

Κρυπτογραφία

Εργασία εξαμήνου (2)

Εκπονήθηκε από τις:

Όλγα Βασιλείου, 01691

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Τμήμα Πληροφορικής με Εφαρμογές στη Βιοϊατρική

2021-2022

Project 2 – The notepad

Στην παρούσα εργασία αποκρυπτογραφούμε τα δύο κρυπτογραφημένα μηνύματα ώστε να συλλέξουμε πληροφορίες για κάποιο ζητούμενο. Το κάθε μήνυμα περιέχει πληροφορία που είναι απαραίτητη για τα επόμενα.

Κείμενο 1 (text.pdf):

Διαβάζοντας το παρακάτω κείμενο, συλλέγουμε πληροφορίες για τον τρόπο κρυπτογράφησης του πρώτου κρυπτοκειμένου (screen.pdf):

« I have just returned from the concert. It was a fantastic end to a very bad day. Everybody was talking about the final and how we have lost the World Cup a few hours ago¹. To be honest I believe that he is a great footballer, maybe the best of his generation, so let him take the World Cup to the capital of Campania². The band in the concert was great³. I can't stop singing their last song. Maybe I will use the title of the last song, as the key to encrypt (DES) my next electronic message to you. From the title of the song, I will use only the consonants⁴. »

- 1) Η συναυλία πραγματοποιήθηκε στη χώρα που έχασε το World Cup.
- 2) Ο καλύτερος ποδοσφαιριστής της γενιάς του, ο οποίος ήταν παίκτης της Νάπολης (πρωτεύουσα της Καμπανίας) είναι ο *Diego Maradona*. Επομένως, συμπεραίνουμε ότι πρόκειται για τον αγώνα *1986 FIFA World Cup Final* μεταξύ Αργεντινής και Δυτικής Γερμανίας (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1986_FIFA_World_Cup_Final).



Εικόνα 1. Αποτελέσματα αναζήτησης του αγώνα

- 3) Η συναυλία που πραγματοποιήθηκε εκείνη την ημέρα (29 Ιουνίου 1986) στη Γερμανία από συγκρότημα είναι αυτή των *Queen*.
- 4) Το τελευταίο τραγούδι της συναυλίας τους ήταν το *God save the Queen* (<https://www.setlist.fm/setlist/queen/1986/olympiahalle-munich-germany-13d45539.html>), άρα το κλειδί της κρυπτογράφησης DES είναι *gdsvthqn*.

Κρυπτοκείμενο 1 (screen.pdf):

Το δεύτερο μήνυμα είναι κρυπτογραφημένο με τον αλγόριθμο μπλοκ *DES ECB* και κλειδί *gdsvthqn*. Χρησιμοποιώντας τον παρακάτω κώδικα σε *python*, φανερώνεται το αποκρυπτογραφημένο κείμενο.

```
des_final.py X
des_final.py > ...
1 import codecs
2 from Crypto.Cipher import DES
3
4 def des_ecb_showcase(key, cipher):
5
6     key = str.encode(key)
7     alg = DES.new(key, DES.MODE_ECB)
8     cb = bytes.fromhex(cipher)
9     cipher = 'bf761a458151c13ec36d55124d256838ce6e3b12066849b65099c01bce7c843bab6b944237c38a0675ed40d2470be723c4d8f4' \
10
11         'bea5d6b378c736012b31fdc4479d2e5b40484032addf1ecc2acd32bd631fd417170b09077021c08f9a5f2eed38566814b01ef2' \
12         '6e068434f7d63d047967dcb5544ae3d679fd403b6e43a5732416abd03fe5940802d24d27c0eae724d0c98aa990fc5c1bd3ee' \
13         'fe86522b32917b9772943298fb67f3ef02ccd32861addf2248f51dbb802b0d3489c45eaaed1cb36f6cd4cd07fec0e23e08fa63' \
14         '6ea81a38acbc7156f35b2bf7368da8b4931108ed99568fb156857dee725d6267217843b2f8be3dfb70a9e3224c3d7c1bcf71a0' \
15         'cc158e833578ec016c416adecfa855d15414a10147ce6e2b74bf332d5dc5fd901a702e6644a700520c88e9b8f2970125720235' \
16         '71fc80ea33c322fc9083887433d3ec6675a649d1d24015907f6b088f793f690da7b0648455c7ca95dee72709f899661643ff' \
17         '8801ff5c034c96d05fd6df89b1f94882bb74dc22ad586b2a2b921c3eb7b63ae57ad4271d5a20f61c8d1e8412c6a65b2b91354' \
18         '185e702e0ef109dad065c1ed8b67dab39f8bd76bcc9a156699661643ff8801ff3ec87f2fe288e64a0a7b84e0c59c162d47489f' \
19         'a2f3f236a50cca6287b0596cca9b98e9db7f98d1d5cf263d91b325418febfe09ce34d608562c6b09566522611865b27b1b7ba' \
20         '734da9f8aa1f4732d2a903b039840a0d6852e2e4c95e0dc07fc6be38e2b09a7b17d70e3a8e0499a21a4c90f255495b1bc7ef' \
21         '80cf20f3bdf2f4acbaaf8e9e393ae011ce24f38fad4550ec04104882e108011eebf5ebc399fa0a2541a1239e3af639b0f9c1' \
22         'b1dc718d9e81986c968c2435793da8f54f0e15a32d7d192987db2ac405784735efb532a7115082dbf6dd88ae8915e494fbd086' \
23         '7e4d67f522e373ae5a39f8b30a19af8a56e0719fdf1e29b422b95a509781a1ec198eb666cfb3f6b65ae485b064acc9c94abeb3' \
24         'c5da63148596d206e1704f868d1396c95ea21693e1b472823b4b9276bf0662bf517b59432a9ac2e0a6b0bd50f2057db198a36' \
25         'cddd14cfe3d3c9ca4e2b9d3e912f50743b59f886076952a95821bb63e7a02b49a7c92d50962a17ecc5ab36dd799ea85e827ed' \
26         '43fecabec366cfb67403ae7bcca400cbbfb7ca8992b95e6dd221b25e1aadba47744bbe82c7cd42ab8f26abe98c29fa2cc89eb9d5' \
27         '2d7f50b9c70fdff509cf14065a00214f4968ca798a046857de5b4a3b85347a179c2737d25596a4462453bf49f1d6841b6ae' \
28         'ee531c106ef490cd29e755413efd9406c1f4870c19b7dbba52de006b1b039669a1f188b61414a35b3709f462aa070bdeba'
29
30     ciphertext = cipher
31     print("Ciphertext: {}".format(ciphertext))
32     final_plaintext = alg.decrypt(cb)
33     print("Decryptedtext : {}".format(final_plaintext))
34
35 key = 'gdsvthqn'
36
37 des_ecb_showcase(key, 'bf761a458151c13ec36d55124d256838ce6e3b12066849b65099c01bce7c843bab6b944237c38a0675ed40d2470be723c4d8f4' \
38
39         'bea5d6b378c736012b31fdc4479d2e5b40484032addf1ecc2acd32bd631fd417170b09077021c08f9a5f2eed38566814b01ef2' \
40         '6e068434f7d63d047967dcb5544ae3d679fd403b6e43a5732416abd03fe5940802d24d27c0eae724d0c98aa990fc5c1bd3ee' \
41         'fe86522b32917b9772943298fb67f3ef02ccd32861addf2248f51dbb802b0d3489c45eaaed1cb36f6cd4cd07fec0e23e08fa63' \
42         '6ea81a38acbc7156f35b2bf7368da8b4931108ed99568fb156857dee725d6267217843b2f8be3dfb70a9e3224c3d7c1bcf71a0' \
43         'cc158e833578ec016c416adecfa855d15414a10147ce6e2b74bf332d5dc5fd901a702e6644a700520c88e9b8f2970125720235' \
44         '71fc80ea33c322fc9083887433d3ec6675a649d1d24015907f6b088f793f690da7b0648455c7ca95dee72709f899661643ff' \
45         '8801ff5c034c96d05fd6df89b1f94882bb74dc22ad586b2a2b921c3eb7b63ae57ad4271d5a20f61c8d1e8412c6a65b2b91354' \
46         '185e702e0ef109dad065c1ed8b67dab39f8bd76bcc9a156699661643ff8801ff3ec87f2fe288e64a0a7b84e0c59c162d47489f' \
47         'a2f3f236a50cca6287b0596cca9b98e9db7f98d1d5cf263d91b325418febfe09ce34d608562c6b09566522611865b27b1b7ba' \
48         '734da9f8aa1f4732d2a903b039840a0d6852e2e4c95e0dc07fc6be38e2b09a7b17d70e3a8e0499a21a4c90f255495b1bc7ef' \
49         '80cf20f3bdf2f4acbaaf8e9e393ae011ce24f38fad4550ec04104882e108011eebf5ebc399fa0a2541a1239e3af639b0f9c1' \
50         'b1dc718d9e81986c968c2435793da8f54f0e15a32d7d192987db2ac405784735efb532a7115082dbf6dd88ae8915e494fbd086' \
51         '7e4d67f522e373ae5a39f8b30a19af8a56e0719fdf1e29b422b95a509781a1ec198eb666cfb3f6b65ae485b064acc9c94abeb3' \
52         'c5da63148596d206e1704f868d1396c95ea21693e1b472823b4b9276bf0662bf517b59432a9ac2e0a6b0bd50f2057db198a36' \
53         'cddd14cfe3d3c9ca4e2b9d3e912f50743b59f886076952a95821bb63e7a02b49a7c92d50962a17ecc5ab36dd799ea85e827ed' \
54         '43fecabec366cfb67403ae7bcca400cbbfb7ca8992b95e6dd221b25e1aadba47744bbe82c7cd42ab8f26abe98c29fa2cc89eb9d5' \
55         '2d7f50b9c70fdff509cf14065a00214f4968ca798a046857de5b4a3b85347a179c2737d25596a4462453bf49f1d6841b6ae' \
56         'ee531c106ef490cd29e755413efd9406c1f4870c19b7dbba52de006b1b039669a1f188b61414a35b3709f462aa070bdeba')
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67         'bea5d6b378c736012b31fdc4479d2e5b40484032addf1ecc2acd32bd631fd417170b09077021c08f9a5f2eed38566814b01ef2' \
68         '6e068434f7d63d047967dcb5544ae3d679fd403b6e43a5732416abd03fe5940802d24d27c0eae724d0c98aa990fc5c1bd3ee' \
69         'fe86522b32917b9772943298fb67f3ef02ccd32861addf2248f51dbb802b0d3489c45eaaed1cb36f6cd4cd07fec0e23e08fa63' \
70         '6ea81a38acbc7156f35b2bf7368da8b4931108ed99568fb156857dee725d6267217843b2f8be3dfb70a9e3224c3d7c1bcf71a0' \
71         'cc158e833578ec016c416adecfa855d15414a10147ce6e2b74bf332d5dc5fd901a702e6644a700520c88e9b8f2970125720235' \
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73         '8801ff5c034c96d05fd6df89b1f94882bb74dc22ad586b2a2b921c3eb7b63ae57ad4271d5a20f61c8d1e8412c6a65b2b91354' \
74         '185e702e0ef109dad065c1ed8b67dab39f8bd76bcc9a156699661643ff8801ff3ec87f2fe288e64a0a7b84e0c59c162d47489f' \
75         'a2f3f236a50cca6287b0596cca9b98e9db7f98d1d5cf263d91b325418febfe09ce34d608562c6b09566522611865b27b1b7ba' \
76         '734da9f8aa1f4732d2a903b039840a0d6852e2e4c95e0dc07fc6be38e2b09a7b17d70e3a8e0499a21a4c90f255495b1bc7ef' \
77         '80cf20f3bdf2f4acbaaf8e9e393ae011ce24f38fad4550ec04104882e108011eebf5ebc399fa0a2541a1239e3af639b0f9c1' \
78         'b1dc718d9e81986c968c2435793da8f54f0e15a32d7d192987db2ac405784735efb532a7115082dbf6dd88ae8915e494fbd086' \
79         '7e4d67f522e373ae5a39f8b30a19af8a56e0719fdf1e29b422b95a509781a1ec198eb666cfb3f6b65ae485b064acc9c94abeb3' \
80         'c5da63148596d206e1704f868d1396c95ea21693e1b472823b4b9276bf0662bf517b59432a9ac2e0a6b0bd50f2057db198a36' \
81         'cddd14cfe3d3c9ca4e2b9d3e912f50743b59f886076952a95821bb63e7a02b49a7c92d50962a17ecc5ab36dd799ea85e827ed' \
82         '43fecabec366cfb67403ae7bcca400cbbfb7ca8992b95e6dd221b25e1aadba47744bbe82c7cd42ab8f26abe98c29fa2cc89eb9d5' \
83         '2d7f50b9c70fdff509cf14065a00214f4968ca798a046857de5b4a3b85347a179c2737d25596a4462453bf49f1d6841b6ae' \
84         'ee531c106ef490cd29e755413efd9406c1f4870c19b7dbba52de006b1b039669a1f188b61414a35b3709f462aa070bdeba')
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94
95         'bea5d6b378c736012b31fdc4479d2e5b40484032addf1ecc2acd32bd631fd417170b09077021c08f9a5f2eed38566814b01ef2' \
96         '6e068434f7d63d047967dcb5544ae3d679fd403b6e43a5732416abd03fe5940802d24d27c0eae724d0c98aa990fc5c1bd3ee' \
97         'fe86522b32917b9772943298fb67f3ef02ccd32861addf2248f51dbb802b0d3489c45eaaed1cb36f6cd4cd07fec0e23e08fa63' \
98         '6ea81a38acbc7156f35b2bf7368da8b4931108ed99568fb156857dee725d6267217843b2f8be3dfb70a9e3224c3d7c1bcf71a0' \
99         'cc158e833578ec016c416adecfa855d15414a10147ce6e2b74bf332d5dc5fd901a702e6644a700520c88e9b8f2970125720235' \
100        '71fc80ea33c322fc9083887433d3ec6675a649d1d24015907f6b088f793f690da7b0648455c7ca95dee72709f899661643ff' \
101        '8801ff5c034c96d05fd6df89b1f94882bb74dc22ad586b2a2b921c3eb7b63ae57ad4271d5a20f61c8d1e8412c6a65b2b91354' \
102        '185e702e0ef109dad065c1ed8b67dab39f8bd76bcc9a156699661643ff8801ff3ec87f2fe288e64a0a7b84e0c59c162d47489f' \
103        'a2f3f236a50cca6287b0596cca9b98e9db7f98d1d5cf263d91b325418febfe09ce34d608562c6b09566522611865b27b1b7ba' \
104        '734da9f8aa1f4732d2a903b039840a0d6852e2e4c95e0dc07fc6be38e2b09a7b17d70e3a8e0499a21a4c90f255495b1bc7ef' \
105        '80cf20f3bdf2f4acbaaf8e9e393ae011ce24f38fad4550ec04104882e108011eebf5ebc399fa0a2541a1239e3af639b0f9c1' \
106        'b1dc718d9e81986c968c2435793da8f54f0e15a32d7d192987db2ac405784735efb532a7115082dbf6dd88ae8915e494fbd086' \
107        '7e4d67f522e373ae5a39f8b30a19af8a56e0719fdf1e29b422b95a509781a1ec198eb666cfb3f6b65ae485b064acc9c94abeb3' \
108        'c5da63148596d206e1704f868d1396c95ea21693e1b472823b4b9276bf0662bf517b59432a9ac2e0a6b0bd50f2057db198a36' \
109        'cddd14cfe3d3c9ca4e2b9d3e912f50743b59f886076952a95821bb63e7a02b49a7c92d50962a17ecc5ab36dd799ea85e827ed' \
110        '43fecabec366cfb67403ae7bcca400cbbfb7ca8992b95e6dd221b25e1aadba47744bbe82c7cd42ab8f26abe98c29fa2cc89eb9d5' \
111        '2d7f50b9c70fdff509cf14065a00214f4968ca798a046857de5b4a3b85347a179c2737d25596a4462453bf49f1d6841b6ae' \
112        'ee531c106ef490cd29e755413efd9406c1f4870c19b7dbba52de006b1b039669a1f188b61414a35b3709f462aa070bdeba')
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114    ciphertext = cipher
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122
123        'bea5d6b378c736012b31fdc4479d2e5b40484032addf1ecc2acd32bd631fd417170b09077021c08f9a5f2eed38566814b01ef2' \
124        '6e068434f7d63d047967dcb5544ae3d679fd403b6e43a5732416abd03fe5940802d24d27c0eae724d0c98aa990fc5c1bd3ee' \
125        'fe86522b32917b9772943298fb67f3ef02ccd32861addf2248f51dbb802b0d3489c45eaaed1cb36f6cd4cd07fec0e23e08fa63' \
126        '6ea81a38acbc7156f35b2bf7368da8b4931108ed99568fb156857dee725d6267217843b2f8be3dfb70a9e3224c3d7c1bcf71a0' \
127        'cc158e833578ec016c416adecfa855d15414a10147ce6e2b74bf332d5dc5fd901a702e6644a700520c88e9b8f2970125720235' \
128        '71fc80ea33c322fc9083887433d3ec6675a649d1d24015907f6b088f793f690da7b0648455c7ca95dee72709f899661643ff' \
129        '8801ff5c034c96d05fd6df89b1f94882bb74dc22ad586b2a2b921c3eb7b63ae57ad4271d5a20f61c8d1e8412c6a65b2b91354' \
130        '185e702e0ef109dad065c1ed8b67dab39f8bd76bcc9a156699661643ff8801ff3ec87f2fe288e64a0a7b84e0c59c162d47489f' \
131        'a2f3f236a50cca6287b0596cca9b98e9db7f98d1d5cf263d91b325418febfe09ce34d608562c6b09566522611865b27b1b7ba' \
132        '734da9f8aa1f4732d2a903b039840a0d6852e2e4c95e0dc07fc6be38e2b09a7b17d70e3a8e0499a21a4c90f255495b1bc7ef' \
133        '80cf20f3bdf2f4acbaaf8e9e393ae011ce24f38fad4550ec04104882e108011eebf5ebc399fa0a2541a1239e3af639b0f9c1' \
134        'b1dc718d9e81986c968c2435793da8f54f0e15a32d7d192987db2ac405784735efb532a7115082dbf6dd88ae8915e494fbd086' \
135        '7e4d67f522e373ae5a39f8b30a19af8a56e0719fdf1e29b422b95a509781a1ec198eb666cfb3f6b65ae485b064acc9c94abeb3' \
136        'c5da63148596d206e1704f868d1396c95ea21693e1b472823b4b9276bf0662bf517b59432a9ac2e0a6b0bd50f2057db198a36' \
137        'cddd14cfe3d3c9ca4e2b9d3e912f50743b59f886076952a95821bb63e7a02b49a7c92d50962a17ecc5ab36dd799ea85e827ed' \
138        '43fecabec366cfb67403ae7bcca400cbbfb7ca8992b95e6dd221b25e1aadba47744bbe82c7cd42ab8f26abe98c29fa2cc89eb9d5' \
139        '2d7f50b9c70fdff509cf14065a00214f4968ca798a046857de5b4a3b85347a179c2737d25596a4462453bf49f1d6841b6ae' \
140        'ee531c106ef490cd29e755413efd9406c1f4870c19b7dbba52de006b1b039669a1f188b61414a35b3709f462aa070bdeba')
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150
151        'bea5d6b378c736012b31fdc4479d2e5b40484032addf1ecc2acd32bd631fd417170b09077021c08f9a5f2eed38566814b01ef2' \
152        '6e068434f7d63d047967dcb5544ae3d679fd403b6e43a5732416abd03fe5940802d24d27c0eae724d0c98aa990fc5c1bd3ee' \
153        'fe86522b32917b9772943298fb67f3ef02ccd32861addf2248f51dbb802b0d3489c45eaaed1cb36f6cd4cd07fec0e23e08fa63' \
154        '6ea81a38acbc7156f35b2bf7368da8b4931108ed99568fb156857dee725d6267217843b2f8be3dfb70a9e3224c3d7c1bcf71a0' \
155        'cc158e833578ec016c416adecfa855d15414a10147ce6e2b74bf332d5dc5fd901a702e6644a700520c88e9b8f2970125720235' \
156        '71fc80ea33c322fc9083887433d3ec6675a649d1d24015907f6b088f793f690da7b0648455c7ca95dee72709f899661643ff' \
157        '8801ff5c034c96d05fd6df89b1f94882bb74dc22ad586b2a2b921c3eb7b63ae57ad4271d5a20f61c8d1e8412c6a65b2b91354' \
158        '185e702e0ef109dad065c1ed8b67dab39f8bd76bcc9a156699661643ff8801ff3ec87f2fe288e64a0a7b84e0c59c162d47489f' \
159        'a2f3f236a50cca6287b0596cca9b98e9db7f98d1d5cf263d91b325418febfe09ce34d608562c6b09566522611865b27b1b7ba' \
160        '734da9f8aa1f4732d2a903b039840a0d6852e2e4c95e0dc07fc6be38e2b09a7b17d70e3a8e0499a21a4c90f255495b1bc7ef' \
161        '80cf20f3bdf2f4acbaaf8e9e393ae011ce24f38fad4550ec04104882e108011eebf5ebc399fa0a2541a1239e3af639b0f9c1' \
162        'b1dc718d9e81986c968c2435793da8f54f0e15a32d7d192987db2ac405784735efb532a7115082dbf6dd88ae8915e494fbd086' \
163        '7e4d67f522e373ae5a39f8b30a19af8a56e0719fdf1e29b422b95a509781a1ec198eb666cfb3f6b65ae485b064acc9c94abeb3' \
164        'c5da63148596d206e1704f868d1396c95ea21693e1b472823b4b9276bf0662bf517b59432a9ac2e0a6b0bd50f2057db198a36' \
165        'cddd14cfe3d3c9ca4e2b9d3e912f50743b59f886076952a95821bb63e7a02b49a7c92d50962a17ecc5ab36dd799ea85e827ed' \
166        '43fecabec366cfb67403ae7bcca400cbbfb7ca8992b95e6dd221b25e1aadba47744bbe82c7cd42ab8f26abe98c29fa2cc89eb9d5' \
167        '2d7f50b9c70fdff509cf14065a00214f4968ca798a046857de5b4a3b85347a179c2737d25596a4462453bf49f1d6841b6ae' \
168        'ee531c106ef490cd29e755413efd9406c1f4870c19b7dbba52de006b1b039669a1f188b61414a35b3709f462aa070bdeba')
169
170    ciphertext = cipher
171    print("Ciphertext: {}".format(ciphertext))
172    final_plaintext = alg.decrypt(cb)
173    print("Decryptedtext : {}".format(final_plaintext))
174
175 key = 'gdsvthqn'
176
177 des_ecb_showcase(key, 'bf761a458151c13ec36d55124d256838ce6e3b12066849b65099c01bce7c843bab6b944237c38a0675ed40d2470be723c4d8f4' \
178
179        'bea5d6b378c736012b31fdc4479d2e5b40484032addf1ecc2acd32bd631fd417170b09077021c08f9a5f2eed38566814b01ef2' \
180        '6e068434f7d63d047967dcb5544ae3d679fd403b6e43a5732416abd03fe5940802d24d27c0eae724d0c98aa990fc5c1bd3ee' \
181        'fe86522b32917b9772943298fb67f3ef02ccd32861addf2248f51dbb802b0d3489c45eaaed1cb36f6cd4cd07fec0e23e08fa63' \
182        '6ea81a38acbc7156f35b2bf7368da8b4931108ed99568fb156857dee725d6267217843b2f8be3dfb70a9e3224c3d7c1bcf71a0' \
183        'cc158e833578ec016c416
```

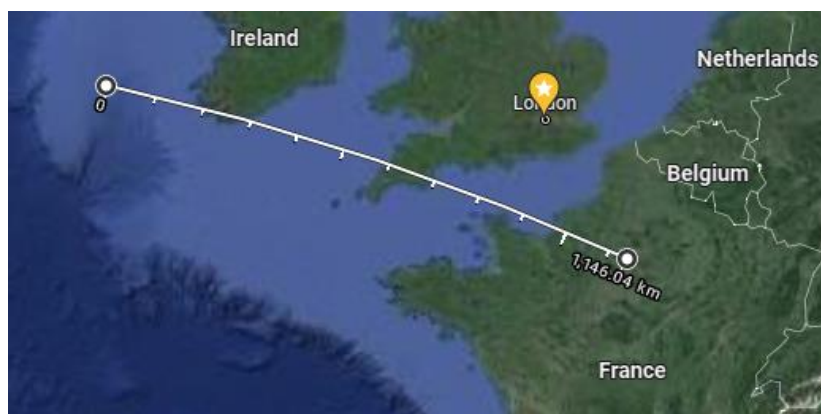
Από το αποκρυπτογραφημένο μήνυμα, συλλέγουμε πληροφορίες για τον τρόπο κρυπτογράφησης του τελευταίου κρυπτοκειμένου (paper2.pdf):

« I was checking the photos of our trip the other day. My favourite monument stands at an intersection of multiple roads in one of the most beautiful European capitals. If I am measuring it right, it is about 1146 km away from HyBrasil mysterious island¹. I guess it would be a good idea to use the names on the monument for encryption keys. Ah they are too many. I will keep only the ones on the northern pillar. Maybe they are again too many. From the names on the northern pillar I will only keep those of the ones that have fallen in action². OK now before encrypting a block with the DES algorithm I will first encrypt it with the Vigenere cipher³. I will use the names on my favourite monument as Vigenere keys⁴. One name per DES block. And when all the names have been used, start again from the first one. Something else in order to encrypt all characters I will use the 70 chars extended alphabet abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyzABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ.,:()\n0123456789 »

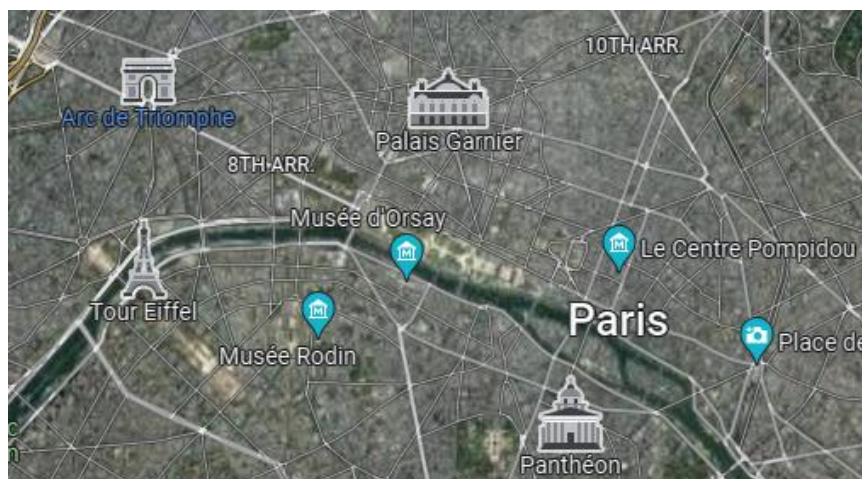
- 1) Τοποθεσία του μυστηριώδους νησιού HyBrasil:

https://www.google.com/search?q=hy+brasil+map+distance+from+ireland&newwindow=1&hl=en&sxsrf=APq-WBvcAWRIP4zZ7j_FYwk604b3x37s6w:1646128123372&source=lnms&tbn=isch&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwjKhrGQ0aT2AhX0SfEDHSuJCnwQ_AUoAXoECAEQAw&biw=1292&bih=609&dpr=1

Μνημείο σε απόσταση 1146 χιλιομέτρων από το νησί, σε “μία από τις ωραιότερες ευρωπαϊκές πρωτεύουσες”: Αψίδα του Θριάμβου, Παρίσι, Γαλλία



Εικόνα 4. Απόσταση νησιού από ζητούμενη τοποθεσία



Εικόνα 5. Ζητούμενο μνημείο - Arc de Triomphe

- 2) Ως κλειδιά κρυπτογράφησης Vigenère, χρησιμοποιούνται τα ονόματα όσων σκοτώθηκαν στη μάχη, τα οποία βρίσκονται στον βόρειο πυλώνα του μνημείου (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Names_inscribed_under_the_Arc_de_Triomphe#Northern_pillar). Τα κλειδιά είναι τα εξής: *DAMAS, PENNE, DAMPIERRE, MEUNIER, MARCEAU, DUHESME, GIRARD, LETORT, GOUVION, BASTOUL, BEAUREPAIRE, HUARD, JAMIN A., DESVAUX, BURCY, LOCHET, BINOT, GRILLOT*.
- 3) Το μήνυμα έχει κρυπτογραφηθεί πρώτα με αλγόριθμο Vigenère και στη συνέχεια με αλγόριθμο μπλοκ DES CBC, άρα αποκρυπτογραφούμε αρχικά το δοθέν κρυπτοκείμενο με τον αλγόριθμο αποκρυπτογράφησης DES.
- 4) Για την αποκρυπτογράφηση με Vigenère, χρησιμοποιούνται τα κλειδιά – ονόματα για κάθε DES μπλοκ.