

**Katayama, N., Osada, Y., Mashiko, M., Baba, Y.G., Tanaka, K., Kusumoto, Y., Okubo, S., Ikeda, H., Natuhara, Y. Organic farming and associated management practices benefit multiple wildlife taxa: A large-scale field study in rice paddy landscapes. *Journal of Applied Ecology***

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## **Data S1**

**Data used to examine the relationships between biodiversity and environmental factors in Japanese rice fields.**

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## **File list and descriptions (worksheets found within DataS1.xlsx)**

CodeFieldScaleData – Explanations of all the variables used for data analyses at the field scale (for plants, invertebrates, frogs, and fish).

FieldScaleData – Data on biodiversity and environmental factors used for data analyses at the field scale (for plants, invertebrates, frogs, and fish).

CodeBlockScaleData – Explanations of all the variables used for data analyses at the block scale (for birds).

BlockScaleData – Data on biodiversity and environmental factors used for data analyses at the block scale (for birds).

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