Ollie Liu



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Research Interests I'm passionate about designing multimodal foundation models that accelerate scientific discovery. Towards this, my research foci include foundation model pre-training, understanding and exploring their capabilities, as well as continual training to align them with human desiderata. By focusing on these areas, I aim to develop trustworthy models that not only advance artificial intelligence but also serve practical purposes in various scientific domains.

Education

## University of Southern California

08/2022 - present

Ph.D in Computer Science

Advisors: Dani Yogatama, Willie Neiswanger

## Carnegie Mellon University

08/2013 - 08/2019

B.S + M.S in Machine Learning

Magna Cum Laude

**Publications** 

 $\star$ : equal contribution;  $\alpha$ - $\beta$ : equal contribution, alphabetical order

IsoBench: Benchmarking Multimodal Foundation Models on Isomorphic Representations Deqing Fu $^{\alpha-\beta}$ , Ruohao Guo $^{\alpha-\beta}$ , Ghazal Khalighinejad $^{\alpha-\beta}$ , **Ollie Liu** $^{\alpha-\beta}$ , Bhuwan Dhingra, Dani Yogatama, Robin Jia, Willie Neiswanger In:  $arXiv\ Preprint$ . [pdf] [websi te]

DeLLMa: A Framework for Decision Making Under Uncertainty with Large Language Models **Ollie Liu**\*, Deqing Fu\*, Dani Yogatama, Willie Neiswanger

In: arXiv Preprint. [pdf] [website]

On Retrieval Augmentation and the Limitations of Language Model Training Ting-Rui Chiang, Xinyan Velocity Yu, Joshua Robinson, **Ollie Liu**, Isabelle Lee, Dani Yogatama In: *Proceedings of NAACL 2024 (short)*. [pdf]

Interpretable Diffusion via Information Decomposition Xianghao Kong\*, **Ollie Liu**\*, Han Li, Dani Yogatama, Greg Ver Steeg In: *Proceedings of ICLR 2024*. [pdf][code]

Approximating CKY with Transformers Ghazal Khalighinejad, **Ollie Liu**, Sam Wiseman In: *Proceedings of Findings of EMNLP 2023*. [pdf][code]

How Does GPT-2 Compute Greater-Than?: Interpreting Mathematical Abilities in a Pre-Trained Language Model Michael Hanna, **Ollie Liu**, Alexandre Variengien

In: Proceedings of NeurIPS 2023. [pdf]

Positions

Microsoft Research, Research intern with Corby Rosset Reka AI, Research intern with Qi Liu

Redwood Research, Research Resident with Alexandre Variengien

Summer 2024 Summer 2023

Winter 2023

	Meta Reality Labs, Applied Research Intern with Stan PeshterlievSummer 2022You.com, Software Engineer Intern with Saahil JainSpring 2022Amazon Web Services, Applied Scientist Intern with Mehdi Noori2021Northwestern University, Research Associate with Jorge Nocedal2019 - 2021
Honors and Awards	Provost's Fellowship, University of Southern California, 2022  Data Science Fellowship, Northwestern University, 2019  Royal E. Cabell Fellowship, Northwestern University, 2019  Senior Leadership Recognition, Carnegie Mellon University, 2018
Invited Talks	USC Information Science Institute NLG Seminar, DeLLMa: A Framework for Decision Making Under Uncertainty with Large Language Models, [vi deo]
Teaching Experiences	TA, Machine Learning (Master), University of Southern California, Fall 2023 Co-Instructor, Machine Learning (Ph.D Elective), Northwestern University, Fall 2021 Co-Instructor, Mathematical Statistics (Ph.D Core), Northwestern University, Fall 2020 TA, Introduction to Machine Learning (Master), Carnegie Mellon University, 2 Semesters. TA, Principles of Computing (Undergraduate), Carnegie Mellon University, 4 Semesters.
Doctoral Courseworks	Machine Learning, Natural Language Processing, Computer Vision, Learning Theory, Scalable Learning Systems, Theoretical Optimization
Activities	President, AI Safety Group, University of Southern California Student organizer, Center for Optimization and Statistical Learning, Northwestern University
Skills	Software: Python (JAX, PyTorch, Hugging Face), Linux, R, LATEX Language: Chinese (native), English (proficient, GRE V169+Q168)