



Technical Summit Workshop

Become a Data Ninja

Olivia Klose, Software Development Engineer, Microsoft

Agenda

09:00 – 10:30 Cortana Intelligence Suite + Azure Env.

10:30 – 11:00 Kaffeepause

11:00 – 12:30 Stream Processing

12:30 – 13:30 Mittagspause

13:30 – 15:00 Machine Learning

15:00 – 15:30 Kaffeepause

15:30 – 17:00 Pre-Processing and Orchestration

Installing...

1. Visual Studio Code with MSSQL Extension

(<http://code.visualstudio.com>)

OR

SQL Server Management Studio

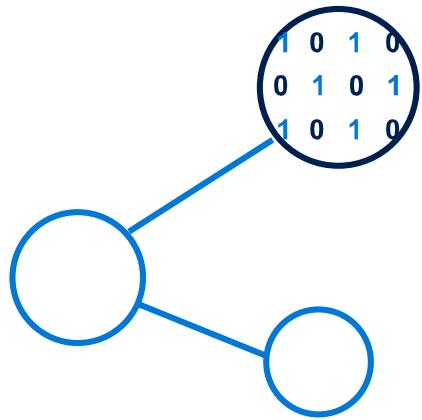
OR

another similar tool to access a SQL server DB

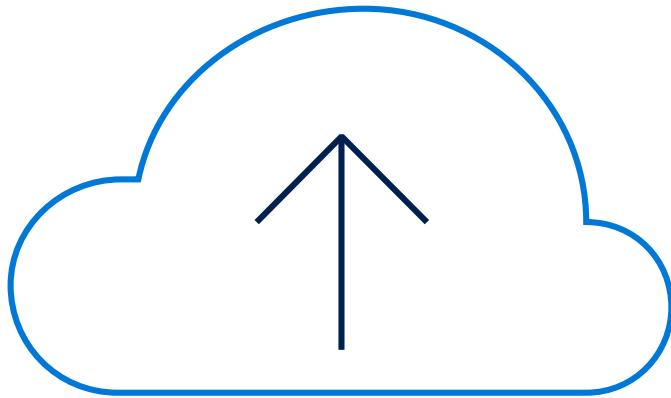
2. Microsoft Azure Storage Explorer

(<http://storageexplorer.com>)

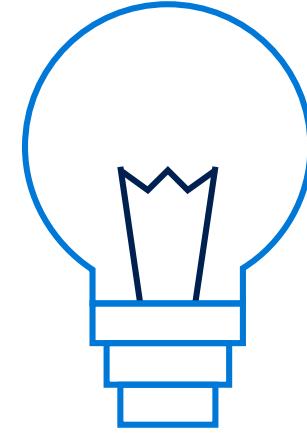
Business is being transformed by three trends



Big Data

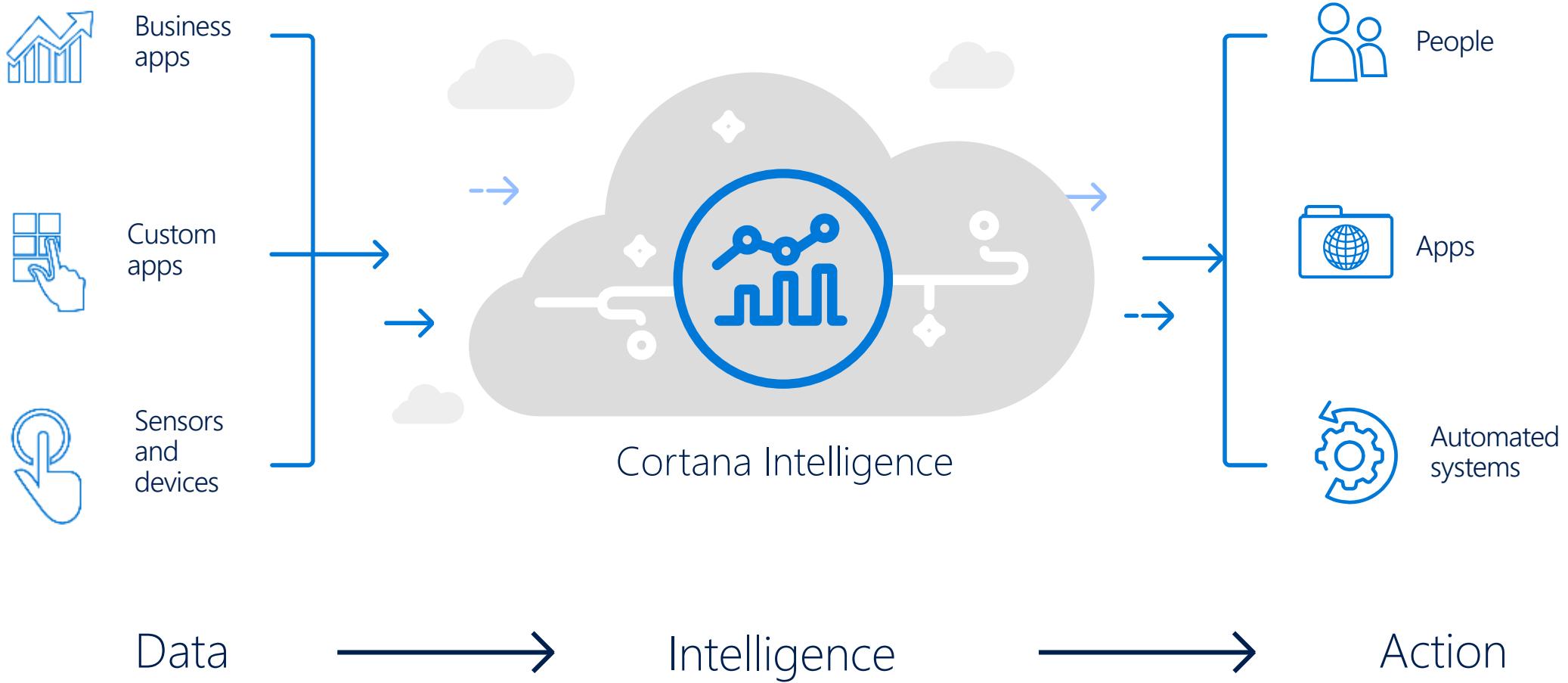


Cloud

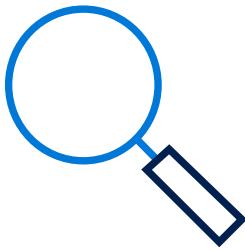


Intelligence

Stay ahead of the curve with Cortana Intelligence Suite



Examples of Analytics Use Cases



Improving visibility
and making accurate
predictions with
remote monitoring



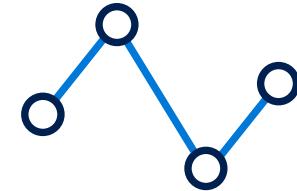
Getting the right
products to the right
places with **inventory
management**



Offering customers
exactly what they want,
when they want it, with
personalization

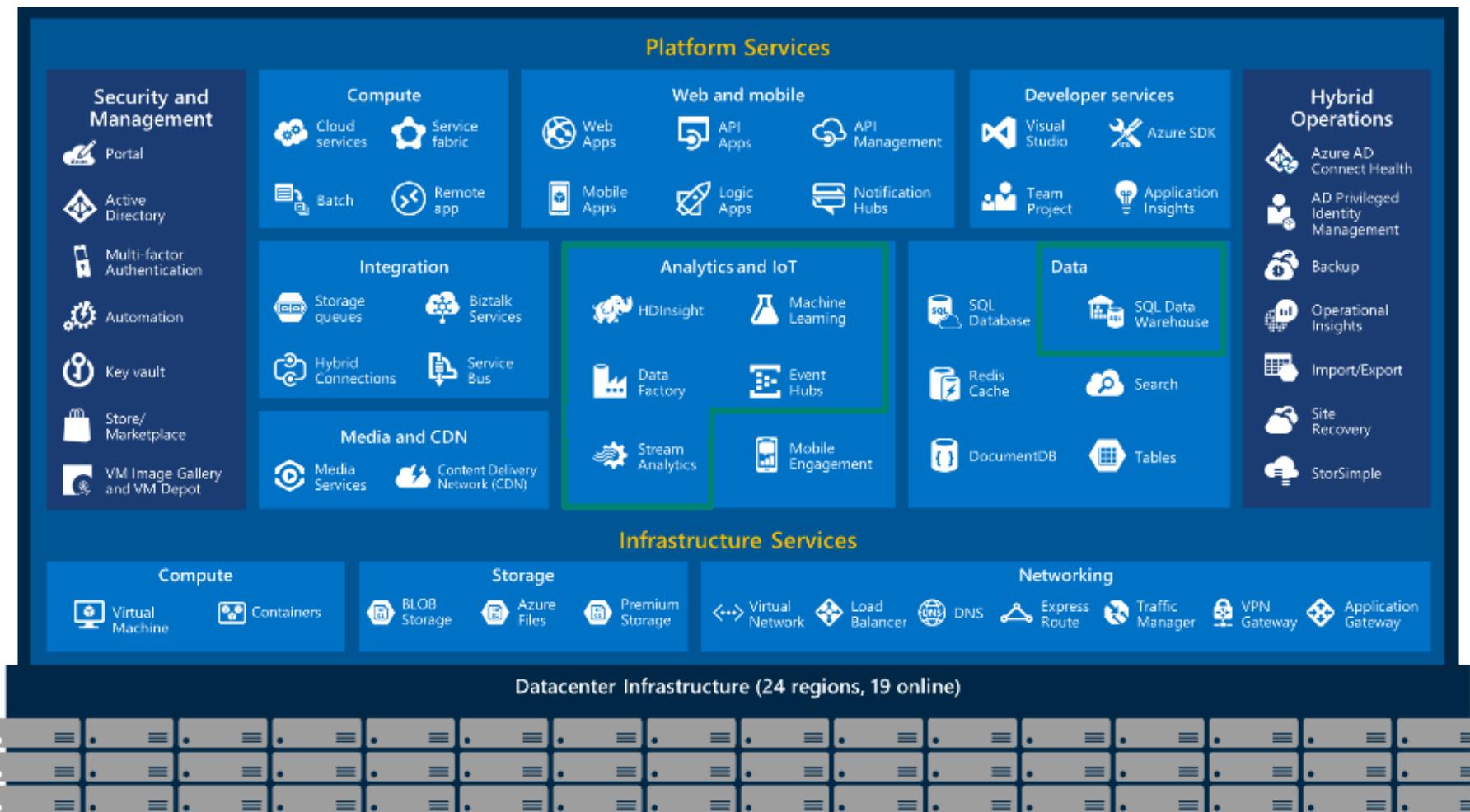


Fixing problems
proactively before they
start with **predictive
maintenance**

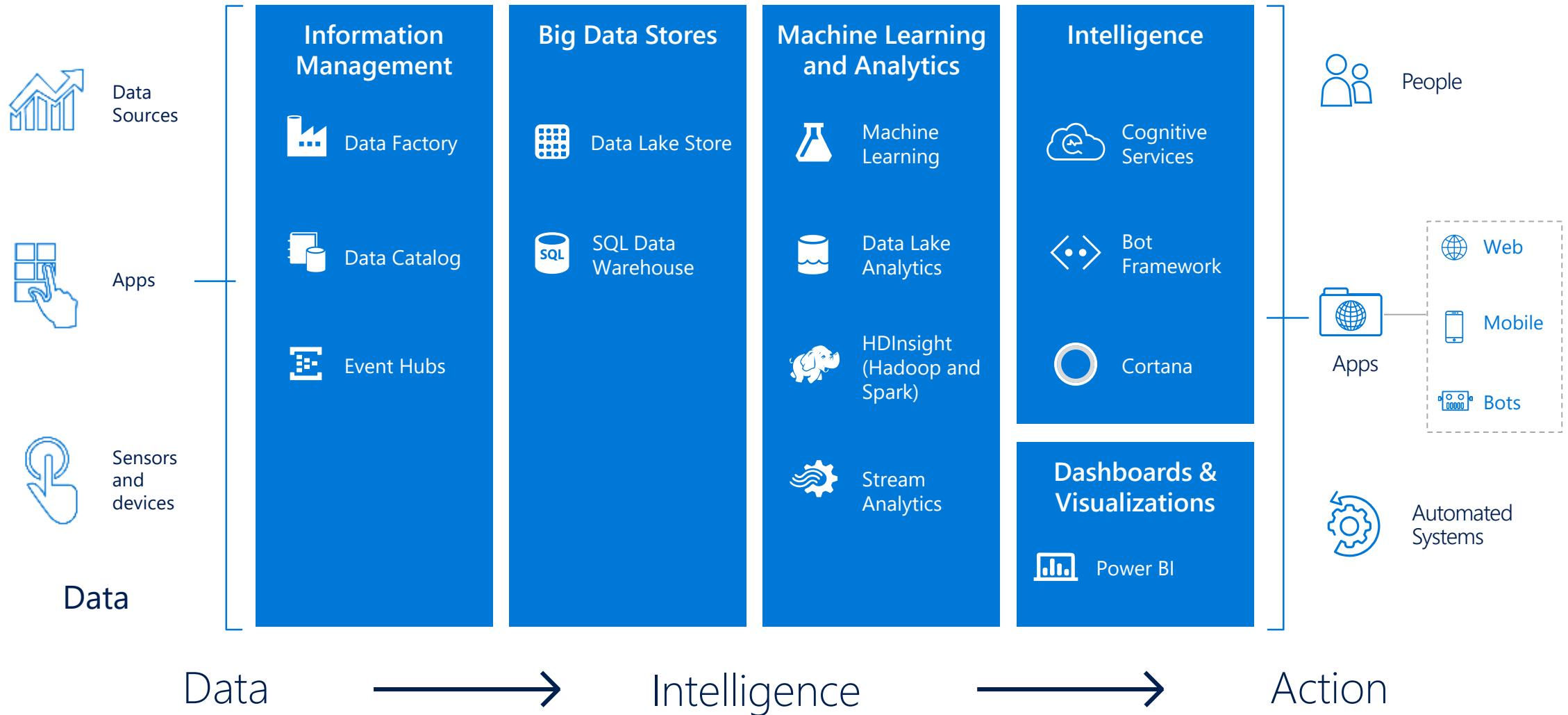


Exploring new business
opportunities with
data-driven services

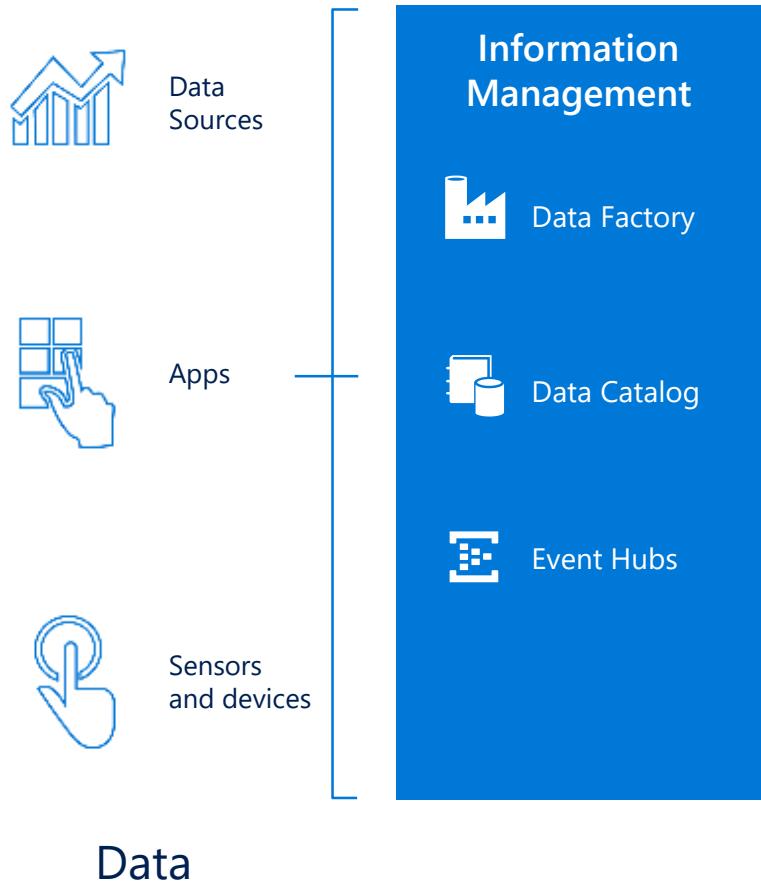
Cortana Intelligence combines the services you already know



Transform data into intelligent action



Information Management



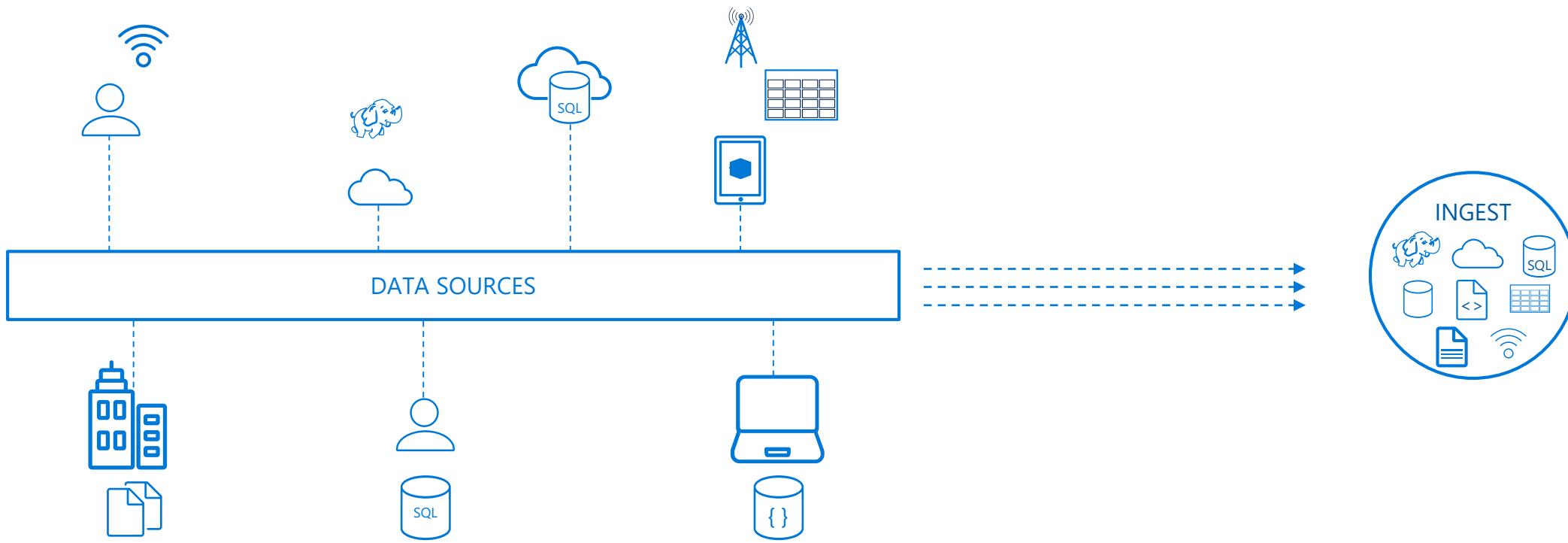
Compose and orchestrate data services at scale

Information Management

Data Factory

Data Catalog

Event Hubs



- Create, schedule, orchestrate, and manage data pipelines
- Visualize data lineage
- Connect to on-premises and cloud data sources
- Monitor data pipeline health
- Automate cloud resource management
- Move relational data for Hadoop processing
- Transform with Hive, Pig, or custom code

Get more value from your enterprise data assets

Information Management



Data Factory



Data Catalog

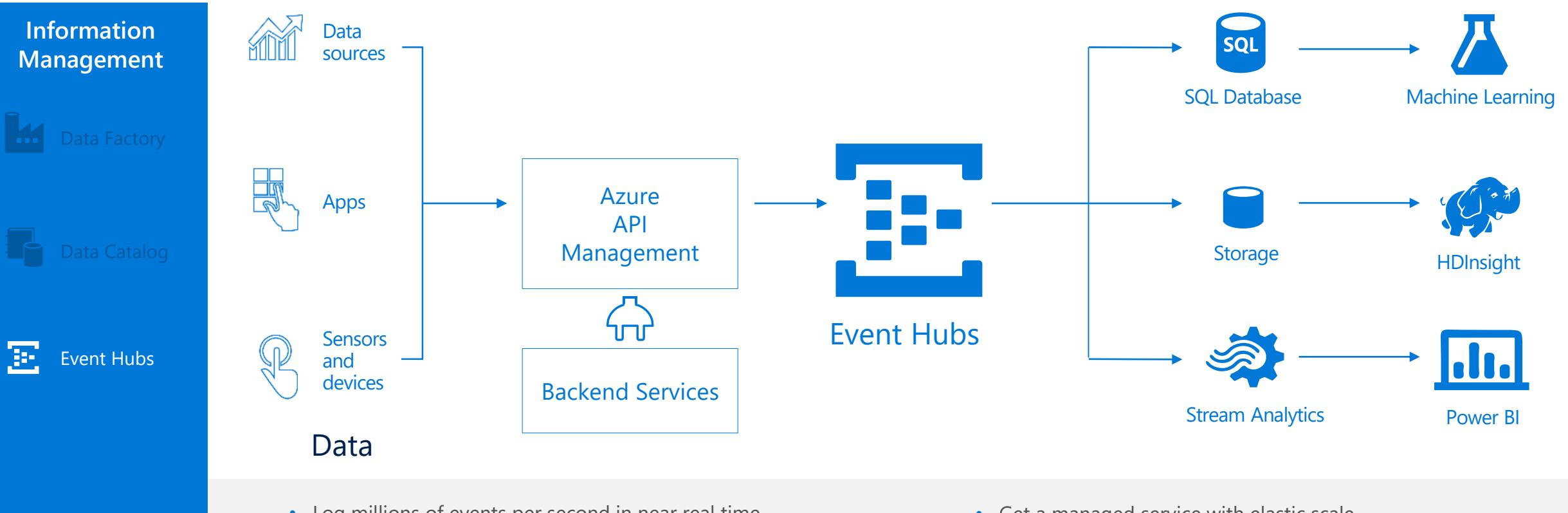


Event Hubs

A screenshot of the Microsoft Azure Data Catalog interface. The title bar says "Microsoft Azure Data Catalog". A search bar at the top left contains the text "Car telemetry logs". To the right of the search bar are buttons for "X", "P", a grid icon, a list icon, "Results Per Page: 10", and a "Highlight" button. Below the search bar is a "Filter" section with "Current Filters" for "Search Terms: Car telemetry logs", "Source Type: Azure Storage", and "Experts: jstrauss@microsoft.com". There is also a "Clear All" button. To the right of the filter is a message "20 search results, 1 selected" with a "Select All" checkbox. Below this are two data items. The first item is "Vehicle Health Telemetry..." with a checked checkbox. It has a description: "The blobs data containing all vehicle health telemetry data that is to b..", experts "jstrauss@microsoft.com", tags "Eco-Driving", "Vehicle Diagnostics", "Roadside Assistance", "Connected Car", and containers "AZURE DIRECTORY" and "AZURE DIRECTORY". The second item is "rawcareevents" with an unchecked checkbox. It has a description: "click file to add a description..", experts "jstrauss@microsoft.com", tags "Connected Car", "Car Telemetry", and containers "AZURE DIRECTORY" and "AZURE DIRECTORY". Below the catalog interface is a Windows logo.

- Spend less time looking for data, and more time getting value from it
- Register enterprise data sources, discover data assets and unlock their potential, and capture tribal knowledge to make data understandable
- Bridge the gap between IT and the business, allowing everyone to contribute their insights, tags, and descriptions
- Intuitive search and filtering to understand the data sources and their purpose
- Let your data live where you want; connect using tools you choose
- Integrate into existing tools and processes with open REST APIs

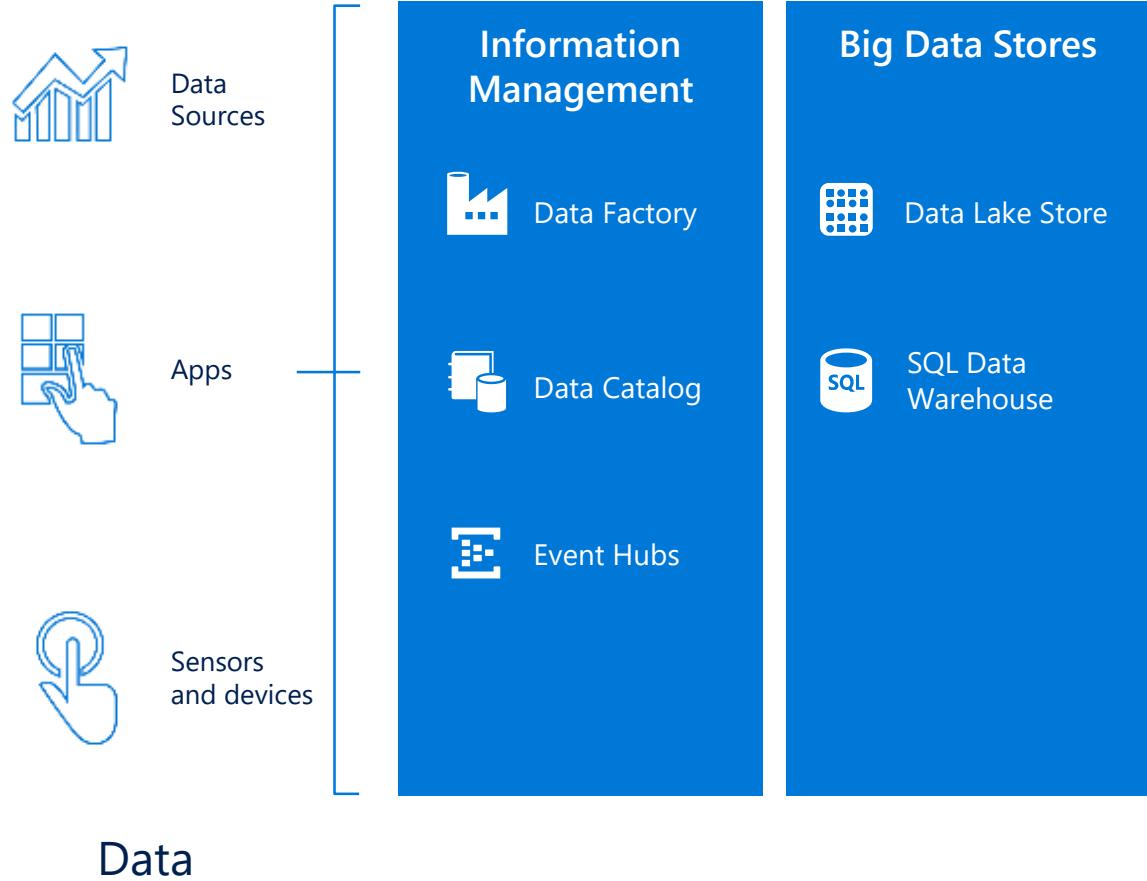
Ingest events from websites, apps and devices at cloud scale



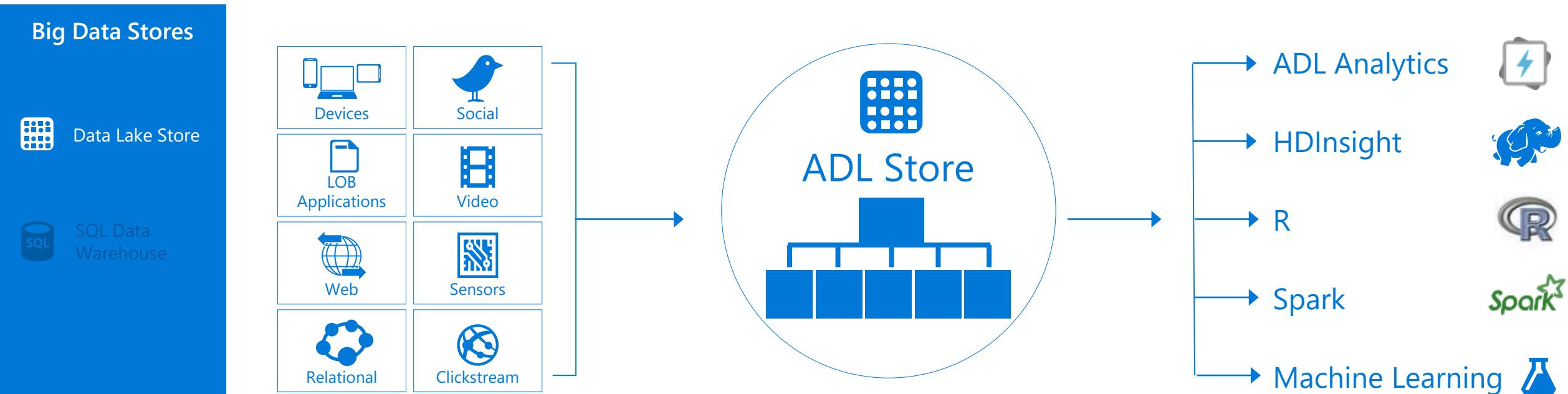
- Log millions of events per second in near real time
- Connect devices using flexible authorization and throttling
- Use time-based event buffering
- Get a managed service with elastic scale

- Get a managed service with elastic scale
- Reach a broad set of platforms using native client libraries
- Pluggable adapters for other cloud services

Big Data Stores



A hyper-scale repository for big data analytics workloads



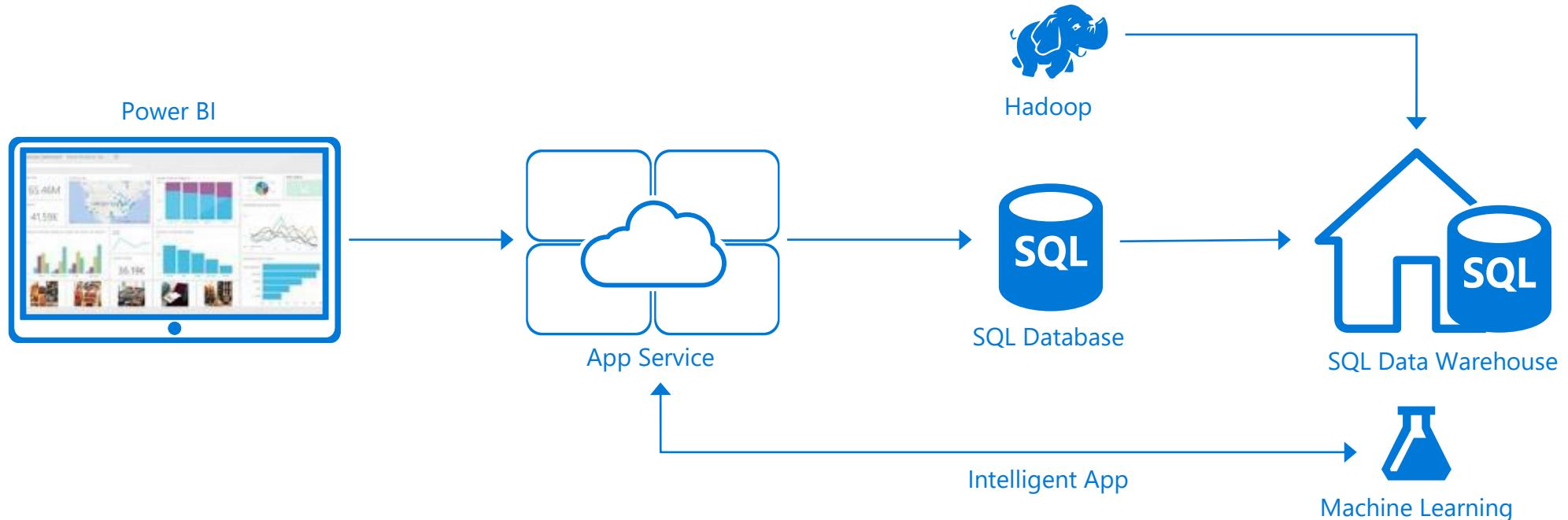
- A Hadoop Distributed File System for the cloud
- No fixed limits on file size
- No fixed limits on account size
- Unstructured and structured data in their native format
- Massive throughput to increase analytic performance
- High durability, availability, and reliability
- Azure Active Directory access control

Elastic data warehouse as a service with enterprise-class features

Big Data Stores

Data Lake Store

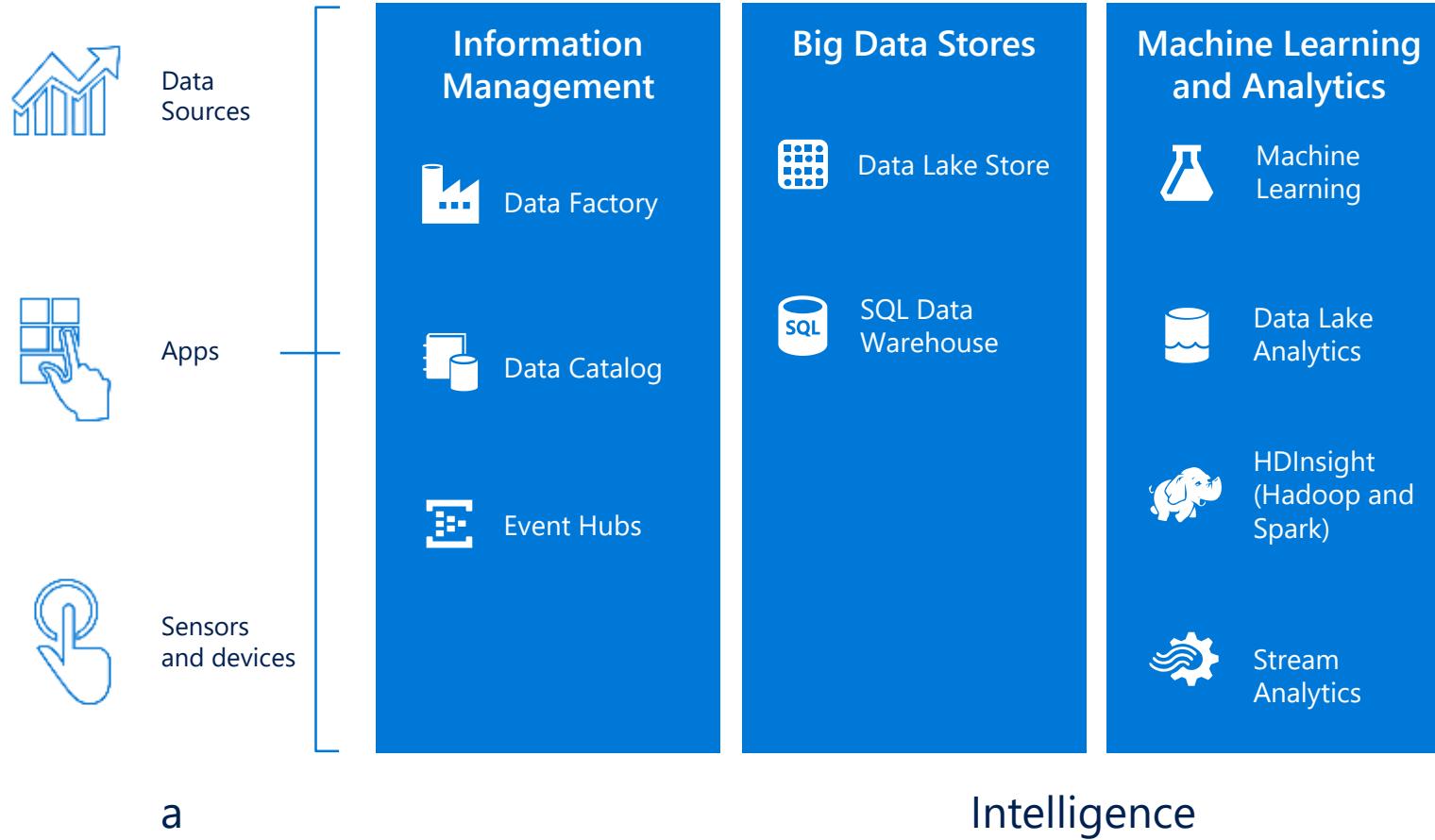
SQL Data Warehouse



- Petabyte scale with massively parallel processing
- Independent scaling of compute and storage—in seconds
- Transact-SQL queries across relational and non-relational data

- Full enterprise-class SQL Server experience
- Works seamlessly with Power BI, Machine Learning, HDInsight, and Data Factory

Machine Learning and Analytics



Easily build, deploy, and share predictive analytics solutions

Machine Learning and Analytics



Machine Learning



Data Lake Analytics

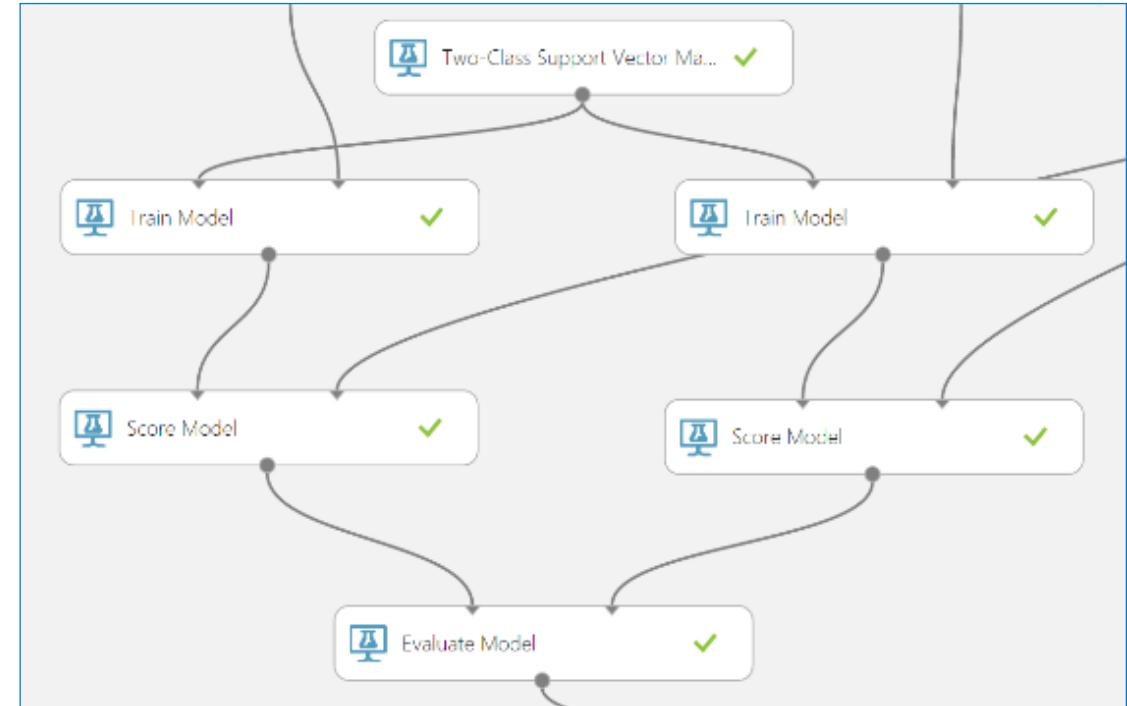


HDInsight
(Hadoop and Spark)



Stream Analytics

The screenshot shows the Cortana Analytics Gallery interface. At the top, there are navigation links: 'Browse all' (highlighted in green), 'Solution Templates', and 'Experiments'. Below this is a 'Refine by' section with dropdown menus for 'CATEGORIES' and 'TAGS'. Under 'CATEGORIES', options like 'Solution Template', 'Experiment', and 'Machine Learning API' are listed. Under 'TAGS', options like 'R', 'Classification', and 'DA1203x' are listed. The main area displays search results for 'Results'. Two items are shown: 'Face APIs' and 'Text Analytics'. The 'Face APIs' item includes a thumbnail image of two people, a description of Microsoft's state-of-the-art cloud-based face algorithms, and a timestamp of '1071687 · 7 months ago'. The 'Text Analytics' item includes a thumbnail of a magnifying glass over text, a description of performing sentiment analysis and key phrase extraction, and a timestamp of '21354 · 20 days ago'.



- Simple, scalable, cutting edge. A fully managed cloud service that enables you to easily build, deploy, and share predictive analytics solutions.
- Deploy in minutes. Azure Machine Learning means business. You can deploy your model into production as a web service that can be called from any device, anywhere and that can use any data source.
- Publish, share, monetize. Share your solution with the world in the Gallery or on the Azure Marketplace.

Big data analytics made easy

Machine Learning and Analytics



Machine Learning



Data Lake Analytics

HDInsight (Hadoop and Spark)



Stream Analytics



SQL DW



SQL DB



Data Lake Analytics



Data Lake Store



Storage Blobs

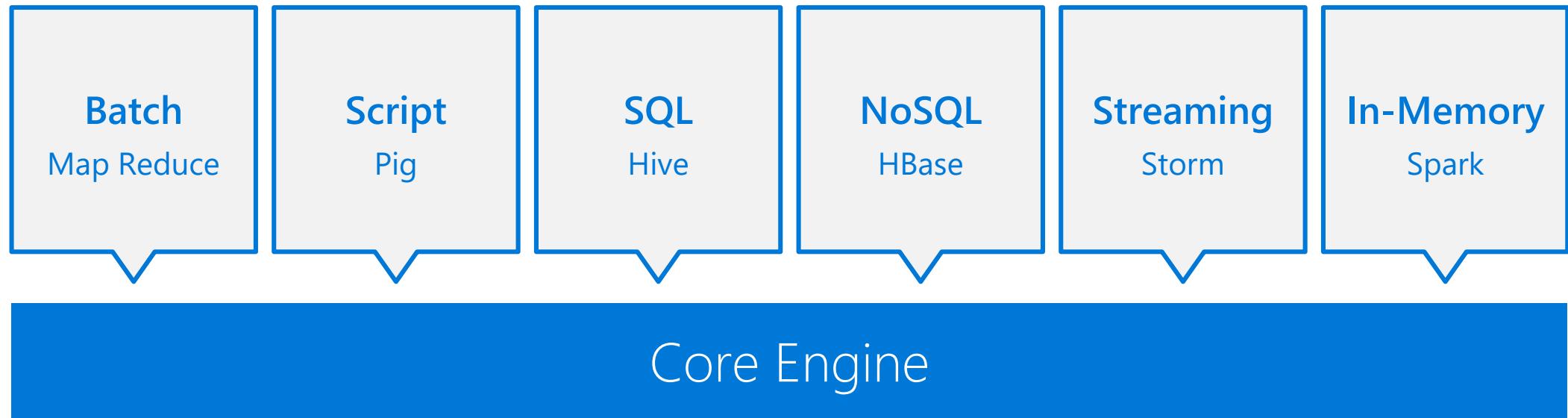


SQL DB in a VM

- Analyze data of any kind and size
- Develop faster, debug and optimize smarter
- Interactively explore patterns in your data
- No learning curve—use U-SQL, Spark, Hive, HBase and Storm

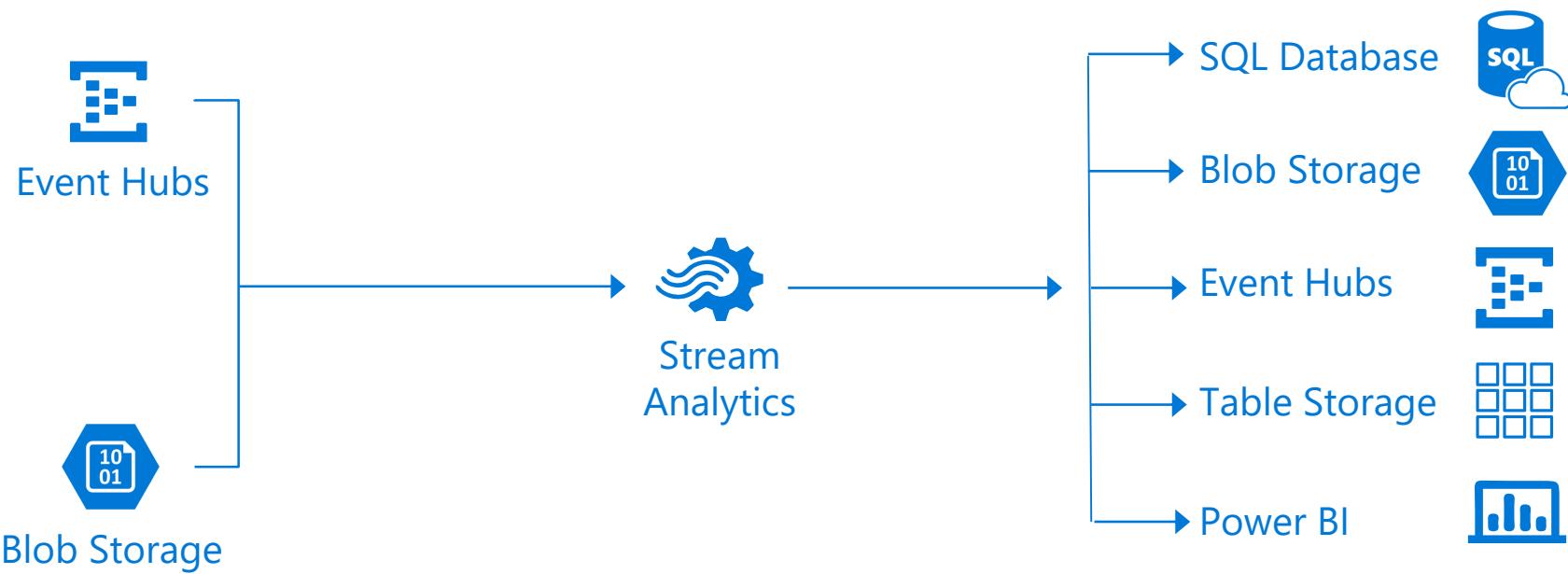
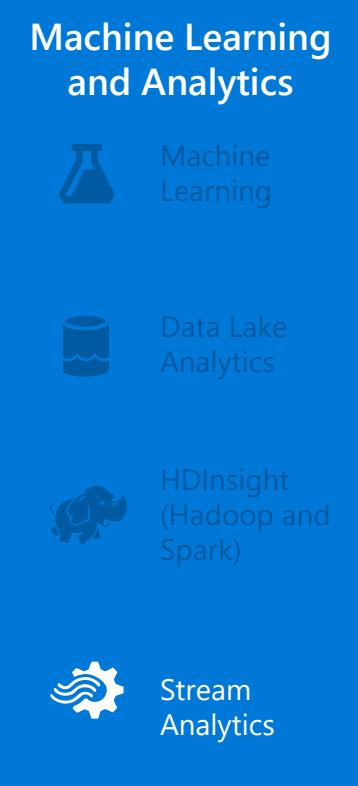
- Managed and supported with an enterprise-grade SLA
- Dynamically scales to match your business priorities
- Enterprise-grade security with Azure Active Directory
- Built on YARN, designed for the cloud

Comprehensive set of managed Apache big data projects



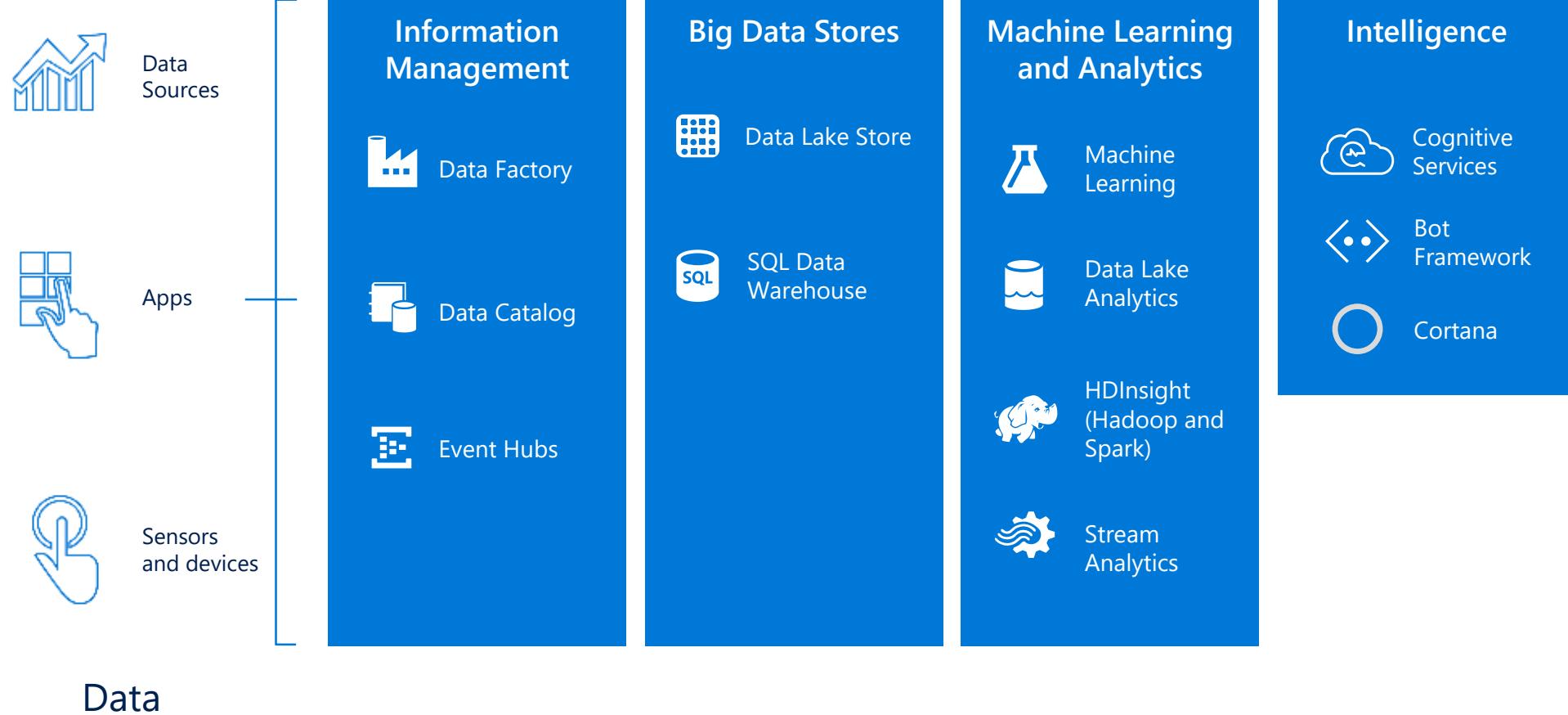
- Scale to petabytes on demand
- Process unstructured and semi-structured data
- Develop in Java, .NET, and more
- Skip buying and maintaining hardware
- Deploy in Windows or Linux
- Spin up an Apache Hadoop cluster in minutes
- Visualize your Hadoop data in Excel
- Easily integrate on-premises Hadoop clusters

Real-time stream processing in the cloud



- Perform real-time analytics for your Internet of Things solutions
- Stream millions of events per second
- Get mission-critical reliability and performance with predictable results
- Create real-time dashboards and alerts over data from devices and applications
- Correlate across multiple streams of data
- Use familiar SQL-based language for rapid development

Intelligence



Build applications that understand people

Intelligence	Vision	Speech	Language	Knowledge	Search
Cognitive Services	Computer Vision	Speaker Recognition	Text Analytics	Academic Knowledge	Bing Search API
Bot Framework	Face	Speech	Bing Speller	Entity Linking Service	Bing Image Search API
Cortana	Emotion	CRIS	Web Language Model	Knowledge Exploration Service	Bing Video Search API
	Video		Linguistic Analysis	Recommendations	Bing News Search API
			Language Understanding Intelligent Service		Bing Auto Suggest API

- Faces, images, emotion recognition and video intelligence
- Spoken language processing, speaker recognition, custom speech recognition
- Natural language processing, sentiment and topics analysis, spelling errors

- Complex tasks processing, knowledge exploration, intelligent recommendations
- Bing engine capabilities for Web, Autosuggest, Image, Video and News

Your bots – wherever your users converse



The Microsoft Bot Framework landing page features a large "Get started" button. To the right, a sample conversation shows a user interacting with a pizza bot via text message. The bot responds with a menu of items and asks if the user wants to send it to their home address.

```
public Message Post([FromBody]Message message)
{
    if (message.Type == "Message")
    {
        var conversationStatus = GetConversationStatus();
        switch (conversationStatus)
        {
            case ConversationStatus.Menu:
                if (message.Text == null)
                    return null;
                else
                    return message.CreateReplyMessage("Hi Jeremy, the usual tonight?");
            case ConversationStatus.Ordering:
                if (message.Text == null)
                    return null;
                else
                    return message.CreateReplyMessage("No thanks, I'd like to try something new.");
            case ConversationStatus.ShowSpecials:
                if (message.Text == null)
                    return null;
                else
                    return message.CreateReplyMessage("We have added 3 new items:  
1) Hawiian  
2) BBQ Chicken  
3) The Works");
            case ConversationStatus.HomeUser:
                if (message.Text == null)
                    return null;
                else
                    return message.CreateReplyMessage("Option 3 please.");
            case ConversationStatus.GetAddress:
                if (message.Text == null)
                    return null;
                else
                    return message.CreateReplyMessage("Shall I send this to your home?");
            case ConversationStatus.GetParticipants:
                if (message.Text == null)
                    return null;
                else
                    return message.CreateReplyMessage(string.Format("We've added {0} new items!", OrderStatus.GetParticipants()));
            case ConversationStatus.ShowParticipants:
                if (message.Text == null)
                    return null;
                else
                    return message.CreateReplyMessage(OrderStatus.ShowParticipants());
            case ConversationStatus.GetOrderStatus:
                if (message.Text == null)
                    return null;
                else
                    return message.CreateReplyMessage(OrderStatus.GetOrderStatus());
            case ConversationStatus.GetAddress:
                if (message.Text == null)
                    return null;
                else
                    return message.CreateReplyMessage(OrderStatus.GetAddress());
            default:
                break;
        }
    }
}
```

- Bot Connector Service: A service to register your bot, configure channels and publish to the Bot Directory. Connect your bot(s) seamlessly to text/sms, Office 365 mail, Skype, Slack, Twitter, and more.
- Bot Builder SDK: An open source SDK hosted on GitHub. Everything you need to build great dialogs within your Node.js or C# bot
- Bot Directory: A public directory of bots registered through the Bot Connector Service. Discover, try, and add bots to conversation experiences

Get things done in more helpful, proactive and natural ways

Intelligence



Cognitive Services



Bot Framework



Cortana



Here are some of the things I can help you with...

Answers

Cortana for Consumers (today)

With the Cortana Intelligence Suite

Public reference data answers – *"How far is it from Los Angeles to San Francisco?"*

Answers from organizational data in Power BI
"What were our biggest deals that closed last month?"

Predictions

Event predictions – *"Who do you think is going to win the Germany Italy game?"*

Integration with prediction solutions
"Which of our customers are most likely to churn in the next quarter?"

Monitoring & Alerts

Flight status, traffic conditions, changes in weather, ...

Monitoring KPIs and preemptive alerting
"Alert me if this customer ever has a 90% chance of churn in the next 30 days"

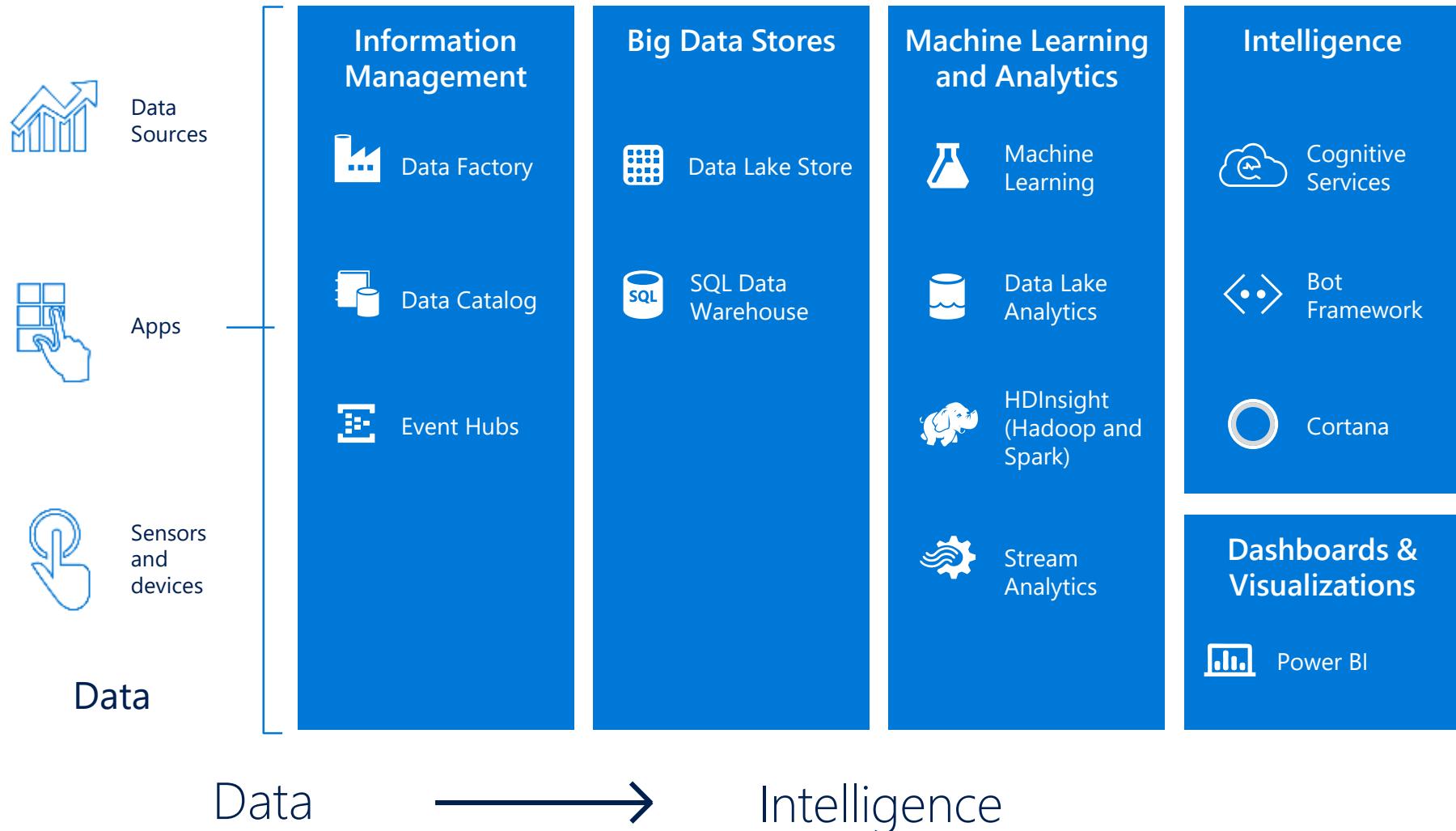
Task Completion

Setting reminders, scheduling meetings, getting directions, ...

Line of business process integration
Assistance with expense report submission on-time within policy



Dashboards & Visualizations

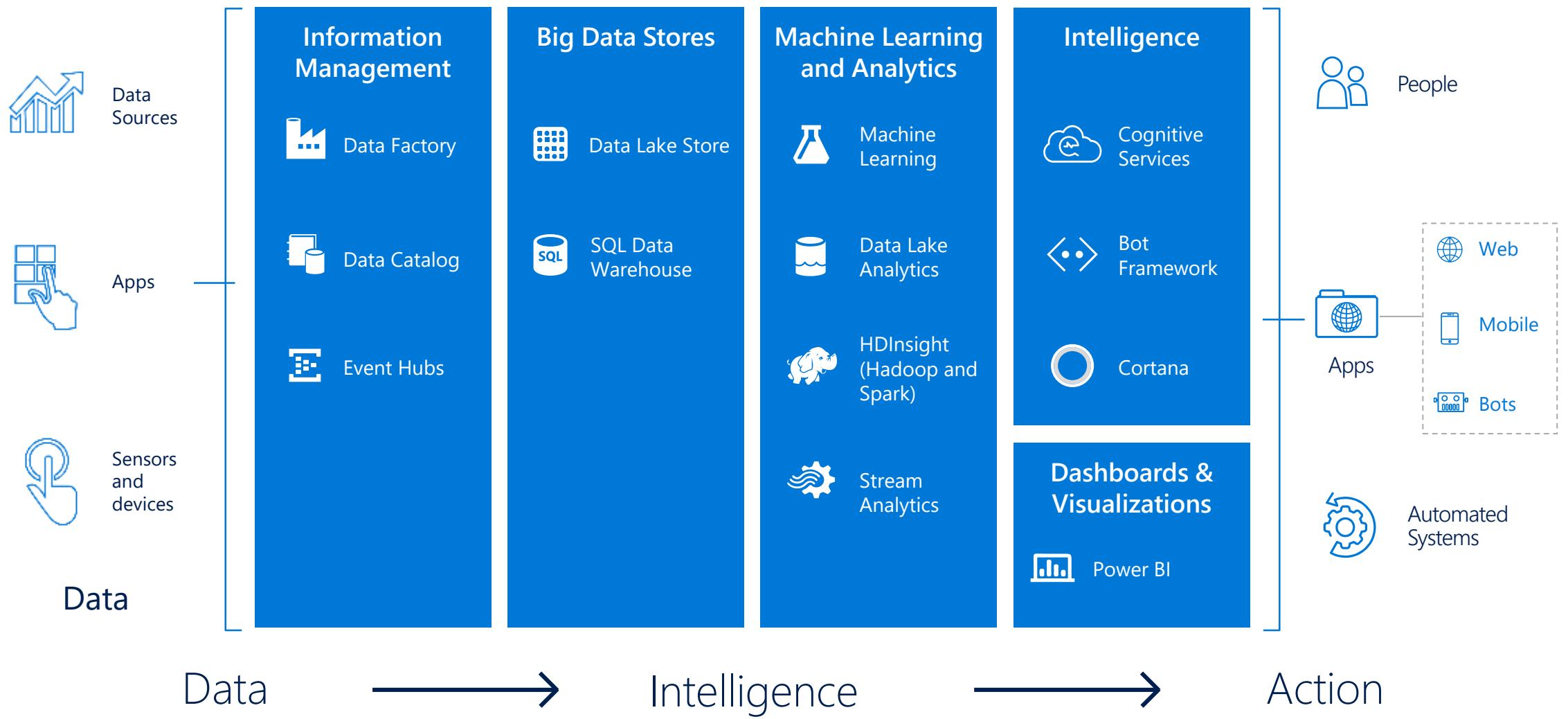


Keep a pulse on your business with live, interactive dashboards

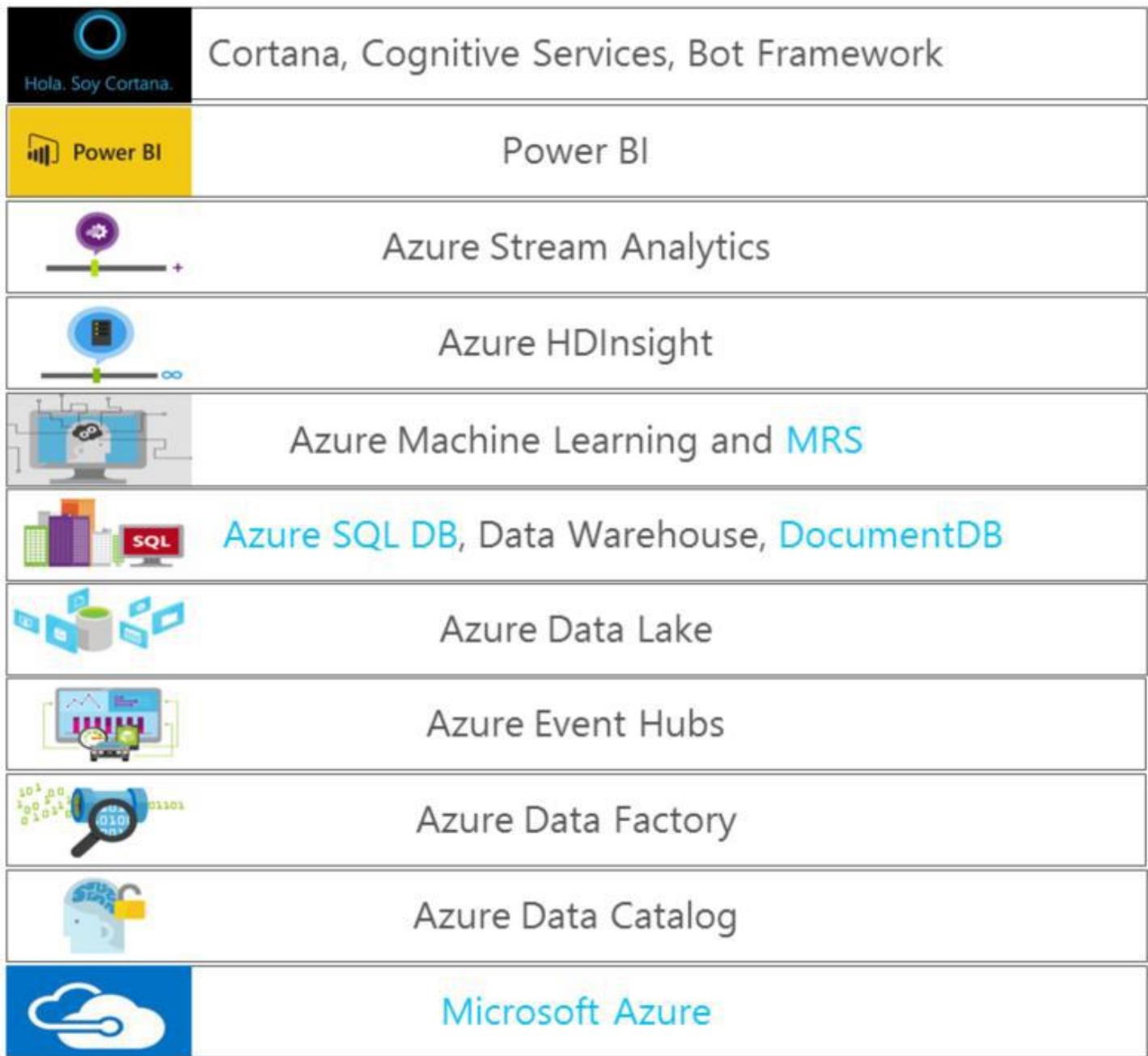


- Analytics for everyone, even non-data experts
- Your whole business on one dashboard
- Create stunning, interactive reports
- Drive consistent analysis across your organization
- Embed visuals in your applications
- Get real-time alerts when things change

Transform data into intelligent action



The Cortana Intelligence Platform

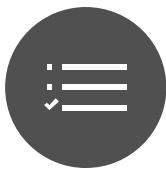


Demo: Vehicle health and
driving behavior patterns

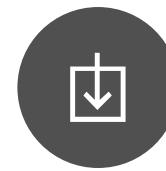
Connected Cars

75%

of the cars shipped globally by **2020** will be built with the necessary hardware to connect to the Internet



Vehicle diagnostic



Usage-based insurance



Fleet management



Roadside assistance



Eco-driving



Engine performance remapping

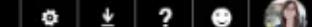


Engine emission control



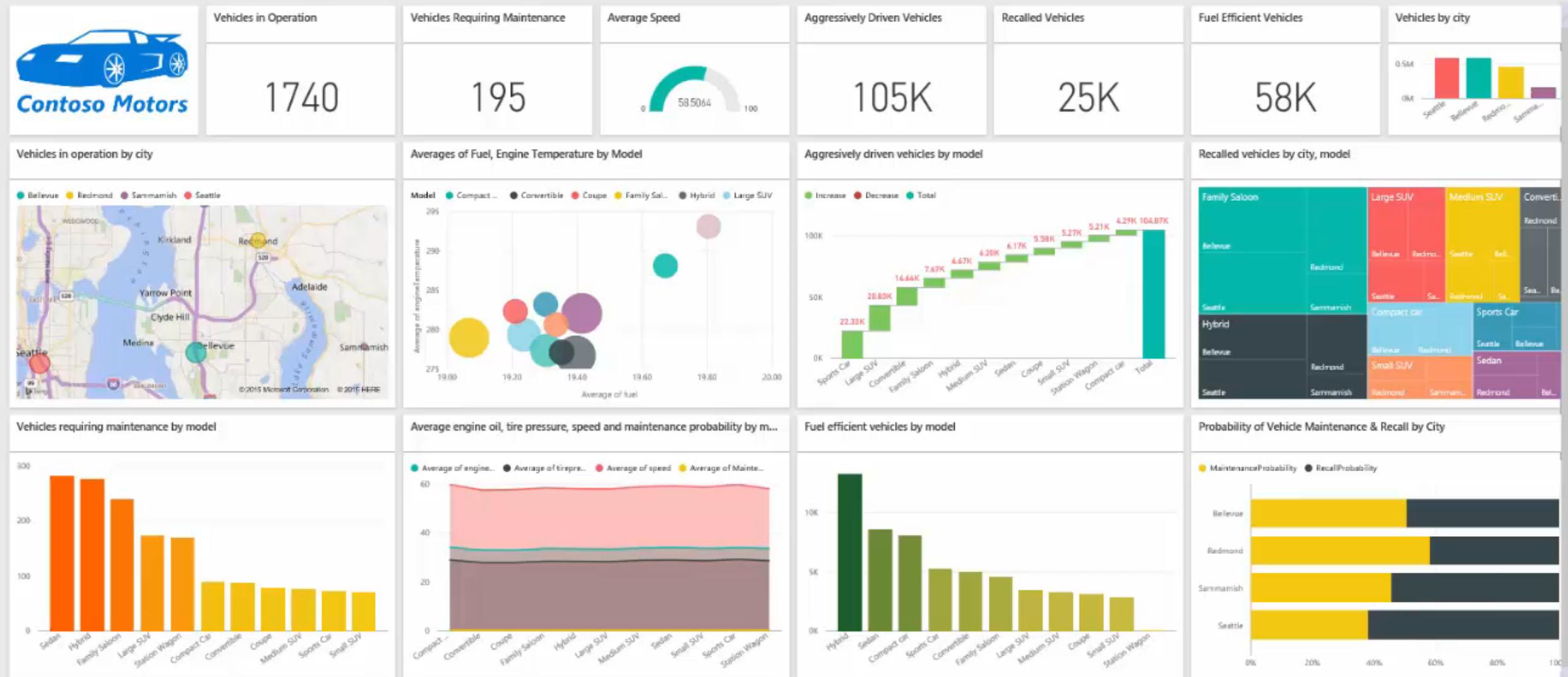
Power BI

Connected Cars

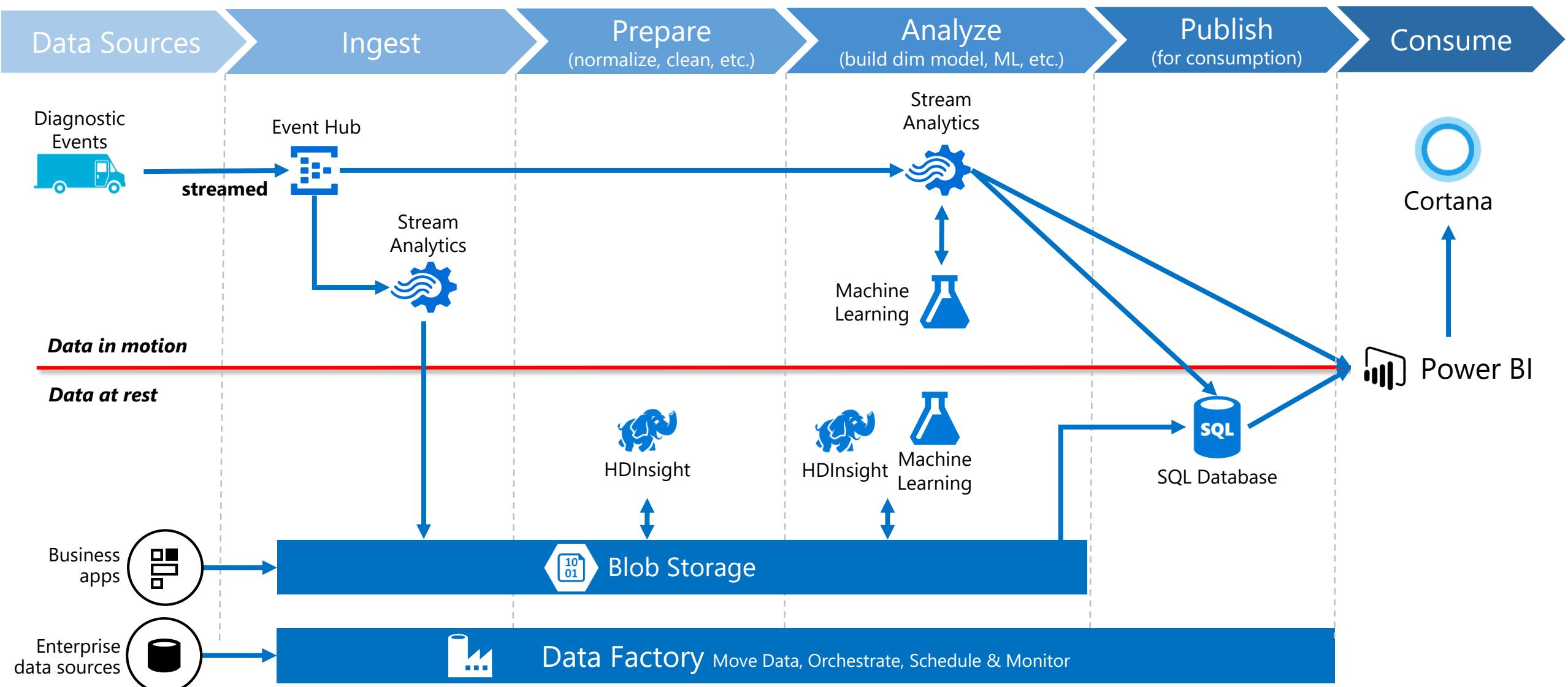


Connected Cars Share Dashboard

Ask a question about the data on this dashboard



Connected Car – Solution Architecture



Big Picture for Hands On Labs

Big Picture – Predictive Maintenance

Preventive Maintenance

Regular and routine inspection

Condition-based Maintenance

Conditions relevant to attrition

Predictive Maintenance

Optimal point in time
for maintenance

“Sensor data that are used to predict when equipment is wearing down or needs repair can reduce maintenance costs by as much as 40 percent and cut unplanned downtime in half.”

Predictive Maintenance Use Cases

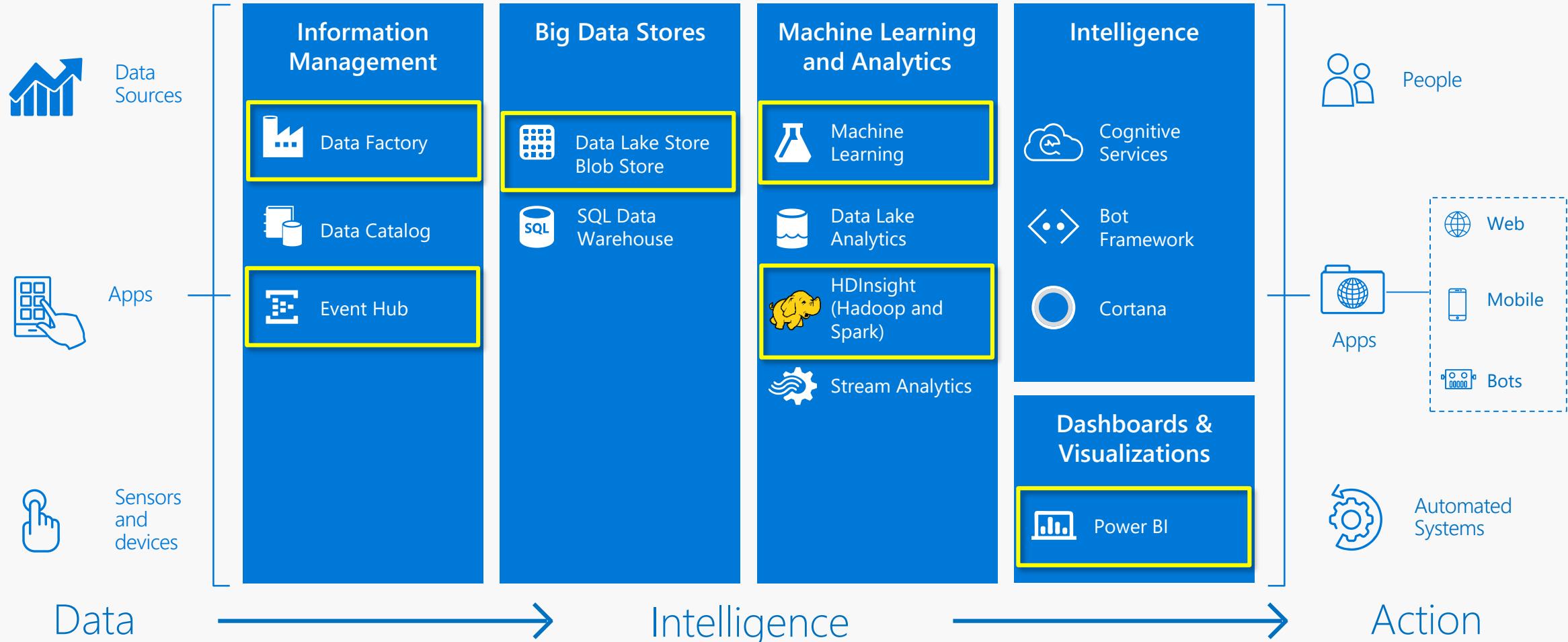
Aerospace	Utilities	Manufacturing	Transportation & Logistics
 What is the likelihood of delay due to mechanical issues?	 When is my solar panel or wind turbine going to fail next?	 Will the component pass the next stage of testing on factory floor or do I need to rework?	 Should I replace the break disks in my car or can I wait for another month?
 When is this aircraft component likely to fail next?	 Which circuit breakers in my system are likely to fail in the next month?	 What is the root cause of the test failure?	 What maintenance task should I perform on my elevator?
 Is the ATM going to dispense the next 5 notes without failing?			

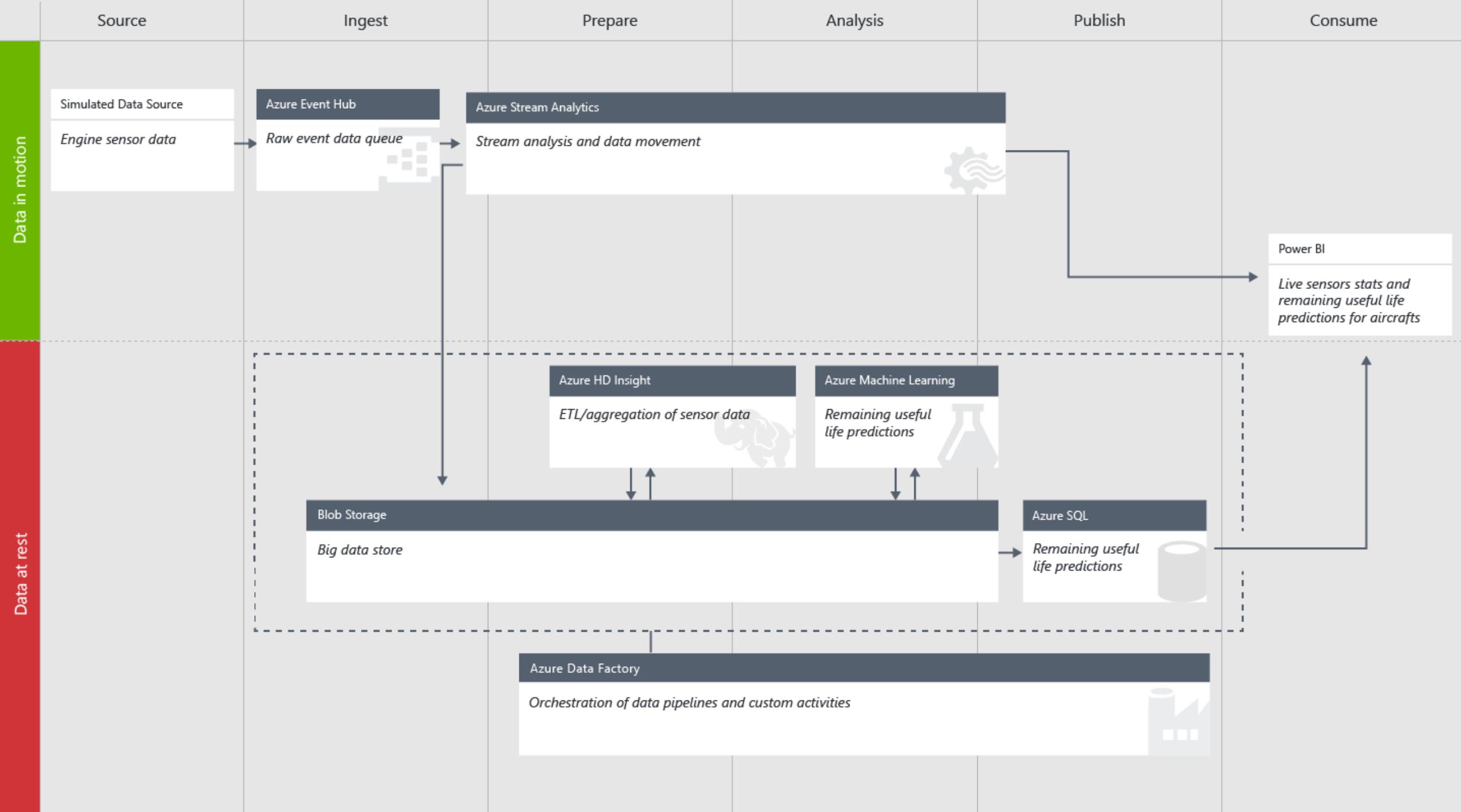
Cortana Intelligence Suite

Make machine learning *accessible* to
every enterprise, data scientist, developer,
information worker, consumer,
and device anywhere in the world.



Cortana Intelligence Suite





SOLUTION TEMPLATE

Predictive Maintenance for Aerospace

Microsoft • published on February 16, 2016

Summary

Air travel is central to modern life, however, aircraft engines are expensive and keeping them up and running requires frequent maintenance by highly skilled technicians. Modern aircraft engines are equipped with highly sophisticated sensors to track the functioning of these machines. By combining the data from these sensors with advanced analytics it's possible to both monitor the aircraft in real time, as well as predict the remaining useful life of an engine component so that maintenance can be scheduled in a way to prevent mechanical failures.

The Cortana Analytics Predictive Maintenance for Aerospace Solution Template monitors aircraft and predicts the remaining useful life of aircraft engine components.

Description



Cortana Analytics opens new possibilities in the predictive maintenance space, including data ingestion, data storage, data processing and advanced analytics components—all the essential elements for building a predictive maintenance solution. While this solution is customised for aircraft monitoring, it can very easily be generalised for other [predictive maintenance scenarios](#).

The solution template uses several Azure services, such as Event Hubs for ingesting aircraft sensor readings into Azure. Stream Analytics provides real-time insights on engine health and stores that data in long-term storage for more complex, compute-intensive batch analytics. HDInsight transforms the sensor

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1475 views

506 deployments

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SERVICES USED

Azure Event Hubs
Azure Stream Analytics
Azure Machine Learning
Azure Data Factory
Azure HDInsight
Azure Blob Storage
Azure SQL
PowerBI

The guide below provides a full set of instructions on how to put together and deploy a predictive maintenance solution using the [Cortana Intelligence Suite](#). The [Developer Journey Map](#) walks through the different components created as part of the end-to-end solution.

Hands On Lab: Predictive Maintenance

There is a lot of documentation around the Cortana Intelligence Suite Solution Template for predictive maintenance for aerospace that predicts the remaining useful life of an aircraft engine.

<http://aka.ms/msts16-analytics>

manual process gives an implementer an inside view on how the solution is built and an understanding of each of the components.

Requirements

This section contains required accounts and software you will need to create this solution.

1. The full contents of this GitHub repo (either cloned or downloaded as a zip file).
2. A Microsoft Azure subscription.
3. A Microsoft Office 365 subscription for Power BI access.
4. A network connection
5. [SQL Server Management Studio](#) OR another similar tool to access a SQL server database, e.g. [Visual Studio Community](#) or [Visual Studio Code](#) with the MSSQL extension
6. [Microsoft Azure Storage Explorer](#)
7. [Power BI](#)

HOL 1: Azure Setup

HOL1: Azure Setup

Azure Subscription

Azure Resource Group

Azure Storage Account

On GitHub: Steps 1 & 2

2. Stream Processing

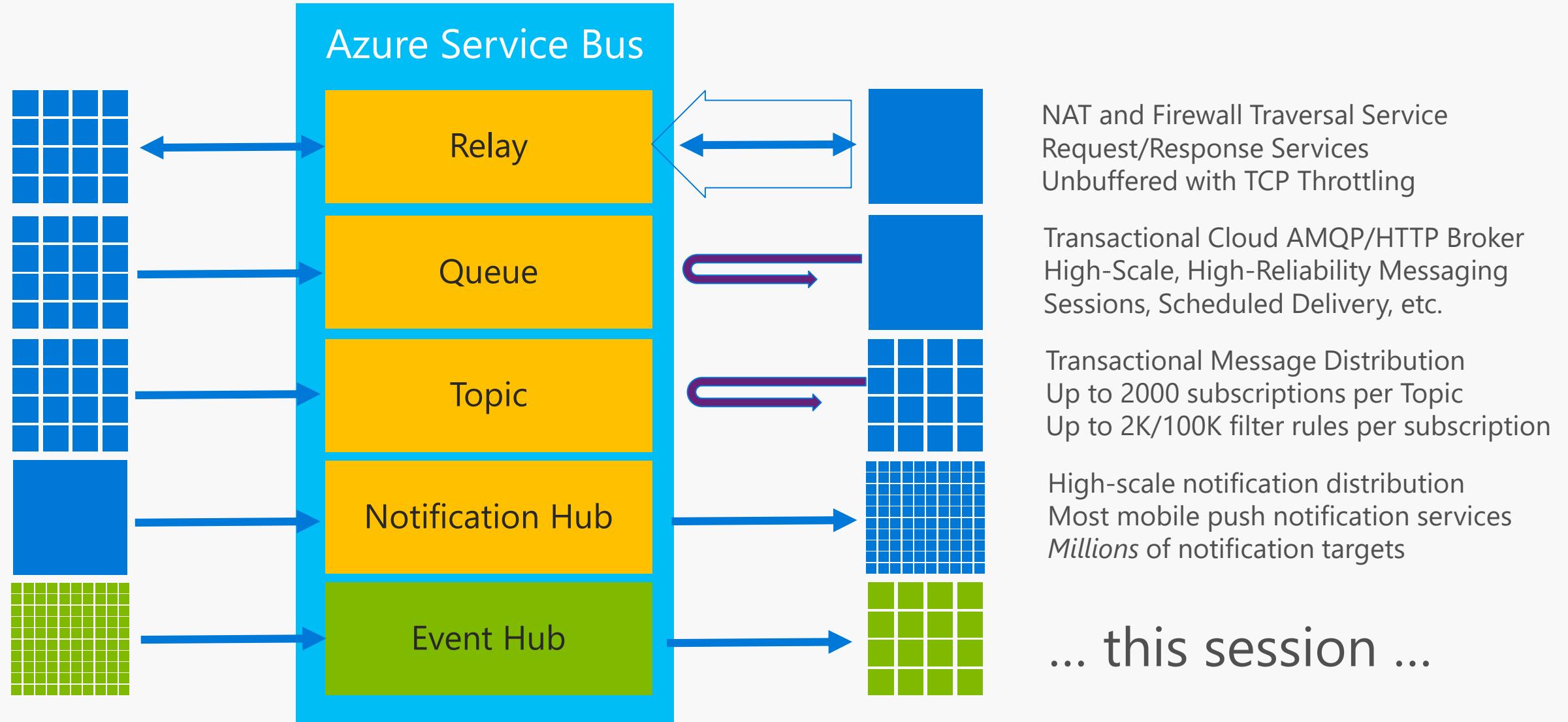
Streaming Data

Event Hub

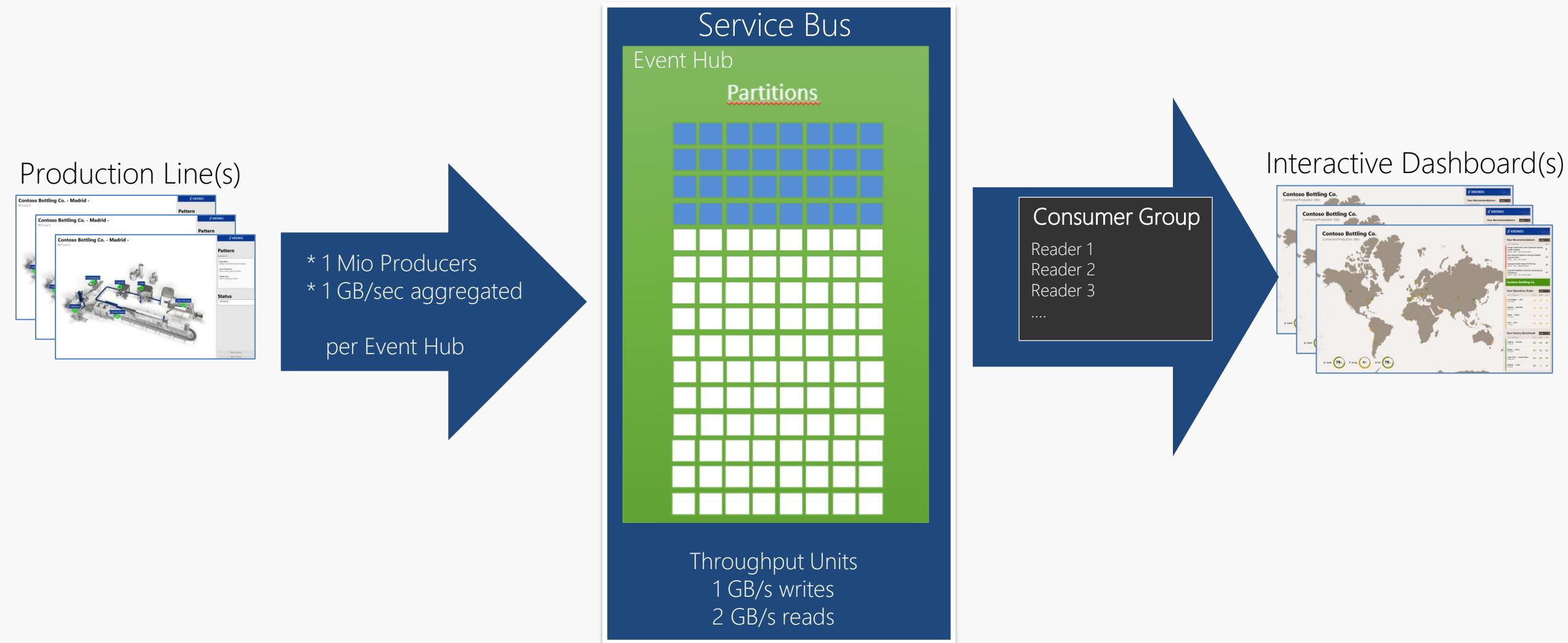
Stream Analytics

Client App

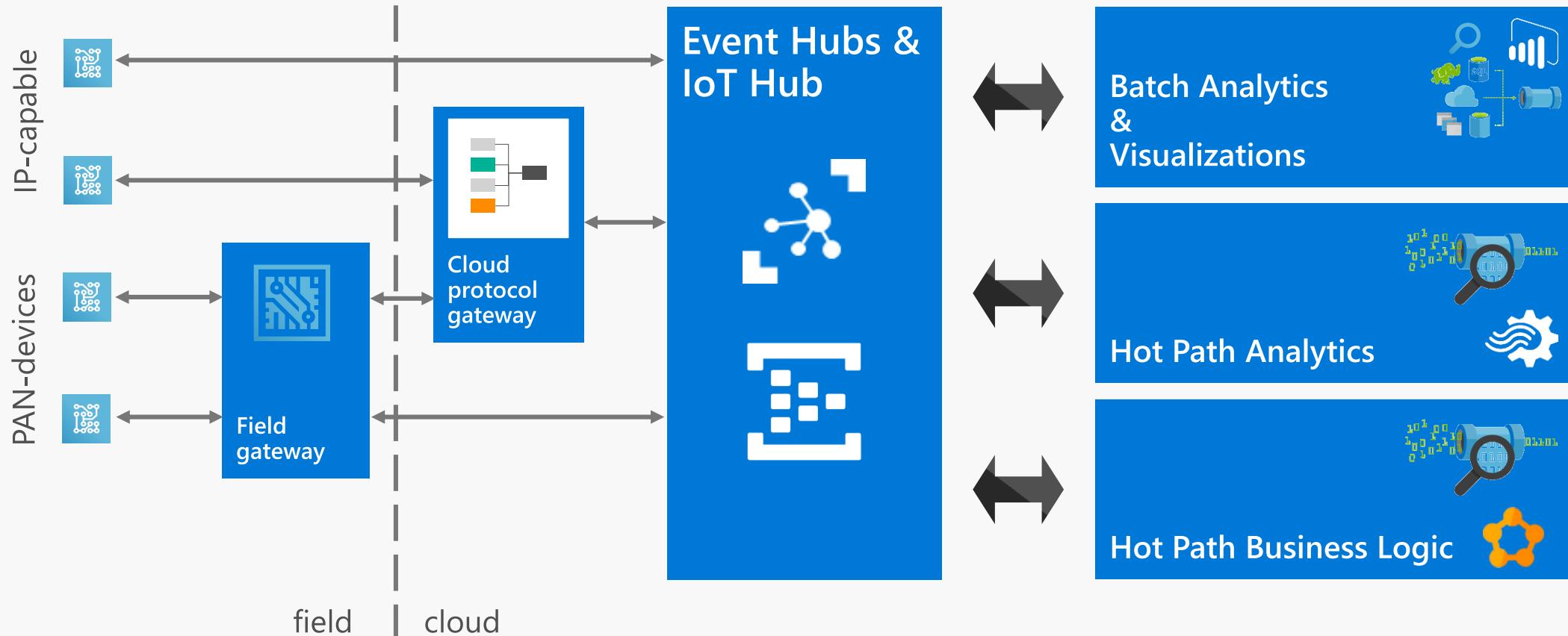
Device Connectivity: Azure Service Bus



Data Ingest – Service Bus / Event Hub Partitions



Connect your devices to Azure

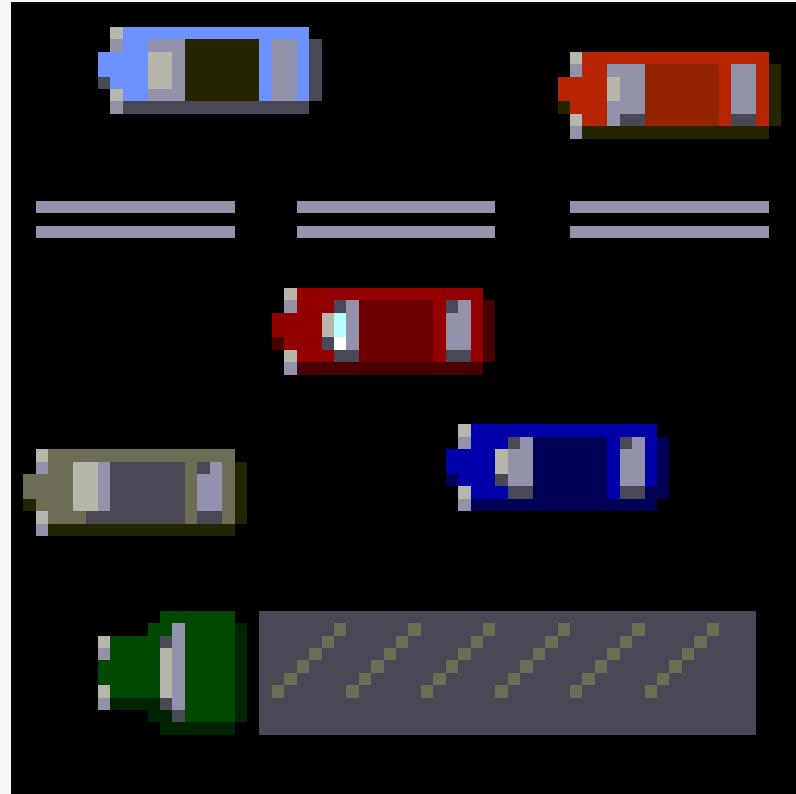


What is Streaming Data?

Data at Rest



Data in Motion



What are customers wanting to do?

Real-time fraud detection



Connected cars
Smart cities



Click-stream analysis



Real-time financial portfolio alerts



Smart grid



CRM alerting sales to customer case



Data and identity protection services

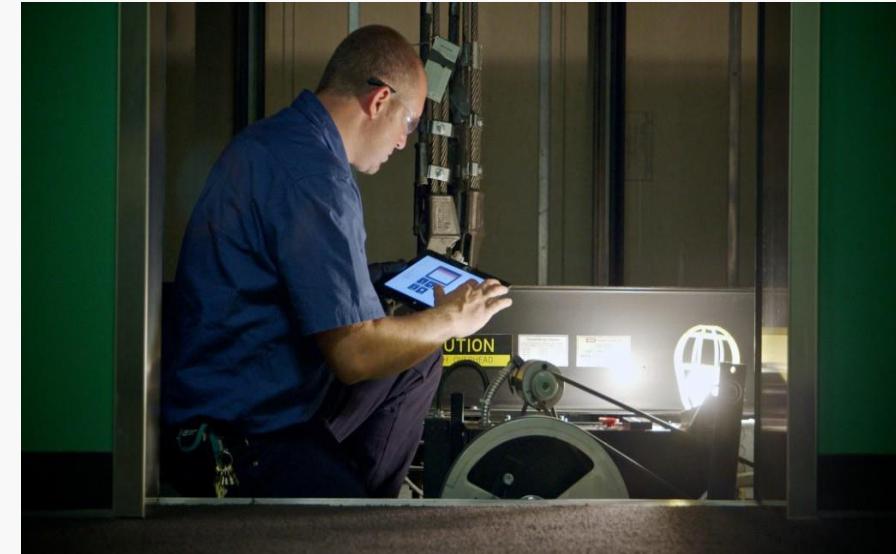
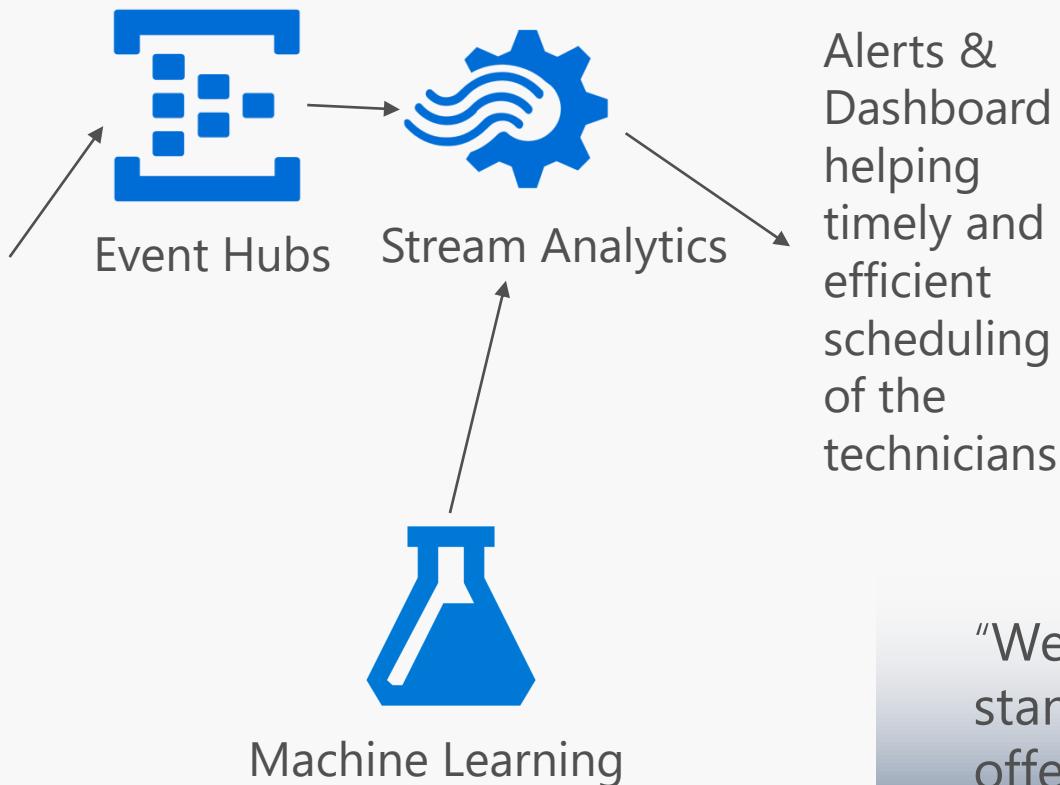


Smart retail





Differentiated Customer Service and Bottomline improvement through Preventive Maintenance and Connection Operations



"We wanted to go beyond the industry standard of preventative maintenance, to offer predictive and even *preemptive* maintenance, so we can guarantee a higher uptime percentage on our elevators."

— CEO of the Company

Canonical scenarios



ARCHIVING



DASHBOARDING



TRIGGERING WORKFLOWS

Introducing Azure Stream Analytics

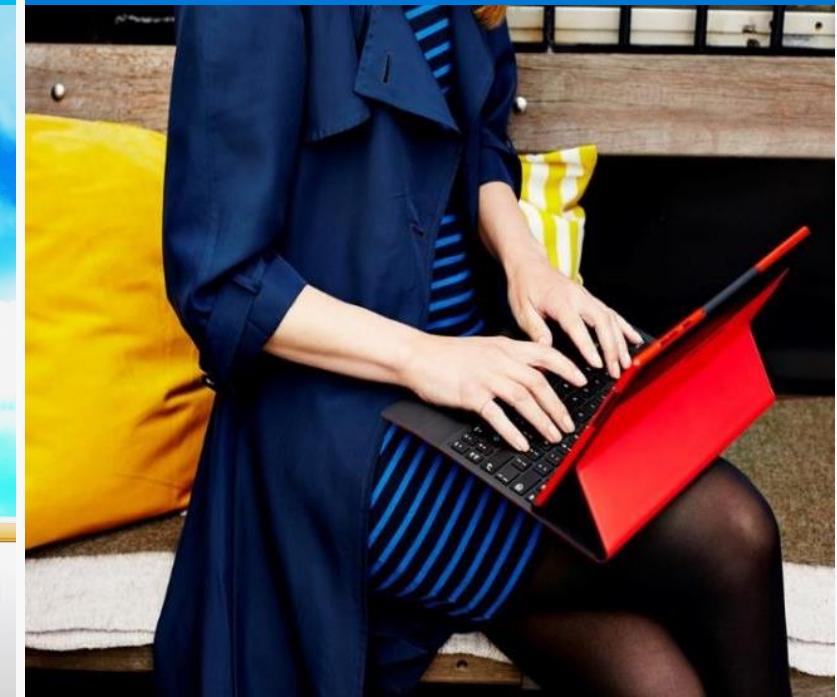
Fully managed
real-time analytics



Mission critical
reliability and scale



Enables rapid
development



Real-time analytics



Fully managed
real-time analytics

Real-time Analytics

- Intake **millions of events per second** (up to 1 GB/s)
- **Low processing latency**, auto adaptive (sub-second to seconds)
- **Correlate** between different streams, or with reference data
- Find **patterns** or lack of patterns in data in real-time

Fully Managed Cloud Service

- No hardware acquisition and maintenance
- No platform/infrastructure deployment and maintenance
- Easily **expand your business globally** leveraging Azure regions

Mission critical

Mission critical
reliability and scale



Mission Critical Reliability

- **Guaranteed event delivery**
- **Guaranteed business continuity:** Automatic and fast recovery

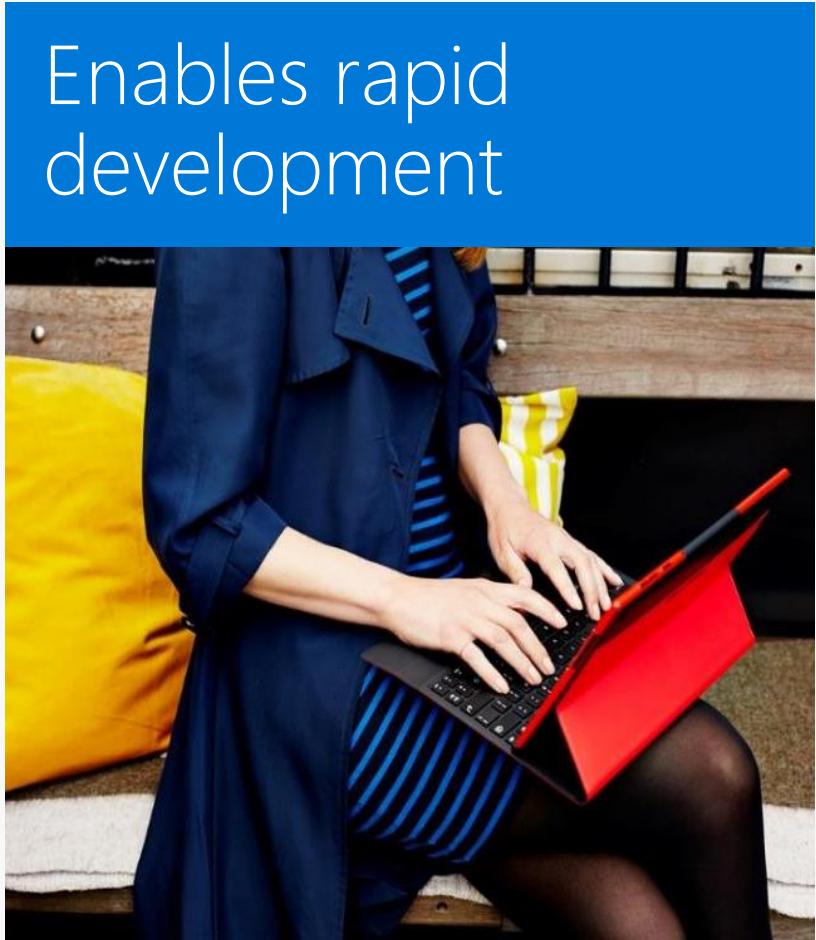
Effective Audits

- **Privacy and security** properties of solutions are evident
- Azure integration for **monitoring and ops alerting**

Easy To Scale

- **Scale** from small to large on demand

Rapid development



Enables rapid development

Rapid Development with SQL like language

- **High-level:** focus on stream analytics solution
- **Concise:** less code to maintain
- **Fast test:** Rapid development and debugging
- First-class support for **event streams and reference data**

Built in temporal semantics

- Built-in **temporal windowing and joining**
- Simple **policy configuration** to manage out-of-order events and late arrivals

SAQL – Language & Library

DML

- SELECT
- FROM
- WHERE
- GROUP BY
- HAVING
- CASE WHEN THEN ELSE
- INNER/LEFT OUTER JOIN
- UNION
- CROSS/OUTER APPLY
- CAST
- INTO
- ORDER BY ASC, DSC

Scaling Extensions

- WITH
- PARTITION BY
- OVER

Date and Time Functions

- DateName, DatePart, Day
- Month, Year, DateDiff
- DateTimeFromParts, DateAdd

Mathematical Functions

- ABS, CEILING, EXP, FLOOR
- POWER, SIGN, SQUARE
- SQRT

Temporal Functions

- Lag, IsFirst, Last
- CollectTop

Windowing Extensions

- TumblingWindow
- HoppingWindow
- SlidingWindow

Aggregate Functions

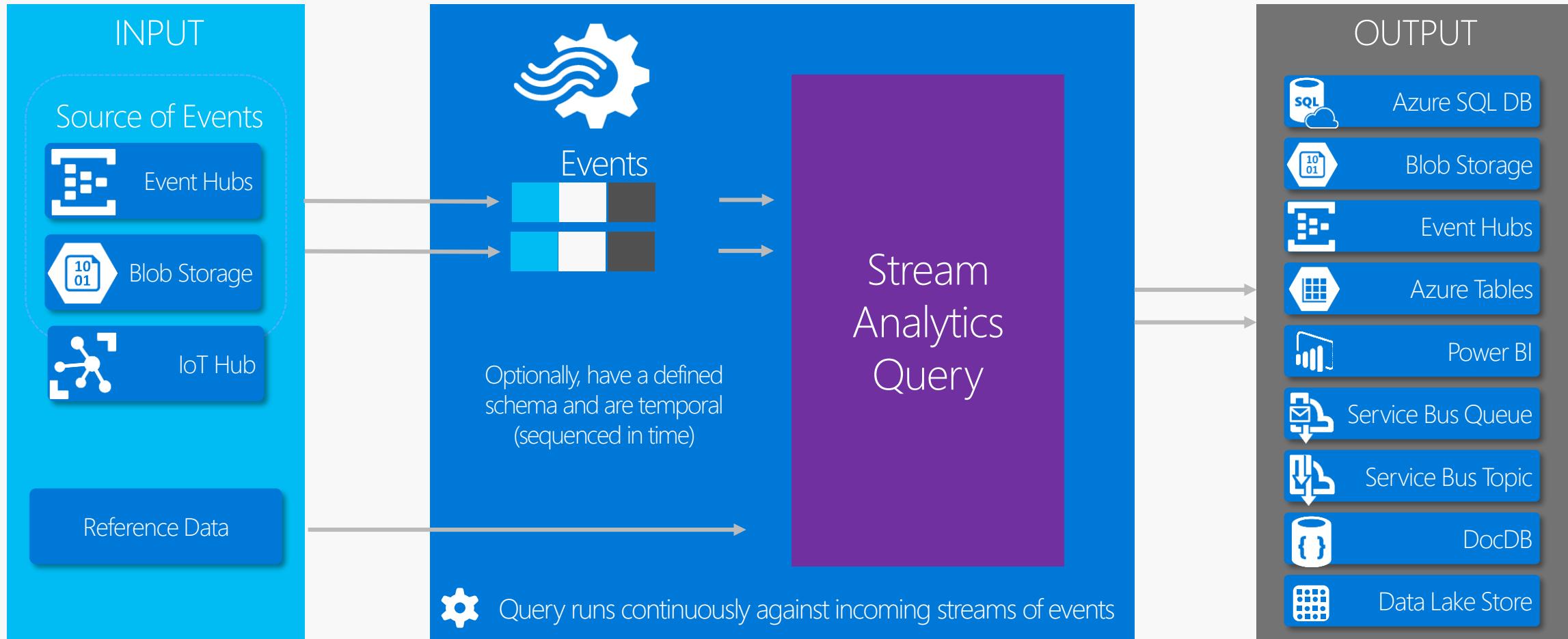
- SUM
- COUNT
- AVG
- MIN
- MAX
- STDEV
- STDEVP
- VAR
- VARP
- TopOne

String Functions

- Len, Concat, CharIndex
- Substring, Lower
- Upper, PatIndex



Azure Stream Analytics Components



Let's count tweets by topic...

```
SELECT count(*), Topic FROM Tweets  
GROUP BY Topic, TumblingWindow(second, 5)
```

That's all.
Just 2 (very short) lines of code.

Definitions

Payload/Data

CreatedAt="2015-04-30T20:45:30"
Topic="XBox"
SentimentScore=2
Text="Oh, joy! More forced @Xbox .."
....

Events

System.Timestamp=
2015-04-30T20:45:30

CreatedAt="2015-04-30T20:45:30"
Topic="XBox"
SentimentScore=2
Text="Oh, joy! More forced @Xbox .."
....

Streams



Projections

Tell me the time, user name and if the language is English or not

```
SELECT CreatedAt, UserName,  
       Language=  
        CASE Language  
          WHEN 'en' THEN 'English'  
          ELSE 'Non English'  
        END  
FROM TwitterStream
```



Filters

Show me the user name and time zone of tweets on the topic XBox

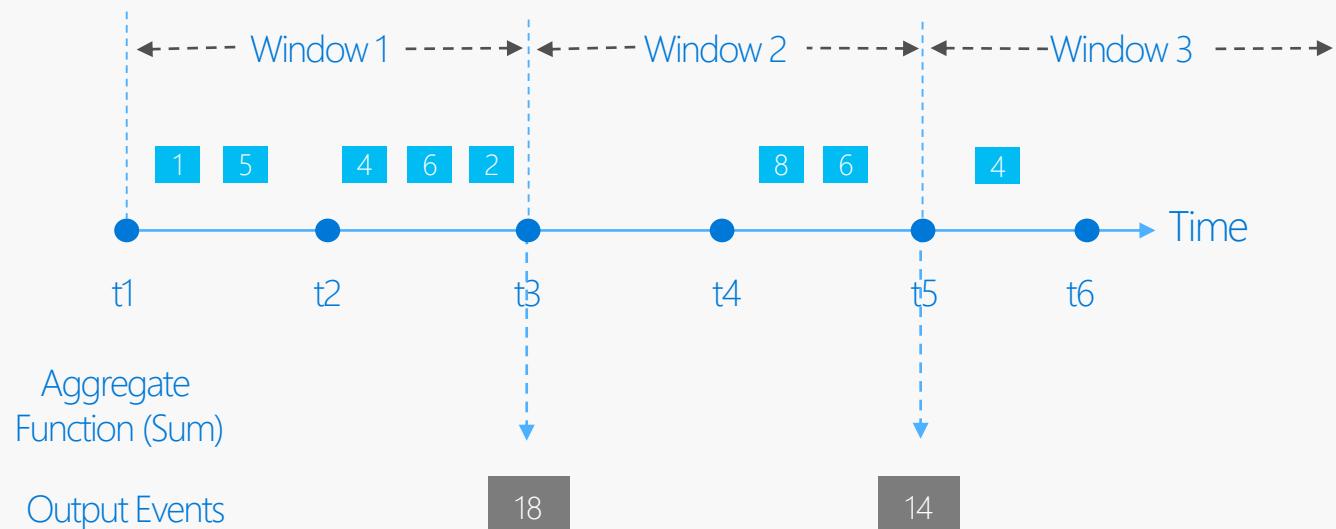


```
SELECT UserName, TimeZone  
FROM InputStream  
WHERE Topic = 'XBox'
```

"Haroon", "Eastern
Time (US & Canada)"
"XO", "London"

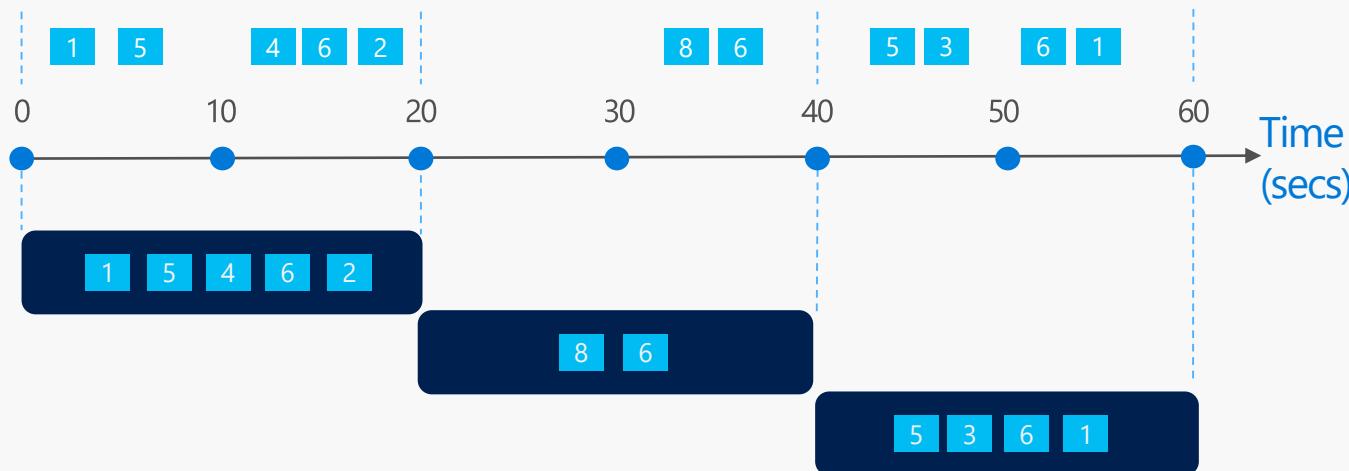
Windowing Concepts

- Windows can be – Hopping, Sliding or Tumbling
- Windows are fixed length
- Output event will have the timestamp of the end of the window
- Must be used in a GROUP BY clause



Tumbling Window

A 20-second Tumbling Window



Tumbling windows:

- Repeat
- Are non-overlapping

An event can belong to only one tumbling window

Query: Count the total number of vehicles entering each toll booth every interval of 20 seconds.

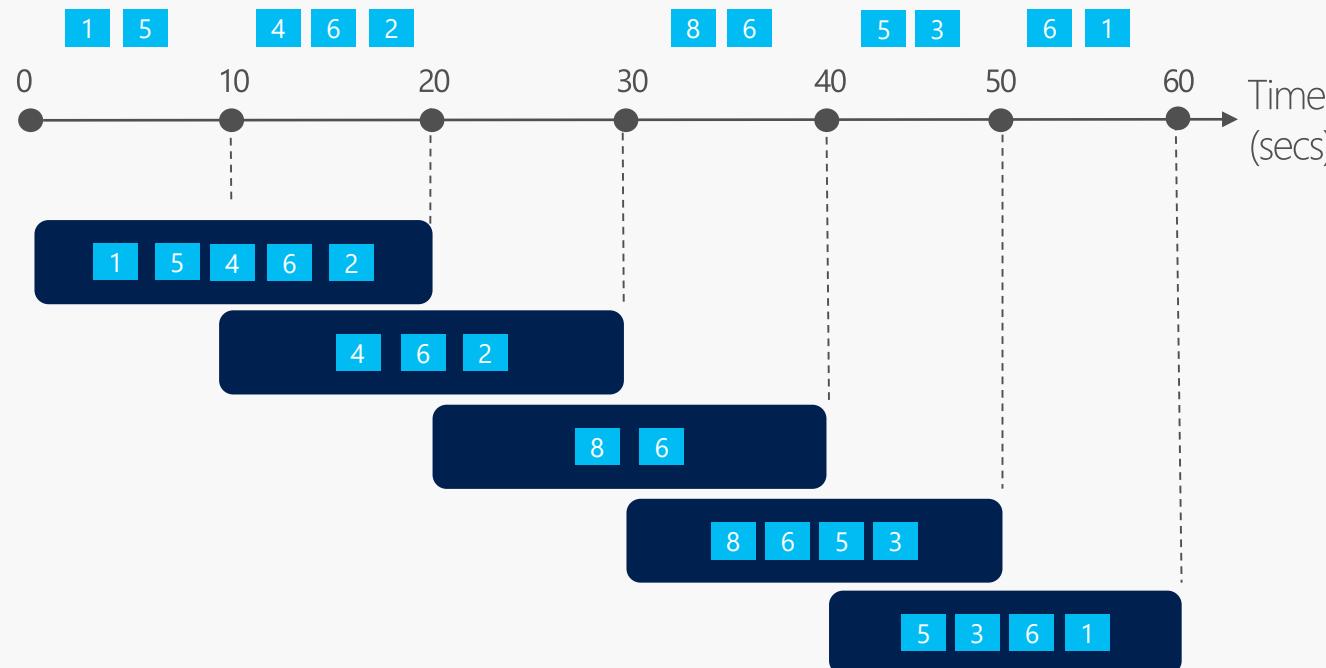
```
SELECT TollId, COUNT(*)
```

```
FROM EntryStream TIMESTAMP BY EntryTime
```

```
GROUP BY TollId, TumblingWindow(second, 20)
```

Hopping Window

A 20-second Hopping Window with a 10 second "Hop"



Hopping windows:

- Repeat
- Can overlap
- Hop forward in time by a fixed period

Same as tumbling window if hop size = window size
Events can belong to more than one hopping window

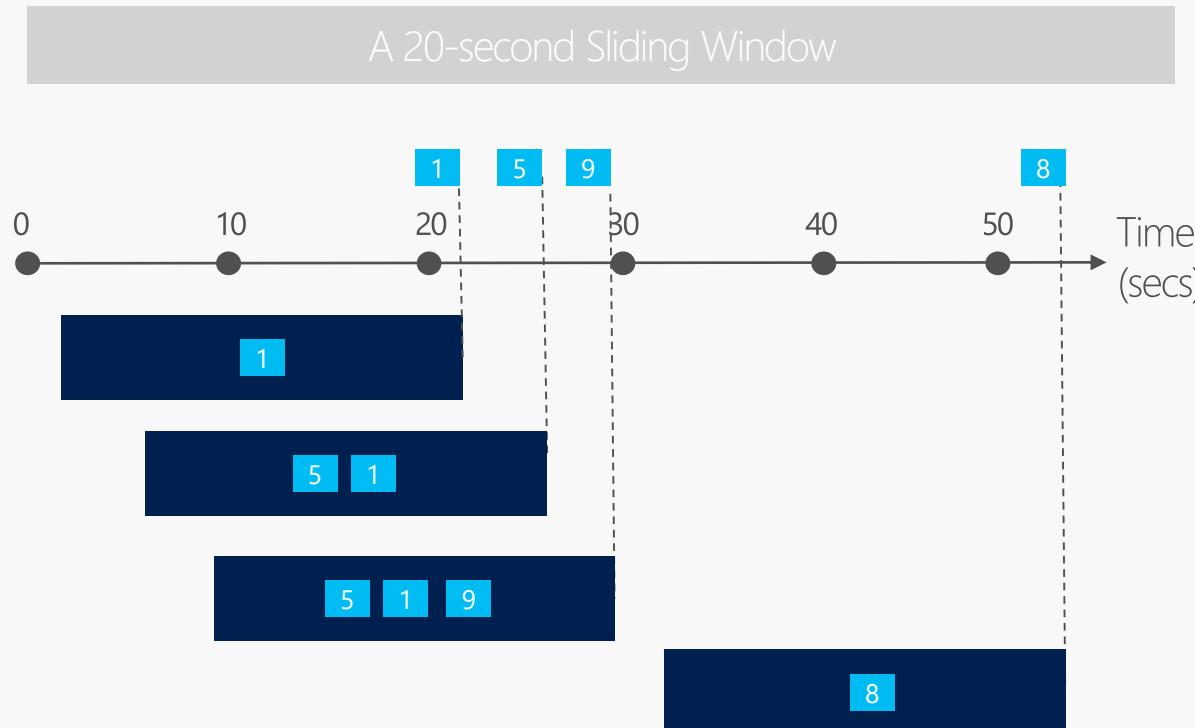
QUERY: Count the number of vehicles entering each toll booth every interval of 20 seconds; update results every 10 seconds

```
SELECT COUNT(*), TollId
```

```
FROM EntryStream TIMESTAMP BY EntryTime
```

```
GROUP BY TollId, HoppingWindow (second, 20,10)
```

Sliding Window



Sliding window:

- Continuously moves forward by an ϵ (epsilon)
- Produces an output *only during the occurrence of an event*
- Every windows will have at least one event

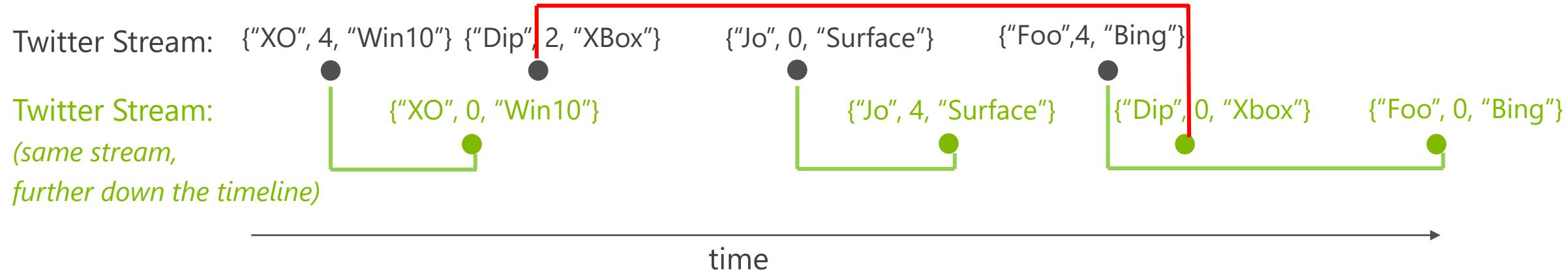
Events can belong to more than one sliding window

Query: Find all the toll booths which have served more than 10 vehicles in the last 20 seconds

```
SELECT TollId, Count(*)  
FROM EntryStream ES  
GROUP BY TollId, SlidingWindow (second, 20)  
HAVING Count(*) > 10
```

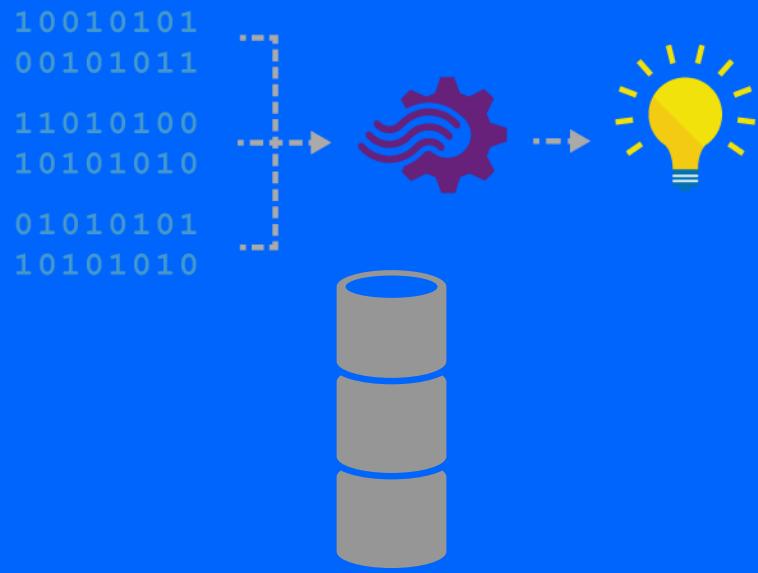
Joining multiple streams

"List all users and the topics on which they switched their sentiment within a minute"



```
SELECT TS1.UserName, TS1.Topic  
FROM TwitterStream TS1 TIMESTAMP BY CreatedAt  
JOIN TwitterStream TS2 TIMESTAMP BY CreatedAt  
    ON TS1.UserName = TS2.UserName AND TS1.Topic = TS2.Topic  
    AND DateDiff(second, TS1, TS2) BETWEEN 1 AND 60  
WHERE TS1.SentimentScore != TS2.SentimentScore
```

Reference Data



Seamless correlation of event streams with reference data

Static or slowly-changing data stored in blobs

CSV and JSON files in Azure Blobs;
scanned for new snapshots on a settable cadence

JOIN (INNER or LEFT OUTER) between streams and
reference data sources

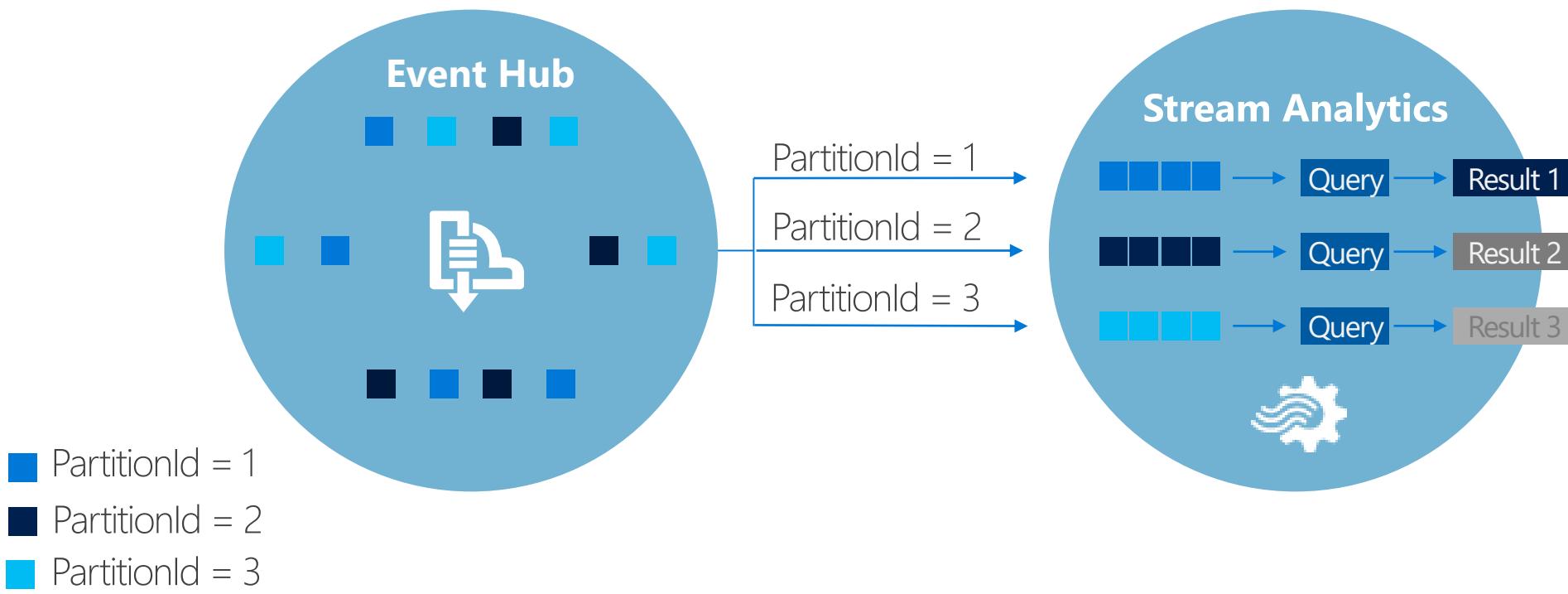
Reference data appears like another input:

```
SELECT myRefData.Name, myStream.Value  
FROM myStream  
JOIN myRefData  
    ON myStream.myKey = myRefData.myKey
```

Scaling using Partitions

Partitioning allows for parallel execution over scaled-out resources

```
SELECT Count(*) AS Count, Topic  
FROM TwitterStream PARTITION BY PartitionId  
GROUP BY TumblingWindow(minute, 3), Topic, PartitionId
```

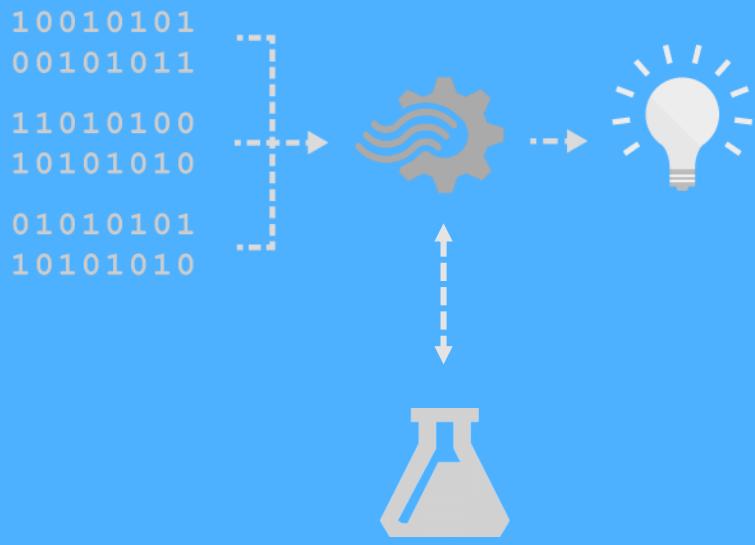


Multiple steps, multiple outputs

```
WITH Step1 AS (
    SELECT Count(*) AS CountTweets, Topic
    FROM TwitterStream PARTITION BY PartitionId
    GROUP BY TumblingWindow(second, 3), Topic, PartitionId
)
,
Step2 AS (
    SELECT Avg(CountTweets)
    FROM Step1
    GROUP BY TumblingWindow(minute, 3)
)
SELECT * INTO Output1 FROM Step1
SELECT * INTO Output2 FROM Step2
SELECT * INTO Output3 FROM Step2
```

- A query can have **multiple steps** to enable pipeline execution
- A step is a sub-query defined using **WITH** ("common table expression")
- Can be used to develop complex queries more elegantly by creating a **intermediary named result**
- Creates unit of execution for scaling out when **PARTITION BY** is used
- Each step's output can be sent to multiple output targets using **INTO**

Machine Learning



Azure ML and Stream Analytics are now integrated

Azure ML can publish web endpoints for operationalized models

Azure Stream Analytics can bind custom function names to such web endpoints

Example: apply bound function event-by-event

```
SELECT text, sentiment(text) AS score  
FROM myStream
```

how-old.net

Real-Time Dash-boarding with PowerBI, and Scale



Search Faces...



Use this photo



Use your own photo

P.S. We don't keep the photo

The magic behind How-Old.net

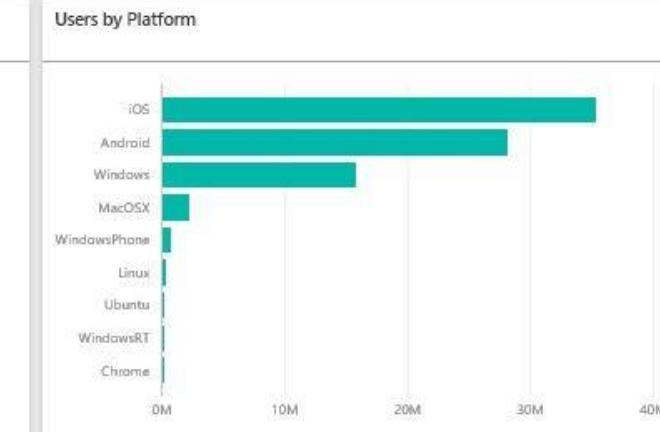
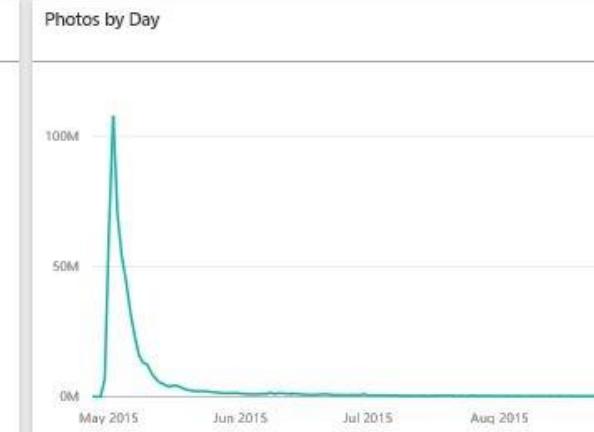
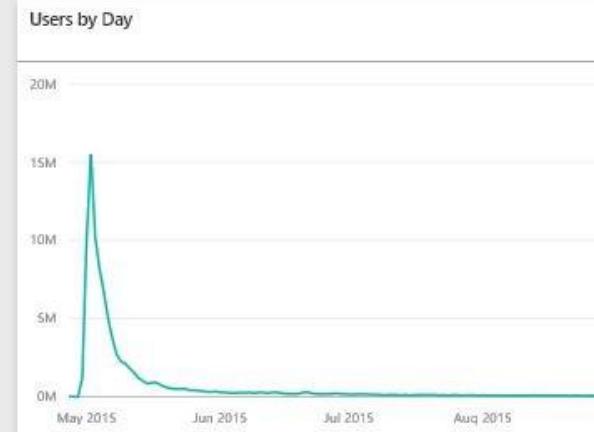
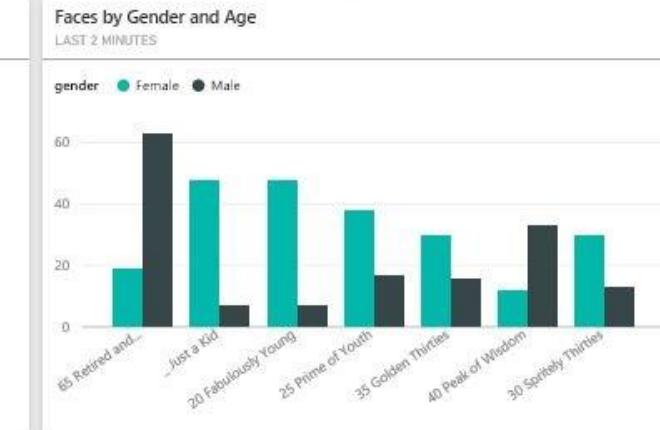
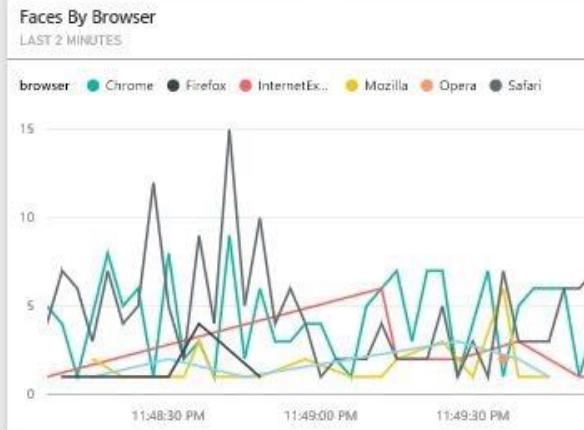
Share 2.3m Tweet 149K

[Privacy & Cookies](#) | [Terms of Use](#)

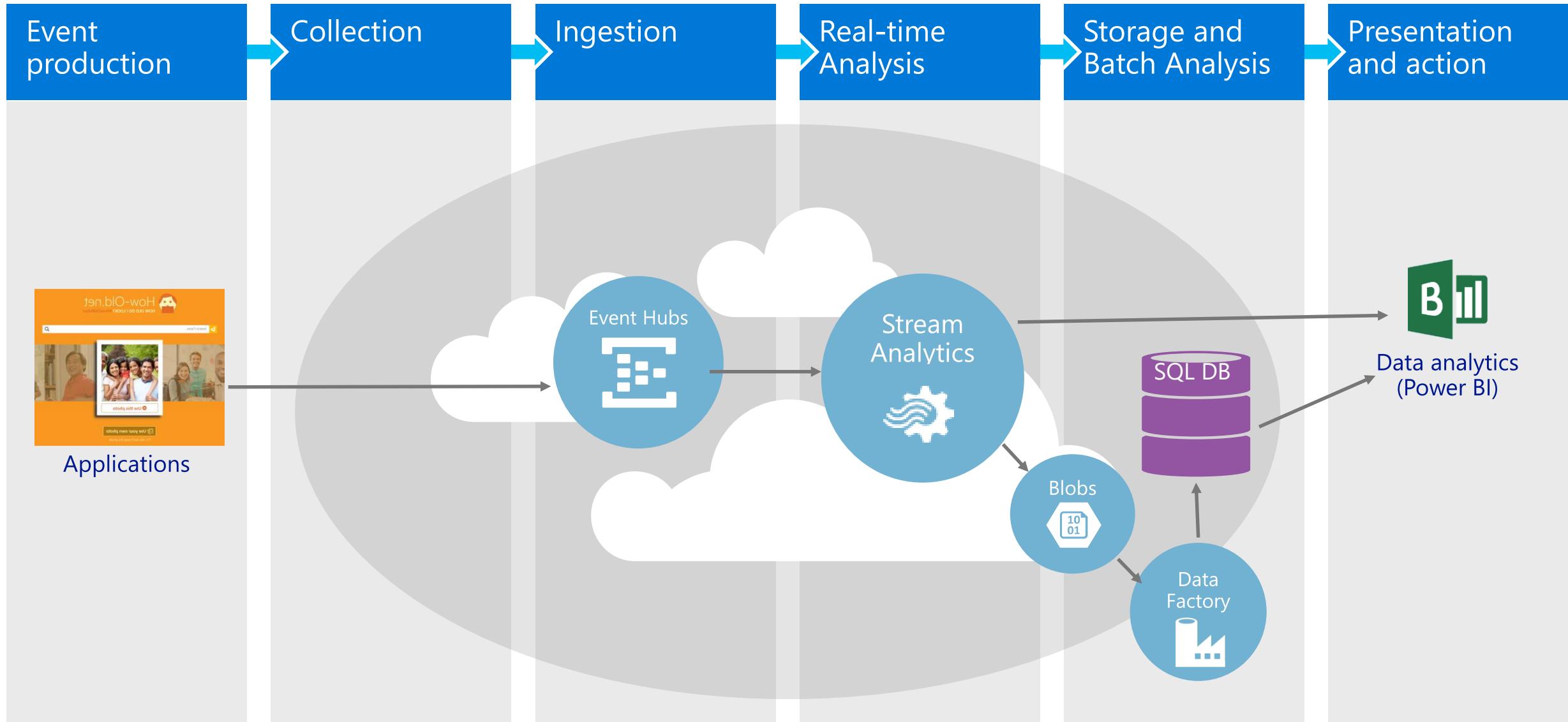


How Old Dashboard: how-old.net Share Dashboard

Ask a question about the data on this dashboard

Number of Users
TOTAL:
81.18MNumber of Photos
TOTAL:
563.52MNumber of Photos
LAST 60 SECONDS:
71Number of Faces
LAST 60 MINUTES:
13.66KAverage Age
TODAY:
30.52


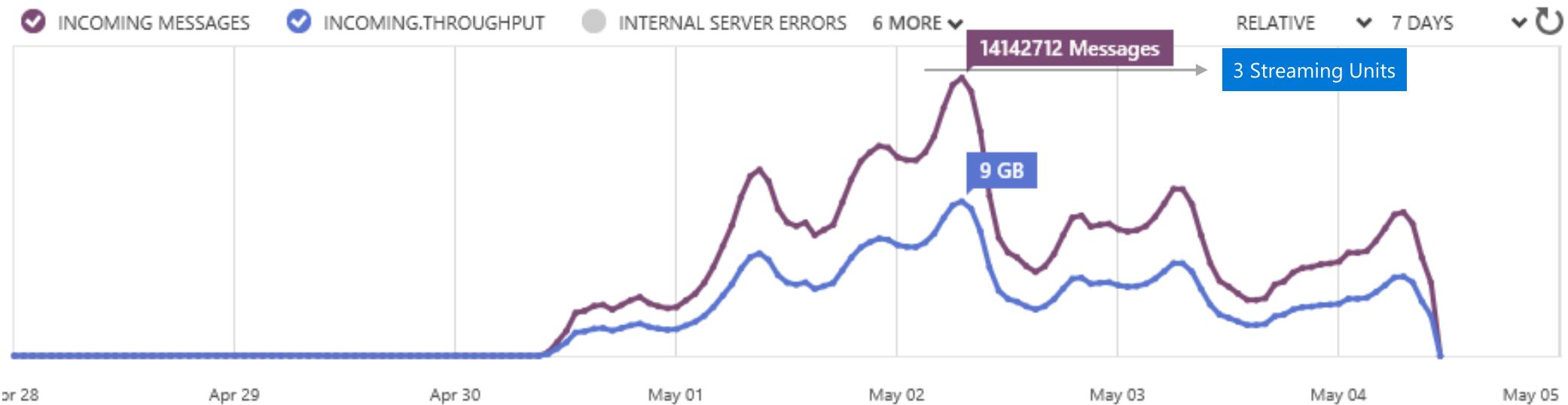
How-old.net Data Flow



Advantage of Cloud – Scale and Costs

analytics_events

DASHBOARD CONFIGURE CONSUMER GROUPS



← → ⌂ | ti.arc.nasa.gov/tech/dash/pcoe/prognostic-data-repository

NATIONAL AERONAUTICS
AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION

+ABOUT NASA +LATEST NEWS +MULTIMEDIA +MISSIONS +WORK FOR NASA

+ NASA Home
+ Ames Home
+ Intelligent Systems Division
+ Discovery and Systems Health

Data Repository

+ Home
+ Lab
+ Projects
+ Data Repository
+ Publications
+ Roadmap
+ Awards

Search

Prognostics Center of Excellence



PCoE Datasets

Overview

The Prognostics Data Repository is a collection of data sets universities, agencies, or companies. The data repository focuses i.e., data sets that can be used for development of prognostics of data from some nominal state to a failed state. The collection process.

Publications making use of databases obtained from this repository, the assistance received by using this repository and the don't obtain the same data sets and replicate your experiments. It

Users employ the data at their own risk. Neither NASA nor the liability for the use of the data or any system developed using

If you have suggestions concerning the repository send email and please come again.

Turbofan Engine Degradation Simulation Data Set

Publications using this data set

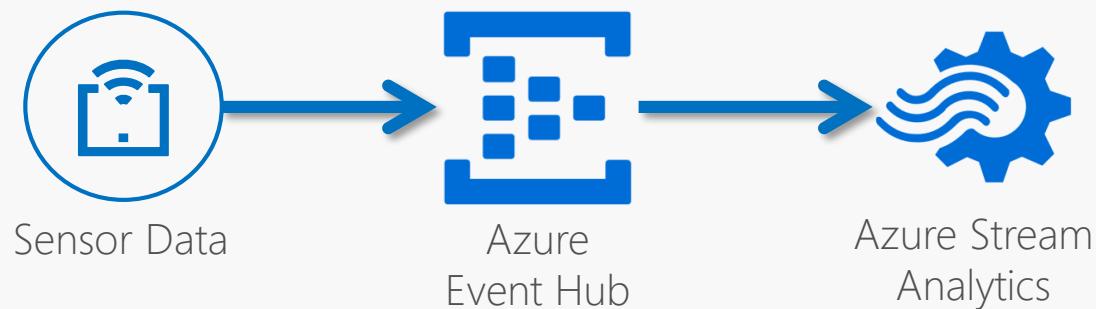
Description	Engine degradation simulation was carried out using C-MAPSS. Four different were sets simulated under different combinations of operational conditions and fault modes. Records several sensor channels to characterize fault evolution. The data set was provided by the Prognostics CoE at NASA Ames.
Format	The set is in text format and has been zipped including a readme file.
Datasets	+ Download Turbofan Engine Degradation Simulation Data Set (9064 downloads)
Dataset Citation	A. Saxena and K. Goebel (2008). "Turbofan Engine Degradation Simulation Data Set", NASA Ames Prognostics Data Repository (http://ti.arc.nasa.gov/project/prognostic-data-repository), NASA Ames Research Center, Moffett Field, CA

<http://ti.arc.nasa.gov/tech/dash/pcoe/prognostic-data-repository/>

HOL 2: Stream Processing

On GitHub

3. Azure Event Hub
4. Azure Stream Analytics Jobs
5. Data Generator



Pricing

Stream Analytics is priced on two variables:

- **Volume of data** processed
- **Streaming units** required to process the data stream

Meter	Price (USD)
Volume of Data Processed <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Volume of data processed by the streaming job (in GB)	\$.001 per GB
Streaming Unit <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Blended measure of cores, memory, and bandwidth	\$0.031 per hour

* Streaming unit is a unit of compute capacity with a maximum throughput of 1MB/s

Example Pricing

Daily Azure Stream Analytics cost for 1 MB/sec of average processing

Volume of Data Processed Cost -

\$0.001 /GB * 84.375 GB = **\$0.08 per day**, streaming max 1 MB/s non-stop

Streaming Unit Cost -

\$.031 /hr * 24 hrs = **\$0.74 per day**, for 1 MB/sec max. throughput

Total cost -

\$0.74 + \$0.08 = **\$0.82 per day** -or- **\$24.60 per month**

Example Pricing

Azure Stream Analytics cost for **How-Old.net** at its peak

Volume of Data Processed Cost -

\$0.001 /GB * 84.375 GB = **\$0.08 per day**, streaming max 1 MB/s non-stop

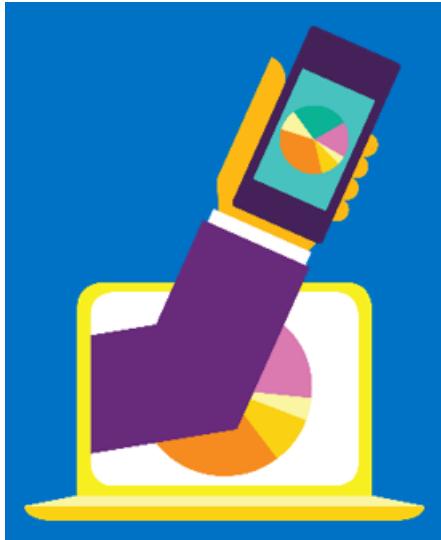
Streaming Unit Cost -

\$.031 /hr * 3 units * 24 hrs = **\$2.23 per day**, for 3 MB/sec max. throughput

Total cost -

\$2.23 + \$0.08 = **\$2.39 per day** -or- **\$74.15 per month**

Resource Library



- | | |
|----------------------|---|
| Business Overview | http://azure.microsoft.com/en-us/services/stream-analytics/ |
| Documentation | http://azure.microsoft.com/en-us/documentation/services/stream-analytics/ |
| Samples | https://github.com/StreamAnalytics/samples |
| ASA Blog | http://blogs.msdn.com/b/streamanalytics/rss.aspx |
| Follow us on Twitter | https://twitter.com/AzureStreaming (follow @AzureStreaming) |
| ASA Forum | https://social.msdn.microsoft.com/Forums/en-US/home?forum=AzureStreamAnalytics |
| Vote for ideas | http://feedback.azure.com/forums/270577-azure-stream-analytics |
| Email ASA Team | azstream@microsoft.com |

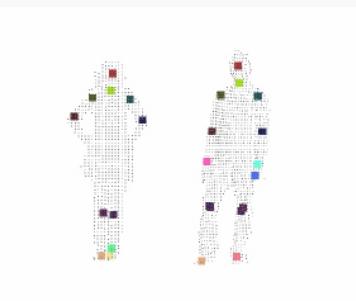
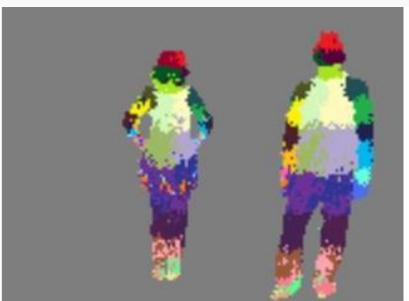
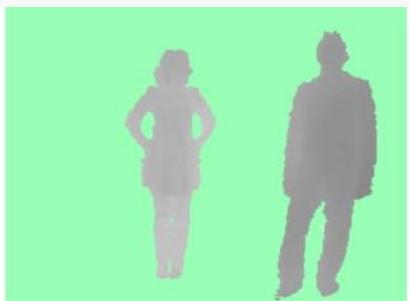
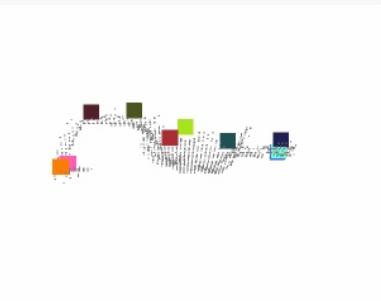
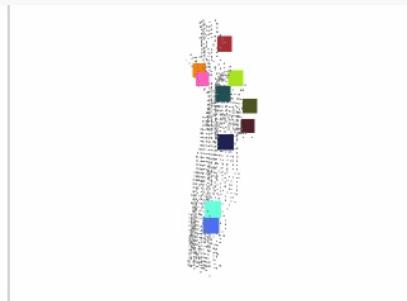
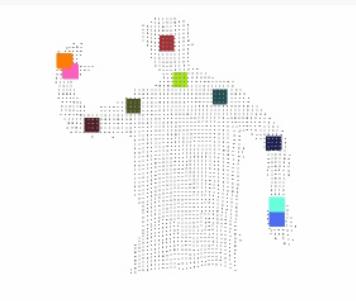
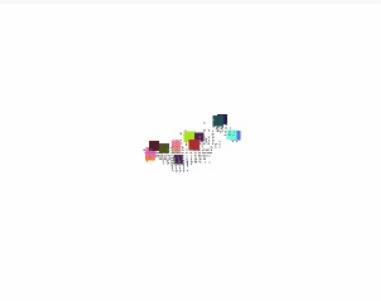
HOL 3: Azure SQL Database

Step 6 (GitHub): Azure SQL Server and Database

Machine Learning

Decision forest detector

(no tracking or smoothing)



input depth

inferred body parts

front view

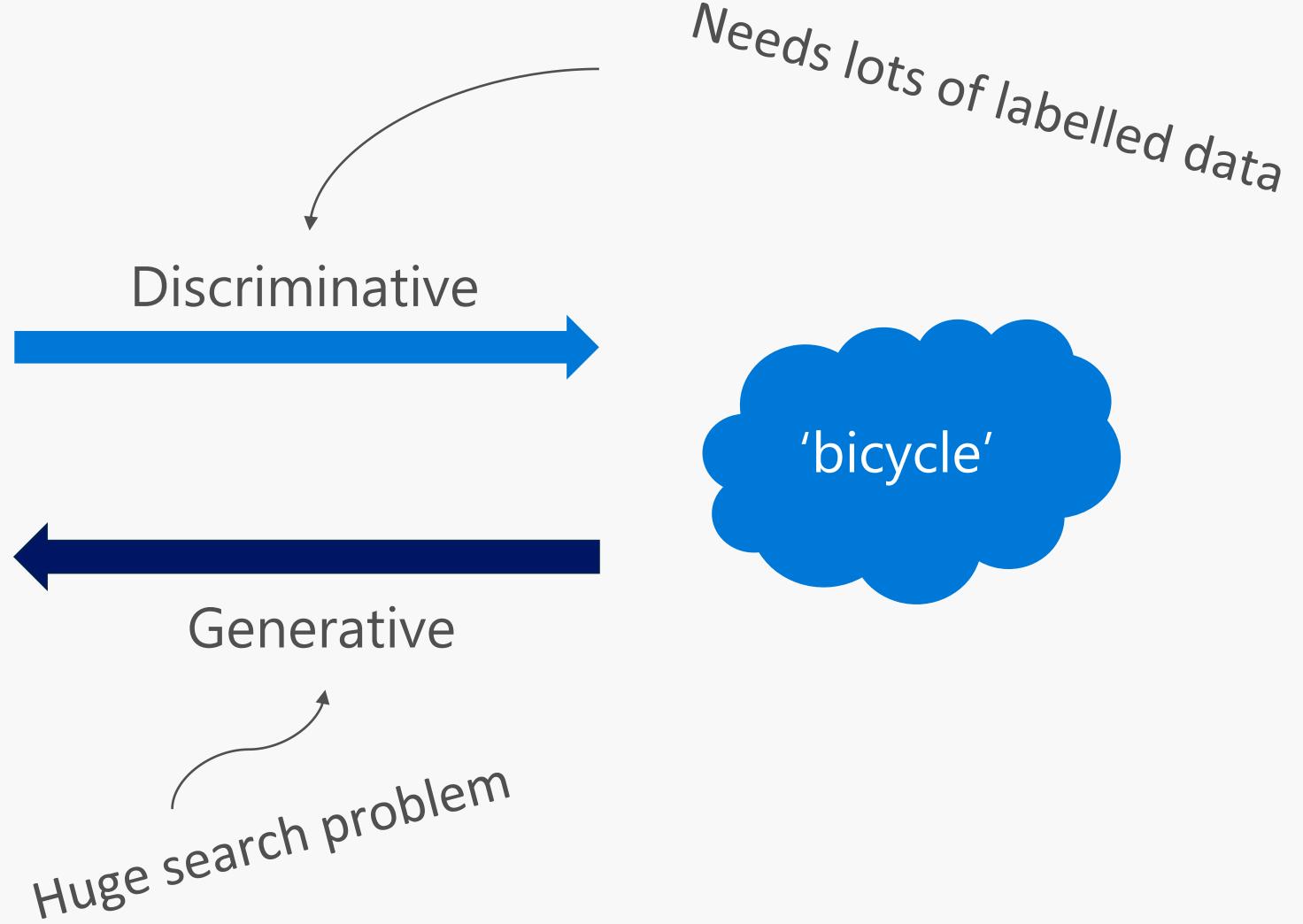
side view

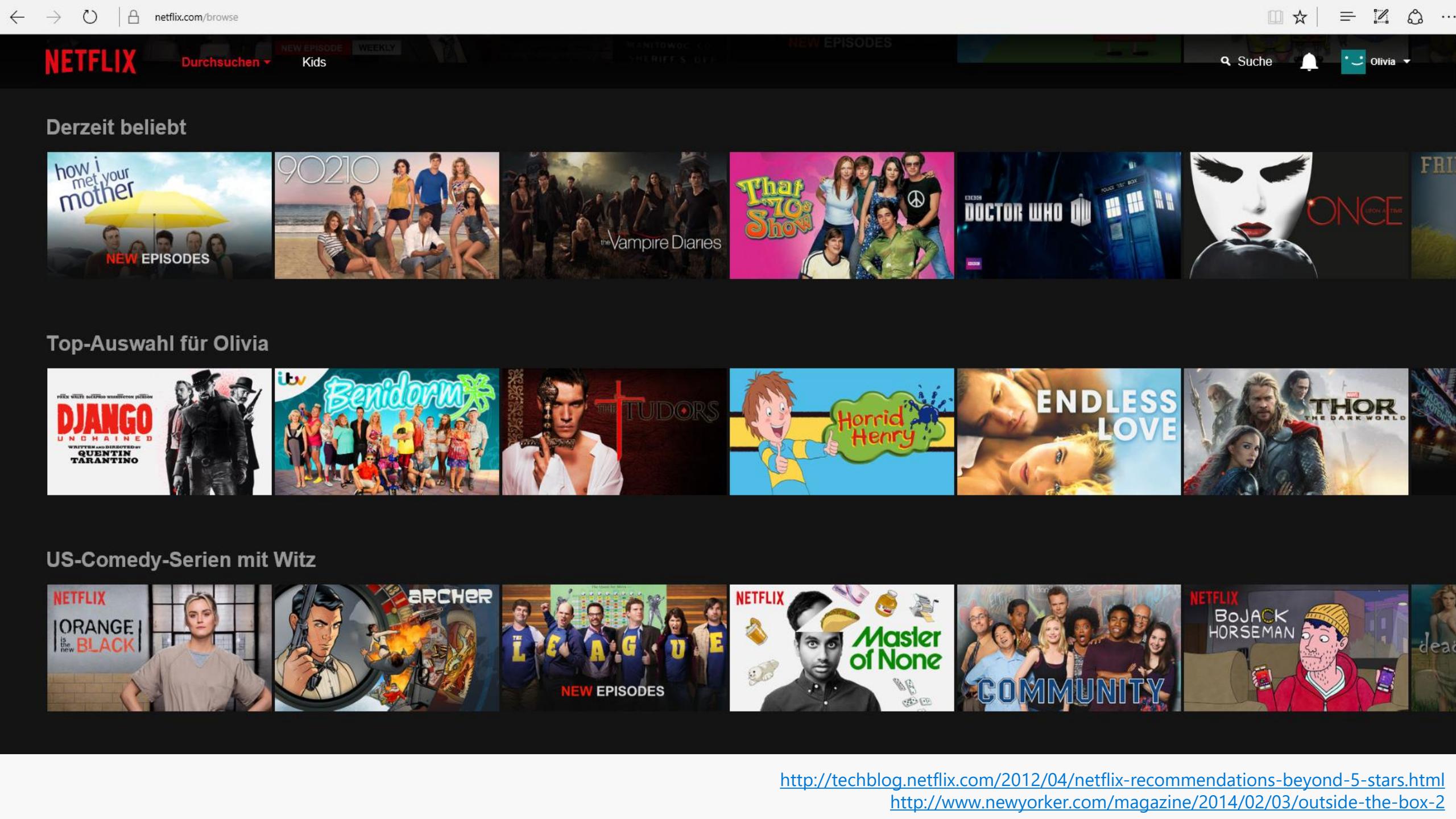
top view

Kinect Training Data



Discriminative & Generative





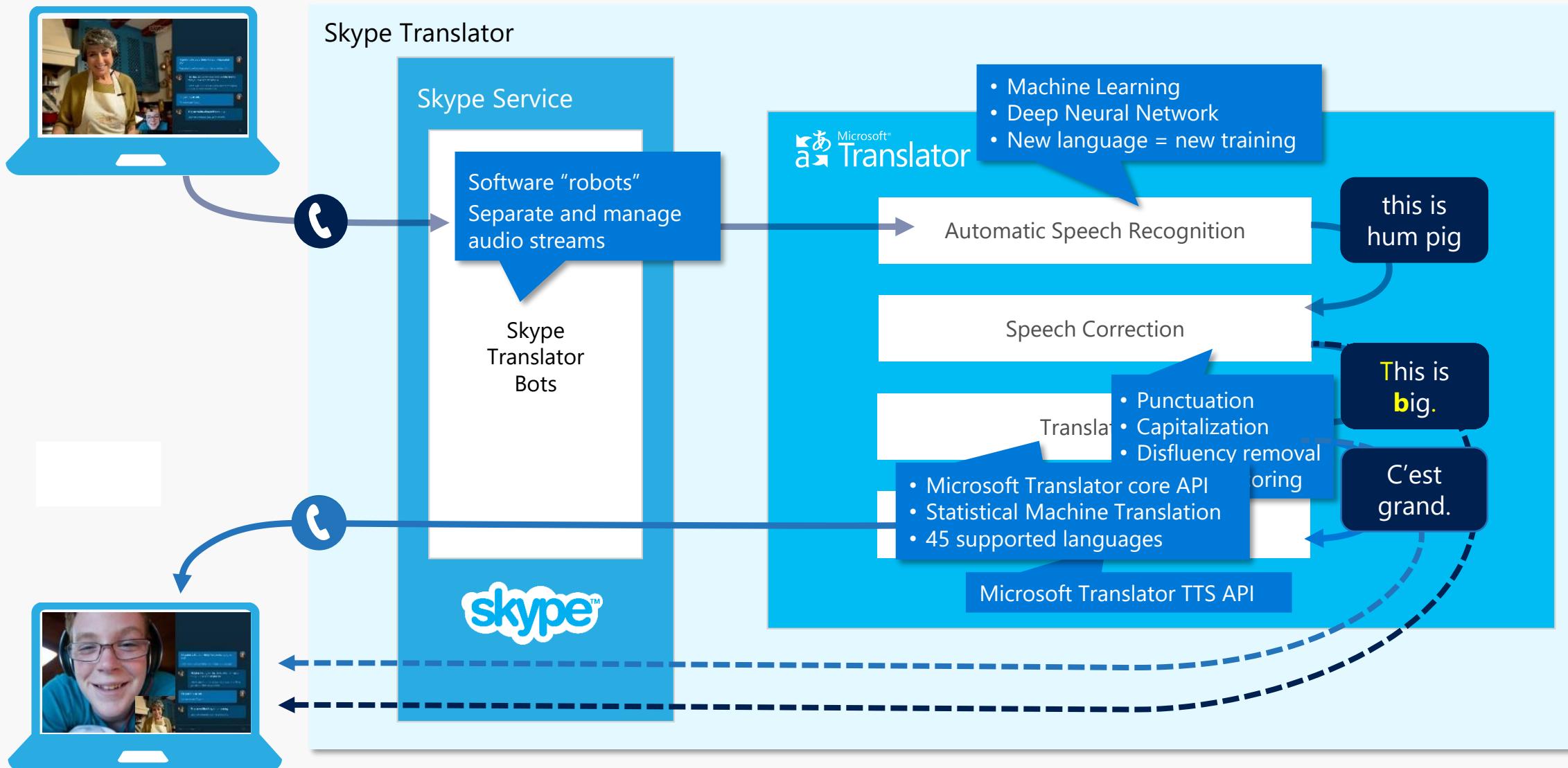
<http://techblog.netflix.com/2012/04/netflix-recommendations-beyond-5-stars.html>

<http://www.newyorker.com/magazine/2014/02/03/outside-the-box-2>

Translator



Skype Translator Pipeline



What is Machine Learning?

What is Machine Learning?

“The goal of machine learning is
to program computers
to use **example data** or **past experience**
to solve a given problem.”

Introduction to Machine Learning, 2nd Edition, MIT Press

What is Machine Learning?

A computer program is said to learn from *experience E* with respect to some class of *tasks T* and performance *measure P*, if its performance at tasks in *T*, as measured by *P* improves with experience *E*."

Tom M. Mitchell, Machine Learning, 1997

"We want to do machine learning!"

**Sharp /
Well-
Defined
Question**

Predict whether component X will fail in the next Y days

**Relevant
Data**

Identifiers at the level they are predicting

**Accurate
Data**

Failures are really failures, human labels on root causes

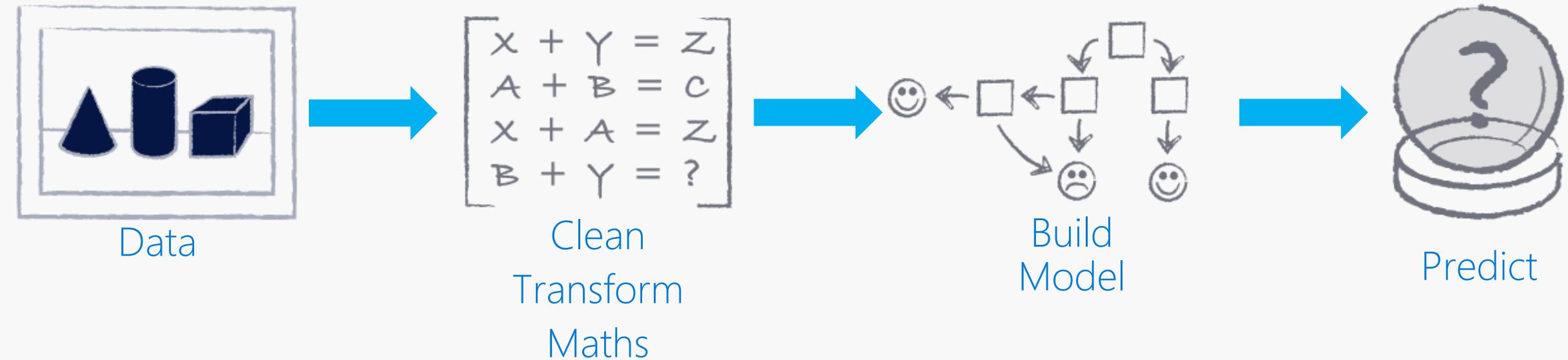
**Connected
Data**

Machine information linkable to usage information

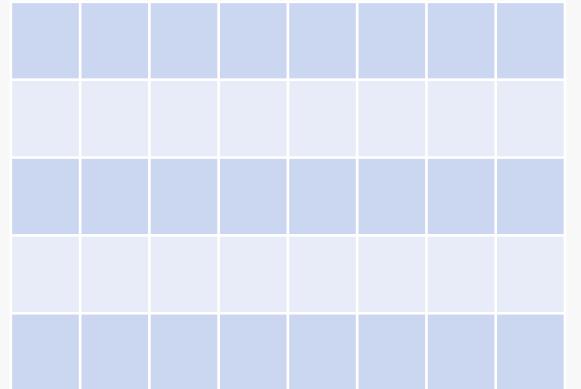
**A lot of
data.**

Will be difficult to predict failure accurately with few examples

Machine Learning Process



Ahm – what?

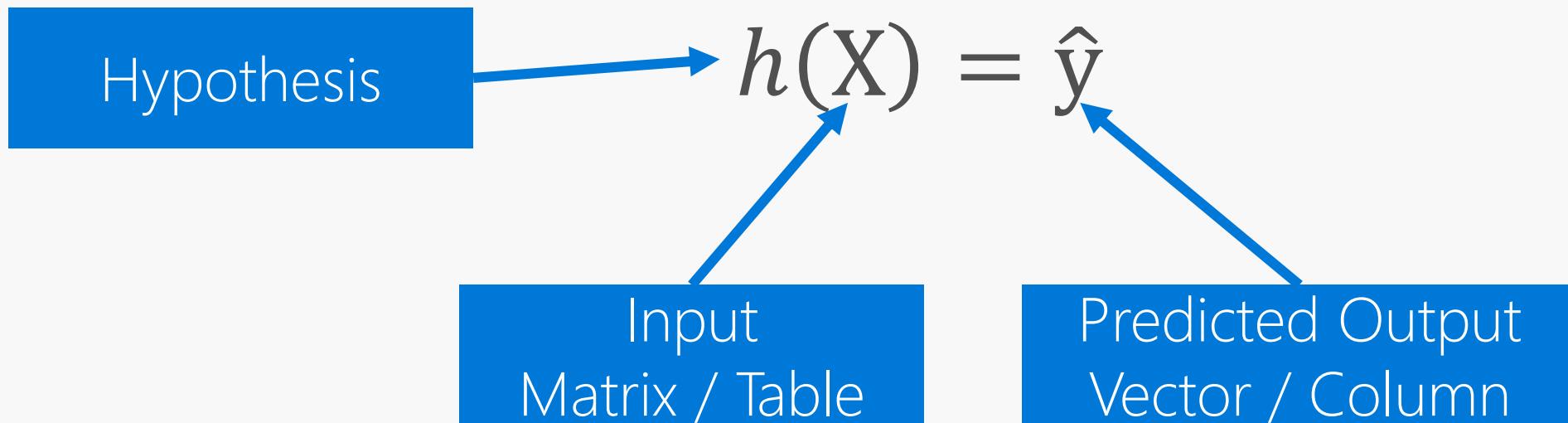
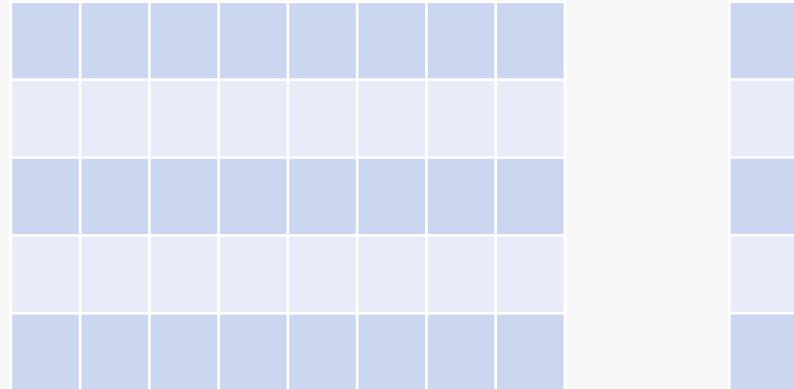


$$f(X) = y$$

Input
Matrix / Table

Output
Vector / Column

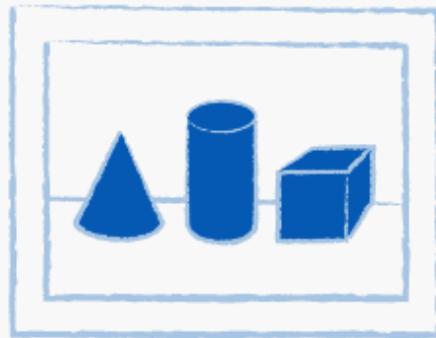
Ahm – what?



Data

Forecast	Temperature	Windy
Sunny	Low	Ja
Sunny	High	Yes
Sunny	High	No
Cloudy	Low	Yes
Cloudy	High	No
Cloudy	Low	No
Rainy	Low	Yes
Rainy	Low	No
Sunny	Low	No

Play tennis?
Play
Don't Play
Don't Play
Play
Play
Play
Don't Play
Play
?



Play /
Don't Play

$$f(x) = y$$

Features / Input:
(Forecast, Temperature, Windy)
e.g. $x = (\text{sunny}, \text{low}, \text{yes})$

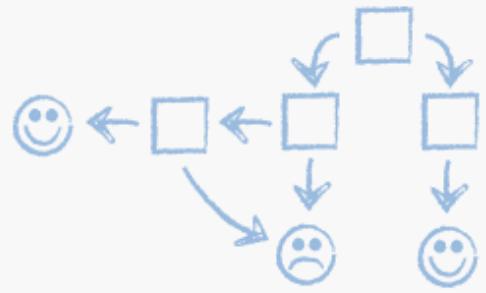
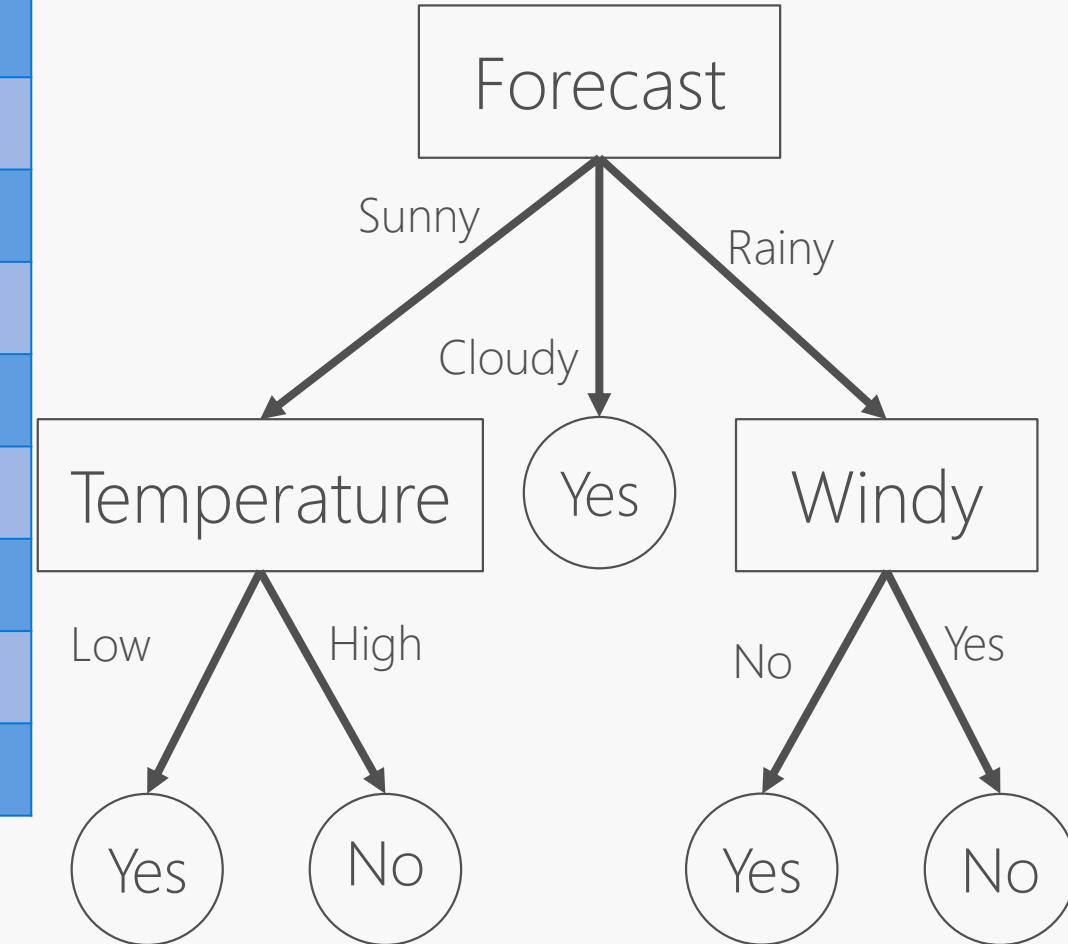
Clean, transform, maths

$$\begin{bmatrix} X + Y = Z \\ A + B = C \\ X + A = Z \\ B + Y = ? \end{bmatrix}$$

Forecast	Temperature	Windy	Play tennis?
Sunny	Very Low	Yes	Play
Sunny	High	Yes	Don't Play
Sunny	High	Kinda	Don't Play
Cloudy	?	Yes	One plays
Cotton-wool Clouds	High	No	Play
Cloudy	Low	No	Play
Rainy	?	Yes	Don't Play
Rainy	Low	No	Play
Sunny	Low	No	?

Build Model

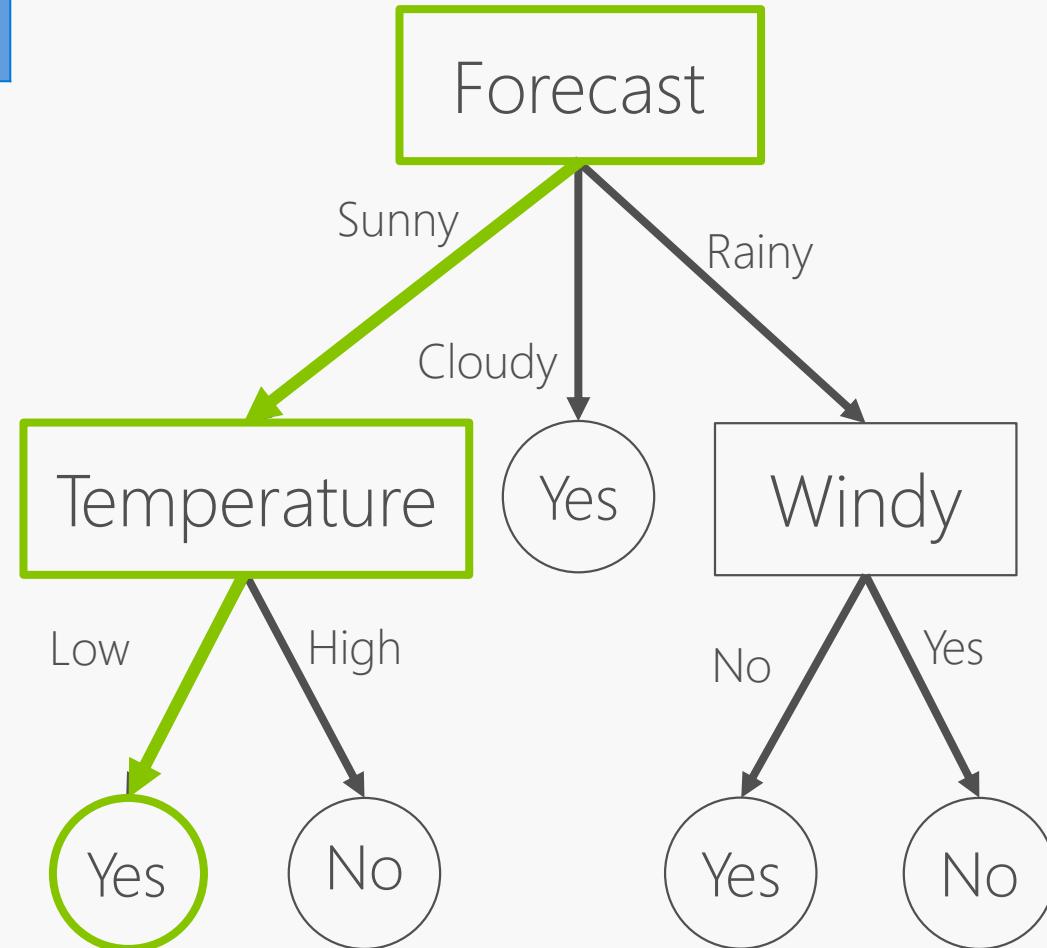
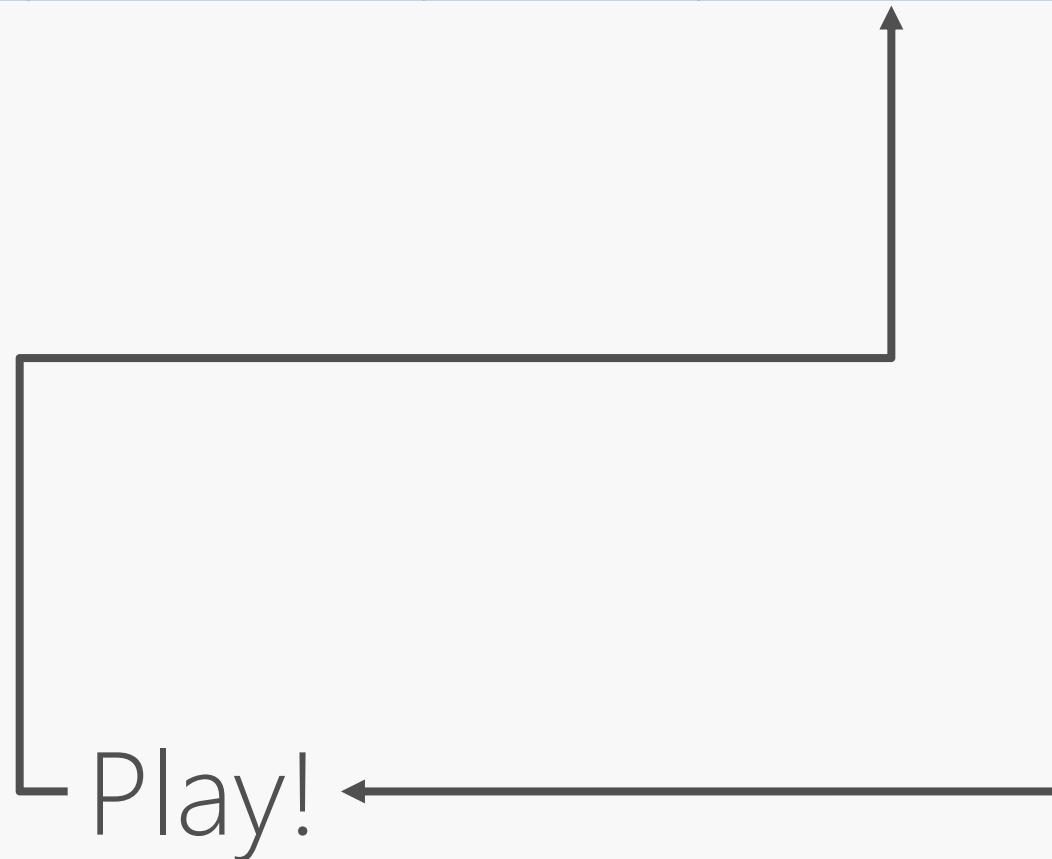
Forecast	Temperature	Windy	Play tennis?
Sunny	Low	Yes	Play
Sunny	High	Yes	Don't Play
Sunny	High	No	Don't Play
Cloudy	Low	Yes	Play
Cloudy	High	No	Play
Cloudy	Low	No	Play
Rainy	Low	Yes	Don't Play
Rainy	Low	No	Play
Sunny	Low	No	?



Predict i.e. Apply Model



Forecast	Temperature	Windy	Play tennis?
Sunny	Low	No	?



Is the model any good? Confusion Matrix

		True Label	
		Positive	Negative
Predicted Label	Positive	True positive (TP)	False positive (FP)
	Negative	False negative (FN)	True negative (TN)

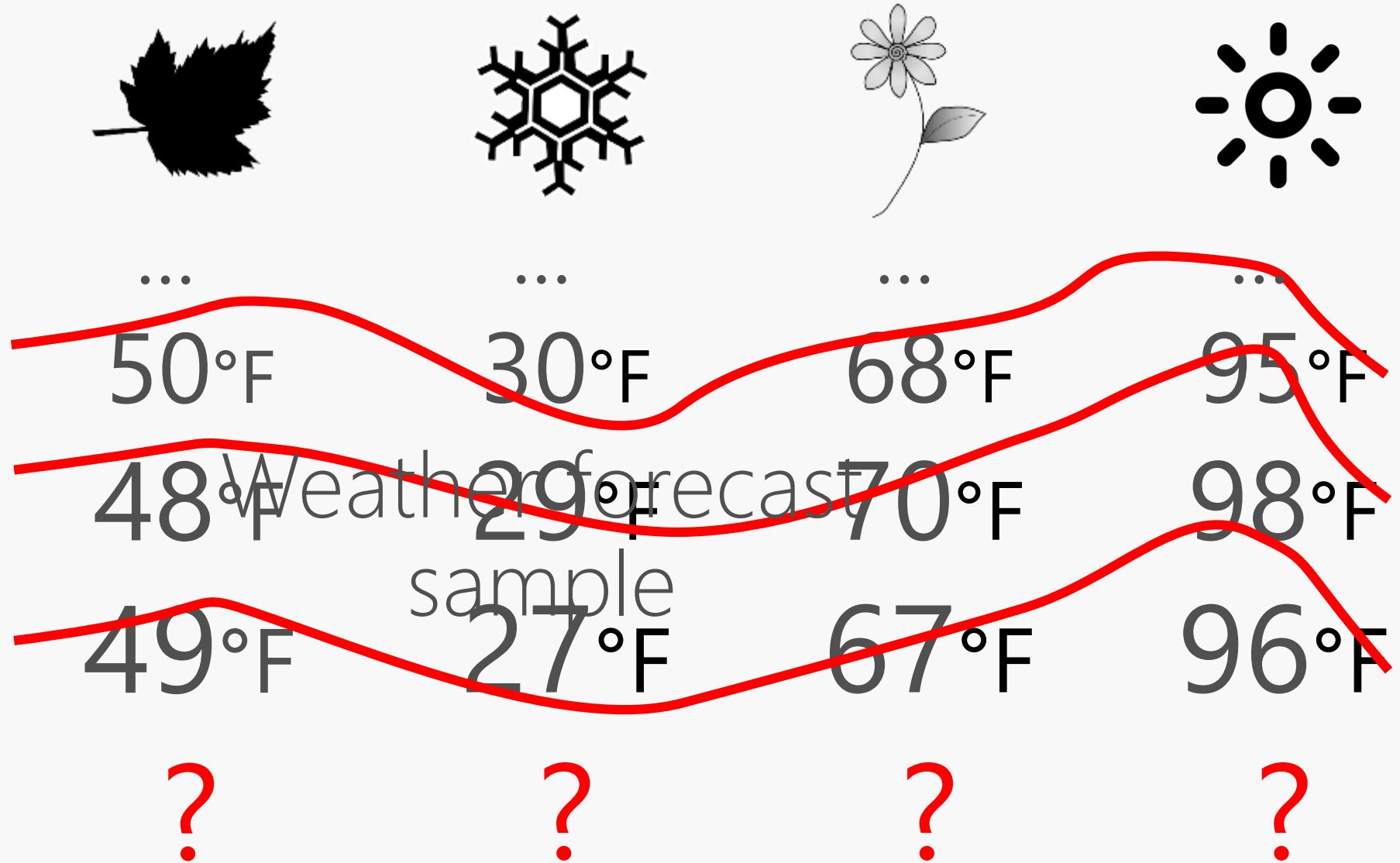
$$\text{Precision} = \frac{tp}{tp + fp}$$

$$\text{Recall} = \frac{tp}{tp + fn}$$

$$\text{Accuracy} = \frac{tp + tn}{tp + tn + fp + fn}$$

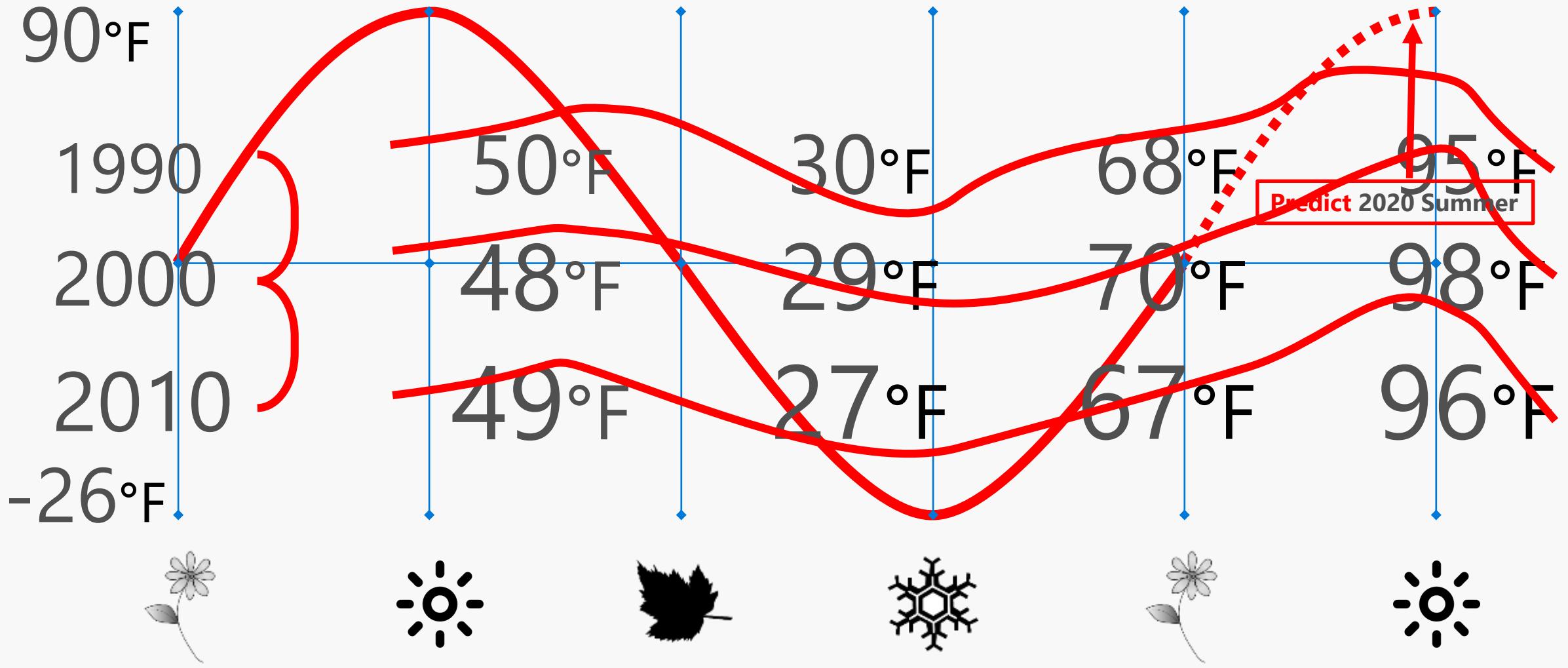
Known data
Model
Unknown data

...
1990
2000
2010
2020



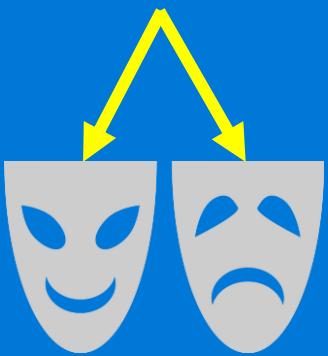
Using **known data**, develop a **model** to predict **unknown data**.

Model (Regression)

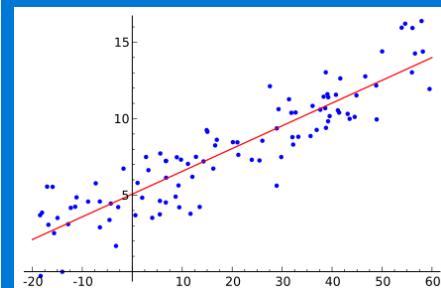


Machine Learning Problems

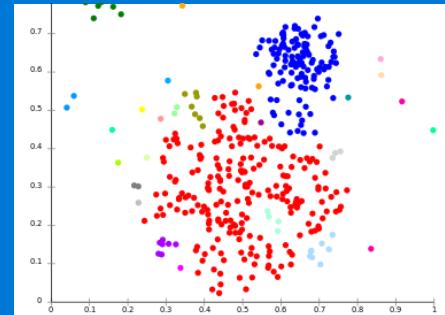
Classification



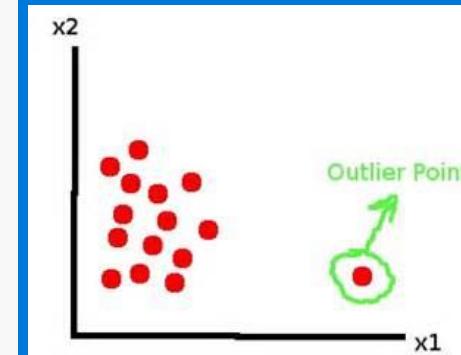
Regression



Clustering



Anomaly Detection

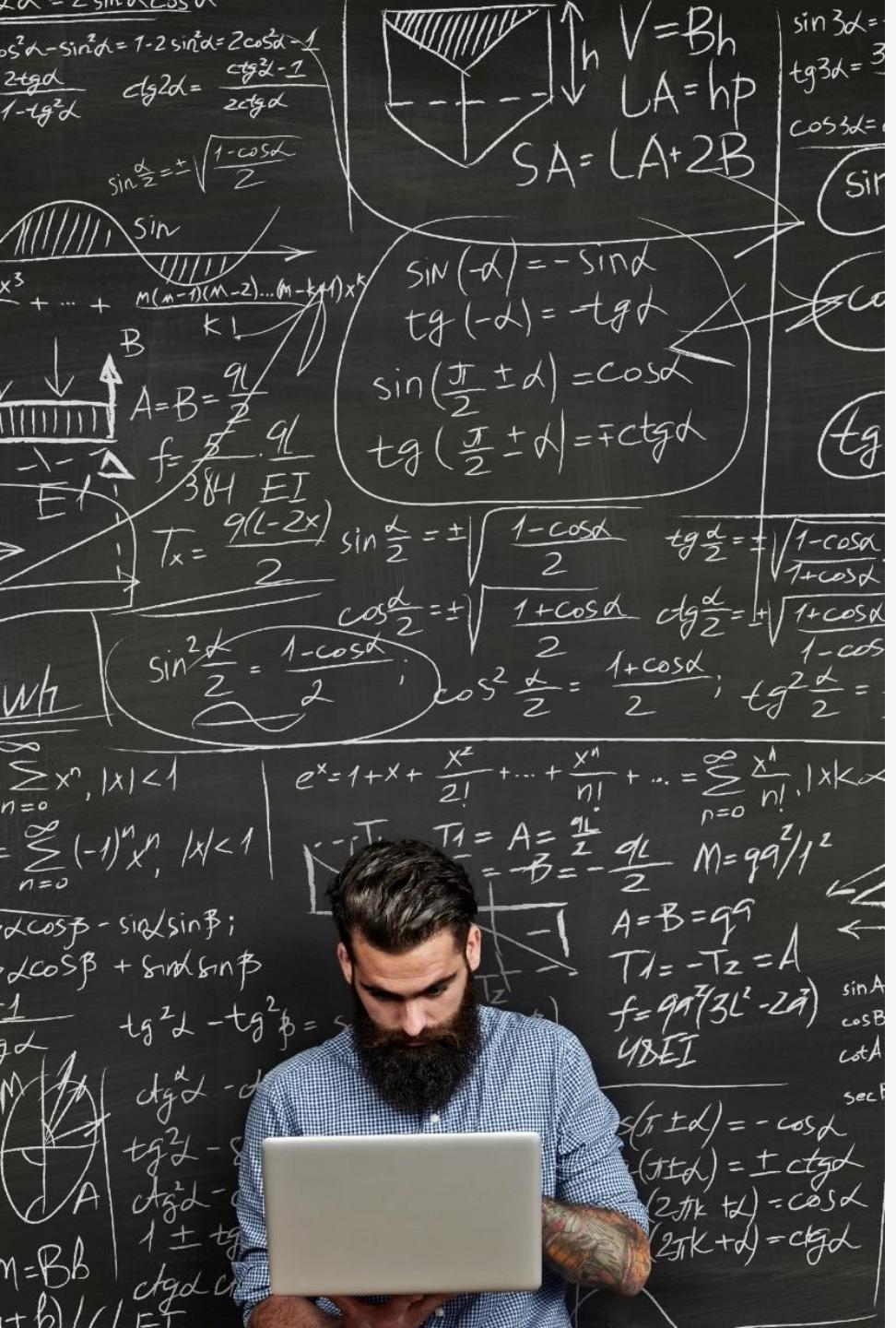


Recommender



Machine Learning @ Microsoft

ML Adoption Challenges



Specialized
skills



Infrastructure

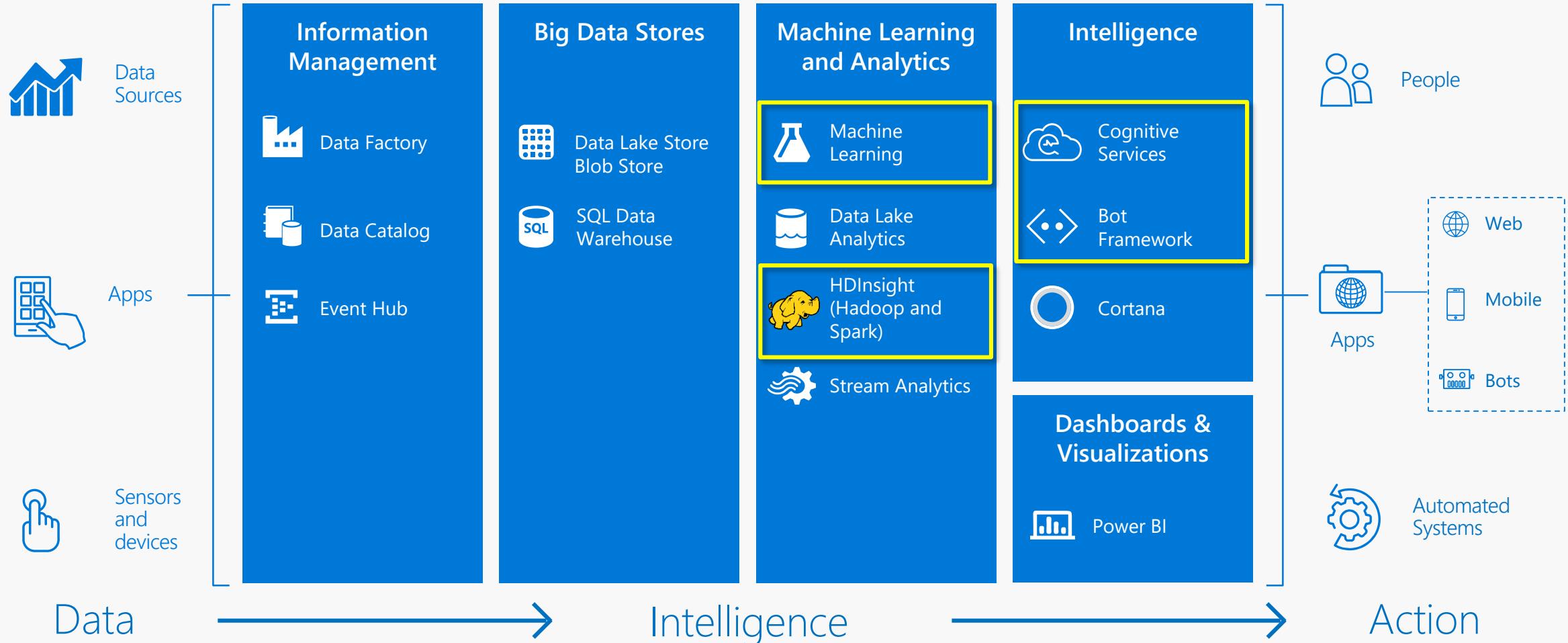


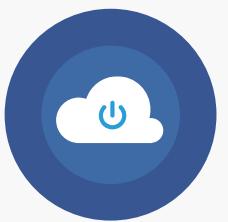
Long time
to insight



Productization
complexity

Cortana Intelligence Suite





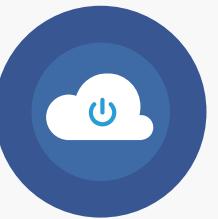
Azure Machine Learning



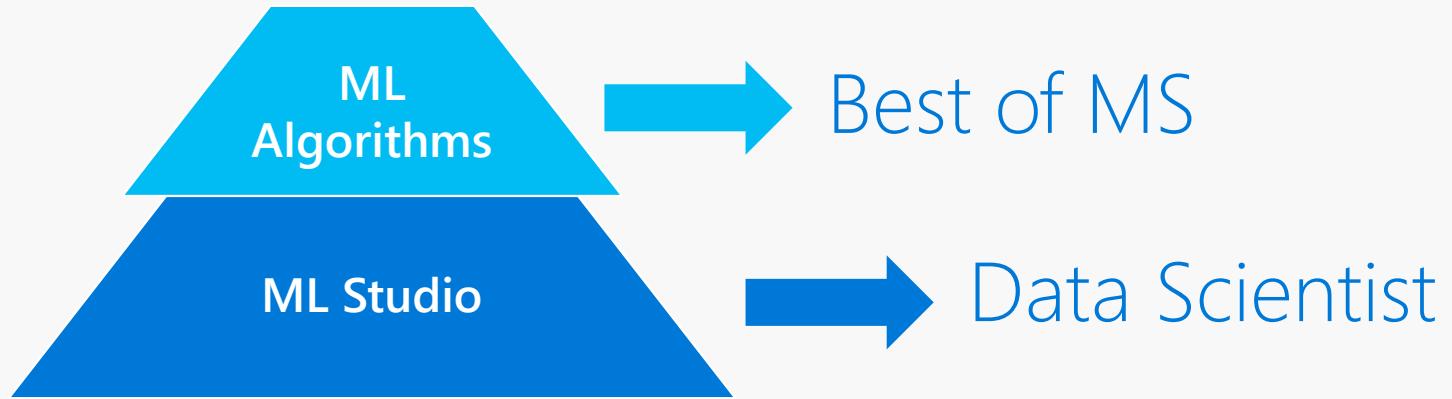
State of the Art Algorithms

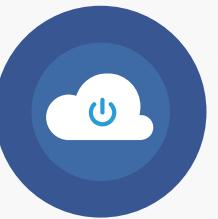


A screenshot of the Office 365 SharePoint homepage showing a grid of document cards. The cards include "Journey to the cloud" (PowerPoint), "Contoso Information Security Policy" (Word), and "Phased Deploy" (Word). Other visible cards mention "Product Reviews", "Weekly Sync", and "Employee Handbook". The sidebar on the left shows navigation links like Home, My work, Shared with me, and Presented to me.



Azure Machine Learning





Azure Machine Learning

Microsoft Azure Machine Learning | Home Studio Gallery PREVIEW qbattaglia's Workspace ▾

Sample 5: Train, Test, Evaluate for Binary Classification: Adult Dataset

In draft Draft saved at 9:05:48 AM

Properties

Evaluate Model
No parameters

Quick Help
Evaluate a scored classification or regression model
(more help...)

```
graph TD; A[Adult Census Income Binary ...] --> B[Clean Missing Data]; B --> C[Project Columns]; C --> D[Split]; D --> E[Two-Class Boosted Decision T...]; E --> F[Train Model]; F --> G[Score Model]; G --> H[Evaluate Model]
```

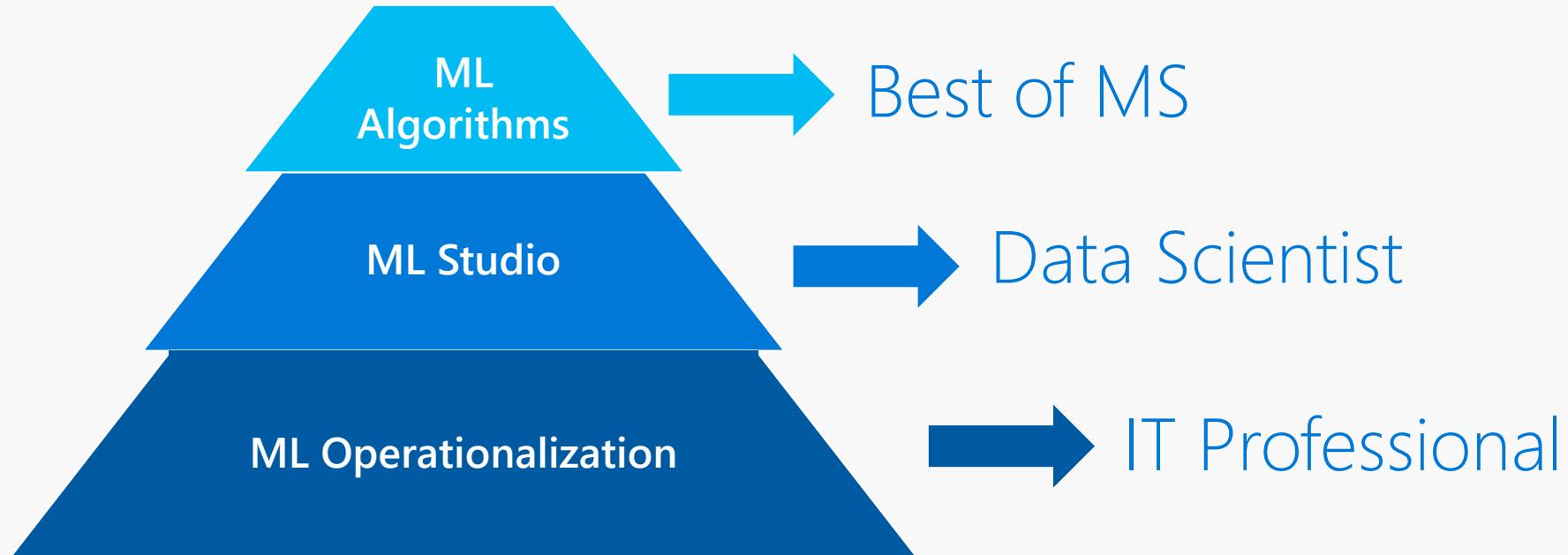
Search experiment items

- Saved Datasets
- Trained Models
- Data Format Conversions
- Data Input and Output
- Data Transformation
- Feature Selection
- Machine Learning
- OpenCV Library Modules
- Python Language Modules
- R Language Modules
- Statistical Functions
- Text Analytics
- Web Service
- Deprecated

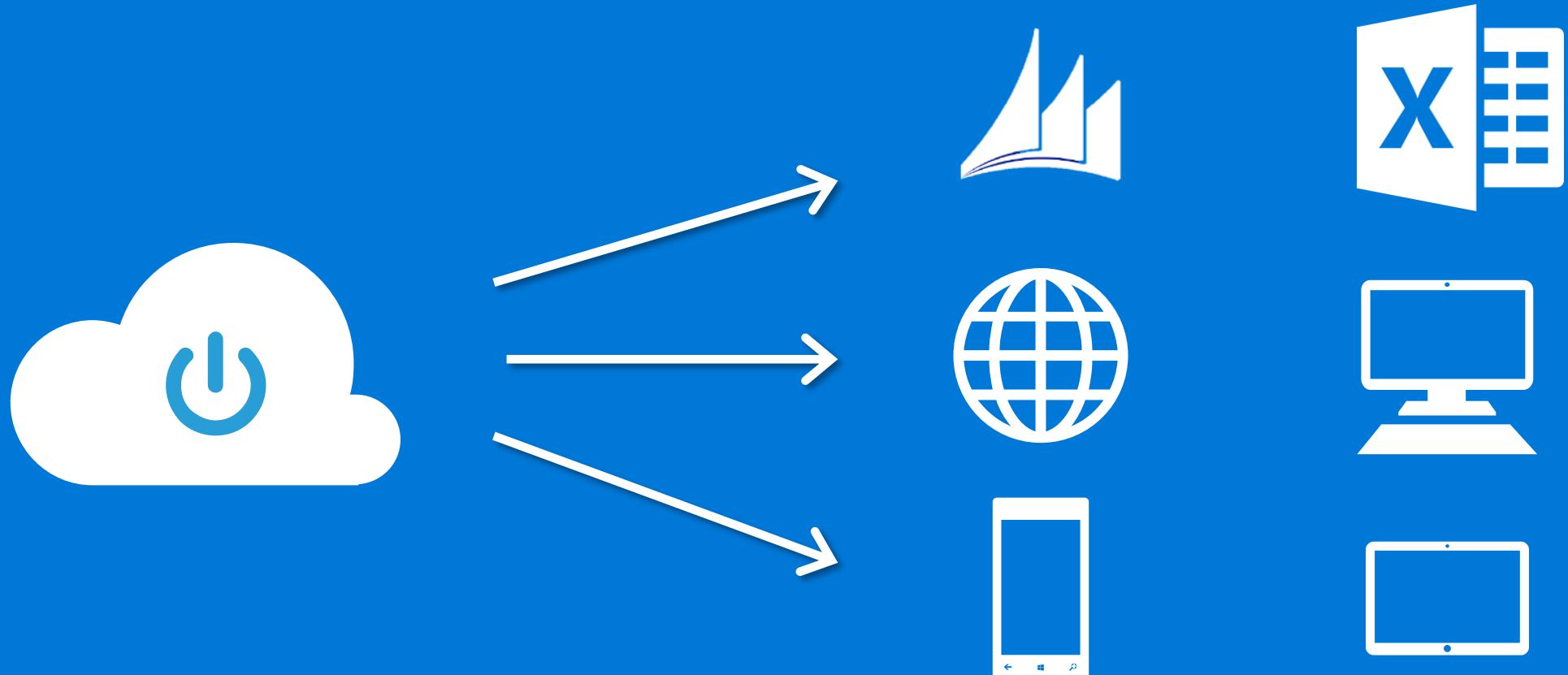
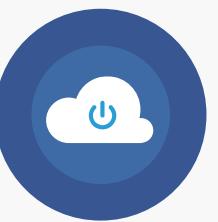
View Run History Save Save As Discard Changes Refresh Cancel Run Prepare Web Service Publish to Gallery Create Scoring Experiment



Azure Machine Learning

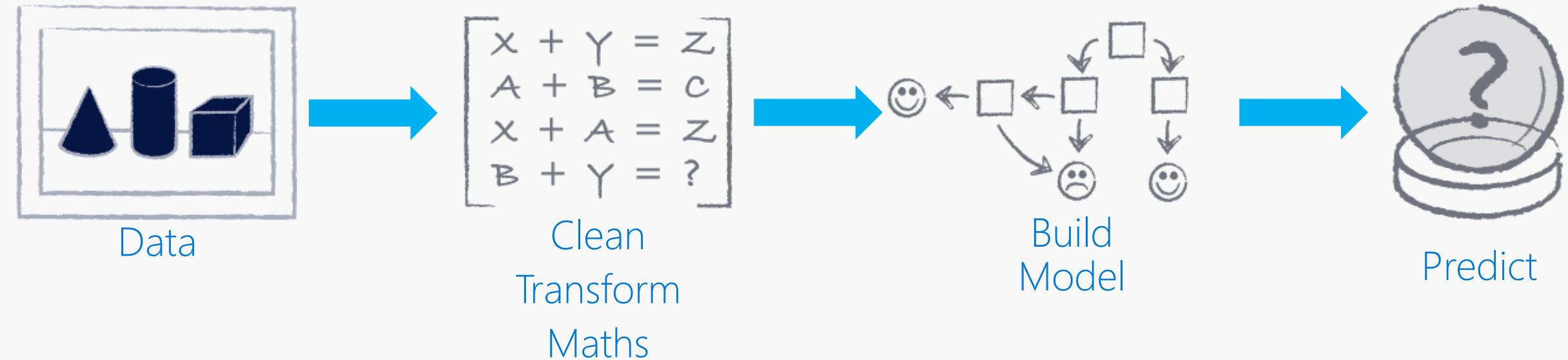


Azure Machine Learning

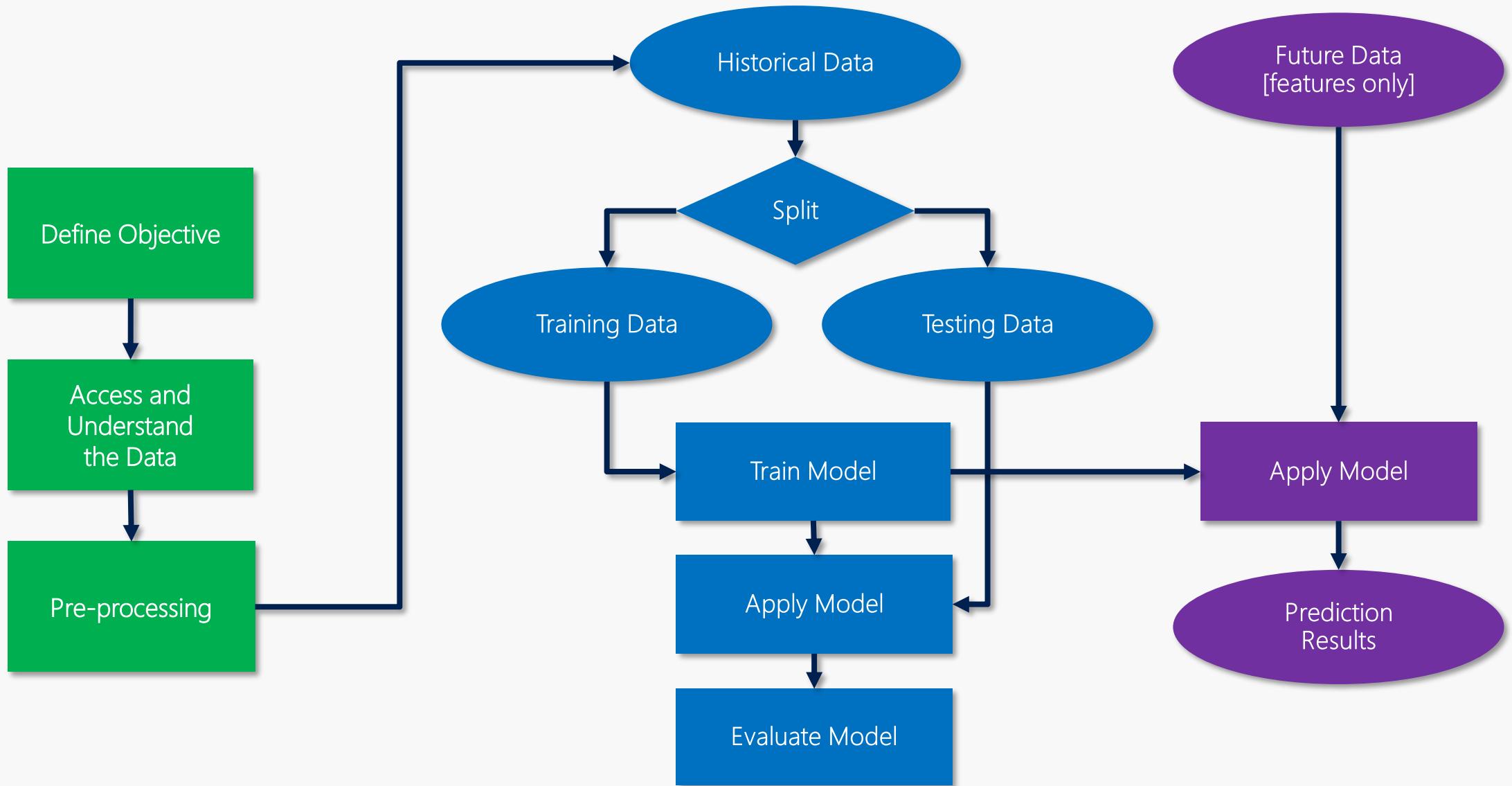


Consume
anywhere

Machine Learning Process



ML Process



"We want to do machine learning!"

Sharp /
Well-
Defined
Question

Relevant
Data

Accurate
Data

Connected
Data

A lot of
data.

Predict whether
component X will fail
in the next Y days

Identifiers at the level
they are predicting

Failures are really
failures, human labels
on root causes

Machine information
linkable to usage
information

Will be difficult to predict
failure accurately with
few examples

Sample training data

~20k rows,
100 unique engine id

id	cycle	setting1	setting2	setting3	s1	s2	s3	...	s19	s20	s21
1	1	-0.0007	-0.0004	100	518.67	641.82	1589.7		100	39.06	23.419
1	2	0.0019	-0.0003	100	518.67	642.15	1591.82		100	39	23.4236
1	3	-0.0043	0.0003	100	518.67	642.35	1587.99		100	38.95	23.3442
...	...										
1	191	0	-0.0004	100	518.67	643.34	1602.36		100	38.45	23.1295
1	192	0.0009	0	100	518.67	643.54	1601.41		100	38.48	22.9649
2	1	-0.0018	0.0006	100	518.67	641.89	1583.84		100	38.94	23.4585
2	2	0.0043	-0.0003	100	518.67	641.82	1587.05		100	39.06	23.4085
2	3	0.0018	0.0003	100	518.67	641.55	1588.32		100	39.11	23.425
...	...										
2	286	-0.001	-0.0003	100	518.67	643.44	1603.63		100	38.33	23.0169
2	287	-0.0005	0.0006	100	518.67	643.85	1608.5		100	38.43	23.0848

Sample testing data

~13k rows,
100 unique engine id

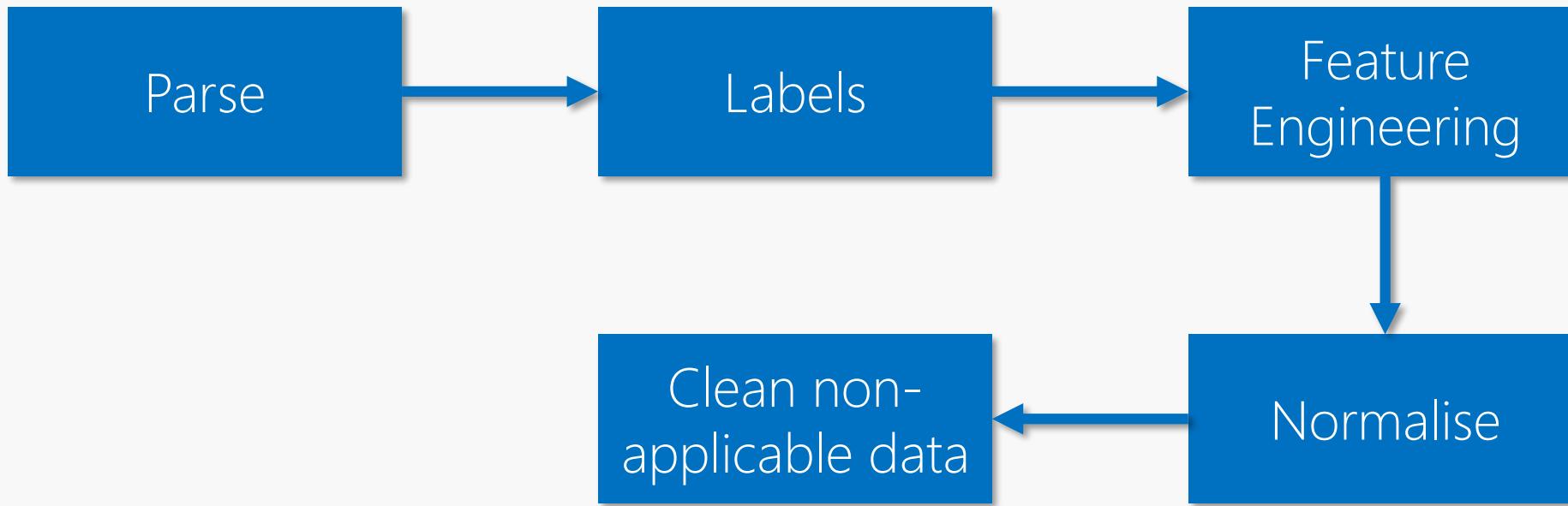
id	cycle	setting1	setting2	setting3	s1	s2	s3	...	s19	s20	s21
1	1	0.0023	0.0003	100	518.67	643.02	1585.29		100	38.86	23.3735
1	2	-0.0027	-0.0003	100	518.67	641.71	1588.45		100	39.02	23.3916
1	3	0.0003	0.0001	100	518.67	642.46	1586.94		100	39.08	23.4166
...	...										
1	30	-0.0025	0.0004	100	518.67	642.79	1585.72		100	39.09	23.4069
1	31	-0.0006	0.0004	100	518.67	642.58	1581.22		100	38.81	23.3552
2	1	-0.0009	0.0004	100	518.67	642.66	1589.3		100	39	23.3923
2	2	-0.0011	0.0002	100	518.67	642.51	1588.43		100	38.84	23.2902
2	3	0.0002	0.0003	100	518.67	642.58	1595.6		100	39.02	23.4064
...	...										
2	48	0.0011	-0.0001	100	518.67	642.64	1587.71		100	38.99	23.2918
2	49	0.0018	-0.0001	100	518.67	642.55	1586.59		100	38.81	23.2618
3	1	-0.0001	0.0001	100	518.67	642.03	1589.92		100	38.99	23.296
3	2	0.0039	-0.0003	100	518.67	642.23	1597.31		100	38.84	23.3191
3	3	0.0006	0.0003	100	518.67	642.98	1586.77		100	38.69	23.3774
...	...										
3	125	0.0014	0.0002	100	518.67	643.24	1588.64		100	38.56	23.227
3	126	-0.0016	0.0004	100	518.67	642.88	1589.75		100	38.93	23.274

Sample ground truth data

100 rows

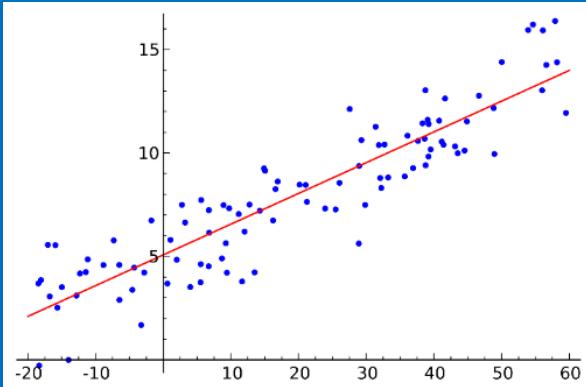
RUL
112
98
69
82
91

Pre-Processing

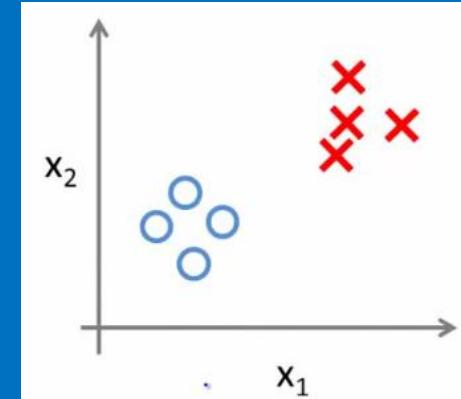


Modelling Techniques

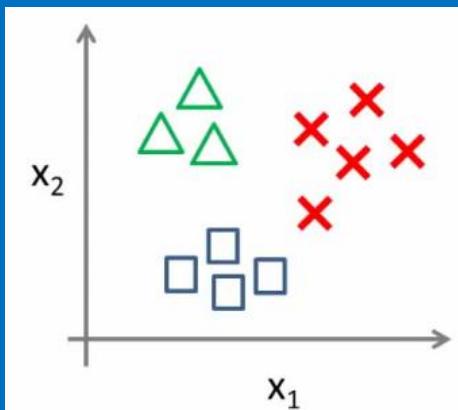
Regression / Survival Analysis



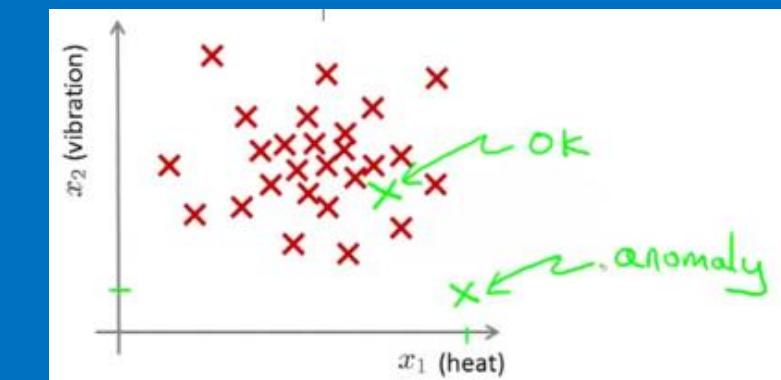
Binary Classification



Multi-Class Classification



Anomaly Detection



https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/3a/Linear_regression.svg/2000px-Linear_regression.svg.png

[http://www.holehouse.org/mlclass/06_Logistic_Regression_files/Image%20\[23\].png](http://www.holehouse.org/mlclass/06_Logistic_Regression_files/Image%20[23].png)

http://dnene.bitbucket.org/docs/mlclass-notes/_images/aircraft_engines.png

Modelling Techniques

Regression / Survival Analysis

Predict failures within a future period of time

Binary Classification

Predict remaining useful life, the amount of time before the next failure

Multi-Class Classification

Predict failures with their causes within a future time period.

Predict remaining useful life within ranges of future periods

Anomaly Detection

Identify change in normal trends to find anomalies

Data Labeling

Regression

Binary Classification

Multi-Class Classification

id	cycle	...	RUL	label1	label2
1	1	...	191	0	0
1	2	...	190	0	0
1	3	...	189	0	0
1	4	...	188	0	0
...
1	160	...	32	0	0
1	161	...	31	0	0
1	162	...	30	1	1
1	163	...	29	1	1
1	164	...	28	1	1
1	165	...	27	1	1
1	166	...	26	1	1
1	167	...	25	1	1
1	168	...	24	1	1
1	169	...	23	1	1
1	170	...	22	1	1
1	171	...	21	1	1
1	172	...	20	1	1
1	173	...	19	1	1
1	174	...	18	1	1
1	175	...	17	1	1
1	176	...	16	1	1
1	177	...	15	1	2
1	178	...	14	1	2
1	179	...	13	1	2
1	180	...	12	1	2
1	181	...	11	1	2
1	182	...	10	1	2
1	183	...	9	1	2
1	184	...	8	1	2
1	185	...	7	1	2
1	186	...	6	1	2
1	187	...	5	1	2
1	188	...	4	1	2
1	189	...	3	1	2
1	190	...	2	1	2
1	191	...	1	1	2

Predefined window size for classification models

$$w_1 = 30$$

$$w_0 = 15$$

w1

w0

Example Feature Engineering Methods

Create features that capture degradation over time

Rolling Aggregates

For each labelled record of an asset, pick a rolling window of size w , compute rolling aggregate features for the periods before the labelling date and time of that record.

Lag features for short term

For each labelled record of an asset, pick a window of size w and use tumbling windows to create aggregate features for the periods before the labelling date and time.

Lag features for long term

For each labelled record, find aggregated features for a larger window than w reflecting the long term effects.

Feature Engineering

The process of creating features that provide better or additional predictive power to the learning algorithm.

id	cycle	setting1	setting2	setting3	s1	s2	s3	...	s19	s20	s21	a1	a2	...	a21	sd1	sd2	...	sd21	RUL	label1	label2	
1	1	-0.0007	-0.0004	100	518.67	641.82	1589.7		100	39.06	23.419												
1	2	0.0019	-0.0003	100	518.67	642.15	1591.82		100	39	23.4236												
1	3	-0.0043	0.0003	100	518.67	642.35	1587.99		100	38.95	23.3442												
...	...																						
1	191	0	-0.0004	100	518.67	643.34	1602.36		100	38.45	23.1295												
1	192	0.0009	0	100	518.67	643.54	1601.41		100	38.48	22.9649												
2	1	-0.0018	0.0006	100	518.67	641.89	1583.84		100	38.94	23.4585												
2	2	0.0043	-0.0003	100	518.67	641.82	1587.05		100	39.06	23.4085												
2	3	0.0018	0.0003	100	518.67	641.55	1588.32		100	39.11	23.425												
...	...																						
2	286	-0.001	-0.0003	100	518.67	643.44	1603.63		100	38.33	23.0169												
2	287	-0.0005	0.0006	100	518.67	643.85	1608.5		100	38.43	23.0848												



40+ engineered features

Other potential features: change from initial value, velocity of change, frequency count over a predefined threshold

COLLECTION

Predictive Maintenance Template

Microsoft • published on September 28, 2015

Summary

This template demonstrate how to build and deploy predictive maintenance models to predict asset failures.

Description

Predictive maintenance encompasses a variety of topics, including but not limited to: failure prediction, failure diagnosis (root cause analysis), failure detection, failure type classification, and recommendation of mitigation or maintenance actions after failure. As part of the Azure Machine Learning offering, Microsoft provides a template that helps data scientists easily build and deploy a predictive maintenance solution.

This predictive maintenance template focuses on the techniques used to predict when an in-service machine will fail, so that maintenance can be planned in advance. The template includes a collection of pre-configured machine learning modules, as well as custom R scripts in the *Execute R Script* module, to enable an end-to-end solution from data processing to deploying of the machine learning model.

[Read full description](#)

7 Items



EXPERIMENT

Predictive Maintenance: Step 1 of 3, data preparation and feature engineering

by Microsoft



2380 views

[Tweet](#)

[Share](#)



TAGS

Predictive Maintenance

Failure Prediction

Regression

Classification

Published

September 28, 2015

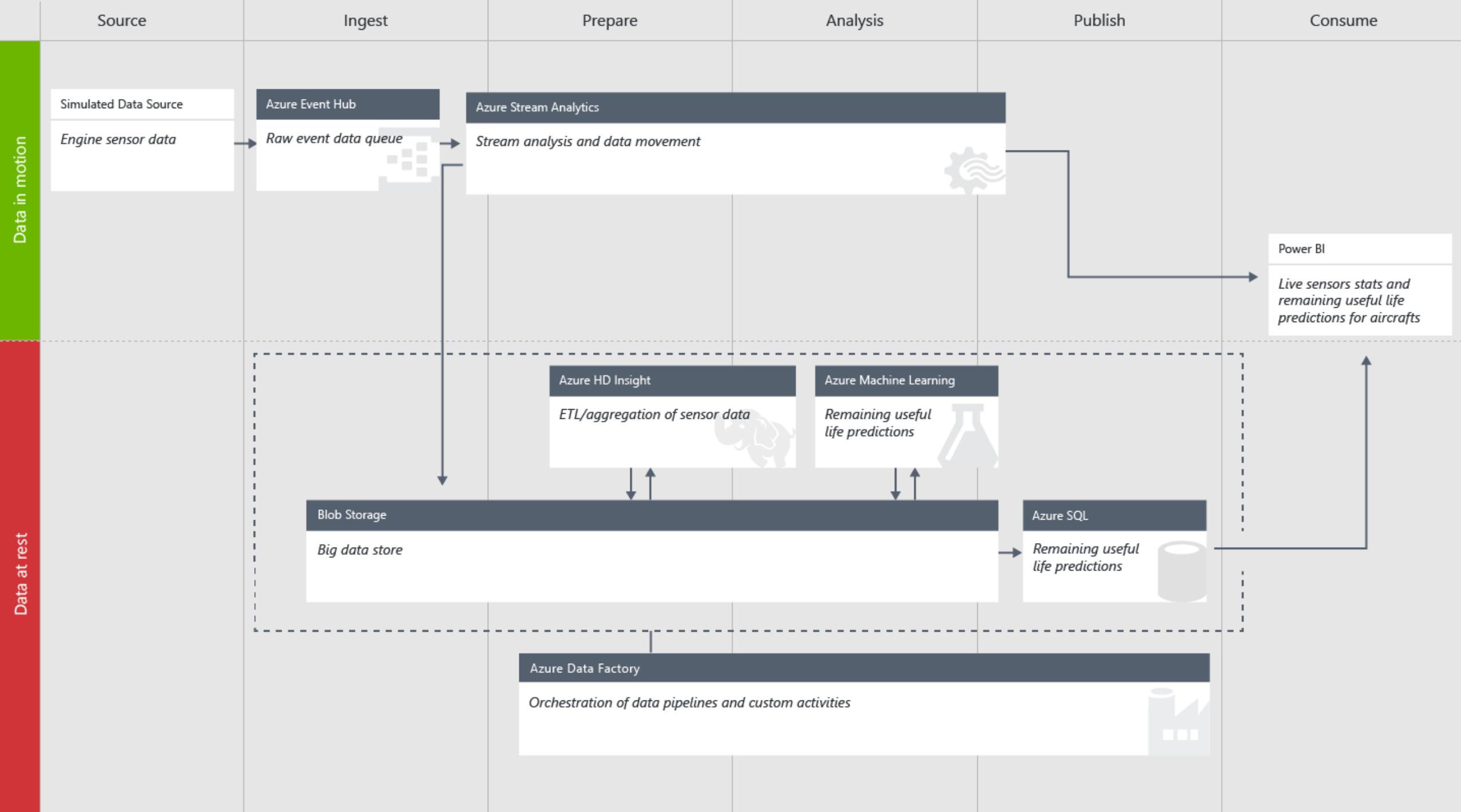
Last updated

September 28, 2015

[Report Abuse](#)

HOL 4: Machine Learning

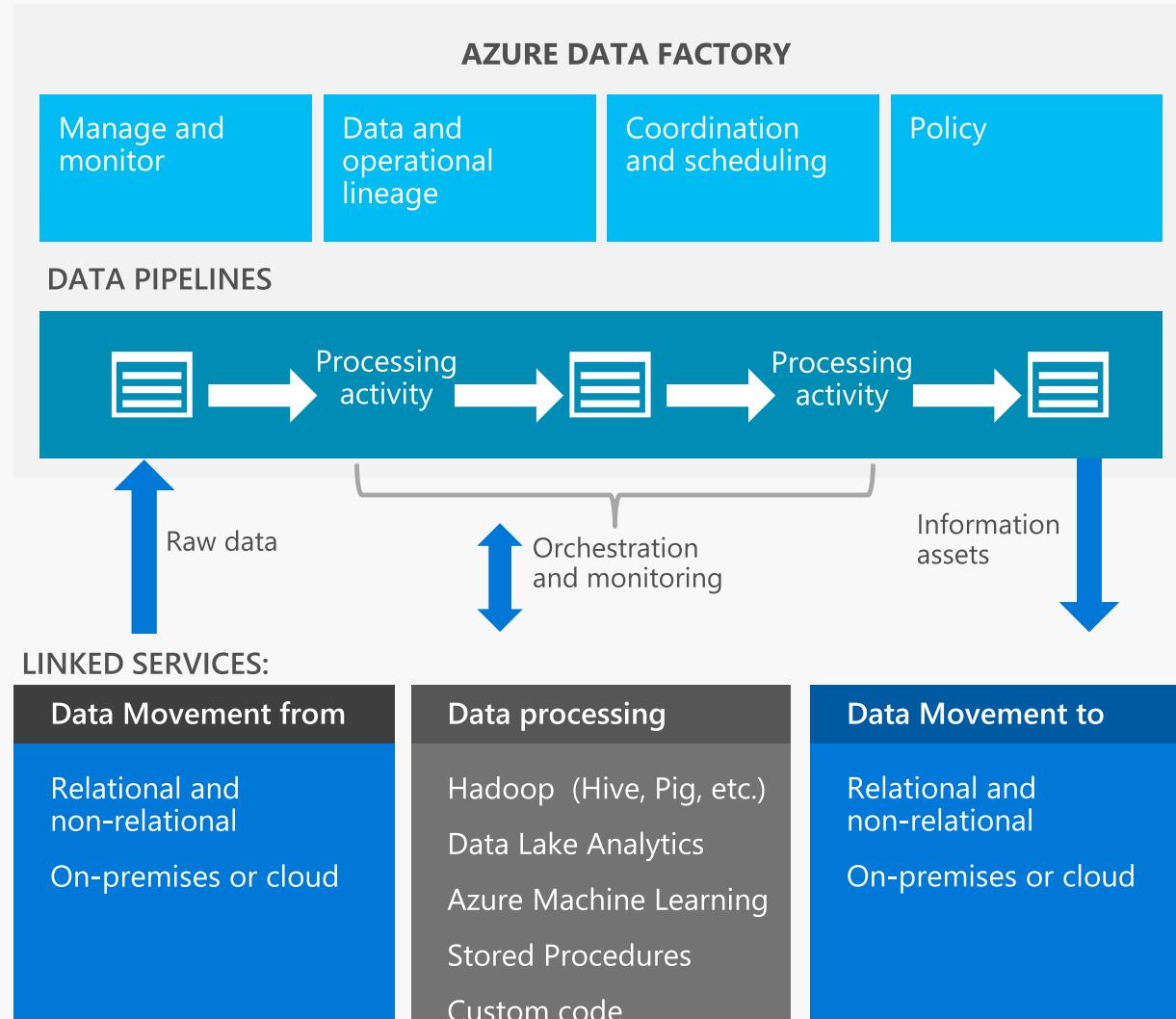
Step 7 (GitHub): Create Azure ML Workspace & Experiment



Pre-Processing & Orchestration

Azure Data Factory

Compose services to transform data into actionable intelligence



Linked Services

- Connect data factories to the resources and services you want to use
- Connect to data stores like Azure Storage and on premises SQL Server
- Connect to compute services like Azure ML, Azure HDI, and Azure Batch

Data Sets

- A named reference/pointer to data you want to use as an input or output of an activity

Activities

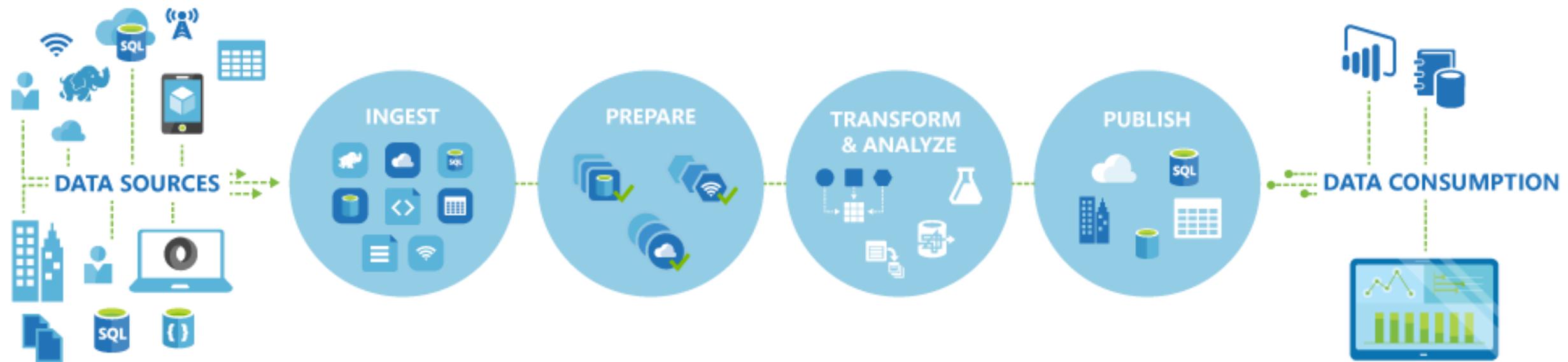
- Actions you perform on your data
- Takes inputs and produce outputs

Pipelines

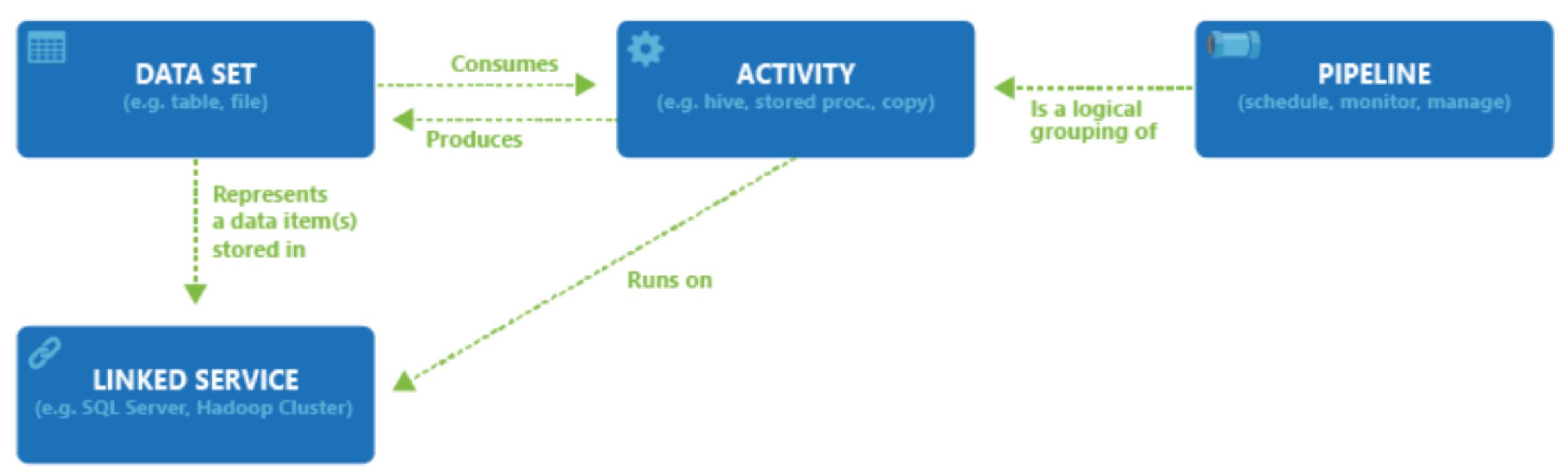
- Logical grouping of activities for group operations

ADF Logical Flow

Overview diagram

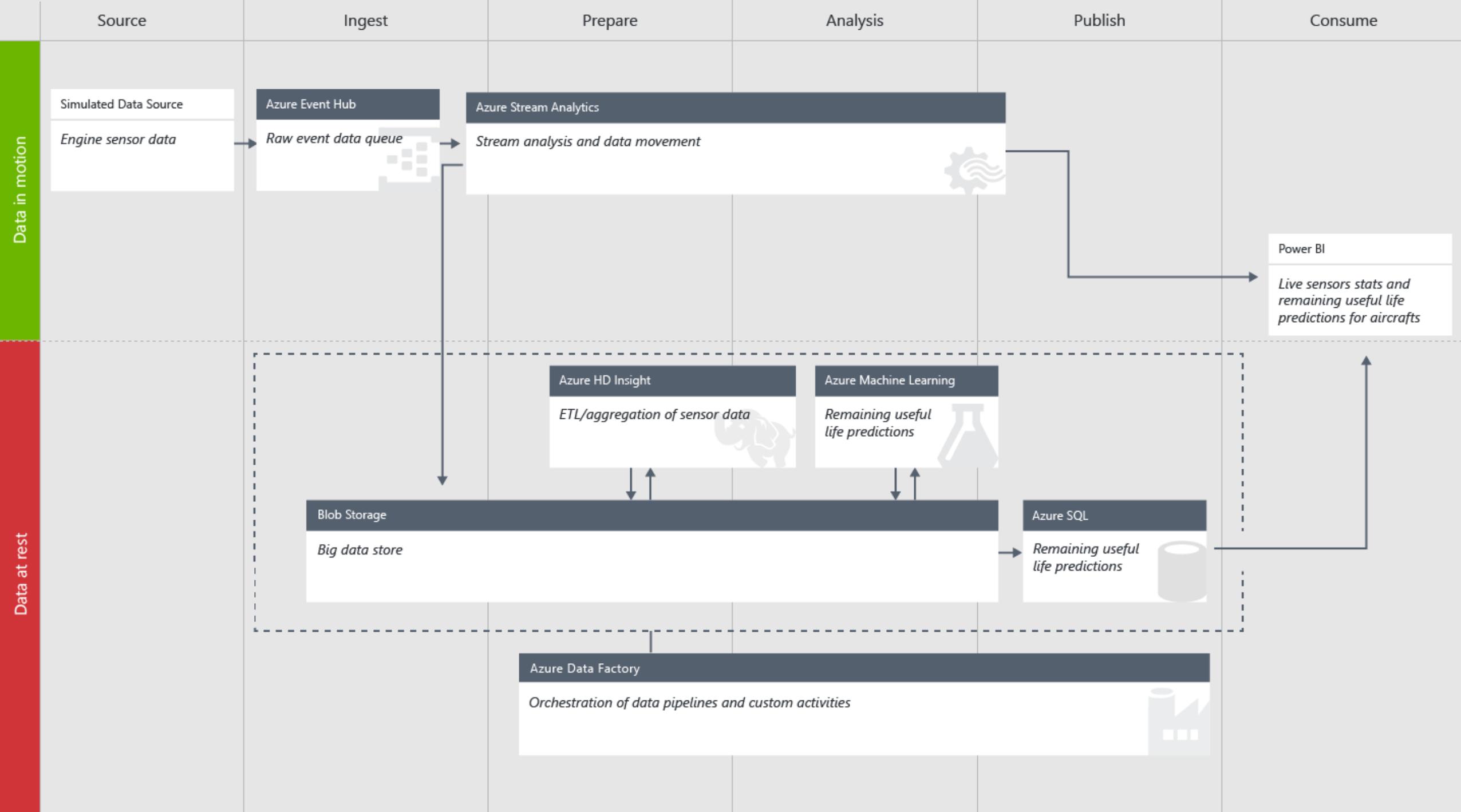


ADF Components

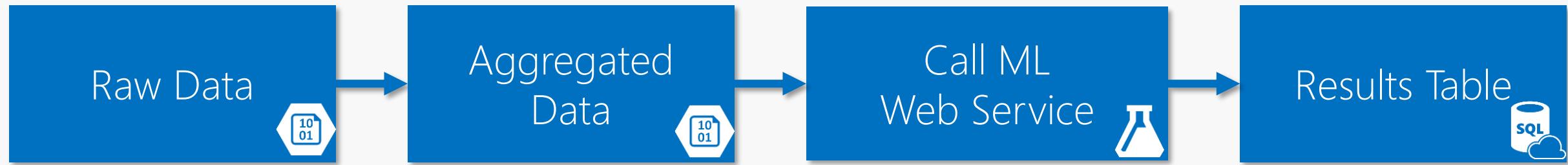


ADF Process

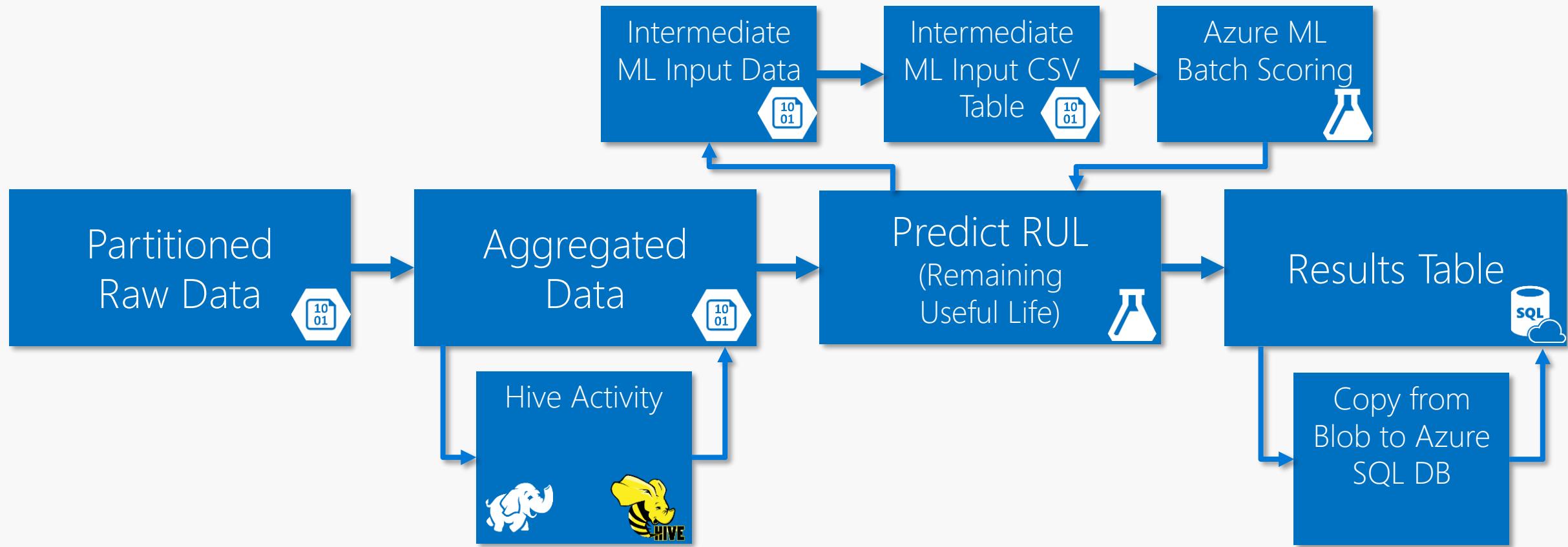
1. **Define Architecture**: Set up objectives and flow
2. **Create the Data Factory**: Portal or PowerShell
3. **Create Linked Services**: Connections to Data and Services
4. **Create Datasets**: Input and Output
5. **Create Pipeline**: Define Activities
6. **Monitor and Manage**: Portal or PowerShell, Alerts and Metrics



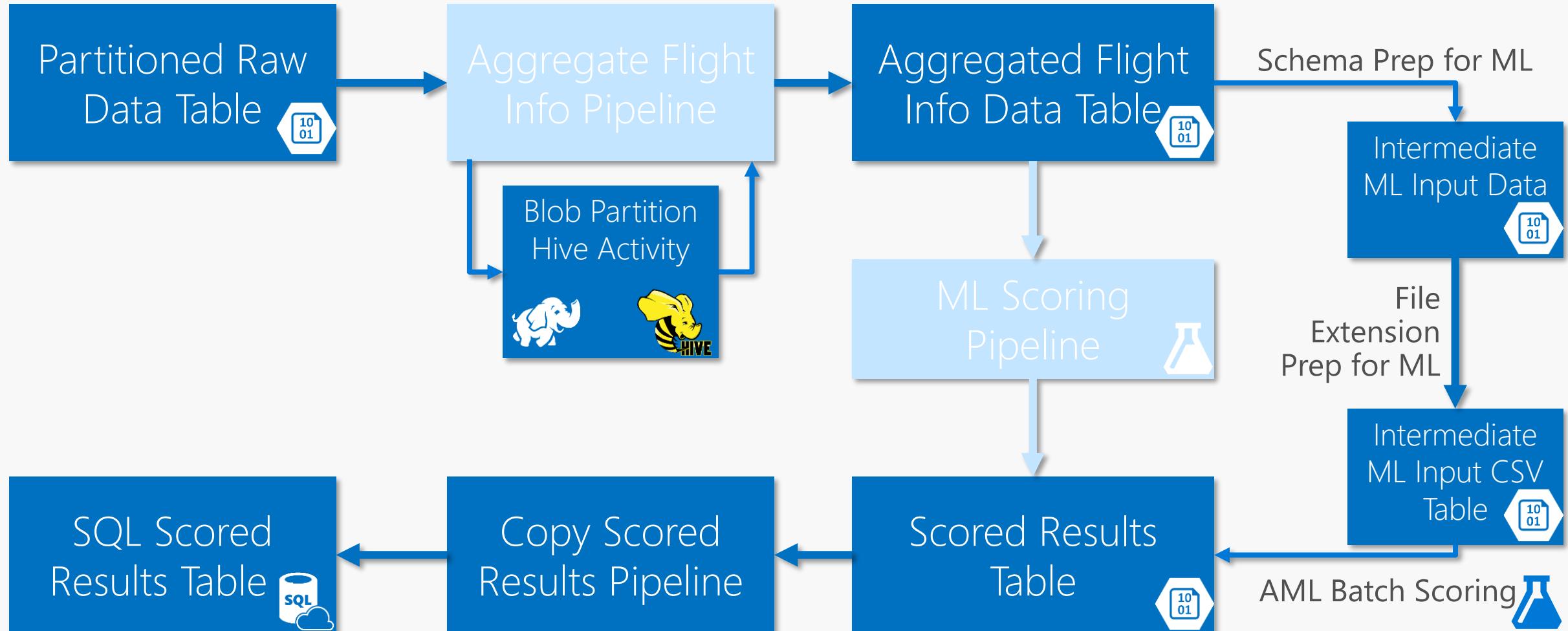
Pre-Processing in Predictive Maintenance



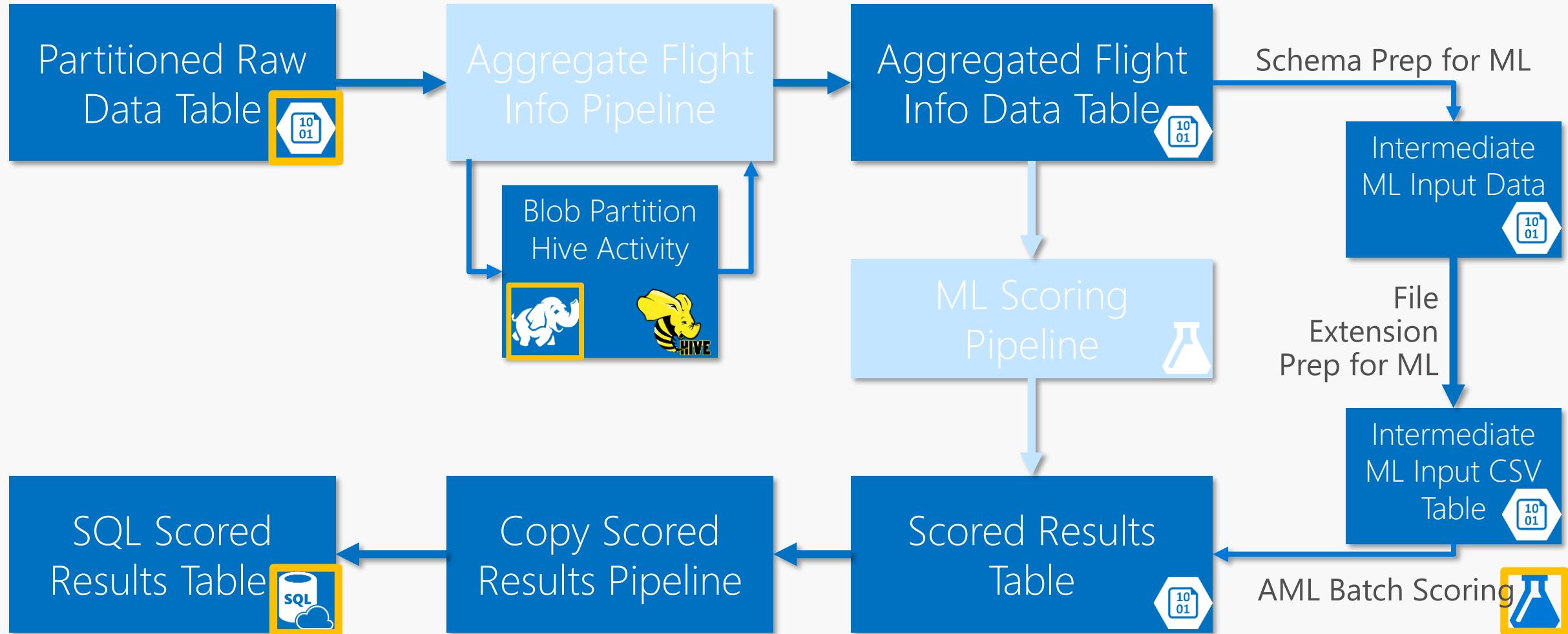
Pre-Processing in Predictive Maintenance



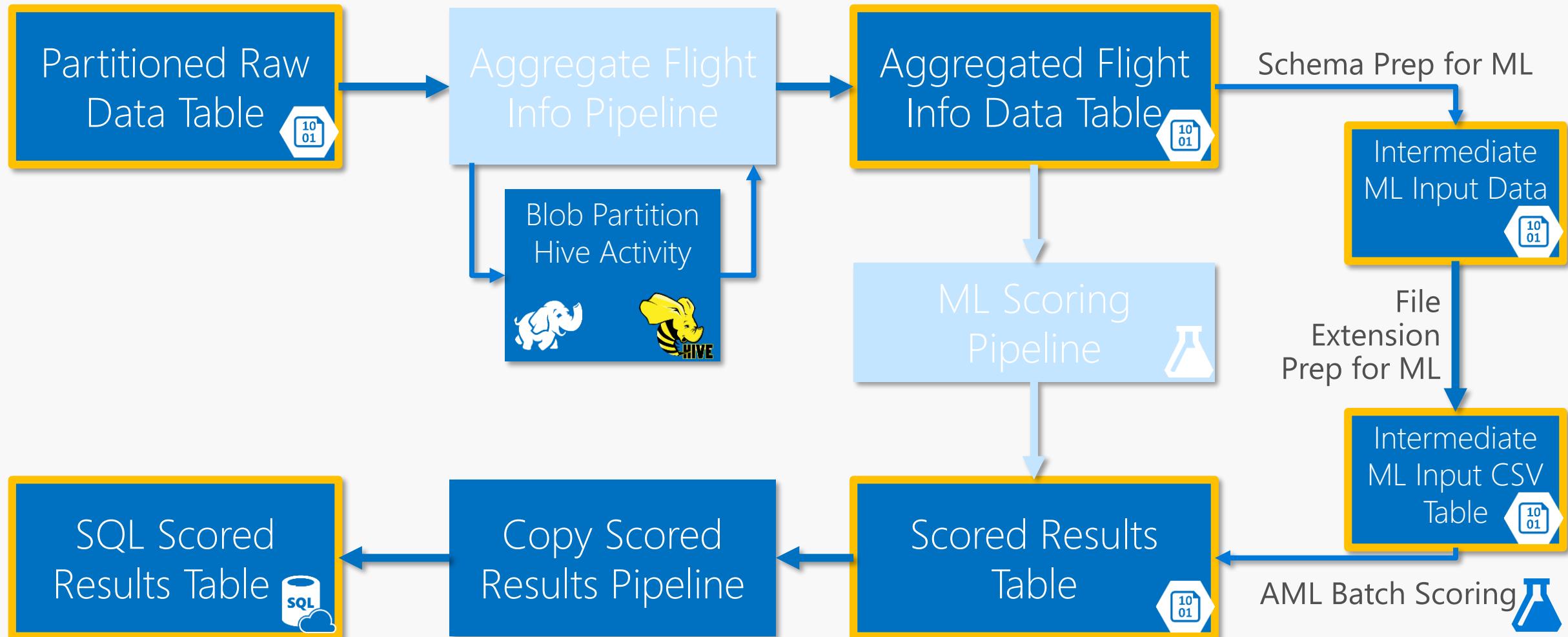
ADF in Predictive Maintenance



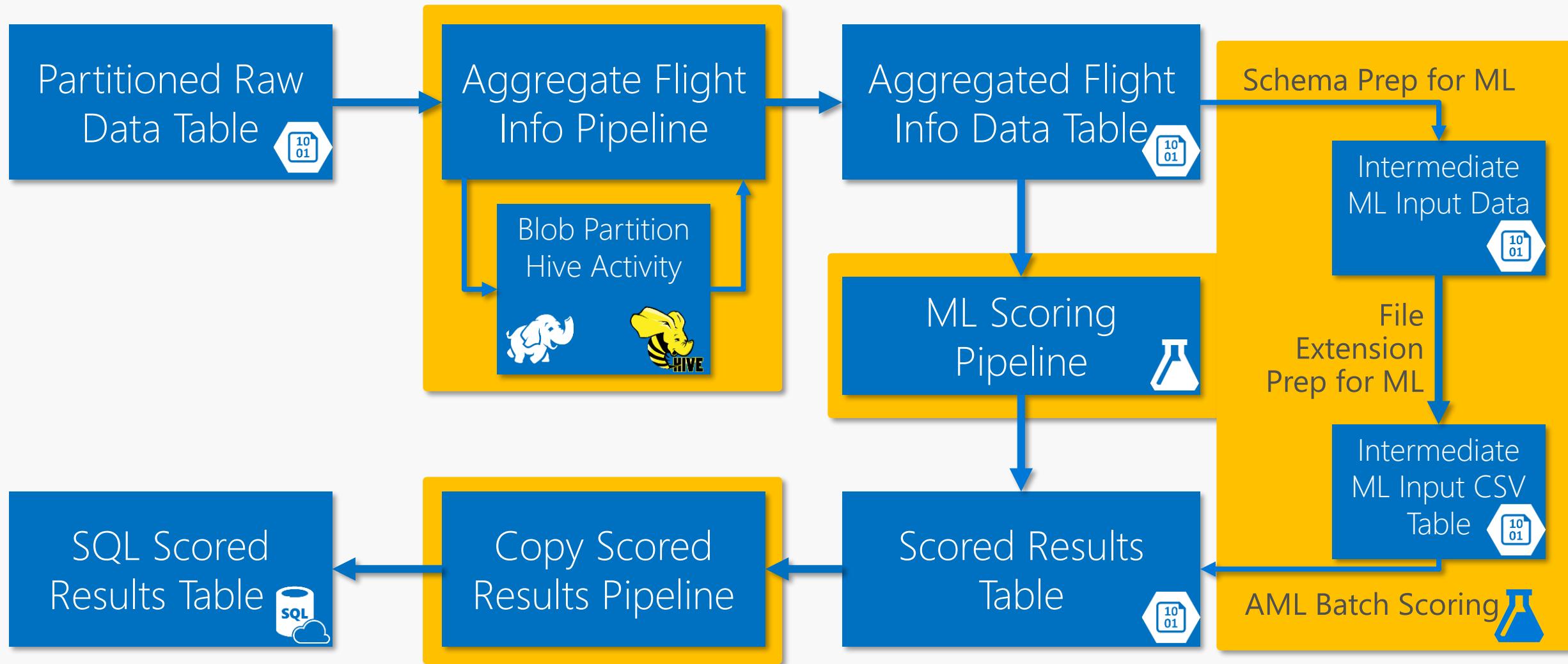
ADF – Linked Services



ADF – Datasets



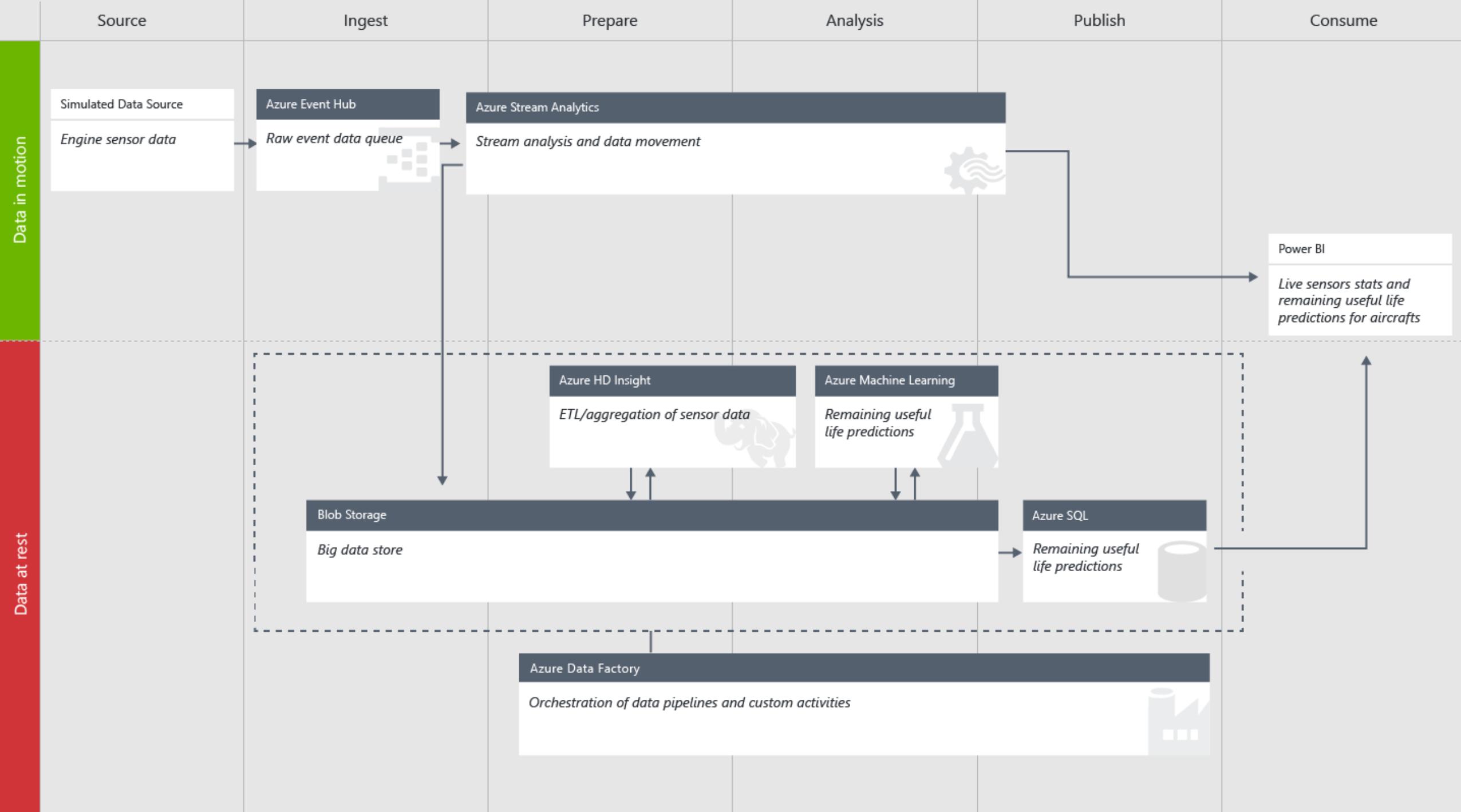
ADF – Pipelines

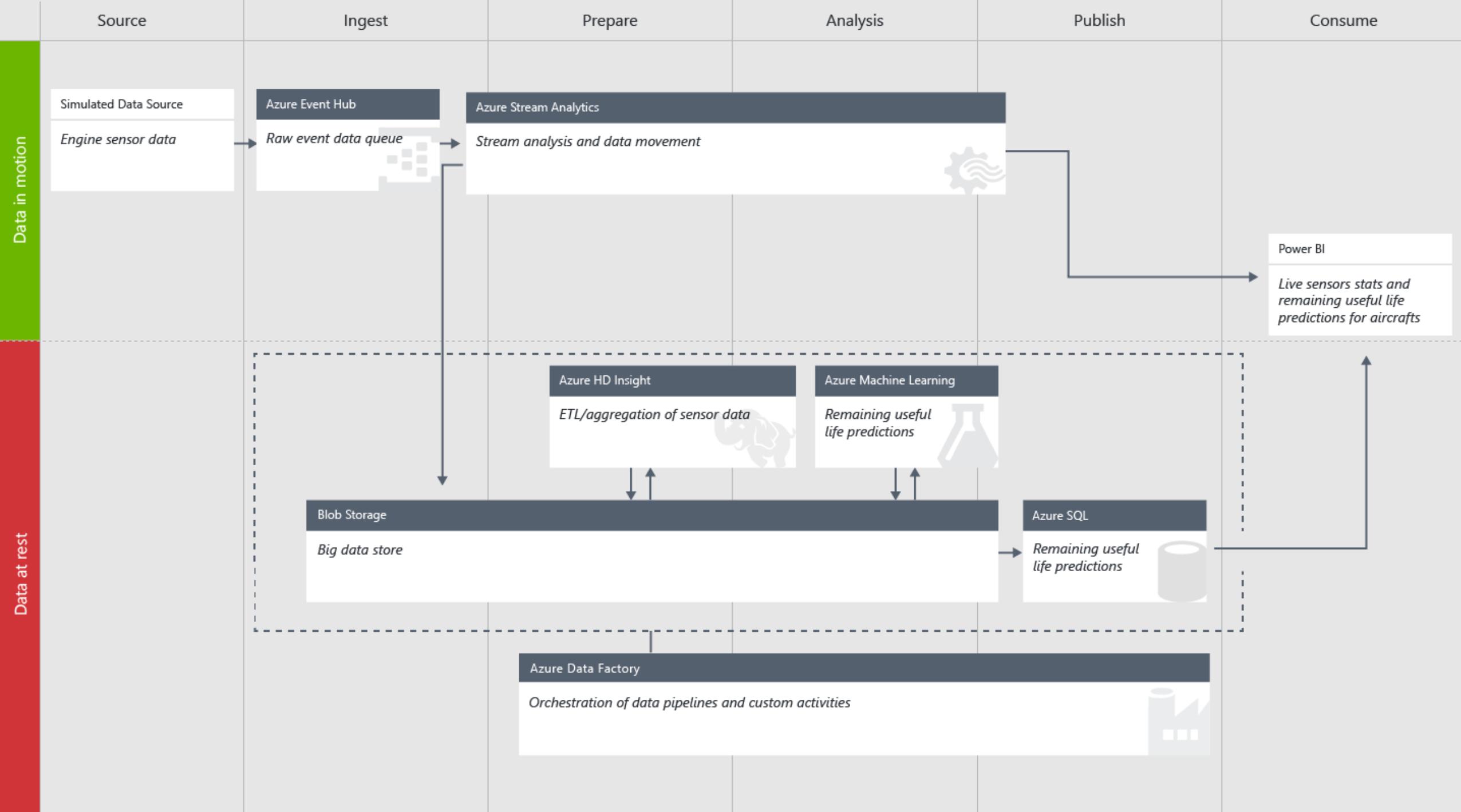


HOL 5: Pre-Processing and Orchestration

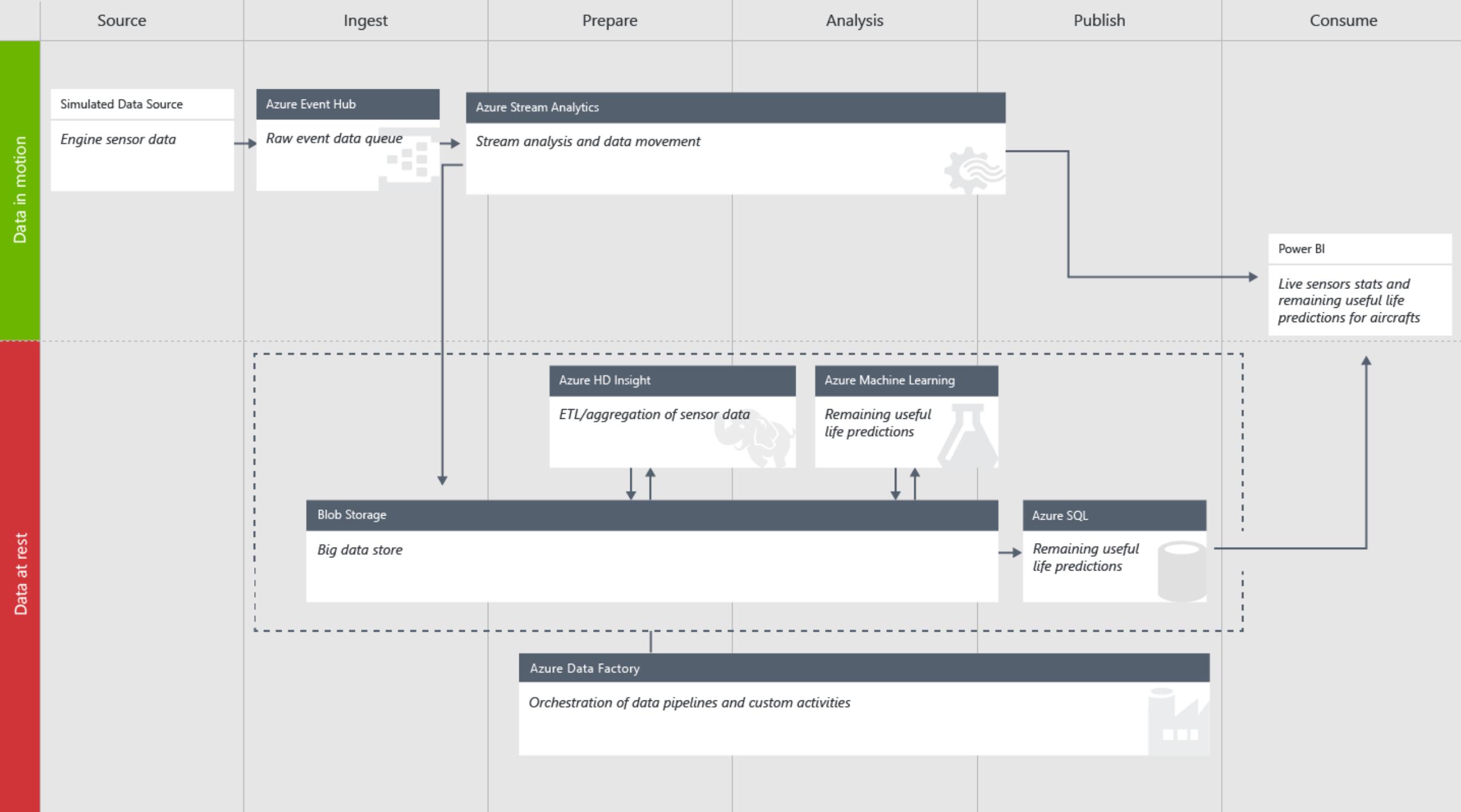
Step 8 (GitHub): Azure Data Factory

Visualisation





Wrapping Up...



SOLUTION TEMPLATE

Predictive Maintenance for Aerospace

Microsoft • published on February 16, 2016

Summary

Air travel is central to modern life, however, aircraft engines are expensive and keeping them up and running requires frequent maintenance by highly skilled technicians. Modern aircraft engines are equipped with highly sophisticated sensors to track the functioning of these machines. By combining the data from these sensors with advanced analytics it's possible to both monitor the aircraft in real time, as well as predict the remaining useful life of an engine component so that maintenance can be scheduled in a way to prevent mechanical failures.

The Cortana Analytics Predictive Maintenance for Aerospace Solution Template monitors aircraft and predicts the remaining useful life of aircraft engine components.

Description



Cortana Analytics opens new possibilities in the predictive maintenance space, including data ingestion, data storage, data processing and advanced analytics components—all the essential elements for building a predictive maintenance solution. While this solution is customised for aircraft monitoring, it can very easily be generalised for other [predictive maintenance scenarios](#).

The solution template uses several Azure services, such as Event Hubs for ingesting aircraft sensor readings into Azure. Stream Analytics provides real-time insights on engine health and stores that data in long-term storage for more complex, compute-intensive batch analytics. HDInsight transforms the sensor

[Deploy](#)[Preview](#)[+ Add to Collection](#)

1475 views

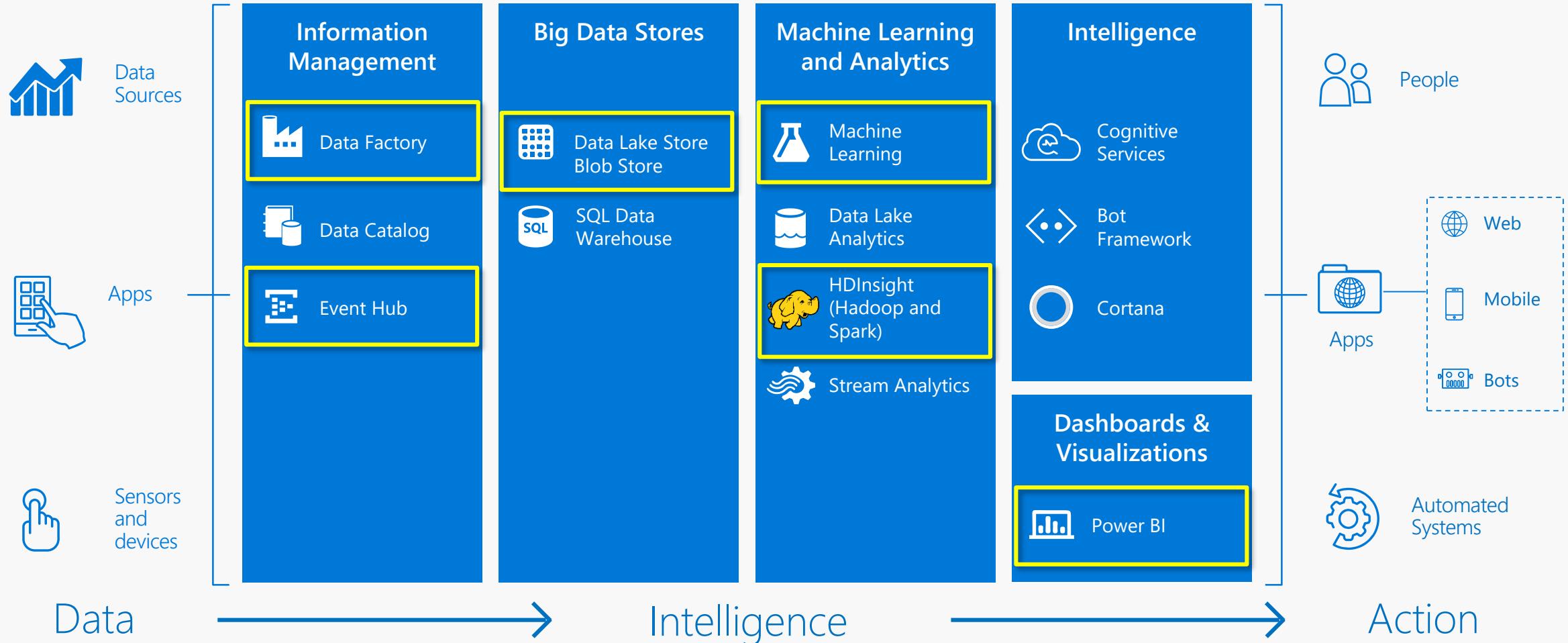
506 deployments



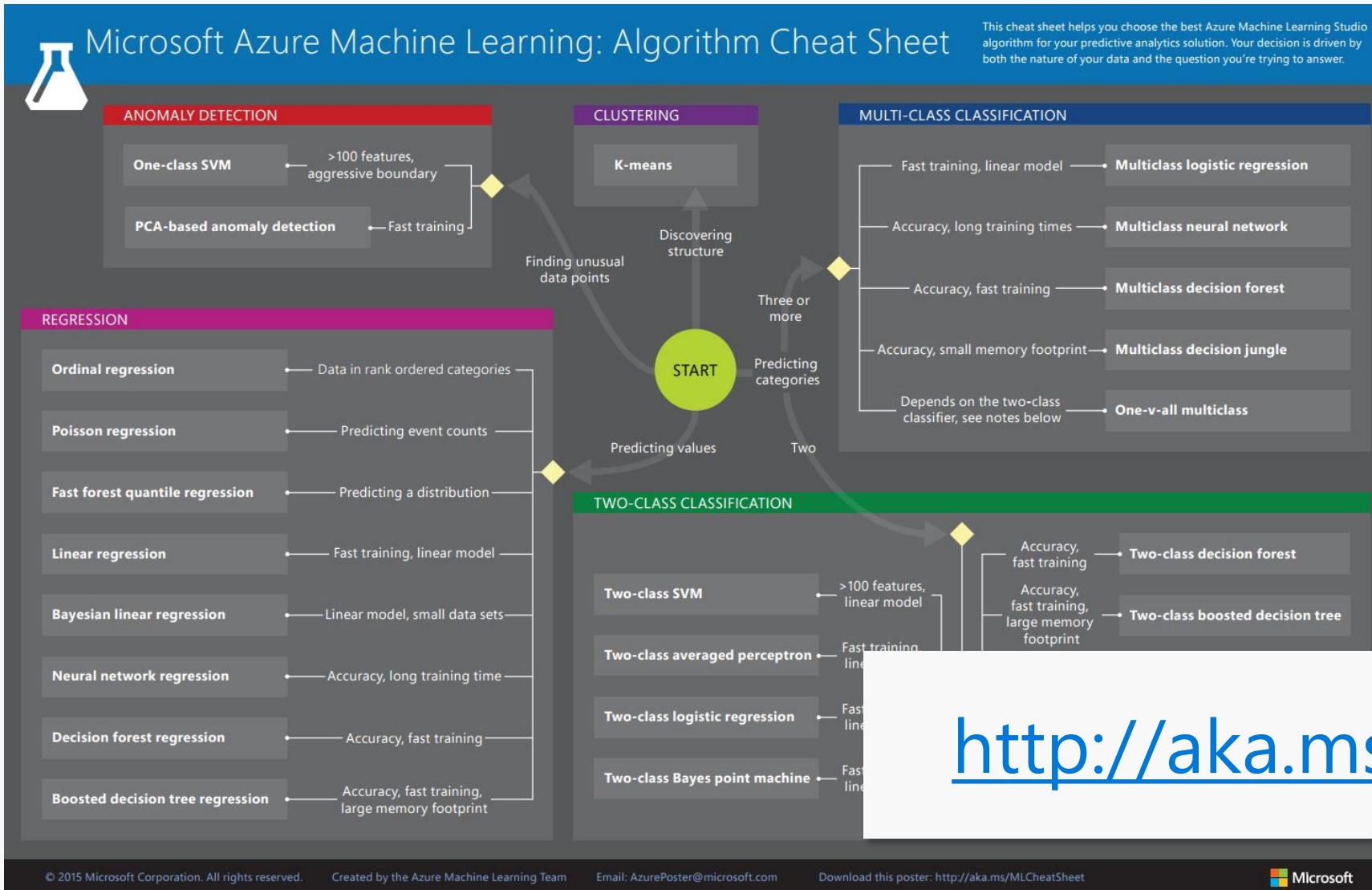
SERVICES USED

Azure Event Hubs
Azure Stream Analytics
Azure Machine Learning
Azure Data Factory
Azure HDInsight
Azure Blob Storage
Azure SQL
PowerBI

Cortana Intelligence Suite



When which algorithm?



<http://blogs.technet.com/b/machinelearning/archive/2015/09/22/how-to-find-an-algorithm-that-fits.aspx>

ML Algorithms – Explained!

The screenshot shows a video player interface on the Channel 9 website. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links for Twitter, YouTube, Admin, Profile, and Sign Out, along with a search bar and a magnifying glass icon. Below the navigation is a header with the Channel 9 logo, followed by links for BROWSE, TOPICS, FORUMS, and EVENTS. Underneath the header, there are links for Blogs and TechTalk. The main content area features a video thumbnail for "Episode 48 - Machine Learning Algorithms". The thumbnail shows two hosts, a man and a woman, standing behind a desk in a studio setting. The man is wearing a red and white checkered shirt, and the woman is wearing a green t-shirt with the text "NO SHORT-CUTS". They are positioned in front of a large screen displaying a flowchart of a machine learning process: "data" (represented by a beaker icon) flows into a "model" (represented by a neural network diagram), which then "predicts" (represented by a question mark icon). The video player interface includes a play button, a progress bar, and social sharing buttons for 8 pts., Tweet, Like, and Facebook. Below the video thumbnail, the Microsoft logo is visible, and at the bottom of the player, it says "44 minutes, 44 seconds".

<http://aka.ms/MExplained>

Thanks!