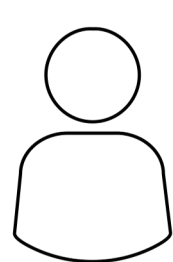
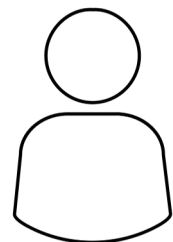


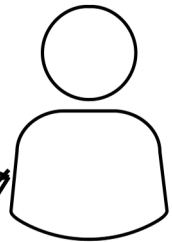
System / TesaHealth



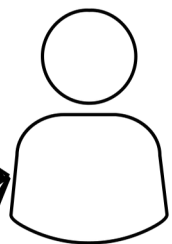
Patient



Clinician



External AI
services



Admin.

