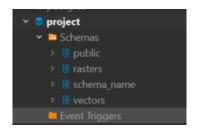
lab 6

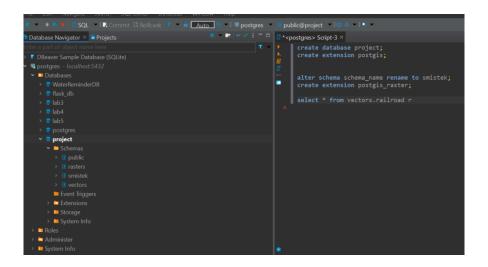
Olga Śmistek 400688 IiAD

1. Restoring database from postgis_raster.backup file.

```
create database project;
create extension postgis;
```



2. Renaming public schema.



3. Loading raster data.

```
create extension postgis_raster;
```

```
C:\Program Files\PostgreSQL\15\bin>raster2pgsql.exe -s 3763 -N -32767 -t 100x100 -I -C -M -d C:\Users\Olga\Desktop\SpatialDatabases\
SpatialDatabases\lab6\srtm_larc_v3.tif rasters.dem | psql -d project -h localhost -p 5432 -U postgres

Password for user postgres: Processing 1/1: C:\Users\Olga\Desktop\SpatialDatabases\SpatialDatabases\lab6\srtm_larc_v3.tif

BEGIN

NOTICE: table "dem" does not exist, skipping

DROP TABLE

CREATE TABLE
```

```
C:\Program Files\PostgreSQL\15\bin>raster2pgsql.exe -s 3763 -N -32767 -t 128x128 -I -C -M -d C:\Users\Olga\Desktop\SpatialDatabases\
SpatialDatabases\lab6\Landsat8_L1TP_RGBN.tif rasters.landsat8 | psql -d project -h localhost -U postgres -p 5432
Processing 1/1: C:\Users\Olga\Desktop\SpatialDatabases\SpatialDatabases\lab6\Landsat8_L1TP_RGBN.tif
Password for user postgres:
BEGIN
NOTICE: table "landsat8" does not exist, skipping
DROP TABLE
CREATE TABLE
INSERT 0 1
INSERT 0 1
```



- 4. Creating rasters out of those already existing and interaction with vectors.
 - a. raster and vector intersection:

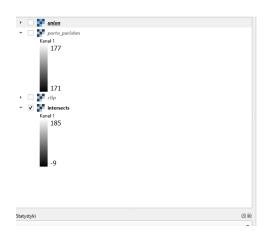
```
CREATE TABLE smistek.intersects AS
SELECT a.rast, b.municipality
FROM rasters.dem AS a, vectors.porto_parishes AS b
WHERE ST_Intersects(a.rast, b.geom) AND b.municipality ilike 'porto';

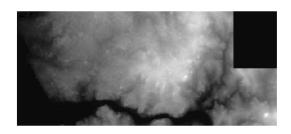
alter table smistek.intersects
add column rid SERIAL PRIMARY KEY;

CREATE INDEX idx_intersects_rast_gist ON smistek.intersects
USING gist (ST_ConvexHull(rast));

-- schema::name table_name::name raster_column::name
SELECT AddRasterConstraints('smistek'::name,
'intersects'::name,'rast'::name);

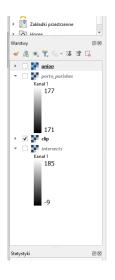
select * from smistek.intersects i;
```

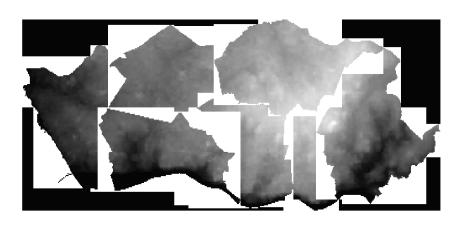




b. raster clipping based on vector

```
CREATE TABLE smistek.clip AS
SELECT ST_Clip(a.rast, b.geom, true), b.municipality
FROM rasters.dem AS a, vectors.porto_parishes AS b
WHERE ST_Intersects(a.rast, b.geom) AND b.municipality like 'PORTO';
select * from smistek.clip;
```

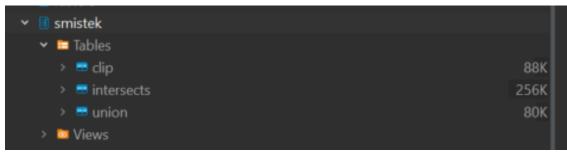




c. combining multiple elements into one raster

```
CREATE TABLE smistek.union AS
SELECT ST_Union(ST_Clip(a.rast, b.geom, true))
FROM rasters.dem AS a, vectors.porto_parishes AS b
WHERE b.municipality ilike 'porto' and ST_Intersects(b.geom,a.rast);
select * from smistek.union;
```

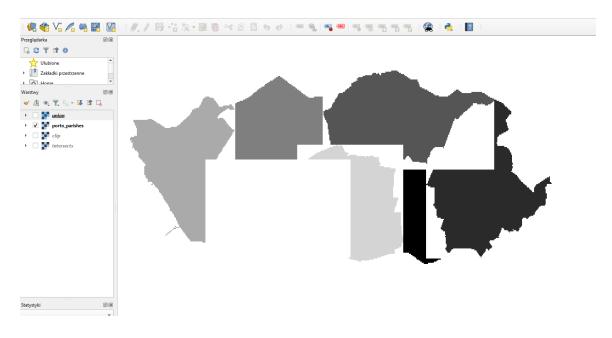




5. Rastering (creating rasters out of vectors)

a. ST_AsRaster

```
CREATE TABLE smistek.porto_parishes AS
WITH r AS (
SELECT rast FROM rasters.dem
LIMIT 1
)
SELECT ST_ASRASter(a.geom,r.rast,'8BUI',a.id,-32767) AS rast
FROM vectors.porto_parishes AS a, r
WHERE a.municipality ilike 'porto';
select * from smistek.porto_parishes;
```

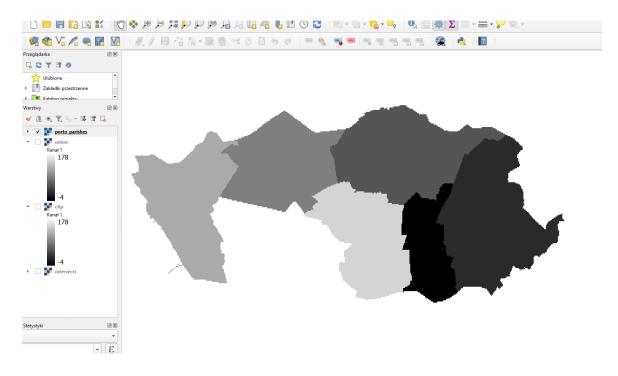


b. ST_Union

```
DROP TABLE smistek.porto_parishes; --> drop table porto_parishes first

CREATE TABLE smistek.porto_parishes AS
WITH r AS (
SELECT rast FROM rasters.dem
LIMIT 1
)

SELECT st_union(ST_AsRaster(a.geom,r.rast,'8BUI',a.id,-32767)) AS rast
FROM vectors.porto_parishes AS a, r
WHERE a.municipality ilike 'porto';
```

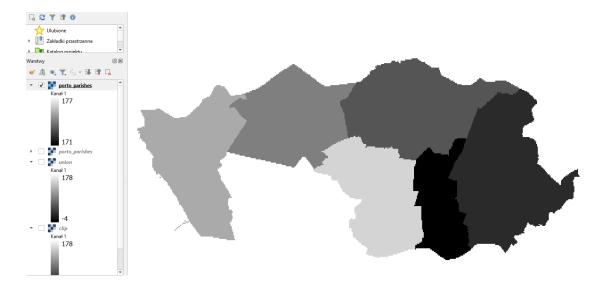


c. ST_Tile

```
CREATE TABLE smistek.porto_parishes; --> drop table porto_parishes first

CREATE TABLE smistek.porto_parishes AS
WITH r AS (
SELECT rast FROM rasters.dem
LIMIT 1 )

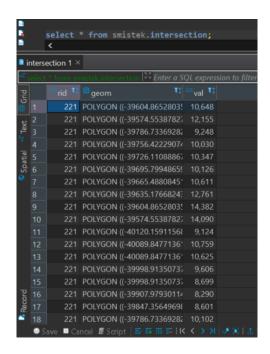
SELECT st_tile(st_union(ST_AsRaster(a.geom,r.rast,'8BUI',a.id,-
32767)),128,128,true,-32767) AS rast
FROM vectors.porto_parishes AS a, r
WHERE a.municipality ilike 'porto';
```



6. Converting rasters to vectors

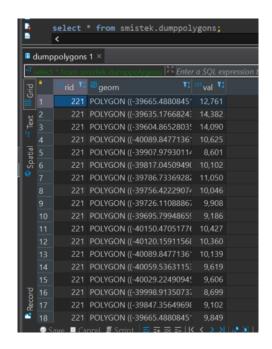
a. ST_Intersection

```
create table smistek.intersection as
SELECT
a.rid,(ST_Intersection(b.geom,a.rast)).geom,(ST_Intersection(b.geom,a.rast)
).val
FROM rasters.landsat8 AS a, vectors.porto_parishes AS b
WHERE b.parish ilike 'paranhos' and ST_Intersects(b.geom,a.rast);
```



b. ST_DumpAsPolygons

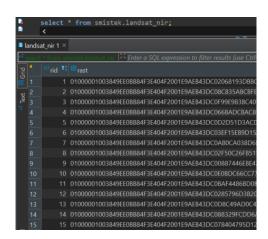
```
CREATE TABLE smistek.dumppolygons AS
SELECT
a.rid,(ST_DumpAsPolygons(ST_Clip(a.rast,b.geom))).geom,(ST_DumpAsPolygons(ST_Clip(a.rast,b.geom))).val
FROM rasters.landsat8 AS a, vectors.porto_parishes AS b
WHERE b.parish ilike 'paranhos' and ST_Intersects(b.geom,a.rast);
```



7. Rasters analysis.

a. ST_Band

CREATE TABLE smistek.landsat_nir AS SELECT rid, ST_Band(rast,4) AS rast FROM rasters.landsat8;

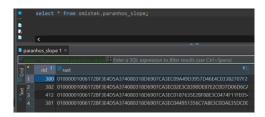


b. ST_Clip

```
CREATE TABLE smistek.paranhos_dem AS
SELECT a.rid,ST_Clip(a.rast, b.geom,true) as rast
FROM rasters.dem AS a, vectors.porto_parishes AS b
WHERE b.parish ilike 'paranhos' and ST_Intersects(b.geom,a.rast);
```

c. ST_Slope

```
CREATE TABLE smistek.paranhos_slope AS
SELECT a.rid,ST_Slope(a.rast,1,'32BF','PERCENTAGE') as rast
FROM smistek.paranhos_dem AS a;
```



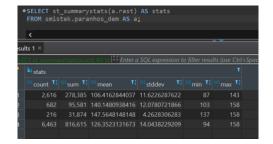
d. ST_Reclass

```
CREATE TABLE smistek.paranhos_slope_reclass AS
SELECT a.rid,ST_Reclass(a.rast,1,']0-15]:1, (15-30]:2, (30-9999:3',
'32BF',0)
FROM smistek.paranhos_slope AS a;
```



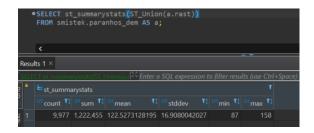
e. ST_SummaryStats

```
SELECT st_summarystats(a.rast) AS stats
FROM smistek.paranhos_dem AS a;
```



f. ST_SummaryStats and Union

```
SELECT st_summarystats(ST_Union(a.rast))
FROM smistek.paranhos_dem AS a;
```



g. ST_SummaryStats (with better control on complex data type)

```
WITH t AS (
SELECT st_summarystats(ST_Union(a.rast)) AS stats
FROM smistek.paranhos_dem AS a
)
SELECT (stats).min,(stats).max,(stats).mean FROM t;
```



h. ST_SummaryStats (with GROUP BY)

```
WITH t AS (
SELECT b.parish AS parish, st_summarystats(ST_Union(ST_Clip(a.rast, b.geom,true))) AS stats
FROM rasters.dem AS a, vectors.porto_parishes AS b
WHERE b.municipality ilike 'porto' and ST_Intersects(b.geom,a.rast)
group by b.parish
)
SELECT parish,(stats).min,(stats).max,(stats).mean FROM t;
```

i. ST_Value

```
SELECT b.name, st_value(a.rast, (ST_Dump(b.geom)).geom)
FROM
rasters.dem a, vectors.places AS b
WHERE ST_Intersects(a.rast, b.geom)
ORDER BY b.name;
```

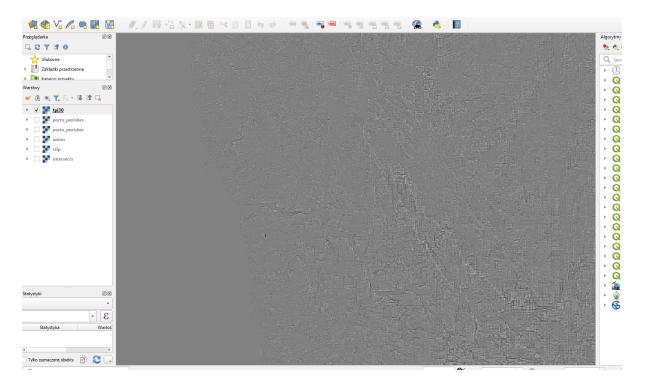


8. Topographic Position Index (TPI).

```
create table smistek.tpi30 as
select ST_TPI(a.rast,1) as rast
from rasters.dem a;

CREATE INDEX idx_tpi30_rast_gist ON smistek.tpi30
USING gist (ST_ConvexHull(rast));

SELECT AddRasterConstraints('smistek'::name,
'tpi30'::name,'rast'::name);
```

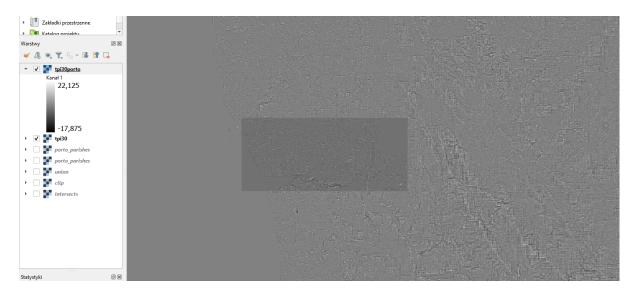


time: 36.11s

```
create table smistek.tpi30porto as
select ST_TPI(a.rast,1) as rast
from rasters.dem AS a, vectors.porto_parishes AS b
WHERE ST_Intersects(a.rast, b.geom)
AND b.municipality ilike 'porto';

CREATE INDEX idx_tpi30_rast_gist_porto ON smistek.tpi30porto
USING gist (ST_ConvexHull(rast));

SELECT AddRasterConstraints('smistek'::name,
'tpi30porto'::name,'rast'::name);
```

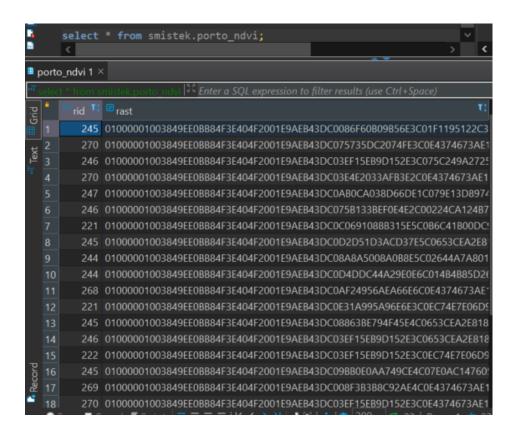


time: 1.701s

9. Map algebra.

NDVI=(NIR-Red)/(NIR+Red)

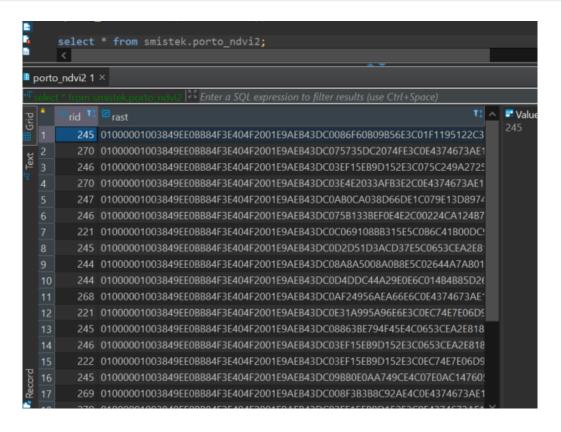
```
CREATE TABLE smistek.porto_ndvi AS
WITH r AS (
{\tt SELECT~a.rid,ST\_Clip}(a.rast,~b.geom,true)~{\tt AS~rast}
FROM rasters.landsat8 AS a, vectors.porto_parishes AS b
WHERE b.municipality ilike 'porto' and ST_Intersects(b.geom,a.rast)
SELECT
r.rid,ST_MapAlgebra(
r.rast, 1,
r.rast, 4,
'([rast2.val] - [rast1.val]) / ([rast2.val] +
[rast1.val])::float','32BF'
) AS rast
FROM r;
CREATE INDEX idx_porto_ndvi_rast_gist ON smistek.porto_ndvi
USING gist (ST_ConvexHull(rast));
SELECT AddRasterConstraints('smistek'::name,
'porto_ndvi'::name,'rast'::name);
```



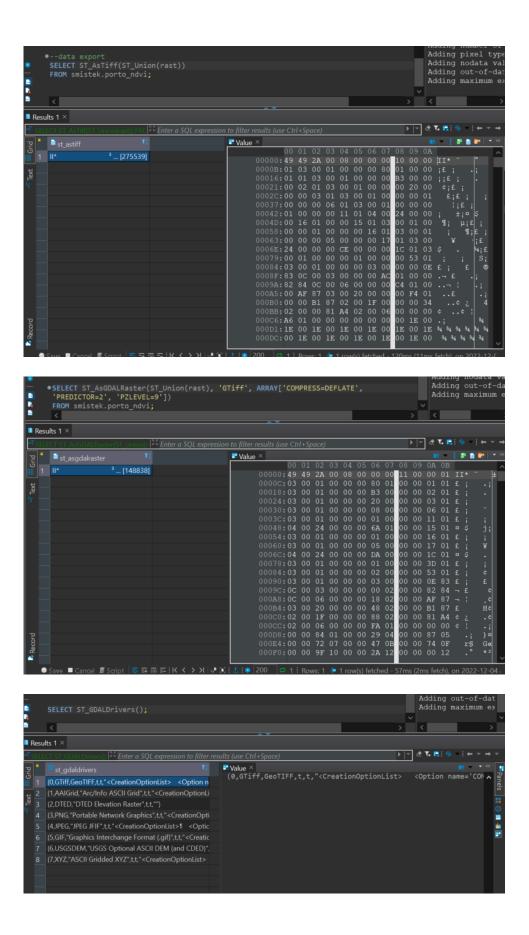
```
create or replace function smistek.ndvi(
value double precision [] [] [],
pos integer [][],
VARIADIC userargs text []
RETURNS double precision AS
$$
BEGIN
--RAISE NOTICE 'Pixel Value: %', value [1][1][1];-->For debug purposes
[1][1][1]); --> NDVI calculation!
END;
LANGUAGE 'plpgsql' IMMUTABLE COST 1000;
CREATE TABLE smistek.porto_ndvi2 AS
WITH r AS (
SELECT a.rid, ST_Clip(a.rast, b.geom, true) AS rast
FROM rasters.landsat8 AS a, vectors.porto_parishes AS b
WHERE b.municipality ilike 'porto' and ST_Intersects(b.geom,a.rast)
SELECT
r.rid,ST_MapAlgebra(
r.rast, ARRAY[1,4],
'smistek.ndvi(double precision[],
integer[],text[])'::regprocedure, --> This is the function!
'32BF'::text
) AS rast
FROM r;
```

```
CREATE INDEX idx_porto_ndvi2_rast_gist ON smistek.porto_ndvi2
USING gist (ST_ConvexHull(rast));

SELECT AddRasterConstraints('smistek'::name,
'porto_ndvi2'::name,'rast'::name);
```



Data export.



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