

WRH 1 Solutions

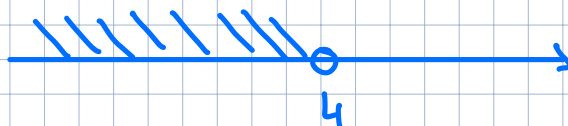
1.1: 21, 24, 27, 35, 42, 52, 63, 67, 69, 73, 78

1.2: 10, 16, 29, 41, 50, 56, 66, 69, 76

1.1.

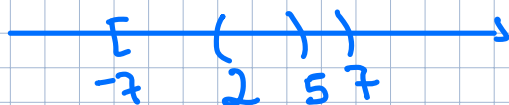
$$21. \left\{ \dots, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{5}, \frac{1}{7}, \frac{1}{9}, \dots \right\} = \left\{ \frac{1}{2x+1} \mid x \text{ is an integer} \right\}$$

$$24. \{x \mid x < 4\} = (-\infty, 4)$$



$$27. \mathbb{R}_+ = (0, \infty)$$

$$35. [-7, 7) \cup (2, 5) = [-7, 7)$$



$$42. \quad \mathbb{N} \cup \mathbb{R} = \boxed{\mathbb{R}}$$

$$52. \quad -|-\sqrt{1-9}| - |-9| = -|-3-9| = -|-12| = \boxed{-12}$$

$$63. \quad 3x^3 + 5x - 2 = ?$$

$$x = -3$$

$$3 \cdot (-3)^3 + 5 \cdot (-3) - 2 = 3 \cdot (-27) - 15 - 2 = \boxed{-98}$$

$$67. \quad |x - 9y| - (8z - 8) = ?$$

$$x = -3$$

$$y = 1$$

$$z = 5$$

$$|-3 - 9| - (8 \cdot 5 - 8) = 12 - (32) = \boxed{-20}$$

69.

$$\underbrace{(x-y)}_A \underbrace{(z^2)}_B = \underbrace{(z^2)}_B \underbrace{(x-y)}_A$$

$$A \cdot B = B \cdot A \quad - \quad \boxed{\text{commutative property}}$$

73.

$$\underbrace{4}_A + \underbrace{(-3)}_B \underbrace{+ x}_C = \underbrace{(4-3)}_A \underbrace{+ x}_C = 1 + x$$

$$A + (B + C) = (A + B) + C \quad - \quad \boxed{\text{associative property}}$$

$$78. \quad \underbrace{(a+b)}_A (x) = 0 \Rightarrow a+b=0 \text{ or } x=0$$

$$A \cdot B = 0 \Rightarrow A=0 \text{ or } B=0$$

Zero-factor property

1.2

$$10. \quad \frac{x^7 y^{-3} z^{12}}{x^{-1} z^9} = x^8 y^{-3} z^3$$

$$16. \quad \left((4a^2 b^{-5})^{-1} \right)^{-3} = (4a^2 b^{-5})^3 = 4^3 \cdot a^6 \cdot b^{-15} =$$

$$= 64 a^6 b^{-15}$$

$$29. \quad \frac{(2 \cdot 10^3)(7 \cdot 10^{-2})}{(5 \cdot 10^4)} = \frac{2 \cdot 7 \cdot 10^1}{5 \cdot 10^4} = \frac{14}{5} \cdot \frac{1}{10^3} = \frac{14}{5000} =$$

$$= \frac{7}{2500} = 2.8 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

$$41. \quad \sqrt[3]{\frac{-27}{125}} = \frac{-3}{5}$$

$$50. \quad \sqrt[3]{\frac{a^3 b^{12}}{27 c^6}} = \boxed{\frac{a b^4}{3 \cdot c^2}}$$

$$56. \quad \frac{10}{\sqrt{7} - \sqrt{2}} = \frac{10(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{2})}{(\sqrt{7} - \sqrt{2})(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{2})} = \frac{10(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{2})}{7 - 2} =$$

$$= 2(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{2}) = \boxed{2\sqrt{7} + 2\sqrt{2}}$$

$$66. \quad -x^2 \sqrt[3]{54x} + 3 \sqrt[3]{2x^7} = -x^2 \sqrt[3]{9 \cdot 6 \cdot x} + 3 \sqrt[3]{2 \cdot x^6 \cdot x} =$$

$$= -3 \sqrt[3]{2 \cdot x^7} + 3 \sqrt[3]{2 \cdot x^7} = \boxed{0}$$

$$69. \quad \sqrt[3]{\sqrt[4]{x^{36}}} = \sqrt[3]{x^{\frac{36}{4}}} = \sqrt[3]{x^9} = \boxed{x^3}$$

$$76. \quad \frac{(a-b)^{-\frac{2}{3}}}{(a-b)^{-2}} = (a-b)^{-\frac{2}{3}+2} = (a-b)^{\frac{-2+6}{3}} = \boxed{(a-b)^{\frac{4}{3}}}$$