80::4fe8:caef:3ab7:2e4c/64 scope link noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
4: lo: <BROADCAST,NOARP> mtu 1500 qdisc noop state DOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/ether c8:50:7a:4e:47:55 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 172.17.29.1/24 brd 172.17.29.255 scope global lo:0
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet 172.17.39.1/24 brd 172.17.39.255 scope global lo:1
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
oleh@oleh-VirtualBox:~$
  
```

5. Розрахувати спільну адресу та маску (summarizing) адрес 172.17.D+10.1 та 172.17.D+20.1, при чому префікс має бути максимально можливим. Видалити маршрути, встановлені на попередньому кроці та замінити їх об'єднаним маршрутом, якій має проходити через Server\_1. IP1-172.17.29.1/24 ,IP2- 172.17.39.1/24

Адреса супермережі: 172.17.0.0/18	
Деталі адреси супермережі	
Адреса супермережі	172.17.0.0/18
Діапазон супермережі	172.17.0.0 - 172.17.63.255
Загальна кількість IP-адрес	16 384
Маска підмережі/мережі	255.255.192.0

Двійкова інформація	
Відповідні мережеві біти	18
IP супермережі:	172.17.0.0 10101100 00010001 00000000 00000000
Маска підмережі супермережі:	255.255.192.0 11111111 11111111 11000000 00000000

На Client\_1  
*ip route add 172.17.0.0/18 via 10.73.19.1*  
 На Client\_2  
*ip route add 172.17.0.0/18 via 10.10.73.1*



6. Налаштувати SSH сервіс таким чином, щоб могли підключатись до Server\_1 та один до одного.

Встановлення ssh

```
sudo apt update
sudo apt install openssh-server
sudo systemctl status ssh
```

дозволити доступ по ssh

```
sudo ufw allow ssh
```

Підключення по ssh

```
ssh username@ip_address
```

```
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
openssh-server is already the newest version (1:8.9p1-3).
The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:
  libflashrom1 libftdi1-2
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove them.
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
oleh@epam2dbserv:~$ ssh oleh@10.73.19.20
ssh: connect to host 10.73.19.20 port 22: Connection refused
oleh@epam2dbserv:~$ ssh oleh@10.73.19.20
The authenticity of host '10.73.19.20 (10.73.19.20)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:IV07crtK4Dtsn93D/4uMw0vZ3Uf0gl4KxarouGRm8o.
This key is not known by any other names
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? y
Please type 'yes', 'no' or the fingerprint: yes
Warning: Permanently added '10.73.19.20' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
oleh@10.73.19.20's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04.1 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.15.0-58-generic x86_64)

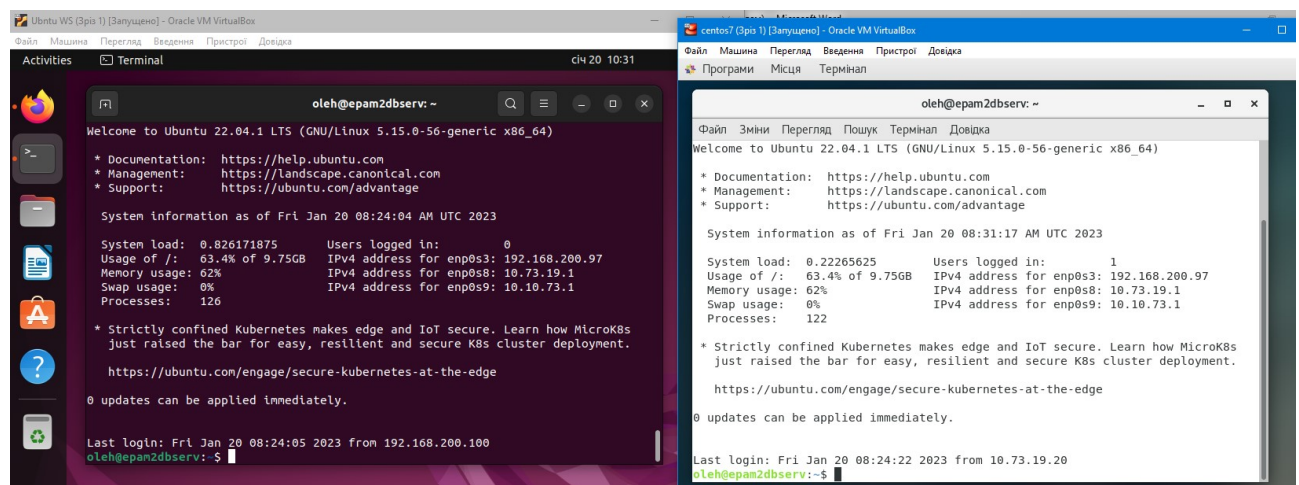
 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:        https://ubuntu.com/advantage

0 updates can be applied immediately.

The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by
applicable law.

oleh@oleh-VirtualBox:~$ exit
logout
Connection to 10.73.19.20 closed.
oleh@epam2dbserv:~$
```

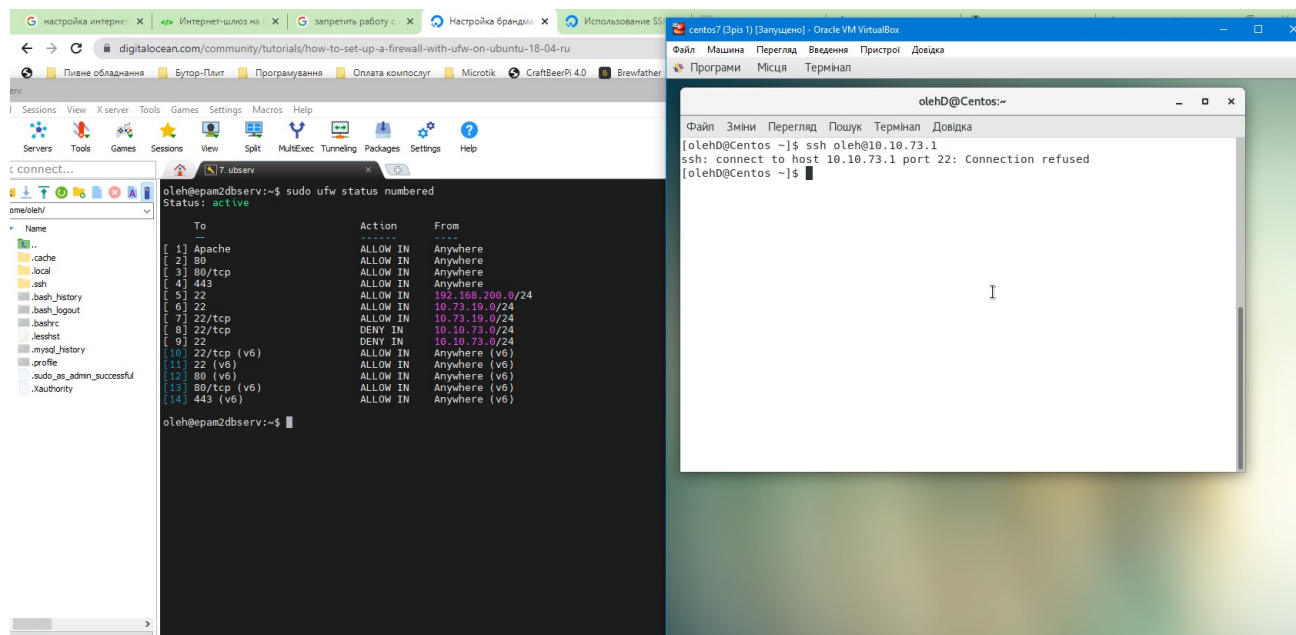


7. Налаштуйте на Server\_1 firewall таким чином:

- Дозволено підключатись через SSH з Client\_1 та заборонено з Client\_2

```
sudo ufw allow from 192.168.200.0/24 to any port 22
```

```
sudo ufw allow from 192.168.200.0/24 to any port 22/tcp
```



```
sudo ufw allow from 10.73.19.0/24 to any port 22
```

```
sudo ufw allow from 10.73.19.0/24 to any port 22 proto tcp
```

```
sudo ufw deny from 10.10.73.0/24 to any port 22 proto tcp
```

```
sudo ufw deny from 10.10.73.0/24 to any port 22
```