Effects of being stopped by the police by age 14
on the probability of offending behavior by age 17

Non−violent offending behaviour | Violent offending behaviour

Legend:
- White
- Black and other ethnic minorities
- All respondents
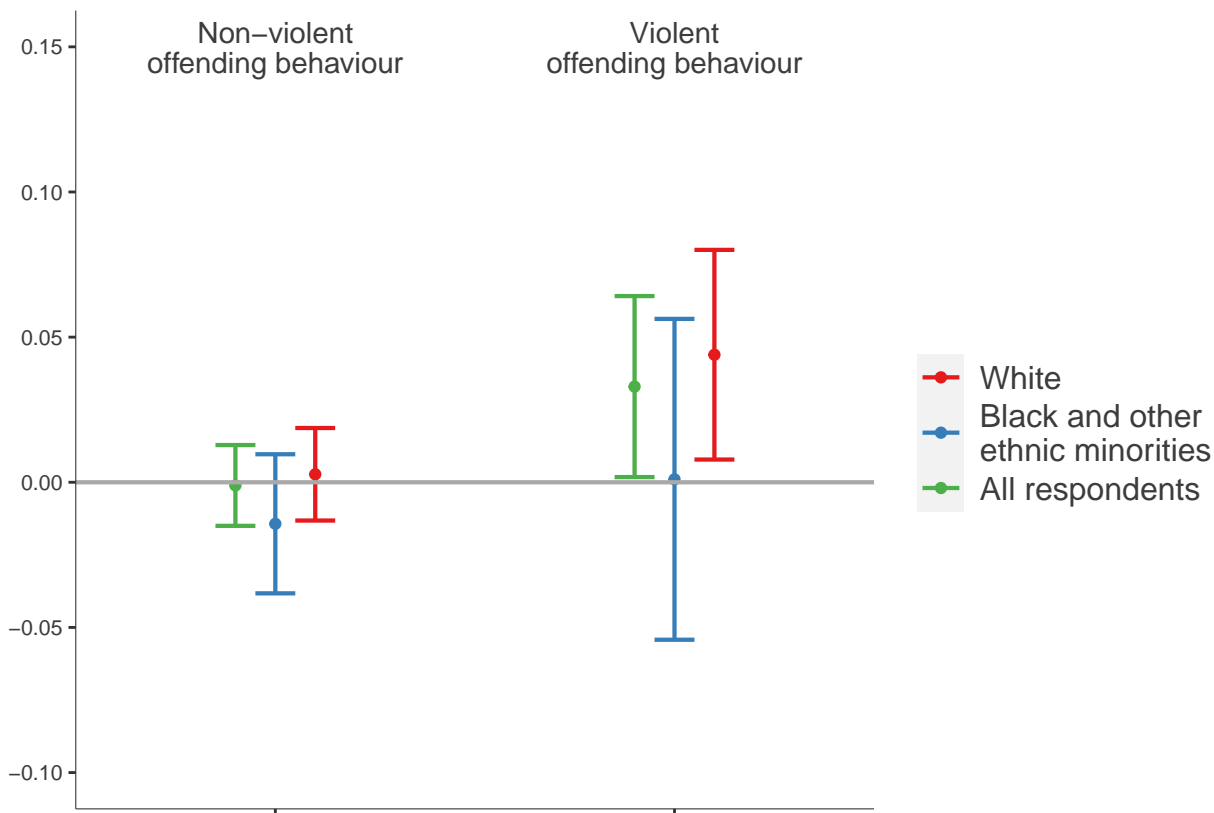
Binomial logistic regression models estimated using maximum likelihood.
Marginal effects at the mean (i.e., in probability scale)
and 95% confidence intervals reported.

Models include autoregressive parameters (previous offending behavior by age 14).
Models also control for gender, perception of safety, gang membership by age 14,
cannabis use by age 14, drinking by age 14, and victimisation by age 14.

n = 7524 for all four models