



Within-between (hybrid) regression models estimated using R's package panelr.  
Estimated coefficients and 95% confidence intervals reported.  
Within-individual and between-individual effects reported.

Both models control for race, sex, social class, and neighborhood of residence.  
Model 4 includes perceptions of procedural fairness and a recent police stop as control variables.

N = 2929 and n = 975 for Model 2A.  
N = 2923 and n = 969 for Model 2B.