**Урок 3**

**СКАЗУЕМОЕ в PAST SIMPLE (Прошедшее простое)**

**В предыдущем уроке мы познакомились с Present Simple (простым настоящим). Как мы уже говорили, самая главная и самая сложная часть английского предложения – сказуемое, которое изменяется по лицам, числам, временам и залогу. В нашей таблице видовременных форм английского глагола**

**в активном и пассивном залогах форма Past simple (прошедшее простое) выделена синим цветом.**

**Видовременные формы английского глагола**

**в активном и пассивном залогах**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | **Present** | **Past** | **Future** |
| **Simple** | **Active** | **Write**  **writes** | **wrote** | **Will write** |
| **Passive** | **Am, is, are written** | **Was\were written** | **Will be written** |
| **Progressive** | **Active** | **Am, is, are writing** | **Was\were writing** | **Will be writing** |
| **Passive** | **Is being written** | **Was\were written** | **-------------------------------------** |
| **Perfect** | **Active** | **Have/has written** | **Had written** | **Will have written** |
| **Passive** | **Have/has been written** | **Had been written** | **Will have been written** |
| **Perfect**  **Progressive** | **Active** | **Have/has been writing** | **Had been writing** | **Will have been writing** |
| **Passive** | **--------------------------** | **---------------------------** | **--------------------------------** |

**На этом уроке мы занимаемся только Past Simple (простым прошедшим), то есть только той формой, которая выделена на схеме синим цветом. И снова, так же как и в Present Simple, два глагола в этой видовременной форме to be (быть, являться) и to have(иметь) изменяются по-своему, в зависимости от подлежащего (эти формы нужно выучить наизусть)**

**Past Simple глагола to be**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Утвердительное**  **предложение**  **(Positive)** | **Отрицательное**  **предложение**  **(Negative)** | **Вопросительное предложение**  **(Interrogative)** |
| **I was busy** | **I was not busy** | **Was I busy?** |
| **You were hungry** | **You were not hungry** | **Were you hungry?** |
| **We/They were glad** | **We/They were not glad** | **Were we/they glad?** |
| **She/He was late** | **She/He was not late** | **Was she/he late?** |
| **It was late** | **It was not late** | **Was it late?** |

**Как вы видите, предложения в таблице очень похожи на предложения в уроке 2, но вместо глагола to be (am, is, are) в простом настоящем времени (present simple) стоит глагол to be (was, were) в прошедшем простом времени (past simple). Обычно мы узнаем, что глагол нужно поставить в простое настоящее по нескольким признакам:**

1. **Контекст прошедшего времени (то есть весь рассказ о прошедших событиях, фактах прошлого);**
2. **Обстоятельства времени: yesterday, last year (month, week, Sonday. Monday, etc.), two years ago (a month ago, a week ago, etc.);**
3. **Придаточное предложение в прошедшем времени (I was not busy, when you phoned me).**

***Упражнение 1.* Вставьте глагол "BE" в правильной форме Past Simple. Сравните получившиеся предложения с предложениями из урока 2. Чем они отличаются?**

1. A: .............................. the windows of the car open **when you saw it first**?

B: Yes, they .............................. open.

2. A:.............................. the weather very cold **yesterday**?

B: No, it.............................. not very cold **yesterday**.

3. A:.............................. you and Elizabeth friends **when you were at primary school**?

B: No, we ........................ not . We ........................... not at the same school.

4. A:.............................. the students in the garden **when the bell rang**?

B: Yes, they.............................. in the garden.

5. A. .............................. your baby in bed **at ten yesterday**?

B: No, it.............................. not in bed. It.............................. in my arms.

6. A:.............................. your father very good at tennis **when he was young**?

B: Yes, he .............................. very good at tennis.

7. A:............................. your teachers well-qualified **when you went to that school last year?**

B: Yes, they.............................. well-qualified.

8. A:.............................. you **born** in London?

B: Yes, I**........................ born** in London, but my sister **....................... born** in Edinburgh.

**Past Simple глагола to have**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Утвердительное**  **предложение**  **(Positive)** | **Отрицательное предложение**  **(Negative)** | **Вопросительное предложение (Interrogative)** |
| **I had a book** | **I didn’t have a book** | **Did I have a book?** |
| **We/They had a book** | **We/They didn’t have a book** | **Did we/they have a book?** |
| **You had a book** | **You didn’t have a book** | **Did you have a book?** |
| **He/ She had a book** | **He/ She didn’t have a book** | **Did he/she have a book?** |
| **It(my cat) had a tail** | **It didn’t have a tail** | **Did it have a tail?** |

**Сравните эту таблицу с соответствующей таблицей из урока 2. В чем разница? В чём сходство? Сформулируйте правила.**

***Упражнение 2.* Ответьте утвердительно и отрицательно на следующие вопросы. Сравните ваши вопросы и ответы с соответствующими предложениями в простом настоящем времени из урока 2. Чем они отличаются? Что осталось без изменений?**

1. Did your mother have small hands **when she was young**?

a. Yes, .........................................................................................................

b. No, ..........................................................................................................

2. Did you have a villa in Istanbul **last year**?

a. Yes, .........................................................................................................

b. No, ..........................................................................................................

3. Did your father have a gold watch **last year**?

a. Yes, .....................................................................................................

b. No, ......................................................................................................

4. Did you have a long beard **when you were younger**?

a. Yes, ....................................................................................................

b. No, .....................................................................................................

5. Did your parents have two dogs **two years ago**?

a. Yes, ...................................................................................................

b. No, ...................................................................................................

6. Did Maria have a beautiful garden **when she lived in the countryside**?

a. Yes, ..............................................................................................

b. No, ...............................................................................................

7. Did your sister have three children **five years ago**?

a. Yes, .............................................................................................

b. No, ..............................................................................................

**Все остальные глаголы изменяются по своим правилам. Если это правильный глагол, то в простом прошедшем времени у него появляется окончание –ed. Если глагол неправильный, мы используем вторую форму глагола (второй столбик из таблицы неправильных глаголов, которые нужно знать наизусть). Например: 1. Он играл в теннис вчера. «играл» - правильный глагол «play», поэтому просто добавляем к глаголу окончание –ed. He played tennis yesterday.**

**2. Он написал письмо вчера. «написал» - неправильный глагол «write», поэтому в таблице неправильных глаголов находим глагол писать «write» и выбираем его вторую форму «wrote» - He wrote a letter yesterday.**

**Для образования отрицания и вопроса используется вспомогательный глагол DID.**

**Проанализируйте таблицу и сравните её с аналогичной таблицей из урока 2**

**Простое прошедшее (Past Simple) других глаголов**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Утвердительное предложение**  **(Positive)** | **Отрицательное**  **предложение**  **(Negative)** | **Вопросительное предложение**  **(Interrogative)** |
| **I liked reading books when I was in the first grade.**  **I went to school every day last year.** | **I didn’t like reading books when I was in the first grade.**  **I didn’t go to school every day last year** | **Did I like reading books when I was in the first grade ?**  **Did I go to school every day last year?** |
| **You /We/They liked reading books when you/we/they were in the first grade.**  **You /We/They went to school every day last year.** | **You/ We/They didn’t like reading books when you/we/they were in the first grade.**  **You /We/They didn’t go to school every day last year** | **Did you/we/they like reading books when you/we/they were in the first grade.**  **Did you /we/they go to school every day last year?** |
| **He/ She liked reading books when she was in the first grade.**  **He/ She went to school every day last year** | **He/ She didn’t like reading books when he/she was in the first grade.**  **He/ She didn’t go to school every day last year** | **Did he/she like reading books when he/she was in the first grade?**  **Did he/she go to school every day last year?** |
| **It (My cat) liked milk when it was a kitten.** | **It (My cat) didn’t like milk when it was a kitten.** | **Did it (my cat) like milk when it was a kitten?** |

**ВНИМАНИЕ!**

**Если вы добавляете окончание –ed к правильному глаголу, то помните о правописании:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **notice** | **Конечное непроизносимое –e опускается и добавляется окончание -ed** | **noticed** |
| **study** | **Конечная –y, стоящая после согласной, превращается в -i** | **studied** |
| **play** | **Конечная –y, стоящая после гласной, не изменяется** | **played** |
| **ham** | Одиночная **согласная, стоящая после краткой ударной гласной, удваивается** | **hammed** |
| **happen** | Одиночная **согласная, стоящая после безударной гласной, НЕ удваивается** | **happened** |
| **travel** | **ИСКЛЮЧЕНИЕ** | **travelled** |

***Упражнение 3.* Напишите предложения в простом прошедшем времени (Past Simple). Добавьте указатели времени. Проверьте, являются ли глаголы правильными или неправильными.**

1. I teach Japanese to my parents on Sunday mornings.

I....................................................................................

2. We have German lessons in the morning.

We .....................................................................................

3. The workmen rush at the children.

The workmen.................................................................................

4. We do our homework at home.

We .....................................................................................

5. They cry for their beloved country

They ....................................................................................

6. They fly to London every Saturday

They .....................................................................................

7. I do not have any money in my pocket.

I....................................................................................

8. You go to the cinema by yourself.

You.....................................................................................

9. They try to do their homework in the morning.

They ....................................................................................

***Упражнение 4.* Ответьте утвердительно и отрицательно на следующие вопросы.**

1. Did you spend your summer holidays in Antalya **last year**?

a. Yes,...............................................................

b. No,.................................................................

1. Did you know how to make coffee **when you were younger**?

a. Yes, ...............................................................

b. No,.................................................................

1. Did money bring happiness to anybody?

a. Yes, ...............................................................

b. No,.................................................................

1. Did your father watch television **yesterday** night?

a. Yes, ...............................................................

b. No,.................................................................

1. Did your friends have a picnic on the island **last Sunday**?

a. Yes, ...............................................................

b. No,.................................................................

1. Did your English teacher speak English in class?

a. Yes, ...............................................................

b. No,.................................................................

1. Did you cheat in the examination?

a. Yes, ...............................................................

b. No,.................................................................

1. Did you help your mother in the kitchen yesterday?

a. Yes, ...............................................................

b. No,.................................................................

1. Did the train arrive at the station on time last Friday?

a. Yes, ...............................................................

b. No,.................................................................

1. Did your older brother take you to the theatre last Saturdays?

a. Yes, ...............................................................

b. No,.................................................................

***Упражнение 5.* Задайте вопросы к предложениям, начиная их с данных вопросительных слов.**

1) A: How many sisters .......................................................................?

B: Melissa had two sisters.

2) A: Who .................................................................................................?

B: My brother didn’t play backgammon with me.

3) A: How often ..........................................................................................?

B: My English teacher visited his parents twice a week.

4) A: How long .............................................................................................?

B: The students studied English for two hours every day last year.

5) A: What time ...............................................................................................?

B: Helen went to bed at eleven o'clock yesterday.

6) A: How long .................................................................................................?

B: It took my father three hours to get to work yesterday because of the snowstorm.

7) A: Who ....................................................................................................?

B: I was married to Jennifer.

8) A: What .....................................................................................................?

B: The history exam started at ten o'clock sharp.

9) A: What ........................................................................................................?

B: My son was a medical doctor.

10) A: How ........................................................................................................?

B: My friends always went to school on foot when he was a schoolboy.

11) A: How old ....................................................................................................?

B: My brother was twenty five years old when he got his degree.

12) A: How ...............................................yesterday?

B: My daughter was very, thank you.

13) A: How well ..................................................................................................?

B: My father spoke Spanish very well.

14) A: How much money...........................................................................?

B: Matilda had a lot of money in the bank.

15) A: With whom ...................................................................................?

B: Kate went swimming with her father every day last summer.

16) A: What kind of music.............................................................................?

B: My sister listened to classical music last evening.

17) A: How........................................................................................................?

B: Sabrina spoke French excellently even when she was a small girl.

18) A: How long...................................................................................................?

B: Rose waited until the teacher came into the classroom.

19) A: Why........................................................................................................?

B: Mary liked playing chess because it was very exciting.

20) A: Whose father..............................................................................................?

B: My student's father went for a walk in the park